

## Hands on exercise on R

### Day 2

1. Few simple statistical measures:
  - a) Enter data as 1,2, ... ,10.
  - b) Find sum of the numbers.
  - c) Find mean, median.
  - d) Find sum of squares of these values.
  - e) Find the value of  $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - \bar{x}|$ , This is known as mean deviation about mean ( $MD_{\bar{x}}$ ).
  - f) Check whether  $MD_{\bar{x}}$  is less than or equal to standard deviation.
  - g) Find standard deviation using formula.
2. Reading a data file and working with it:
  - a) Read the file first and store it in a.
  - b) How many rows are there in this table? How many columns are there?
  - c) How to find the number of rows and number of columns by a single command?
  - d) What are the variables in the data file?
  - e) If the file is very large, naturally we cannot simply type `a', because it will cover the entire screen and we won't be able to understand anything. So how to see the top or bottom few lines in this file?
  - f) If the number of columns is too large, again we may face the same problem. So how to see the first 5 rows and first 3 columns?
  - g) How to get 1st, 3rd, 6th, and 10th row and 2nd, 4th, and 5th column?
  - h) How to get values in a specific row or a column?
3. Calculate simple statistical measures using the values in the data file.
  - a) Find means, medians, standard deviations of Price, Floor Area, Rooms, and Age.
  - b) How many houses have central heating and how many don't have?
  - c) Plot Price vs. Floor, Price vs. Age, and Price vs. rooms, in separate graphs.
  - d) Draw histograms of Prices, FloorArea, and Age.
  - e) Draw box plots of Price, FloorArea, and Age.
  - f) Draw all the graphs in (c), (d), and (e) in the same graph paper.