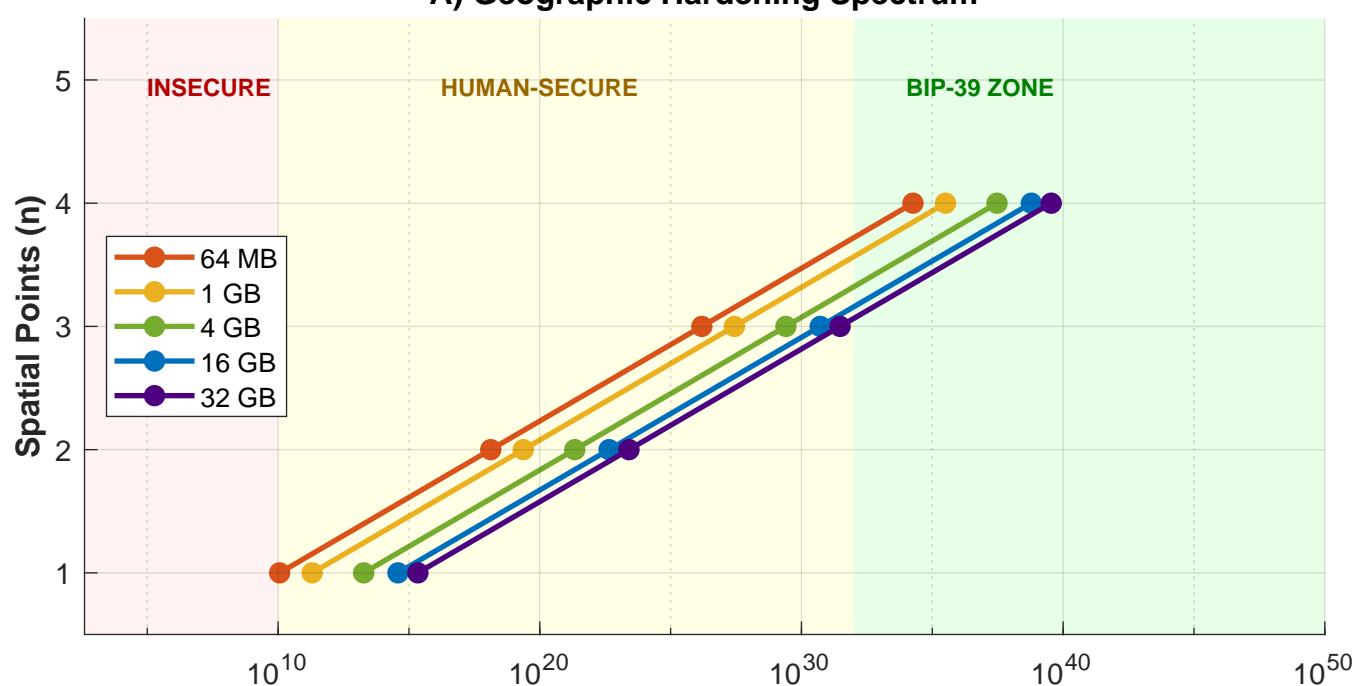


A) Geographic Hardening Spectrum



B) Linguistic Hardening Spectrum

