

## Project 4 Report

### StudentWorld Class

- Derived from GameWorld

#### *struct Point*

- Used for evaluating exit paths as it is a convenient way to store and access paired coordinates (x, y)

#### *enum ActorType*

- Defined a type that would reference a particular Actor class and could be passed as a function parameter to elicit class specific behaviors

#### *virtual ~StudentWorld()*

- Destructor
- All destructors should be virtual to follow OOP conventions

#### *Iceman\* getIceman()*

- Accessor function to m\_iceman

#### *std::vector<Actor\*> getActors()*

- Accessor function to vector of actors that exist in the world, excluding iceman and ice

#### *int getBarrels() const*

- Determines number of barrels are left in level
- Can determine if player completed a level

#### *int getProtesters() const*

- Determines number of protesters that exist in world
- Can Determine if maximum number of protesters for a level is reached

#### *bool isBoundary(ActorType type, int x, int y) const*

- Determines if the coordinates of an Actor with a 4x4 grid will overlap restricted areas such as:
  - The playable window boundary
  - Boulders have additional boundaries of where it can be placed
  - Gold, Barrels, and Boulders can not be placed where there is no ice initially
- Prevents moving or placing actors where they shouldn't be

#### *bool isBoulder(Actor\* a, int x, int y) const*

- Determines if the coordinates of an Actor with a 4x4 grid will overlap the grid of a boulder

- The implementation of checking the 4x4 area of both Boulder and Actor was far too slow, so instead the Euclidian distance between the coordinates of both objects cannot be less than 3
- Prevents moving or placing actors where they shouldn't be

*bool isIce(int x, int y) const*

- Determines if ice is present at coordinate (x,y)
- Prevents moving or placing actors where they shouldn't be
- Also helps determine if iceman needs to dig ice

*bool isIceGrid(int x, int y) const*

- Determines if ice is present at a 4x4 grid starting at coordinate (x,y)
- Prevents moving or placing actors where they shouldn't be

*void setDisplayText()*

- Configures the text that should display at the top of the screen

*bool clearIce(int x, int y)*

- Deletes ice object at coordinate (x,y)
- Useful for when iceman is digging

*double distance(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) const*

- Calculates distance between two points

*bool euclidian6(int x, int y) const*

- Determines if two objects are less than a distance of 6 from each other
- Prevents placing new object too close to an existing one

*bool withinRadius(Actor\* a, double radius) const*

- Determines if an Actor is within a specified distance from iceman
- Certain actions occur if Actor is close enough to iceman:
  - Protester annoys or follows
  - Goodie is picked up
  - Boulder bonks

*bool isFacingIceman(Actor\* a) const*

- Determines if Actor is facing in the direction of iceman
- Certain actions occur if Actor is facing to iceman:
  - Protester annoys

*GraphObject::Direction inlineIceman(Actor\* a) const*

- Determines if Actor is inline horizontally or vertically with iceman and in which direction iceman is

- Certain actions occur if Actor is close enough to iceman
  - Protester follows

*bool wiRadProtester(Actor\* a, Actor\* protester, double radius) const*

- Determines if an Actor is within a specified distance from Protester
- Certain actions occur if Actor is close enough to Protester:
  - Squirt of water stuns and annoys protester
  - Boulder bonks
  - Gold is picked up

*bool isFacingProtester(Actor\* protester, Actor\* a) const*

- Determines if Actor is facing in the direction of a Protester
- Certain actions occur if Actor is close enough to Protester:
  - Squirt of water stuns and annoys protester

*int chanceOfGoodie(int chance)*

- Determines whether a new sonar kit or water pool should be generated during tick based on specified probabilities

*int chanceOfProtester(int chance)*

- Determines whether a new Regular or Hardcore Protester should be during tick generated based on specified probabilities

*void insertRandom(int amt, ActorType type)*

- Inserts new object of type boulder, gold, barrel, or water to the world at a random coordinate, but acceptable location
- Function takes into account the different constraints for each type

*void addActor(Actor\* add)*

- Adds an actor to the m\_actors vector

*void addObjIceman(ActorType type)*

- Adds objects pickable by iceman to iceman and commits item specific actions such as:
  - Play appropriate sound
  - Add appropriate points to score

*void destroyAll()*

- Deallocates all dynamic memory
- Useful for destructor and cleanup methods

*std::vector<Point> pathToExit(Protester\* pro, int inX, int inY)*

- Determines quickest path to exit from initial coordinates using:
  - A queue that pushes open and undiscovered coordinates

- 2D array that tracks which coordinates have already been discovered
- Returns a vector of what ordered coordinates for path

#### *virtual int init()*

- Initializes world:
  - Dynamically allocates iceman, ice, boulders, gold, barrels and a protester

#### *virtual int move()*

- Updates game world during each tick by:
  - Updating display text
  - Calling iceman doSomething
    - Digging/removing ice if iceman moves to new coordinate
  - Calling all other Actor doSomething
  - Deletes dead actors and makes it nonvisible
  - Checks if new actors should be added and adding if so:
    - Water pool or Sonar kit
    - Regular or Hardcore Protester
  - Checks the status of iceman
    - If dead, a life is lost
    - If no barrels left, level is finished
    - Otherwise game level continues

#### *virtual void cleanUp()*

- Deallocates all dynamic memory

### **Actor Class**

- Derived from GraphObject
- Base class for all game objects

*Actor(StudentWorld\* world, int imageID, int startX, int startY, Direction dir = right, double size = 1.0, unsigned int depth = 0)*

- Initializes actor to be initially
  - Visible
  - Alive
  - Permanent
  - Able to be picked up by iceman – majority of game objects are
  - Ticks since existence to 0

#### *virtual ~Actor()*

- Destructor
- All destructors should be virtual to follow OOP conventions
- Makes Actor:
  - Nonvisible

- Dead
- Cannot be picked up by iceman

*StudentWorld\* getWorld() const*

- Accessor function to student world

*bool isAlive() const*

- Determines if Actor is alive

*bool isPermanent() const*

- Determines if Actor is permanent

*bool isPickableIceman() const*

- Determines if Actor can be picked up by iceman if close enough

*int getTicks() const*

- Get ticks that an item has existed If set to temporary

*virtual bool isStunned() const*

- Determines if Actor is stunned
- Used by protesters if hit by squirt, must be accessible by actor array in student world

*virtual bool isBonked() const*

- Determines if Actor is bonked by boulder
- Used by persons class to determine if killed by boulder, important for points allocated for how protesters that are killed

*virtual bool isFixated() const*

- Determines if Actor is fixated by gold
- Used by Hardcore protesters that pick up gold

*void setDead()*

- Sets status from alive to dead

*void setTemp()*

- Make Actors temporary

*void setPickableIceman(bool pickable)*

- Make Actors able to pick up by iceman

*virtual void setStun(bool stun)*

- Make Actors stunned
- Used by protesters if hit by squirt, must be accessible by actor array in student world

*virtual void setBonked(bool bonk)*

- Sets Actor status to bonked by boulder
- Used by persons class to determine if killed by boulder, important for points allocated for how protesters that are killed

*virtual void setFixated(bool fix)*

- Set Actor status to fixated by gold
- Used by Hardcore protesters that pick up gold

*virtual void setLeave()*

- Set status to leaving
- Used by protesters

*void addTick()*

- Add ticks

*virtual void isAnnoyed(int annoy)*

- Virtual function to annoy persons and reduce hp
- Not pure virtual because must be accessed by actor vector of world

*virtual void doSomething() = 0;*

- Pure virtual function for each derived class to commit actions each tick

### Ice Class

*Ice(StudentWorld\* world, int x, int y)*

- Constructor
- Set pickable by iceman to false

*virtual void doSomething()*

- Ice does not do anything

*Boulder(StudentWorld\* world, int x, int y)*

- Initialize item to not pickable by iceman
- Must start as stable and not falling

*bool isStable() const*

- Determines if Boulder is stable
- Used to see if Boulder is waiting to fall

*bool isFalling() const*

- Determines if Boulder is falling
- Used to determine if boulder should be moved

*void setUnstable()*

- Set from stable to unstable

*void setFalling(bool fall)*

- Set from not falling to fall

*void fall(int x, int y)*

- *Makes boulder fall down one unit until it hits ice or another boulder*

*bool personUnder()*

- Determines if a person is under a boulder as it falls
- If iceman is under live is lost
- If protester is under, protester is fully annoyed and is set to leaving

*virtual void doSomething()*

- Commits Boulder actions at every tick. Boulder may:
  - Become unstable
  - Set to falling
  - Fall

### **Gold Class**

Gold(StudentWorld\* world, int x, int y)

- Gold is initially invisible and not pickable by protester

bool isPickableProtester() const

- Determines if gold is pickable by protester
- Happens when gold is dropped by iceman

void droppedGold()

- Set gold member variables to properties of being dropped by iceman
  - Not pickable by iceman
  - Pickable by protester
  - Temporary

virtual void doSomething()

- Commits Boulder actions at every tick. Boulder may:
  - Add tick if not temporary state
  - Reveal if less than distance of 4 from iceman
  - Get picked up by iceman and set to dead if distance is less than 3 from iceman
  - Set to dead if ticks are more than 100 when temporary
  - If dropped by iceman, allow to be picked up by
    - Regular protester – play sound, set to leave and add 25 points

- Hardcore protester – play sound, set to fixated and add 50 points

### **Barrel Class**

*Barrel(StudentWorld\* world, int x, int y)*

- Initially not visible

*virtual void doSomething()*

- Reveal if distance is less than 4 from iceman
- Get picked up by iceman if distance is less than 3 from iceman

### **Sonar Kit Class**

*SonarKit(StudentWorld\* world)*

- Set to temporary

*virtual void doSomething()*

- Get picked up by iceman if distance is less than 3 from iceman and add charge
- Set to dead if existed for over specified ticks

### **Water Pool Class**

*WaterPool(StudentWorld\* world, int x, int y)*

- Set to temporary

*virtual void doSomething()*

- Get picked up by iceman if distance is less than 3 from iceman and add 5 squirts
- Set to dead if existed for over specified ticks

### **Squirt Class**

*virtual void doSomething()*

- Move in initial direction with every tick for 4 points or until it hits a boundary, ice, boulder, or protester

### **Person Class**

- Base class for all “live” objects: iceman, protesters

*double getHP() const*

- Return health points

*void setHP(double newHP)*

- Sets health points



*virtual void isAnnoyed(int annoy)*

- When annoyed, reduce hp for appropriate amount
- Set to 0 if zero is passed as parameter

*virtual void doSomething() = 0;*

- Pure virtual function as Person class should not be able to call function

### **Iceman Class**

*int getGold() const*

- Access number of gold iceman has
- For checking if a nugget can be dropped

*int getSquirts() const*

- Access number of squirts iceman has
- For checking if iceman can squirt

*int getCharge() const;*

- Access number of charges iceman has
- For checking if a sonar can be used

*void addGold()*

- Increment gold

*void addSquirts()*

- Increment squirts

*void decSquirt()*

- Decrement squirts

*void addCharge()*

- Increment charge

*void decCharge()*

- Decrement squirts

*void dropGold()*

- Have iceman drop gold, add actor to world, decrease nugget

*void squirt()*

- Have iceman squirt, initiate moving direction add actor to world, decrease squirts

*void useSonar()*

- Reveal nearby items, decrease sonar

*virtual void doSomething()*

- Get key inputs
  - Escape key – set iceman to dead
  - Direction key - Move in direction by one as long as its not a boundary or boulder
  - Tab key – drop gold
  - Space key – squirt
  - Z key – use sonar
- Set to dead if hp is equal or less than 0

### **Protester Class**

- Base class for regular and hardcore protesters

*bool isLeaving() const*

- Determines if protester to leaving

*virtual bool isBonked() const*

- Checks if bonked
- Virtual so accessible by actor ptr

*virtual bool isStunned() const*

- Checks if stunned
- Virtual so accessible by actor ptr

*virtual int getStunTicks() const*

- Return number of ticks passed while stunned

*int getTicksToMove() const*

- Return number of ticks to next move

*getTicksToTurn() const*

- Return number of ticks next turn

*int getRestTicks() const*

- Return number of ticks since last action

*int getTurnTicks() const*

- Return number of ticks since last turn

*int getShoutTicks() const*

- Return number of ticks since last shout

*int getPerpendicularTicks() const*

- Return number of ticks since last turn due to encountering a intersection

*virtual void setLeave()*

- Set to leaving
- Virtual so accessible by actor ptr

*virtual void setBonked(bool bonk)*

- Set to bonked
- Virtual so accessible by actor ptr

*virtual void setStun(bool stun)*

- Set to stunned
- Virtual so accessible by actor ptr

*virtual void setStunTicks(int ticks)*

- Set number of ticks passed while stunned

*void setTicksToMove()*

- Set number of ticks to next move

*void setTicksToTurn()*

- Set number of ticks next turn

*void setRestTicks(int ticks)*

- Set number of ticks since last action

*void setTurnTicks(int ticks)*

- Set number of ticks since last turn

*void resetShoutTicks()*

- Reset number of ticks since last shout to 0

*void resetPerpendicularTicks();*

- Reset number of ticks since last turn due to encountering a intersection to 0

*void addNonRestTicks()*

- Increment nonrest ticks: shout and perpendicular ticks

*bool isBlocked(int x, int y, Direction dir)*

- Determines if space is placed by ice, boulder, or bouldary

*Direction randomDirection()*

- Select random direction

*bool intersectionTurn()*

- Figures if intersection turn is viable, change if so

*bool inlineIceman()*

- Determines if iceman is inline vertically or horizontally with protester

*void move(int inX, int inY, Direction moveDir)*

- Move after changing boundaries

*void annoy()*

- Annoy iceman

*virtual void doSomething() = 0;*

- Pure virtual as should only be called by derived classes

### **Regular Protester Class**

*virtual void doSomething();*

- If protester is less than or equal to 0, set to dead and increase player score based on
  - If killed by boulder
  - If killed by squirts
- Don't move if stunned
- If gold is picked up, leave
- Shout at iceman if facing and close enough
- Check if various ticks should be incremented, reset and appropriate action committed
- If is leaving, get path vector and move one step in path
  - Recall path function in case iceman opens up new, faster path
- If inline with iceman, follow

*virtual void doSomething();*

- If protester is less than or equal to 0, set to dead and increase player score based on
  - If killed by boulder
  - If killed by squirts
- Don't move if stunned
- If gold is picked up, become fixated
- Shout at iceman if facing and close enough
- Check if various ticks should be incremented, reset and appropriate action committed
- If is leaving, get path vector and move one step in path
  - Recall path function in case iceman opens up new, faster path
- If inline with iceman, follow

### **Bugs and Unfinished Implementations**

- pathToExit function has bugs. Cannot determine a correct path if at some intersections
- Hardcore protester ability to track iceman is not implemented

### **Test Cases**

- Correct number of barrels and gold are initialized in world and hidden and only in ice
- Correct number of boulders are initialized in world and not in ice or boundaries
- Water pool appears in non ice areas and disappears after certain amount of ticks
- Sonar kit appears at 0,60 and disappears after certain amount of ticks
- Barrels, gold, water pool, sonar kit get added to iceman inventory correctly
- Iceman dies if bonked by boulder or annoyed enough
- Protester leaves if bonked by boulder or annoyed enough
- Gold nugget dropped by iceman can be picked up by protester or disappears after certain number of ticks
- Regular protester leaves If picks up a gold nugget
- Hardcore protester becomes fixated if picks up a nugget for certain number of ticks
- Protesters will follow iceman if close enough
- Protesters don't move every tick
- Protesters only shout at iceman is close enough and if less than 15 ticks from last shout