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In [1]: #!/usr/bin/env bash
In [16]: NUMCOUNT=$1
         #copy first parameter to NUMCOUNT
In [17]: echo "A S D F G" | tr '[:lower:]' '[:upper:]'
         #[:lower:] all lower character
         #[:upper:] all upper case
         #tr: translate [:lower:] into [:upper:]
         ASDFG
In [10]: echo "a b c d d d sdf dsf " | grep -oE '\w+'
         #grep -o: show only matched item
         #grep -E:egrep
         b
         С
         d
         d
         d
         sdf
         dsf
In [11]: echo "a b c d d d sdf dsf " | grep -oE '\w+' | sort | uniq -c
         #uniq :delete repeated item. -c :count
              1 a
              1 b
              1 c
              3 d
              1 sdf
              1 dsf
In [14]: echo "a b c d d d sdf dsf " | grep -oE '\w+' | sort | uniq -c | sort -hr
         #sort -h:sort by human way -r: reverse order
              3 d
              1 sdf
              1 dsf
              1 c
              1 b
              1 a
In [15]: echo "a b c d d d sdf dsf " | grep -oE '\w+' | sort | uniq -c | sort -hr | head -n 3
         #display top 3 lines
              3 d
              1 sdf
              1 dsf
In [ ]: echo "a b c d d d sdf dsf " | grep -oE '\w+' | sort | uniq -c | sort -hr | head -n $NUMCOUNT
```