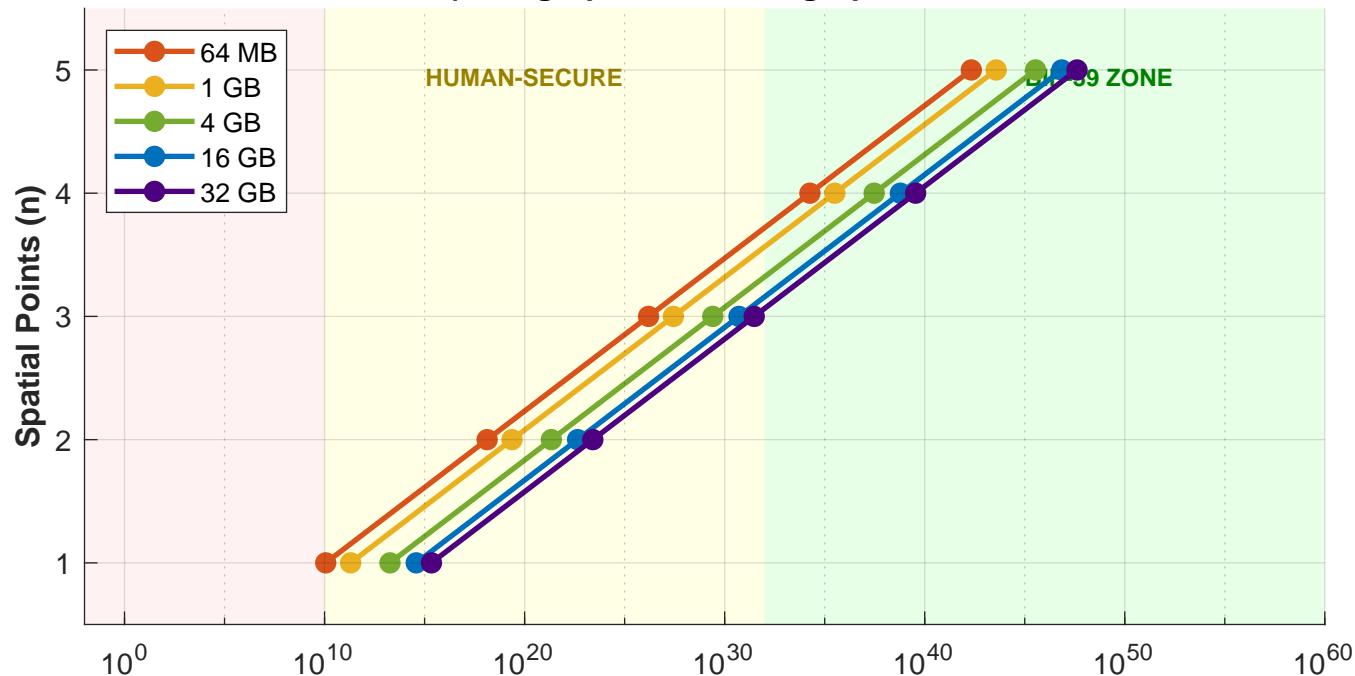


### A) Geographic Hardening Spectrum



### B) Linguistic Hardening Spectrum

