

# 高等数学 (二) 综合练习

练习五: 不定积分与定积分计算

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### 主要内容

#### ● 基本积分公式

$$\int x^{n} dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C \quad (n \neq -1) \qquad \int a^{x} dx = \frac{a^{x}}{\ln a} + C$$

$$\int \sin x dx = -\cos x + C \qquad \int \cos x dx = \sin x + C$$

$$\int \sec^{2} x dx = \tan x + C \qquad \int \csc^{2} x dx = -\cot x + C$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^{2} - x^{2}}} dx = \arcsin \frac{x}{a} + C \int \frac{1}{a^{2} + x^{2}} dx = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{x}{a} + C$$



#### ● 积分基本计算方法

> 变量替换法(换元法)

$$(1) \int f[\varphi(x)]\varphi'(x) dx = \int f[\varphi(x)] d\varphi(x) = F[\varphi(x)] + C$$

$$(2) \int f(x) dx \stackrel{x=\varphi(t)}{=} \int f(\varphi(t)) \varphi'(t) dt$$
$$= G(t) + C \stackrel{t=\varphi^{-1}(x)}{=} G(\varphi^{-1}(x)) + C$$

> 分部积分法

$$\int u(x)v'(x) dx = u(x)v(x) - \int v(x)u'(x)dx$$
$$\int u(x)dv(x) = u(x)v(x) - \int v(x)du(x)$$



#### 特殊函数的积分性质

性质1 设f(x)在区间[-a,a]上连续,则

$$\int_{-a}^{a} f(x) dx = \begin{cases} 2 \int_{0}^{a} f(x) dx & \text{if } f(x) \text{ is even} \\ 0 & \text{if } f(x) \text{ is odd} \end{cases}$$

性质2 设f(x)在区间[0,1]上连续,则

$$\int_{0}^{\pi} f(\sin x) dx = 2 \int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(\sin x) dx = 2 \int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(\cos x) dx$$



性质3 设 f(x) 在  $(-\infty, +\infty)$  上连续,且以 T 为周期,则对任何实数a有

$$\int_{a}^{a+T} f(x) dx = \int_{0}^{T} f(x) dx$$

性质4 设f(x)在区间[0,1]上连续,则

$$\int_0^{\pi} x f(\sin x) dx = \frac{\pi}{2} \int_0^{\pi} f(\sin x) dx = \pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(\sin x) dx$$



# 例题讲解

#### 1. 计算下列不定积分

(1) 
$$\int \frac{\sqrt{1+x} + \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}} dx$$

$$(3) \int \frac{1}{\sin x \sqrt{1 + \cos x}} dx$$

$$(2) \int \frac{x^2}{(2+x^3)^{\frac{5}{3}}} dx$$

$$(4) \int \frac{1+x}{x(1+xe^x)} dx$$

#### 2. 计算下列不定积分

$$(1) \int x \tan x \sec^4 x \, \mathrm{d} x$$

$$(2) \int \frac{1+\sin x}{1+\cos x} e^x dx$$



- 3. 求不定积分 $I_n = \int \frac{1}{\sin^n x} dx (n = 1, 2, \cdots)$ 的递推公式.
- 4. 求下列定积分

(1) 
$$\int_0^3 \arcsin \sqrt{\frac{x}{1+x}} dx$$
 (2)  $\int_{-2}^2 \min(\frac{1}{|x|}, x^2) dx$ 

- 5. 求积分 $\int_0^{n\pi} x |\sin x| dx$  (其中n为正整数).
- 6. 设f(x)在[0,1]上连续, $f^2(x) \le 1 + 2 \int_0^x f(t) dt$ ,试证明  $f(x) \le 1 + x, x \in [0,1].$



7. 计算反常积分  $\int_0^\infty \frac{\ln x}{1+x^2} dx$ .