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## IP

- 1) The IP address of my computer is 192.168.1.102.
- 2) The value in the upper layer protocol field is 1.
- 3) There are 20 bytes in the IP header. There are 64 bytes in the payload of the IP datagram. I determined this by subtracting the total length and the header length.
- 4) The IP datagram has not been fragmented, because the More fragments bit = 0.
- 5) From one datagram to the next in the series of ICMP messages, the field in the IP datagram that always changes is Source IP.
- 6) The fields that stay constant are Version and Header length because it keeps the data whole. The fields that must change are Time to live and Checksums because it keeps the data moving between the messages.
- 7) The pattern I observed in the identification field is that it decreases to 0x0000.
- 8) The value in the identification field is 42029, and the TTL field is 224.
- 9) Identification changes because two or more packets with same ID indicates presence of a larger piece of data. TTL does not change because the TTL for the first hop router is always the same.
- 10) Yes, the message has been fragmented.
- 11) The information that indicates the packet has been fragmented is the offset of 0. We can indicate this is the first or last fragment is by checking the More Fragments flag. This IP datagram is 1500.
- 12) We know this is not the first datagram fragment because the offset is 0, and there are more fragments because the More Fragments number is higher than 0.
- 13) The fields that change between the first and second fragment is total length, flags, and segment offset.
- 14) Only one fragment was created from the original datagram.
- 15) The fields that change from are fragment offset and checksum.

```
8 6.163045      192.168.1.102      128.59.23.100      ICMP      98      Echo (ping) request      id=0x0300, seq=20483/848, ttl=1
(no response found!)
Frame 8: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Aug 21, 2004 21:48:02.821397000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1093139282.821397000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.297584000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.297584000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 6.163045000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 8
  Frame Length: 98 bytes (784 bits)
  Capture Length: 98 bytes (784 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:icmp:data]
  [Coloring Rule Name: ICMP]
  [Coloring Rule String: icmp || icmpv6]
Ethernet II, Src: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a), Dst: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
  Destination: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
    Address: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
    Address: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.102, Dst: 128.59.23.100
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  ....0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    ....00.. = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 84
  Identification: 0x32d0 (13008)
  Flags: 0x00
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 1
    [Expert Info (Note/Sequence): "Time To Live" only 1]
      ["Time To Live" only 1]
      [Severity level: Note]
      [Group: Sequence]
  Protocol: ICMP (1)
  Header checksum: 0x2d2c [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 192.168.1.102
  Destination: 128.59.23.100
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Internet Control Message Protocol
  Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0xf7ca [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Identifier (BE): 768 (0x0300)
  Identifier (LE): 3 (0x0003)
  Sequence number (BE): 20483 (0x5003)
  Sequence number (LE): 848 (0x0350)
  [No response seen]
    [Expert Info (Warning/Sequence): No response seen to ICMP request]
      [No response seen to ICMP request]
      [Severity level: Warning]
      [Group: Sequence]
  Data (56 bytes)
0000  37 32 20 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa  72 .....
0010  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0020  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0030  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
      Data: 373220aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa...
      [Length: 56]
```

```
347 53.626815      192.168.1.102      128.59.23.100      IPv4      1514      Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off=0, ID=3344)
[Reassembled in #349]
Frame 347: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Aug 21, 2004 18:48:50.285167000 Pacific Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1093139330.285167000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.011736000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.011736000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 53.626815000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 347
  Frame Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
  Capture Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:data]
Ethernet II, Src: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a), Dst: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
  Destination: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
    Address: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
    Address: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.102, Dst: 128.59.23.100
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  Total Length: 1500
  Identification: 0x3344 (13124)
  Flags: 0x01 (More Fragments)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
    ..1. .... = More fragments: Set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 7
  Protocol: ICMP (1)
  Header checksum: 0x0130 [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 192.168.1.102
  Destination: 128.59.23.100
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
  Reassembled IPv4 in frame: 349
Data (1480 bytes)
0000  08 00 88 cb 03 00 be 03 38 31 20 aa aa aa aa .....81 .....
0010  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0020  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0030  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0040  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0050  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0060  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0070  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0080  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0090  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00a0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00b0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00c0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00d0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00e0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00f0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0100  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0110  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0120  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0130  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0140  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0150  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0160  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0170  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0180  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0190  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01a0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01b0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01c0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01d0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01e0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01f0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0200  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
```

```
Data: 080088cb0300be03383120aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa...
[Length: 1480]
```

```
92 28.441511      192.168.1.102      128.59.23.100      IPv4      1514      Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off=0, ID=32f9)
[Reassembled in #93]
Frame 92: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Aug 21, 2004 21:48:25.099863000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1093139305.099863000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 5.488773000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 5.488773000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 28.441511000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 92
  Frame Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
  Capture Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:data]
  [Coloring Rule Name: TTL low or unexpected]
  [Coloring Rule String: ( ! ip.dst == 224.0.0.0/4 && ip.ttl < 5 && !pim && !ospf) || (ip.dst == 224.0.0.0/24 && ip.dst != 224.0.0.251
&& ip.ttl != 1 && !(vrrp || carp))]
Ethernet II, Src: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a), Dst: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
  Destination: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
    Address: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
      .... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
    Address: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
      .... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.102, Dst: 128.59.23.100
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... 00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 1500
  Identification: 0x32f9 (13049)
  Flags: 0x01 (More Fragments)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
    ..1. .... = More fragments: Set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 1
    [Expert Info (Note/Sequence): "Time To Live" only 1]
      ["Time To Live" only 1]
      [Severity level: Note]
      [Group: Sequence]
  Protocol: ICMP (1)
  Header checksum: 0x077b [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 192.168.1.102
  Destination: 128.59.23.100
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
  Reassembled IPv4 in frame: 93
Data (1480 bytes)
0000  08 00 d0 c6 03 00 77 03 37 36 20 aa aa aa aa aa .....w.76 .....
0010  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0020  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0030  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0040  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0050  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0060  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0070  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0080  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0090  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00a0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00b0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00c0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00d0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00e0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00f0  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0100  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0110  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0120  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0130  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0140  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0150  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0160  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0170  aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
```

[Length: 1480]

```
379 54.967184      128.59.23.100      192.168.1.102      IPv4      1514      Fragmented IP protocol (proto=ICMP 1, off=1480,
ID=0959) [Reassembled in #380]
Frame 379: 1514 bytes on wire (12112 bits), 1514 bytes captured (12112 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Aug 21, 2004 21:48:51.625536000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1093139331.625536000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.008797000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.008797000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 54.967184000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 379
  Frame Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
  Capture Length: 1514 bytes (12112 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:data]
Ethernet II, Src: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73), Dst: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
  Destination: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
    Address: PremaxPe_8a:70:1a (00:20:e0:8a:70:1a)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
    Address: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.59.23.100, Dst: 192.168.1.102
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 1500
  Identification: 0x0959 (2393)
  Flags: 0x03 (Don't Fragment) (More Fragments)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..1. .... = More fragments: Set
  Fragment offset: 1480
  Time to live: 242
  Protocol: ICMP (1)
  Header checksum: 0xff60 [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 128.59.23.100
  Destination: 192.168.1.102
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
  Reassembled IPv4 in frame: 380
Data (1480 bytes)
0000 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0010 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0020 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0030 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0040 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0050 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0060 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0070 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0080 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0090 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00a0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00b0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00c0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00d0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00e0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
00f0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0100 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0110 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0120 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0130 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0140 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0150 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0160 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0170 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0180 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
0190 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01a0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01b0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01c0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01d0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
01e0 aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa .....
```

[illegible]



## NAT

- 1) The IP address of the client is 192.168.1.100.
- 2) See screenshot.
- 3) On the IP datagram carrying the HTTP GET, the source IP is 192.168.1.100, the destination IP is 64.233.169.04, the TCP source is 4335, and the destination port is 80.
- 4) The time the 200 OK HTTP message was received was 7.158797. On the IP datagram, the source IP is 64.233.169.104, the destination IP is 192.168.1.100, the destination port is 80, and the TCP source is 4335.
- 5) The client-to-server TCP SYN segment that sets up the connection is set up at the time is 7.108986. In the TCP SYN the source IP is 64.223.169.104, the destination IP is 192.168.1.100, the source port is 80, and the destination port is 4335. The client received the ACK at 7.108986.
- 6) The time this message appeared in the trace file is 6.664397. The source IP is 71.192.34.104, the destination IP is 64.233.169.104, the TCP source is 4338, and the destination port is 80. The fields that changed are source IP.
- 7) The fields that changed in the HTTP GET message are Flags and Checksum. These fields needed to change because of differing packet types.
- 8) The time the first 200 OK HTTP message was received from the Google server is 0.636388. The source IP is 74.125.106.31, the destination IP was 71.192.34.104, the TCP source is 80, and the destination IP is 4331. The fields that are the same are Version, Header Length, and Flags. The fields that changed is Checksum.
- 9) The time the TCP SYN segment and the TCP ACK was received was 6.641926. The source and destination IP of both of these segments are 71.192.34.104. Both of their destination ports are 80. The SYN segment has a destination port of 4338, and 4337 for the ACK segment. The fields that are the same are Version, Header Length, and Flags. The one field that changed is Checksum.

10)

WAN		LAN	
IP	Port	IP	Port
71.192.34.104	4331	192.168.1.100	1028

```
20 16:43:01.841450 192.168.1.100 74.125.106.31 HTTP 767 GET /safebrowsing/rd/goog-malware-
shavar_s_15361-15365.15361-15365.: HTTP/1.1
Frame 20: 767 bytes on wire (6136 bits), 767 bytes captured (6136 bits)
Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:01.841450000 Eastern Daylight Time
[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
Epoch Time: 1253479381.841450000 seconds
[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000087000 seconds]
[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.043667000 seconds]
[Time since reference or first frame: 1.572315000 seconds]
Frame Number: 20
Frame Length: 767 bytes (6136 bits)
Capture Length: 767 bytes (6136 bits)
[Frame is marked: False]
[Frame is ignored: False]
[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:http]
[Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
[Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f), Dst: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
Destination: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
Address: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
.... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
.... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
Address: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
.... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
.... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.100, Dst: 74.125.106.31
0100 .... = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
.... 00.. = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
Total Length: 753
Identification: 0xa27e (41598)
Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
.1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 128
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0xdedf [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: 192.168.1.100
Destination: 74.125.106.31
[Source GeoIP: Unknown]
[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4331, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 713
Source Port: 4331
Destination Port: 80
[Stream index: 1]
[TCP Segment Len: 713]
Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
[Next sequence number: 714 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
000. .... = Reserved: Not set
...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
.... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
.... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
.... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
.... ...1 = Acknowledgment: Set
.... ....1.. = Push: Set
.... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
.... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
.... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
[TCP Flags: .....AP...]
Window size value: 65044
[Calculated window size: 260176]
[Window size scaling factor: 4]
Checksum: 0x798c [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent pointer: 0
[SEQ/ACK analysis]
[iRTT: 0.022008000 seconds]
[Bytes in flight: 713]
[Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 713]
```

```
TCP payload (713 bytes)
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
GET /safebrowsing/rd/goog-malware-shavar_s_15361-15365.15361-15365.: HTTP/1.1\r\n
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /safebrowsing/rd/goog-malware-shavar_s_15361-15365.15361-15365.: HTTP/1.1\r\n]
Request Method: GET
Request URI: /safebrowsing/rd/goog-malware-shavar_s_15361-15365.15361-15365.:
Request Version: HTTP/1.1
Host: safebrowsing-cache.google.com\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US; rv:1.9.0.14) Gecko/2009082707 Firefox/3.0.14 (.NET CLR 3.5.30729)\r\n
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5\r\n
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate\r\n
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7\r\n
Keep-Alive: 300\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
[truncated]Cookie: PREF=ID=bf5d0bb622fc0544:U=f3b005fc50a5d6e7:TM=1248148747:LM=1250937140:GM=1:S=JrvbEJK_1TdhMdJS;
NID=27=nBKmwWULTZsu7LjKEy9DazS3cvQEGC3qQJWZLVAdIo4X26oEbAcAqAyesnEZccqTF013F7q549rdZPw588xqiEGBAwz_7kPPbeoN5XQohmdQvgLcPFX
Cookie pair: PREF=ID=bf5d0bb622fc0544:U=f3b005fc50a5d6e7:TM=1248148747:LM=1250937140:GM=1:S=JrvbEJK_1TdhMdJS
Cookie pair:
NID=27=nBKmwWULTZsu7LjKEy9DazS3cvQEGC3qQJWZLVAdIo4X26oEbAcAqAyesnEZccqTF013F7q549rdZPw588xqiEGBAwz_7kPPbeoN5XQohmdQvgLcPFXJ-3kk5h9JX2gD
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://safebrowsing-cache.google.com/safebrowsing/rd/goog-malware-shavar_s_15361-15365.15361-15365.:]
[HTTP request 1/4]
[Response in frame: 39]
[Next request in frame: 41]
```

http&&ip.addr == 64.233.169.104

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
56	16:43:07.378402	192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	689	GET / HTTP/1.1
60	16:43:07.427932	64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	814	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
62	16:43:07.550534	192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	719	GET /intl/en_ALL/images/logo.gif HTTP/1.1
73	16:43:07.618586	64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	226	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
75	16:43:07.639320	192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	809	GET /extern_js/f/CgJlbhICdXMrMao4NUAILCswDjgHLCswFjgQLCswFzgDLCswGDgELCswGTgJLCswHTgZLCswJTjJiAEsKzAmOAUzKzAnOAIzKzAqOAEsK...
92	16:43:07.717784	64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	648	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/javascript)
94	16:43:07.761459	192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	695	GET /extern_chrome/ee36edbd3c16a1c5.js HTTP/1.1
100	16:43:07.806488	64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	870	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
107	16:43:07.921971	192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	712	GET /images/nav_logo7.png HTTP/1.1
112	16:43:07.951496	192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	806	GET /csi?v=3&s=webhp&action=&tran=undefined&e=17259,21588,21766,21920&ei=2502Ssb1G4_CeJvxxaM0&rt=prt.128,xjs.287,ol.437 HT...
119	16:43:07.954921	64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	1359	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
122	16:43:07.978625	192.168.1.100	64.233.169.104	HTTP	670	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
124	16:43:08.006918	64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	269	HTTP/1.1 204 No Content
127	16:43:08.032636	64.233.169.104	192.168.1.100	HTTP	1204	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/x-icon)

```
56 7.109267      192.168.1.100      64.233.169.104      HTTP      689      GET / HTTP/1.1
Frame 56: 689 bytes on wire (5512 bits), 689 bytes captured (5512 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:07.378402000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1253479387.378402000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000214000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000000000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 7.109267000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 56
  Frame Length: 689 bytes (5512 bits)
  Capture Length: 689 bytes (5512 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:http]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f), Dst: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
  Destination: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
    Address: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
      .... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
    Address: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
      .... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.100, Dst: 64.233.169.104
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... 00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 675
  Identification: 0xa2ac (41644)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 128
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0xa94a [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 192.168.1.100
  Destination: 64.233.169.104
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4335, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 635
  Source Port: 4335
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 2]
  [TCP Segment Len: 635]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 636 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... 0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... 0... = Urgent: Not set
    .... 1... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... 1... = Push: Set
    .... 0... = Reset: Not set
    .... 0... = Syn: Not set
    .... 0... = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: .....AP...]
  Window size value: 65044
  [Calculated window size: 260176]
  [Window size scaling factor: 4]
  Checksum: 0xae3 [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
    [iRTT: 0.033396000 seconds]
    [Bytes in flight: 635]
    [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 635]
  TCP payload (635 bytes)
```

Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n  
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n]  
[GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n]  
[Severity level: Chat]  
[Group: Sequence]  
Request Method: GET  
Request URI: /  
Request Version: HTTP/1.1  
Host: www.google.com\r\n  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US; rv:1.9.0.14) Gecko/2009082707 Firefox/3.0.14 (.NET CLR 3.5.30729)\r\n  
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,\*/\*;q=0.8\r\n  
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5\r\n  
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate\r\n  
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,\*;q=0.7\r\n  
Keep-Alive: 300\r\n  
Connection: keep-alive\r\n  
[truncated]Cookie: PREF=ID=bf5d0bb622fc0544:U=f3b005fc50a5d6e7:TM=1248148747:LM=1250937140:GM=1:S=JrvbEJK\_1TdhMdJS;  
NID=27=nBKmwWULTZsu7LjKEy9DazS3cvQEGC3qQJWZLVAdIo4X26oEbAcAqAyesnEZccqTF0l3F7q549rdZPw588xqiEGBAwz\_7kPPbeoN5XQohmdQvgLcPFX  
Cookie pair: PREF=ID=bf5d0bb622fc0544:U=f3b005fc50a5d6e7:TM=1248148747:LM=1250937140:GM=1:S=JrvbEJK\_1TdhMdJS  
Cookie pair:  
NID=27=nBKmwWULTZsu7LjKEy9DazS3cvQEGC3qQJWZLVAdIo4X26oEbAcAqAyesnEZccqTF0l3F7q549rdZPw588xqiEGBAwz\_7kPPbeoN5XQohmdQvgLcPFXJ-3kk5h9JX2gD  
\r\n  
[Full request URI: http://www.google.com/]  
[HTTP request 1/5]  
[Response in frame: 60]  
[Next request in frame: 62]

```
53 7.075657      192.168.1.100      64.233.169.104      TCP      66      4335 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=4
SACK_PERM=1
Frame 53: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:07.344792000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1253479387.344792000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.001760000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 4.897061000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 7.075657000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 53
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f), Dst: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
  Destination: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
    Address: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
    Address: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.100, Dst: 64.233.169.104
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  ....0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    ....00.. = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xa2aa (41642)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 128
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0xabbb [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 192.168.1.100
  Destination: 64.233.169.104
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4335, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
  Source Port: 4335
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 2]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 0
  1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
  Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    ....0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    ....0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
    ....0... = Urgent: Not set
    ....0... = Acknowledgment: Not set
    ....0... = Push: Not set
    ....0... = Reset: Not set
    ....0... = Syn: Set
    [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
    [Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
    [Severity level: Chat]
    [Group: Sequence]
    ....0... = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: .....S.]
  Window size value: 65535
  [Calculated window size: 65535]
  Checksum: 0x8262 [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted
```

```
54 7.108986      64.233.169.104      192.168.1.100      TCP      66      80 → 4335 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5720 Len=0
MSS=1430 SACK_PERM=1 WS=64
Frame 54: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:07.378121000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1253479387.378121000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.033329000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.033329000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 7.108986000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 54
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b), Dst: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
  Destination: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
    Address: HonHaiPr_0d:ca:8f (00:22:68:0d:ca:8f)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
    Address: Cisco-Li_45:1f:1b (00:22:6b:45:1f:1b)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 64.233.169.104, Dst: 192.168.1.100
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  ....0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x20 (DSCP: CS1, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0010 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Class Selector 1 (8)
    ....00.. = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xf61a (63002)
  Flags: 0x00
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .0.. .... = Don't fragment: Not set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 50
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0xe62b [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 64.233.169.104
  Destination: 192.168.1.100
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 4335, Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
  Source Port: 80
  Destination Port: 4335
  [Stream index: 2]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
  Flags: 0x012 (SYN, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    ....0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    ....0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
    ....0... = Urgent: Not set
    ....1... = Acknowledgment: Set
    ....0... = Push: Not set
    ....0... = Reset: Not set
    ....1... = Syn: Set
    [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 80]
      [Connection establish acknowledge (SYN+ACK): server port 80]
      [Severity level: Chat]
      [Group: Sequence]
    ....0... = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: .....A..S.]
  Window size value: 5720
  [Calculated window size: 5720]
  Checksum: 0x4a2f [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
```



[This is an ACK to the segment in frame: 53]  
[The RTT to ACK the segment was: 0.033329000 seconds]  
[iRTT: 0.033396000 seconds]

```
154 6.669397      71.192.34.104      64.233.169.104      HTTP      670      GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
Frame 154: 670 bytes on wire (5360 bits), 670 bytes captured (5360 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:08.400461000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1253479388.400461000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000342000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.024788000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 6.669397000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 154
  Frame Length: 670 bytes (5360 bits)
  Capture Length: 670 bytes (5360 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:http]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23), Dst: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
  Destination: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
    Address: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)
    Address: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 71.192.34.104, Dst: 64.233.169.104
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 656
  Identification: 0xa2f4 (41716)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1... .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 127
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x01fa [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 71.192.34.104
  Destination: 64.233.169.104
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4338, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 616
  Source Port: 4338
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 5]
  [TCP Segment Len: 616]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  [Next sequence number: 617 (relative sequence number)]
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 1... = Push: Set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
    .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
    .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: .....AP...]
  Window size value: 65044
  [Calculated window size: 260176]
  [Window size scaling factor: 4]
  Checksum: 0x2eff [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
    [iRTT: 0.054263000 seconds]
    [Bytes in flight: 616]
    [Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 616]
  TCP payload (616 bytes)
```

Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1\r\n  
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1\r\n]  
[GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1\r\n]  
[Severity level: Chat]  
[Group: Sequence]  
Request Method: GET  
Request URI: /favicon.ico  
Request Version: HTTP/1.1  
Host: www.google.com\r\n  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 5.1; en-US; rv:1.9.0.14) Gecko/2009082707 Firefox/3.0.14 (.NET CLR 3.5.30729)\r\n  
Accept: image/png,image/\*;q=0.8,\*/\*;q=0.5\r\n  
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5\r\n  
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate\r\n  
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,\*;q=0.7\r\n  
Keep-Alive: 300\r\n  
Connection: keep-alive\r\n  
[truncated]Cookie: PREF=ID=bf5d0bb622fc0544:U=f3b005fc50a5d6e7:TM=1248148747:LM=1250937140:GM=1:S=JrvbEJK\_1TdhMdJS;  
NID=27=nBKmwWULTZsu7LjKEy9DazS3cvQEGC3qQJWZLVAdIo4X26oEbAcAqAyesnEZccqTF0l3F7q549rdZPw588xqiEGBAwz\_7kPPbeoN5XQohmdQvgLcPFX  
Cookie pair: PREF=ID=bf5d0bb622fc0544:U=f3b005fc50a5d6e7:TM=1248148747:LM=1250937140:GM=1:S=JrvbEJK\_1TdhMdJS  
Cookie pair:  
NID=27=nBKmwWULTZsu7LjKEy9DazS3cvQEGC3qQJWZLVAdIo4X26oEbAcAqAyesnEZccqTF0l3F7q549rdZPw588xqiEGBAwz\_7kPPbeoN5XQohmdQvgLcPFXJ-3kk5h9JX2gD  
\r\n  
[Full request URI: http://www.google.com/favicon.ico]  
[HTTP request 1/1]  
[Response in frame: 160]

38 0.636388 74.125.106.31 71.192.34.104 HTTP 651 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (application/

vnd.google.safebrowsing-chunk)

Frame 38: 651 bytes on wire (5208 bits), 651 bytes captured (5208 bits)

Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)

Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:02.367452000 Eastern Daylight Time

[Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]

Epoch Time: 1253479382.367452000 seconds

[Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000106000 seconds]

[Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.104299000 seconds]

[Time since reference or first frame: 0.636388000 seconds]

Frame Number: 38

Frame Length: 651 bytes (5208 bits)

Capture Length: 651 bytes (5208 bits)

[Frame is marked: False]

[Frame is ignored: False]

[Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp:http:media]

[Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]

[Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]

Ethernet II, Src: Cisco\_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01), Dst: Dell\_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)

Destination: Dell\_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)

Address: Dell\_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)

.... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)

.... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

Source: Cisco\_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)

Address: Cisco\_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)

.... 0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)

.... 0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)

Type: IPv4 (0x0800)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 74.125.106.31, Dst: 71.192.34.104

0100 .... = Version: 4

.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Differentiated Services Field: 0x20 (DSCP: CS1, ECN: Not-ECT)

0010 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Class Selector 1 (8)

.... 00.. = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)

Total Length: 637

Identification: 0x819a (33178)

Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)

0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set

.1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set

..0. .... = More fragments: Not set

Fragment offset: 0

Time to live: 54

Protocol: TCP (6)

Header checksum: 0xa1fc [validation disabled]

[Header checksum status: Unverified]

Source: 74.125.106.31

Destination: 71.192.34.104

[Source GeoIP: Unknown]

[Destination GeoIP: Unknown]

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 4331, Seq: 17521, Ack: 714, Len: 597

Source Port: 80

Destination Port: 4331

[Stream index: 1]

[TCP Segment Len: 597]

Sequence number: 17521 (relative sequence number)

[Next sequence number: 18118 (relative sequence number)]

Acknowledgment number: 714 (relative ack number)

0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)

Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)

000. .... = Reserved: Not set

...0 .... = Nonce: Not set

.... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set

.... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set

.... ..0. = Urgent: Not set

.... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set

.... .... 1... = Push: Set

.... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set

.... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set

.... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set

[TCP Flags: .....AP...]

Window size value: 114

[Calculated window size: 7296]

[Window size scaling factor: 64]

Checksum: 0xe762 [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Urgent pointer: 0

[SEQ/ACK analysis]

[iRTT: 0.021885000 seconds]

[Bytes in flight: 3517]

[Bytes sent since last PSH flag: 6437]

TCP payload (597 bytes)  
TCP segment data (597 bytes)  
[13 Reassembled TCP Segments (18117 bytes): #21(1460), #22(1460), #23(1460), #25(1460), #26(1460), #27(1460), #30(1460), #31(1460), #32(1460), #33(1460), #35(1460), #37(1460), #38(597)]  
[Frame: 21, payload: 0-1459 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 22, payload: 1460-2919 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 23, payload: 2920-4379 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 25, payload: 4380-5839 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 26, payload: 5840-7299 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 27, payload: 7300-8759 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 30, payload: 8760-10219 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 31, payload: 10220-11679 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 32, payload: 11680-13139 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 33, payload: 13140-14599 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 35, payload: 14600-16059 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 37, payload: 16060-17519 (1460 bytes)]  
[Frame: 38, payload: 17520-18116 (597 bytes)]  
[Segment count: 13]  
[Reassembled TCP length: 18117]  
[Reassembled TCP Data: 485454502f312e3120323030204f4b0d0a43616368652d43...]

#### Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n  
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]  
[HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]  
[Severity level: Chat]  
[Group: Sequence]  
Request Version: HTTP/1.1  
Status Code: 200  
[Status Code Description: OK]  
Response Phrase: OK  
Cache-Control: private,max-age=21600\r\n  
Content-Type: application/vnd.google.safebrowsing-chunk\r\n  
Expires: Sun, 20 Sep 2009 20:02:44 GMT\r\n  
Date: Sun, 20 Sep 2009 20:43:01 GMT\r\n  
Server: HTTP server (unknown)\r\n  
Content-Length: 17872\r\n  
[Content length: 17872]  
\r\n  
[HTTP response 1/4]  
[Time since request: 0.104299000 seconds]  
[Request in frame: 19]  
[Next request in frame: 41]  
[Next response in frame: 42]  
File Data: 17872 bytes

#### Media Type

Media type: application/vnd.google.safebrowsing-chunk (17872 bytes)

```

141 6.614792      71.192.34.104      64.233.169.104      TCP      66      4338 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=4
SACK_PERM=1
Frame 141: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:08.345856000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1253479388.345856000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.001102000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.001102000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 6.614792000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 141
  Frame Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  Capture Length: 66 bytes (528 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23), Dst: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
  Destination: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
    Address: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)
    Address: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)
      ....0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      ....0. .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 71.192.34.104, Dst: 64.233.169.104
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  ....0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    ....00.. = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 52
  Identification: 0xa2eb (41707)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 127
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x045f [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 71.192.34.104
  Destination: 64.233.169.104
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4338, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
  Source Port: 4338
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 5]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 0
  1000 .... = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)
  Flags: 0x002 (SYN)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    ....0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    ....0... = ECN-Echo: Not set
    ....0... = Urgent: Not set
    ....0... = Acknowledgment: Not set
    ....0... = Push: Not set
    ....0... = Reset: Not set
    ....0... = Syn: Set
    [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
    [Connection establish request (SYN): server port 80]
    [Severity level: Chat]
    [Group: Sequence]
    ....0... = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: .....S.]
  Window size value: 65535
  [Calculated window size: 65535]
  Checksum: 0xc034 [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted
  TCP Option - Maximum segment size: 1460 bytes

```

TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)  
TCP Option - Window scale: 2 (multiply by 4)  
TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)  
TCP Option - No-Operation (NOP)  
TCP Option - SACK permitted

```
143 6.641926      71.192.34.104      64.233.169.104      TCP      60      4337 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=260176 Len=0
Frame 143: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits)
  Encapsulation type: Ethernet (1)
  Arrival Time: Sep 20, 2009 16:43:08.372990000 Eastern Daylight Time
  [Time shift for this packet: 0.000000000 seconds]
  Epoch Time: 1253479388.372990000 seconds
  [Time delta from previous captured frame: 0.000787000 seconds]
  [Time delta from previous displayed frame: 0.000787000 seconds]
  [Time since reference or first frame: 6.641926000 seconds]
  Frame Number: 143
  Frame Length: 60 bytes (480 bits)
  Capture Length: 60 bytes (480 bits)
  [Frame is marked: False]
  [Frame is ignored: False]
  [Protocols in frame: eth:ethertype:ip:tcp]
  [Coloring Rule Name: HTTP]
  [Coloring Rule String: http || tcp.port == 80 || http2]
Ethernet II, Src: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23), Dst: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
  Destination: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
    Address: Cisco_bf:6c:01 (00:0e:d6:bf:6c:01)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Source: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)
    Address: Dell_4f:36:23 (00:08:74:4f:36:23)
      .... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
      .... ...0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
  Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
  Padding: 000020202020
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 71.192.34.104, Dst: 64.233.169.104
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
    0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0)
    .... ..00 = Explicit Congestion Notification: Not ECN-Capable Transport (0)
  Total Length: 40
  Identification: 0xa2ed (41709)
  Flags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
    0... .... = Reserved bit: Not set
    .1.. .... = Don't fragment: Set
    ..0. .... = More fragments: Not set
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 127
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0x0469 [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 71.192.34.104
  Destination: 64.233.169.104
  [Source GeoIP: Unknown]
  [Destination GeoIP: Unknown]
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4337, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 0
  Source Port: 4337
  Destination Port: 80
  [Stream index: 4]
  [TCP Segment Len: 0]
  Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
  Acknowledgment number: 1 (relative ack number)
  0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  Flags: 0x010 (ACK)
    000. .... = Reserved: Not set
    ...0 .... = Nonce: Not set
    .... 0... = Congestion Window Reduced (CWR): Not set
    .... .0.. = ECN-Echo: Not set
    .... ..0. = Urgent: Not set
    .... ...1 .... = Acknowledgment: Set
    .... .... 0... = Push: Not set
    .... .... .0.. = Reset: Not set
    .... .... ..0. = Syn: Not set
    .... .... ...0 = Fin: Not set
  [TCP Flags: .....A.....]
  Window size value: 65044
  [Calculated window size: 260176]
  [Window size scaling factor: 4]
  Checksum: 0x23fd [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  Urgent pointer: 0
  [SEQ/ACK analysis]
```