Implement a 2-Approximation for TSP with Triangle Inequality

Given a complete weighted graph that satisfies the triangle inequality, implement a 2-approximation algorithm for the Traveling Salesman Problem (TSP).

- <u>Input:</u> Distance matrix.
- Output: Approximate tour and its total cost.

Tasks:

- Construct a Minimum Spanning Tree (MST).
- Perform a DFS traversal of the MST to get a preorder walk.
- Return to the start to complete the tour.

| Sample Input | Sample Output |
|---|--|
| 4 | 95 |
| 0 10 15 20 | 0 1 2 3 0 |
| 10 0 35 25 | |
| 15 35 0 30 | |
| 20 25 30 0 | |
| Explanation: First line is the number of vertices and the next lines are the distance matrix | Explanation: First line is total cost, second line is the tour. |