

Notes: Each point represents the proportion of respondents in a country–year to give a democracy–supporting response to a particular item. Publication data is as reported in Claassen (2020a); the corrected data was collected directly from the original surveys. The Asia Barometer's item on the evaluation of democracy accounts for most overreports, and the Pew Global Attitudes item on the importance of democracy accounts for most large underreports. In both cases, these problems can be easily explained by errors in transcribing the data. Deviations in other items result from inconsistent treatment of missing data and/or survey weights.