

Notes: Replications of Claassen (2020, 47), Table 1, Model 1.1. The mixed coding rule employed in Claassen (2020) along with that work's assumption that non-responses indicate a lack of support for democracy yield a larger negative point estimate of the coefficient for change in liberal democracy than most other combinations and a larger point estimate of the coefficient for the lagged level of liberal democracy than all other combinations. In error-correction models like these, both coefficients must be interpreted together; see Figure 2.