

Report on The Following:

Natural Language Processing (NLP)

NLP is a field of AI that enables machines to understand and process human language.

Its key components are:

- Tokenization: Breaking text into words or phrases
- Parts - of - speech Tagging: Labeling words by grammatical roles.
- Named Entity Recognition: Identifying names of people, places, etc.
- Semantic Analysis: Understanding meaning in text.
- Text Summarization and Machine Translation are additional applications

Sentiment Analysis

Sentiment analysis determines emotional tone in text, classifying it as positive, negative or neutral. It is widely used for social media monitoring, customer feedback, and market analysis. Techniques include:

Lexicon-Based: Using predefined sentiment words.

Machine Learning-Based: Using models to classify text.

Hybrid Approach: This combines lexicon-based and machine learning techniques to improve accuracy.

There are three main types of sentiment analysis are:

- Polarity-Based Sentiment Analysis
- Emotion-Based Sentiment Analysis
- Aspect-Based Sentiment Analysis

Speech Synthesis

Speech Synthesis is the artificial production of human speech. It is a critical component of text to speech systems, which convert written text into

spoken words. Speech synthesis is used in a variety of applications, including virtual assistants, navigation systems, accessibility tools for the visually impaired and more.

The two primary methods for speech synthesis:

- Concatenative synthesis: Uses pre-recorded speech units.
- Parametric synthesis: Generates speech using model for more flexibility.

Neural TTS has improved naturalness in synthesized speech.

Architecture of Chatbot, Designing Elements and Best Practices

A chatbot is an AI-driven program that interacts with user via natural language, often through text or voice. It can be used for customer support, personal assistance or other interactive applications.

Architecture:

UI: Interface for user interaction.

NLU: Understands user intents and entities

Dialog Manager: Manage conversation flow.

NLG: Generates responses.

Backend/API: Handles integrations and data retrieval.

Design Elements:

Intent Recognition: Understanding user goals.

Entity Recognition: Identifying key information.

Contextual Awareness: Maintaining conversation flow.

Best Practices:

- Define clear use cases
- focus on user experience
- Ensure security and privacy.

Sentiment analysis and polarity detection

17-10-2024

HU22CSEN0100999

```
[3] from textblob import TextBlob
import nltk
nltk.download('stopwords')
```

[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...

[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.

True

```
def get_sentiment(sentence):
    blob=TextBlob(sentence)
    polarity=blob.sentiment.polarity
    subjectivity=blob.sentiment.subjectivity
    return polarity,subjectivity

sentence=input("enter the sentence:")
polarity,subjectivity = get_sentiment(sentence)
print(f"Polrity of the sentence : {polarity}")
print(f"Subjectivity of the sentence {subjectivity}")
```

enter the sentence:i am not feeling well

Polrity of the sentence : 0.0

Subjectivity of the sentence 0.0

✓ 13s completed at 8:48 AM

```
def get_sentiment(sentence):
    blob=TextBlob(sentence)
    polarity=blob.sentiment.polarity
    subjectivity=blob.sentiment.subjectivity
    return polarity,subjectivity

sentence=input("enter the sentence:")
polarity,subjectivity = get_sentiment(sentence)
print(f"Polrity of the sentence : {polarity}")
print(f"Subjectivity of the sentence {subjectivity}")
```

enter the sentence:THIS IS THE WORST PRODUCT

Polrity of the sentence : -1.0

Subjectivity of the sentence 1.0

```
def get_sentiment(sentence):
    blob=TextBlob(sentence)
    polarity=blob.sentiment.polarity
    subjectivity=blob.sentiment.subjectivity
    return polarity,subjectivity

sentence=input("enter the sentence:")
polarity,subjectivity = get_sentiment(sentence)
print(f"Polrity of the sentence : {polarity}")
print(f"Subjectivity of the sentence {subjectivity}")
```

enter the sentence:THIS IS THE GOOD PRODUCT

Polrity of the sentence : 0.7

Subjectivity of the sentence 0.6000000000000001

6s



```
def get_sentiment(sentence):
    blob=TextBlob(sentence)
    polarity=blob.sentiment.polarity
    subjectivity=blob.sentiment.subjectivity
    return polarity,subjectivity

sentence=input("enter the sentence:")
polarity,subjectivity = get_sentiment(sentence)
print(f"Polrity of the sentence : {polarity}")
print(f"Subjectivity of the sentence {subjectivity}")
```



```
enter the sentence:it si ok
Polrity of the sentence : 0.5
Subjectivity of the sentence 0.5
```

17s



```
def get_sentiment(sentence):
    blob=TextBlob(sentence)
    polarity=blob.sentiment.polarity
    subjectivity=blob.sentiment.subjectivity
    return polarity,subjectivity

sentence=input("enter the sentence:")
polarity,subjectivity = get_sentiment(sentence)
print(f"Polrity of the sentence : {polarity}")
print(f"Subjectivity of the sentence {subjectivity}")
```



```
enter the sentence:it is neither bad nor good
Polrity of the sentence : 5.551115123125783e-17
Subjectivity of the sentence 0.6333333333333333
```

5s



```
def get_sentiment(sentence):
    blob=TextBlob(sentence)
    polarity=blob.sentiment.polarity
    subjectivity=blob.sentiment.subjectivity
    return polarity,subjectivity

sentence=input("enter the sentence:")
polarity,subjectivity = get_sentiment(sentence)
print(f"Polrity of the sentence : {polarity}")
print(f"Subjectivity of the sentence {subjectivity}")
```



```
enter the sentence:it is normal
Polrity of the sentence : 0.15
Subjectivity of the sentence 0.6499999999999999
```

✓
15s



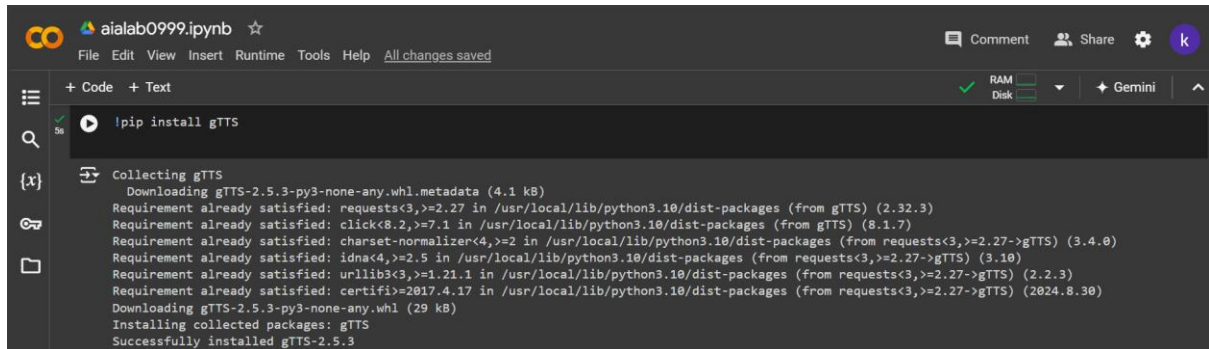
```
def get_sentiment(sentence):  
    blob=TextBlob(sentence)  
    polarity=blob.sentiment.polarity  
    subjectivity=blob.sentiment.subjectivity  
    return polarity,subjectivity  
  
sentence=input("enter the sentence:")  
polarity,subjectivity = get_sentiment(sentence)  
print(f"Polrity of the sentence : {polarity}")  
print(f"Subjectivity of the sentence {subjectivity}")
```



```
enter the sentence:it is neutral  
Polrity of the sentence : 0.0  
Subjectivity of the sentence 0.0
```

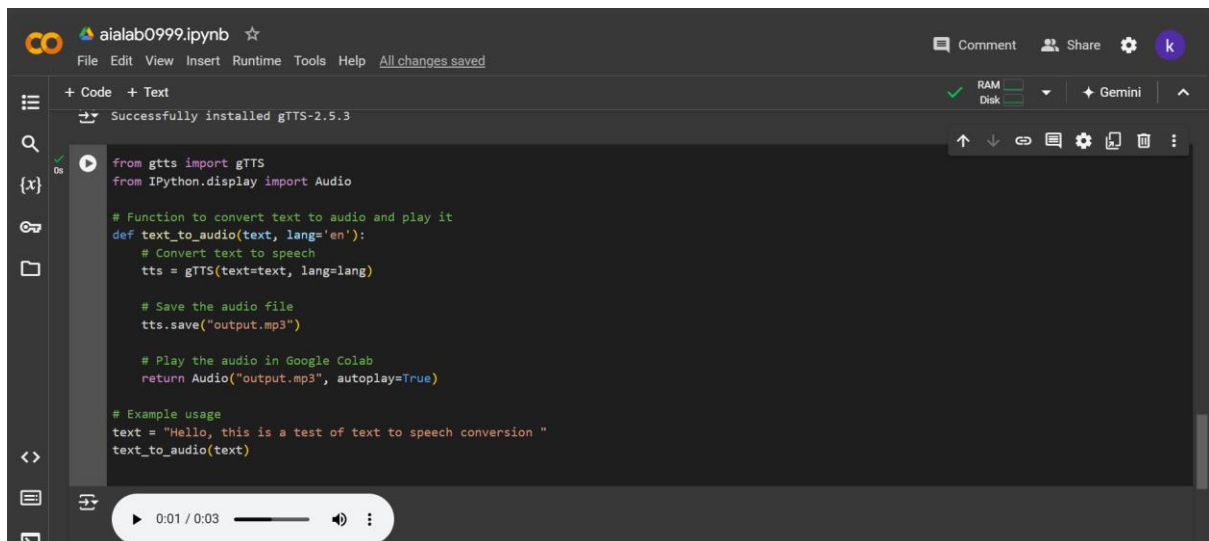

Text to Speech program

HU22CSEN0100999



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with a single code cell. The cell contains the command `!pip install gTTS`. Below the code, the output shows the process of collecting gTTS, downloading the metadata, and installing the package. The output text is as follows:

```
Collecting gTTS
  Downloading gTTS-2.5.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.1 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.27 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gTTS) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: click<8.2,>=7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gTTS) (8.1.7)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi<=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (2024.8.30)
Downloading gTTS-2.5.3-py3-none-any.whl (29 kB)
Installing collected packages: gTTS
Successfully installed gTTS-2.5.3
```



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with a single code cell. The cell contains a function `text_to_audio` that takes text and language as input and returns an audio object. The output of the cell shows the function being called with the text "Hello, this is a test of text to speech conversion". The output text is as follows:

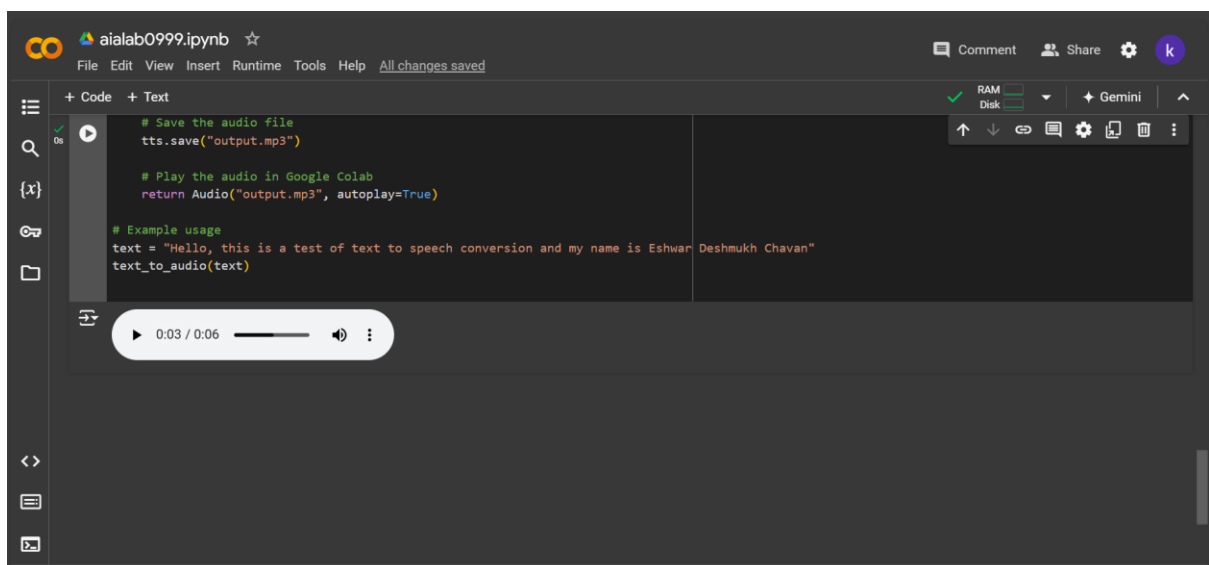
```
from gtts import gTTS
from IPython.display import Audio

# Function to convert text to audio and play it
def text_to_audio(text, lang='en'):
    # Convert text to speech
    tts = gTTS(text=text, lang=lang)

    # Save the audio file
    tts.save("output.mp3")

    # Play the audio in Google Colab
    return Audio("output.mp3", autoplay=True)

# Example usage
text = "Hello, this is a test of text to speech conversion "
text_to_audio(text)
```



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface with a single code cell. The cell contains the same function `text_to_audio` as in the previous screenshot, but with a longer text input: "Hello, this is a test of text to speech conversion and my name is Eshwar Deshmukh Chavan". The output of the cell shows the function being called with this text. The output text is as follows:

```
# Save the audio file
tts.save("output.mp3")

# Play the audio in Google Colab
return Audio("output.mp3", autoplay=True)

# Example usage
text = "Hello, this is a test of text to speech conversion and my name is Eshwar Deshmukh Chavan"
text_to_audio(text)
```

co

aialab0999.ipynb ☆

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Comment Share Gemini

+ Code + Text

from IPython.display import Audio

Function to convert text to audio and play it

def text_to_audio(text, lang='en'):

Convert text to speech

tts = gTTS(text=text, lang=lang)

Save the audio file

tts.save("output.mp3")

Play the audio in Google Colab

return Audio("output.mp3", autoplay=True)

Example usage

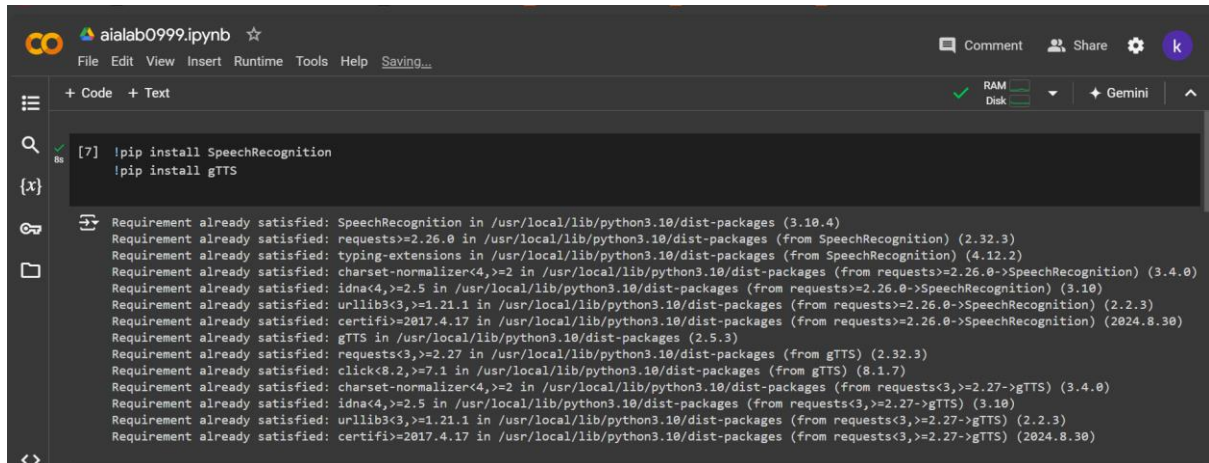
text = "Hello, this is a test of text to speech conversion and my name is Eshwar Deshmukh Chavan , i am studing Stech"

text_to_audio(text)

0:06 / 0:08

Speech to text program

HU22CSEN0100999

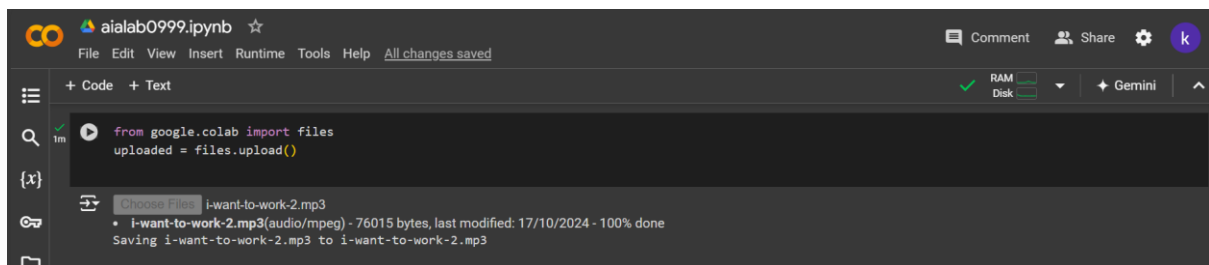


The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with the filename 'aialab0999.ipynb'. The code cell contains the following commands:

```
[7] !pip install SpeechRecognition
!pip install gTTS
```

The output shows that all requirements are already satisfied for the installed versions of the packages and their dependencies.

```
Requirement already satisfied: SpeechRecognition in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.10.4)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.26.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from SpeechRecognition) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from SpeechRecognition) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26.0->SpeechRecognition) (2024.8.30)
Requirement already satisfied: gTTS in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.27 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gTTS) (2.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: click<8.2,>=7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gTTS) (8.1.7)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (3.10)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (2.2.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.27->gTTS) (2024.8.30)
```

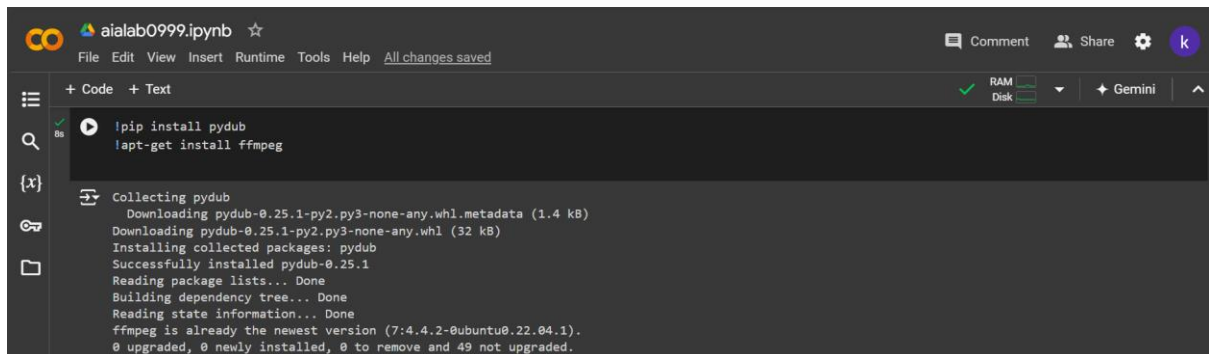


The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with the filename 'aialab0999.ipynb'. The code cell contains the following commands:

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```

The output shows a file upload dialog box with the filename 'i-want-to-work-2.mp3' and a size of 76015 bytes. The file is being saved to the local directory.

```
Choose Files i-want-to-work-2.mp3
• i-want-to-work-2.mp3(audio/mpeg) - 76015 bytes, last modified: 17/10/2024 - 100% done
Saving i-want-to-work-2.mp3 to i-want-to-work-2.mp3
```



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with the filename 'aialab0999.ipynb'. The code cell contains the following commands:

```
!pip install pydub
!apt-get install ffmpeg
```

The output shows the installation of pydub and ffmpeg. Pydub is installed successfully, and ffmpeg is already the newest version.

```
Collecting pydub
  Downloading pydub-0.25.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
  Downloading pydub-0.25.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (32 kB)
Installing collected packages: pydub
Successfully installed pydub-0.25.1
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
ffmpeg is already the newest version (7:4.4.2-0ubuntu0.22.04.1).
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 49 not upgraded.
```


co

aialab0999.ipynb

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+ Code + Text

RAM Disk Gemini

17s

```
import speech_recognition as sr
from gtts import gTTS
from pydub import AudioSegment
from IPython.display import Audio
from google.colab import files

# Function to convert text to speech using gTTS
def SpeakText(command):
    tts = gTTS(command, lang='en')
    tts.save("output.mp3")
    return Audio("output.mp3", autoplay=True)

# Upload an MP3 audio file
print("Please upload your MP3 file")
uploaded = files.upload()

# Convert MP3 to WAV using pydub
mp3_file = next(iter(uploaded)) # Get the uploaded file name
sound = AudioSegment.from_mp3(mp3_file)
wav_filename = "converted.wav"
sound.export(wav_filename, format="wav")

# Recognize speech from the converted WAV file
recognizer = sr.Recognizer()
```

co

aialab0999.ipynb

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File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved

+ Code + Text

RAM Disk Gemini

17s

```
recognizer = sr.Recognizer()

with sr.AudioFile(wav_filename) as source:
    audio_data = recognizer.record(source)
    try:
        # Using Google Speech Recognition to convert the audio
        MyText = recognizer.recognize_google(audio_data)
        MyText = MyText.lower()
        print(f"Did you say: {MyText}")
        SpeakText(MyText) # Speak the recognized text
    except sr.UnknownValueError:
        print("Sorry, I could not understand the audio")
    except sr.RequestError as e:
        print(f"Could not request results; {e}")
```

Please upload your MP3 file

Choose Files i-want-to-work-2.mp3

- i-want-to-work-2.mp3(audio/mpeg) - 76015 bytes, last modified: 17/10/2024 - 100% done

Saving i-want-to-work-2.mp3 to i-want-to-work-2 (2).mp3

Did you say: listen read repeat i have my green card and i want to work i will call one company it is a small company it is not a long way for my hom

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aialab0999.ipynb

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File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved

+ Code + Text

RAM Disk Gemini

17s

```
MyText = MyText.lower()
print(f"Did you say: {MyText}")
SpeakText(MyText) # Speak the recognized text

except sr.UnknownValueError:
    print("Sorry, I could not understand the audio")
except sr.RequestError as e:
    print(f"Could not request results; {e}")
```

Please upload your MP3 file

Choose Files i-want-to-work-2.mp3

- i-want-to-work-2.mp3(audio/mpeg) - 76015 bytes, last modified: 17/10/2024 - 100% done

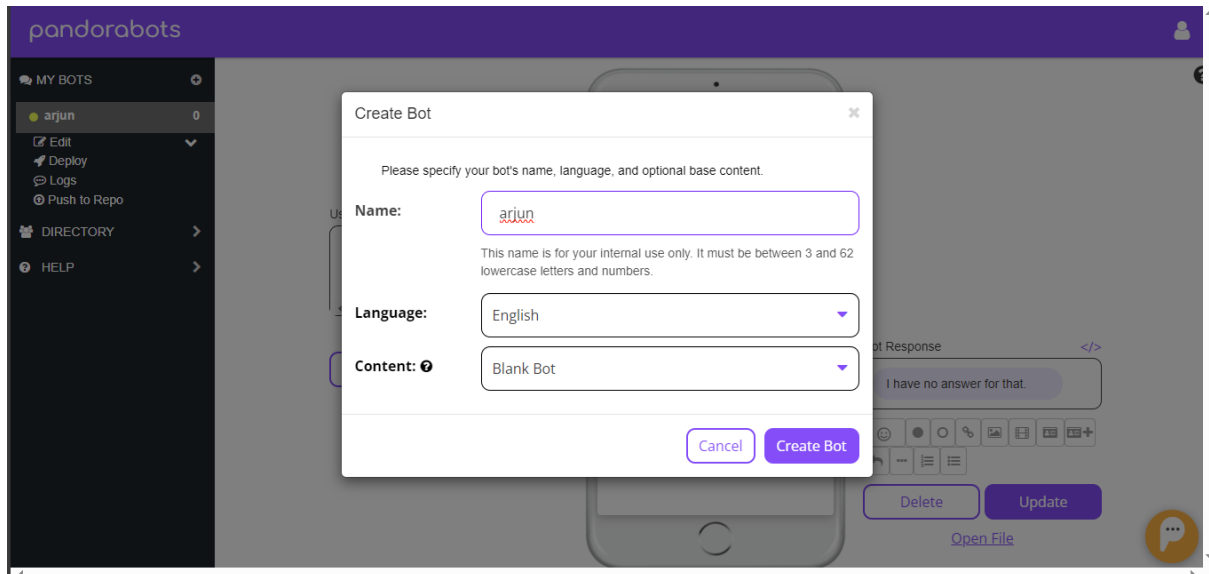
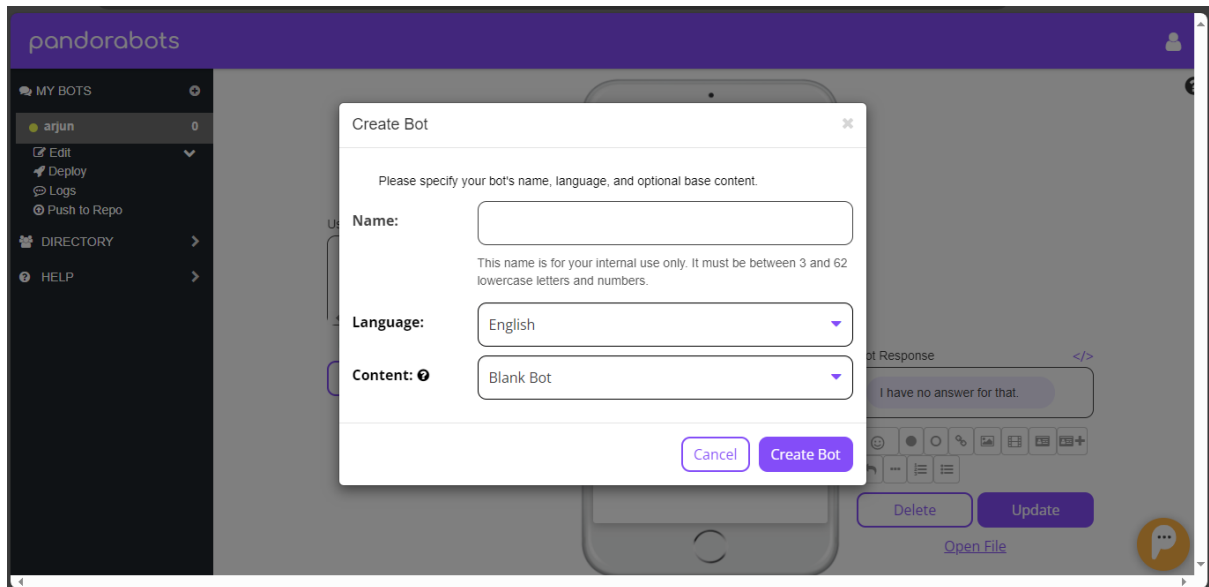
Saving i-want-to-work-2.mp3 to i-want-to-work-2 (2).mp3

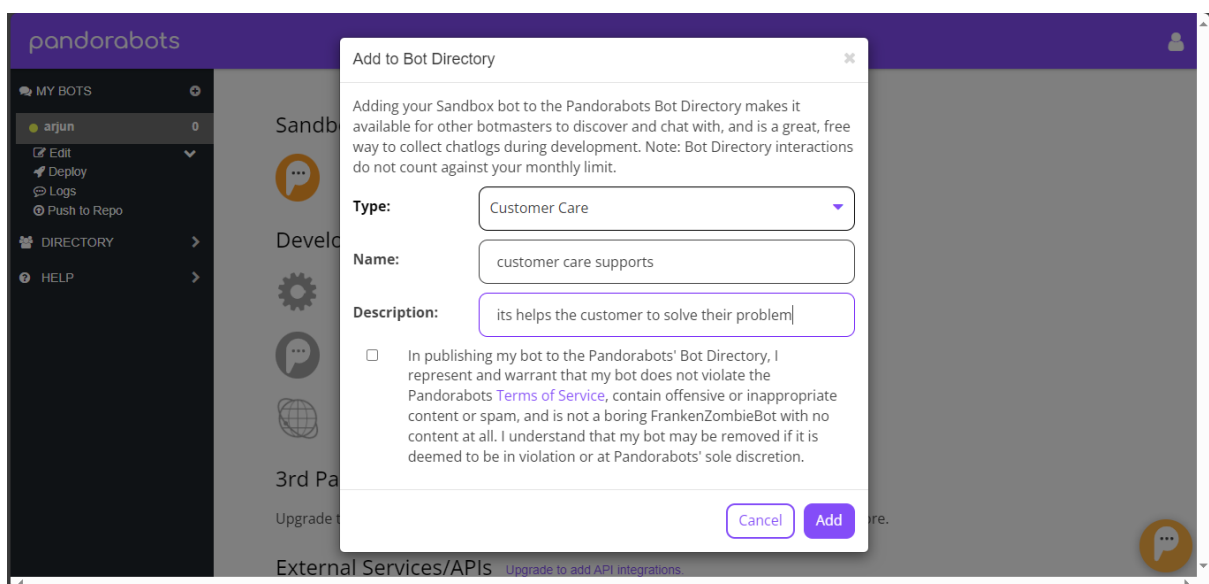
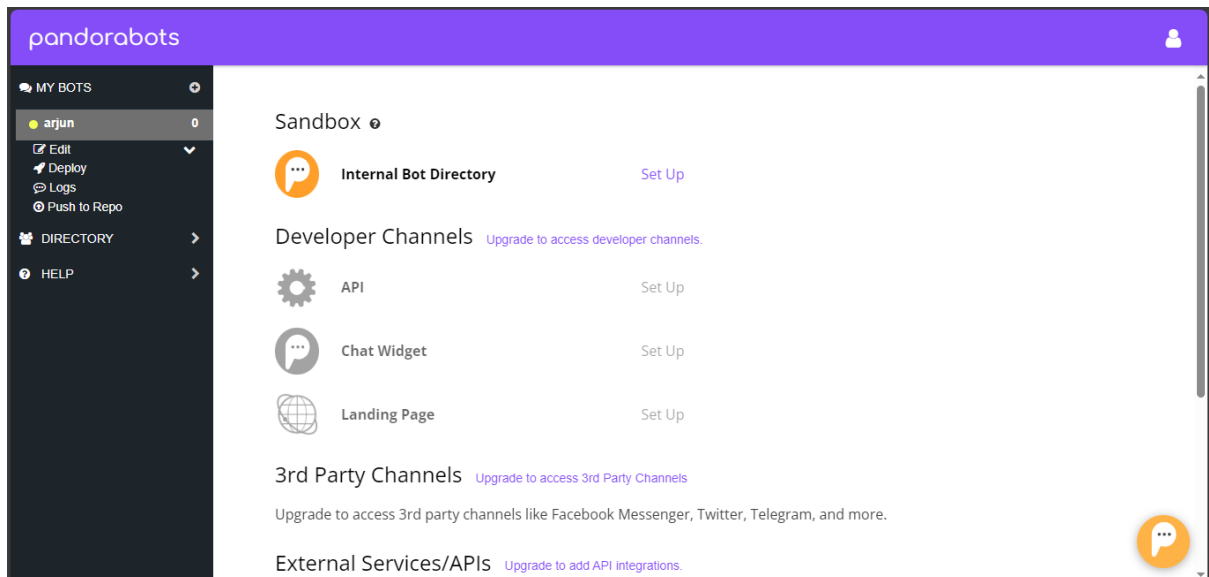
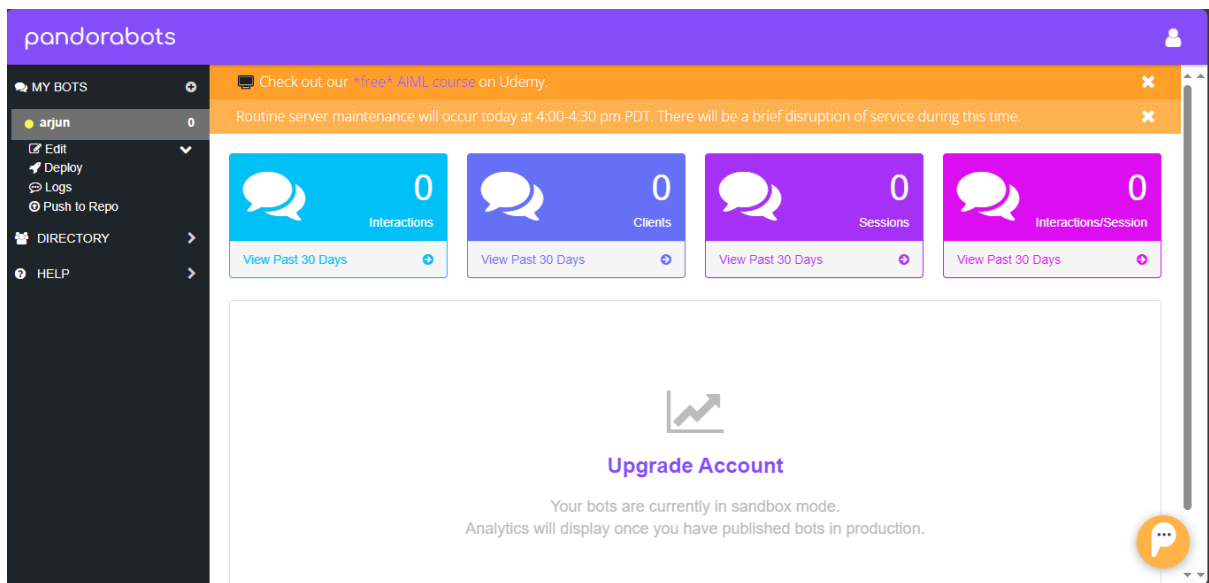
Did you say: listen read repeat i have my green card and i want to work i will call one company it is a small company it is not a long way for my hom

Building a chatbot using Pandora Bots

17-10-2024

HU22CSEN0100999





pandorabots

MY BOTS

arjun0

Edit

Deploy

Logs

Push to Repo

DIRECTORY

HELP

Sandbox

Internal Bot Directory

Remove

Developer Channels

Upgrade to access developer channels.

API

Set Up

Chat Widget

Set Up

Landing Page

Set Up

3rd Party Channels

Upgrade to access 3rd Party Channels

Upgrade to access 3rd party channels like Facebook Messenger, Twitter, Telegram, and more.

External Services/APIs

Upgrade to add API integrations.

arjun

Type a message...

by pandorabots

pandorabots

MY BOTS

arjun1

Edit

Deploy

Logs

Push to Repo

DIRECTORY

HELP

Sandbox

Internal Bot Directory

Remove

Developer Channels

Upgrade to access developer channels.

API

Set Up

Chat Widget

Set Up

Landing Page

Set Up

3rd Party Channels

Upgrade to access 3rd Party Channels

Upgrade to access 3rd party channels like Facebook Messenger, Twitter, Telegram, and more.

External Services/APIs

Upgrade to add API integrations.

arjun

how to return the product

I have no answer for that.

Show Metadata

Type a message...

by pandorabots

pandorabots

MY BOTS

arjun1

Edit

Deploy

Logs

Push to Repo

DIRECTORY

HELP

Sandbox

Internal Bot Directory

Remove

Developer Channels

Upgrade to access developer channels.

API

Set Up

Chat Widget

Set Up

Landing Page

Set Up

3rd Party Channels

Upgrade to access 3rd Party Channels

Upgrade to access 3rd party channels like Facebook Messenger, Twitter, Telegram, and more.

External Services/APIs

Upgrade to add API integrations.

arjun

I have no answer for that.

Hide Metadata

Pattern: *

That:

Topic:

Session ID: 77188189

File: udc.aiml

Timestamp: 10/17/2024 - 9:13:40am

Show Trace

Type a message...

by pandorabots

