AI APPLICATIONS

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Upload screenshots of code and execution of 8-puzzle problem, Wumpus World, Vacuum cleaner, Sudoku and Crossword puzzle.

8-PUZZLE PROBLEM

```
def calculateCost(mat, final) -> int:
import copy
from heapq import heappush, heappop
n = 3
row = [1, 0, -1, 0]
col = [0, -1, 0, 1]
class priorityQueue:
    def __init__(self):
        self.heap = []
    def push(self, k):
        heappush(self.heap, k)
    def pop(self):
        return heappop(self.heap)
    def empty(self):
        return not self.heap
class node:
    def __init__(self, parent, mat, empty_tile_pos, cost, level):
        self.parent = parent
        self.mat = mat
        self.empty_tile_pos = empty_tile_pos
        self.cost = cost
        self.level = level
    def __lt__(self, nxt):
        return self.cost < nxt.cost
```

```
def solve(initial, empty_tile_pos, final):
    pq = priorityQueue()
    cost = calculateCost(initial, final)
    root = node(None, initial, empty_tile_pos, cost, 0)
    pq.push(root)
    while not pq.empty():
        minimum = pq.pop()
         if minimum.cost == 0:
            printPath(minimum)
         for i in range(4):
            new_tile_pos = [minimum.empty_tile_pos[0] + row[i], minimum.empty_tile_pos[1] + col[i]]
             if isSafe(new_tile_pos[0], new_tile_pos[1]):
                 child = newNode(minimum.mat, minimum.empty_tile_pos, new_tile_pos, minimum.level + 1, minimum, final)
                 pq.push(child)
initial = [[1, 2, 3], [5, 6, 0], [7, 8, 4]]
final = [[1, 2, 3], [5, 8, 6], [0, 7, 4]]
empty_tile_pos = [1, 2]
solve(initial, empty_tile_pos, final)
```

```
PS C:\Users\eshwa\OneDrive - gitam.in\
 chat/AI.py"
   2
      3
5
      0
   6
   8
      4
1
   2
      3
5
   0
      6
   8
      4
1
   2
      3
   8
      6
   0
      4
1
   2
      3
5
   8
      6
   7
      4
```

WUMPUS WORLD PROBLEM:

```
def is_adjacent(self, x, y, element):
                    adjacent = []
if x > 0:
                         adjacent.append(self.grid[x - 1][y] == element)
42
43
44
                    if x < GRID_SIZE - 1:
                        adjacent.append(self.grid[x + 1][y] == element)
                     if y > 0:
                        adjacent.append(self.grid[x][y - 1] == element)
                    if y < GRID_SIZE - 1:
    adjacent.append(self.grid[x][y + 1] == element)
46
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51
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57
58
59
60
61
62
             def move forward(self):
                   x, y = self.agent_position
if self.agent_direction == UP and x > 0:
                    self.agent_position[0] -= 1
elif self.agent_direction == DOWN and x < GRID_SIZE - 1:
                         self.agent_position[0] += 1
                    elif self.agent_direction == LEFT and y > 0:

self.agent_position[1] -= 1
elif self.agent_direction == RIGHT and y < GRID_SIZE - 1:
                        self.agent_position[1] += 1
              def turn_left(self):
                  self.agent_direction = (self.agent_direction - 1) % 4
63
64
              def turn_right(self):
    self.agent_direction = (self.agent_direction + 1) % 4
66
67
68
             def grab_gold(self):
    x, y = self.agent_position
    if self.grid[x][y] == GOLD:
                         self.has_gold = True
self.grid[x][v] = EMPTY
70
71
 73
74
              def shoot_arrow(self):
    if self.has_arrow:
                     self.has_arrow = False
return "Scream"
return None
 75
76
77
78
 79
80
              world = WumpusWorld()
 81
              actions = ["Move Forward", "Turn Left", "Turn Right", "Grab Gold", "Shoot Arrow"]
action_funcs = [world.move_forward, world.turn_left, world.turn_right, world.grab_gold, world.shoot_arrow]
 82
 83
84
                    percepts = world.get_percepts()
print(f"Step {steps}: Agent at {world.agent_position}, Facing {world.agent_direction}")
print("Percepts:", percepts)
 86
 87
 88
89
90
                     if "Glitter" in percepts:
 91
92
93
                          world.grab_gold()
print("Action: Grab Gold")
 95
96
97
                         "Stench" in percepts and world.has_arrow:
print("Action: Shoot Arrow")
                          world.shoot_arrow()
98
99
                         action = random.choice(action funcs)
                          action()
print("Action:", actions[action_funcs.index(action)])
101
102
103
                     steps += 1
104
                        steps > 100:
105
                         break
```

```
107 simulate()
```

Output:

```
PS C:\Users\eshao\Omdrive - gitam.in\full stack web development> & C:\Users\eshao/AppQata/Local/Programs\Python\Python312/python.exe "di./ai chat/AI.

PY"

Py"

Py"

Py"

Py agent at [0, 0], Facing 1

Percepts: []

Action: Turn Right

Step 1: Agent at [0, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Nove Forward

Step 3: Agent at [0, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Nove Forward

Step 3: Agent at [0, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Nove Forward

Step 4: Agent at [0, 0], Facing 2

Percepts: []

Action: Nove Forward

Step 5: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 2

Percepts: []

Action: Nove Forward

Step 5: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 2

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Right

Step 7: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Right

Step 7: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Right

Step 7: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Bight

Step 8: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Bight

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Bight

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Bight

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Bight

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Bight

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Bight

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Light

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Light

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Light

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Light

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 3

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Light

Step 1: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 2

Percepts: []

Action: Iurn Light

Step 2: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 2

Percepts: []
```

```
Step 13: Agent at [1, 0], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Nove Forward

Step 14: Agent at [1, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: ['Breeze']
Action: Turn Left

Step 15: Agent at [1, 1], Facing 0
Percepts: ['Breeze']
Action: Nove Forward

Step 16: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 0
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 17: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 0
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 17: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Turn Right

Step 18: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 19: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: []
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 1], Facing 1
Percepts: ['Breeze', 'Giltter']
Action: Shoot Arrow

Step 20: Agent at [0, 2], Facing 1
Percepts: ['Breeze', 'Giltter']
Action: Grab Gold

PS C:\Users\eshwa\Onebrive - gitam.in\full stack web development> ['Development']
```

VACUUM CLEANER PROBLEM:

```
def vacuum_world():
    goal_state = ('A': '0', 'B': '0')
    cost = 0

loc = input("Enter Location of Vacuum: ")
    status = input("Enter status: ")
    otherstatus = input("Enter status of other room: ")

if status == '1':
    print(f"Location (loc) is Dirty.")
    goal_state[loc] = '0'
    cost + 1
    print(f"Cost for CLEANING {loc} " + str(cost))

if otherstatus == '1':
    otherloc = 'B' if loc == 'A' else 'A'
    print(f"Location (otherloc) is Dirty.")
    cost += 1
    print(f"Cost for CLEANING (otherloc): " + str(cost))
    print(f"Cost for CLEANING (otherloc): " + str(cost))

print(goal_state)
    print(f"Cost STATE: ")
    print(goal_state)
    print(f"Performance Measurement: " + str(cost))

vacuum_world()
```

OUTPUT:

```
PS C:\Users\eshwa\OneDrive - gitam.in\full stack web development> & C:\Users\eshwa\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\python.exe "d:\ai chat\AI. py"

Enter Location of Vacuum: A
Enter status: 1
Enter status of other room: 1
Location A is Dirty.
Cost for CLEANING A 1
Location B is Dirty.
Moving to other Location. Cost for moving 2
Cost for CLEANING B: 3

GOAL STATE:
{'A': '0', 'B': '0'}
Performance Measurement: 3
PS C:\Users\eshwa\OneDrive - gitam.in\full stack web development>
```

SUDOKU CODE:

OUTPUT:

```
PS C:\Users\eshwa\OneDrive - gitam.in\full stack web development> & C:/Users/eshwa/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/python.exe "d:/ai chat/AI.py"

[5, 1, 2, 4, 3, 7, 9, 6, 8]

[3, 9, 7, 8, 6, 2, 1, 4, 5]

[8, 4, 6, 1, 9, 5, 3, 2, 7]

[1, 5, 8, 6, 2, 4, 7, 3, 9]

[7, 6, 4, 3, 8, 9, 5, 1, 2]

[2, 3, 9, 5, 7, 1, 4, 8, 6]

[6, 7, 5, 2, 1, 3, 8, 9, 4]

[4, 2, 1, 9, 5, 8, 6, 7, 3]

[9, 8, 3, 7, 4, 6, 2, 5, 1]

PS C:\Users\eshwa\OneDrive - gitam.in\full stack web development>

[]
```

CROSSWORD PUZZLE:

```
can_place_horizontally(grid, word, row, col):
if col + len(word) > len(grid[0]):
                 return False
for i in range(len(word)):
    if grid[row][col + i] not in ('-', word[i]):
  4
5
          def can_place_vertically(grid, word, row, col):
    if row + len(word) > len(grid):
 10
                 | return False

for i in range(len(word)):

| if grid[row + i][col] not in ('-', word[i]):

| return False

return True
12
16
17
          def place_word(grid, word, row, col, direction):
                positions = []
for i in range(len(word)):
    if direction == 'H':
20
                            grid[row][col + i] = word[i]
positions.append((row, col + i))
                         else: # direction == 'V'
grid[row + i][col] = word[i]
23
24
                             positions.append((row + i, col))
                         rn positions
27
         def remove_word(grid, positions):
    for row, col in positions:
        grid[row][col] = '-'
28
29
 30
31
          def solve_crossword(grid, words, index):
    if index == len(words):
32
                 return True
word = words[index]
for row in range(len(grid)):
 34
35
```

```
col in range(len(grid[0])):
   if can_place_horizontally(grid, word, row, col):
      positions = place_word(grid, word, row, col, 'H')
      if solve_crossword(grid, words, index + 1):
38
39
                                        return True
remove_word(grid, positions)
if can_place_vertically(grid, word, row, col):
positions = place_word(grid, word, row, col, 'V')
if solve_crossword(grid, words, index + 1):
41
42
43
44
45
                                                    return True
                                                 remove_word(grid, positions)
48
                                 n False
49
            def crossword_solver(grid, words):
    grid = [list(row) for row in grid]
    if solve_crossword(grid, words, 0):
        return [''.join(row) for row in grid]
50
52
53
54
55
56
           # EXamp-
grid = [
"++++++-",
                    "-+++++++,",
59
60
                    "-++++++-",
                    "-+++----",
63
64
66
67
```

CONCEPTUAL INTRODUTION TO MACHINE LEARNING

Mawine Learning(ML): is a branch of AI founsed on developing algorithms that allow computers to learn from and make decisions based on data. Instead of religing on explicit programming. Me models identify patterns in data to improve their performance on tasks like prediction or classifications. The key objective is to enable markine to learn from data and make accurate decisions or predictions across various domaine.

Me can be broadly classified into three types:

- · Supervised Learning
- · Unsupervised learning
- · Demisuperused learning.

Supervised Leaving

- use Labeled data to train models that predicts or classify output based on hew inputs. The main types are:
 - -> classification: Assigns input to predefined categories (eg. spam details on mails)

- Regression: Predicts continuous Values

Common Algorithms:

- · lénear Regression
 - · Devision Tree
 - · Neural Network

Applications:

· Image classification belode to true land a man

- predictive Analytics provides the belocked to twome
 - . I destiment Analytics I bound to what a south milder

Unsupervised Learning process of the Unsupervised Learning

- · Deals with uplabeled data, aiming to uncover hidden structures or patterns. The main basks include:
 - -> clustering: grouping similar data points
 - -) Dimensionlity Reduction: Dimplifying data while preserving important features

Common Algorithms:

- · Kaneans clustering
- 'Irinipal component Analysis (PCA)

Applications:

- · Anomaly Detection
- · Market Basket Shalysis
- · Data compression

SEMI SUPERVISED LEARNING

· Combines a small amount of labeled data with a large amount of whateled data, entitining model performance when labeling down is costly or limited. It leverages the labeled data to quide the learning process on the unlabeled data.

- weeking: grouping similar data points

" Trouped component Analysis (PCE)

Common Algorithms: · Self Training
· Graph-Based Methods.

- Application: Dimphylying data without primarianing · Tent classification of traction
 - · Image Recognition
 - · Medical Image Snalysis.

उन्ने त्यारंगडत् त

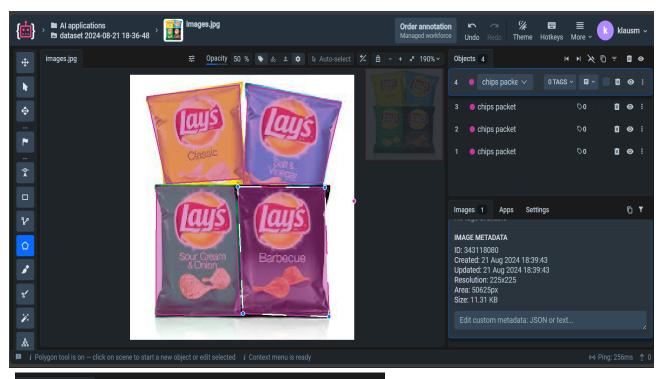
e reduction charles and

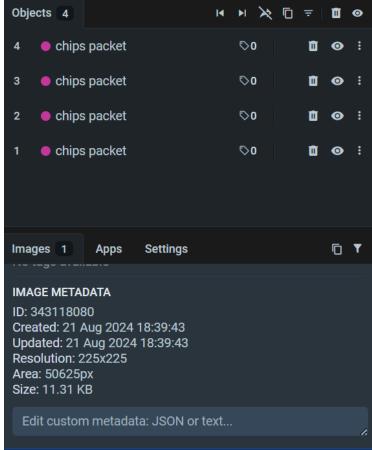
AI APPLICATIONS

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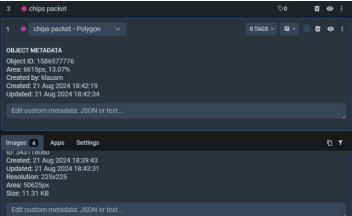
Eshwar Deshmukh Chavan

IMAGE-1

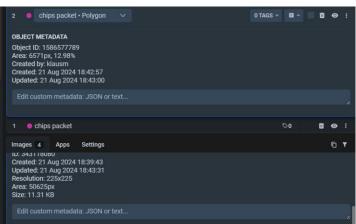




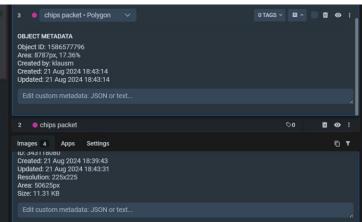














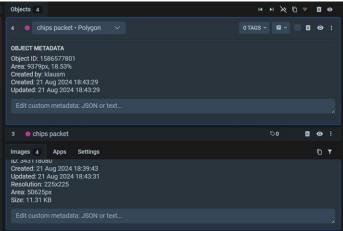


IMAGE 1 JSON:

```
: > eshwa > AppData > Local > Temp > 852c4c71-9ed4-4799-8789-bb6476c0d45a_313992_Al applications.tar.45a > dataset 2024-08-21 18-36-48 > ann > () images.jpg.json >
                            "description": "",
                          "tags": [],
"size": {
    "height": 225,
    "width": 225
  3
4
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                          },
"objects": [
                                                "id": 1586577776,

"classId": 13296645,

"objectId": null,

"description": "",

"geometryType": "polygon",

"labelertogin": "klausm",

"createdAt": "2024-08-21T13:12:19.374Z",

"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T13:12:34.034Z",

"tags": [

{
 10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
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30
                                                                       "id": 228584019,
"tagId": 32752199,
"name": "chips",
"value": null,
'labelertogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21T16:09:26.582Z",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T16:09:26.582Z"
                                                 ],
"classTitle": "chips packet",
"points": {
    "exterior": [
31
32
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                                                                                   16,
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                                                                                   109,
                                                                                  88
                                                                                  36,
92
                                                                                    35,
                                                                                  90
                                                             ],
"interior": []
                                                 "id": 1586577789,
"classId": 13296645,
"objectId": null,
"description": "",
"geometryType": "pol)
 61
62
63
64
```

```
"labelerLogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21T13:12:57.2762",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T13:13:00.5162",
"tags": [
  67
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                                                                "id": 228584018,
"tagId": 32752199,
"name": "chips",
"value": null,
'labelertogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21T16:09:23.694Z",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T16:09:23.694Z"
                                            ],
"classTitle": "chips packet",
"points": {
    "exterior": [
                                                                          211,
   90
91
92
   93
   94
  98
  99
                                                       ],
"interior": []
 101
102
 103
                                            104
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 107
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 113
                                                               "id": 228584017,
"tagId": 32752199,
"name": "chips",
"value": null,
"labelerLogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21716:09:20.6392",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21716:09:20.6392"
 114
 115
 116
117
118
 119
120
121
122
                                            ],
"classTitle": "chips packet",
"points": {
    "exterior": [
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```

```
128
129
   130
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132
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               103,
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134
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203
   142
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          "interior": []
143
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146
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148
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   "id": 1586577801,

"classId": 13296645,

"objectId": null,

"description": "",

"geometryJype": "polygon",

"labelerLogin": "klausm",

"createdAt": "2024-08-21T13:13:29.7652",

"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T13:13:29.7652",

"taps": ["taps": [
149
150
151
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154
155
156
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158
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              "tags": [
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       "id": 228584016,
"tagId": 32752199,
```

IMAGE -2

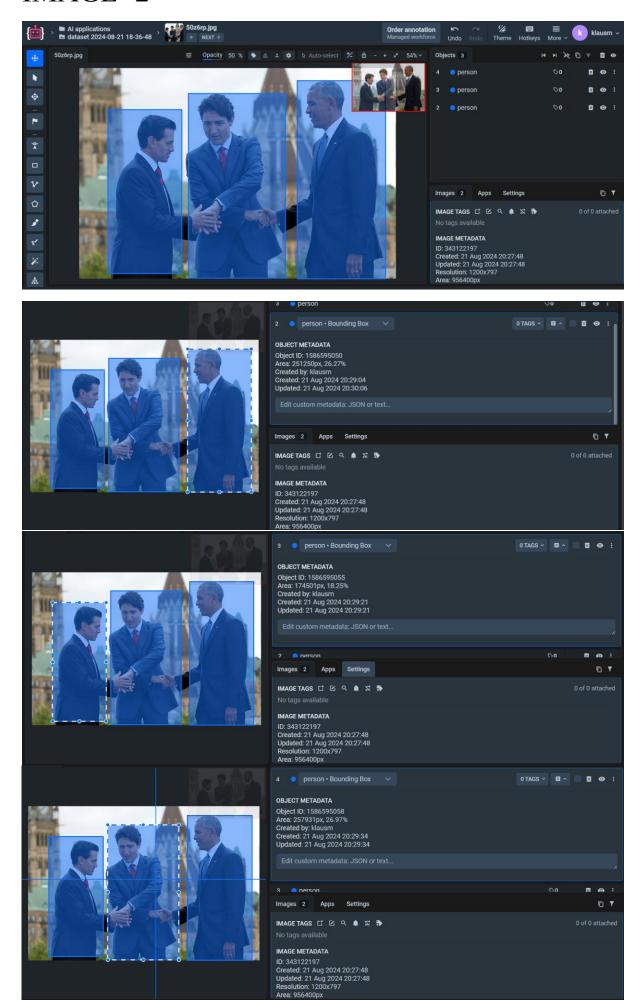


IMAGE 2 JSON:

```
"description": "",

"tags": [],

"tags": [],

"height": 797,

"width": 1200

],

"objects": [

"id": 1586595050,

"classId": 13296894,

"objectd": mull,

"description": "hello",

"geometrytype": "rectangle",

"labelertogin": "klausu",

"createdat": "2024-08-21715:00:06.5312",

"tags": [

"id": 228584015,

"tagid": 32752198,

"name": "person",

"value": mull,

"labelertogin": "klausm",

"createdatt": "2024-08-21716:08:49.5902"

"mame": "person",

"value": mull,

"labelertogin": "klausm",

"createdatt": "2024-08-21716:08:49.5902"

"moints": [

"classTitle": "person",

"points": [

"exterior": [

"exterior: [

"exte
```

```
109,
157
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84
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86
87
88
                                                    388,
                                      ],
"interior": []
                              89
90
91
92
                                            "id": 228584013,
"tagId": 32752198,
"name": "person",
"value": null,
"labelerLogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21T16:08:38.1732",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T16:08:38.1732"
93
94
95
96
97
                                99
100
101
102
103
                                                      413,
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
                                       ],
"interior": []
111
112
113
114
```

IMAGE-3

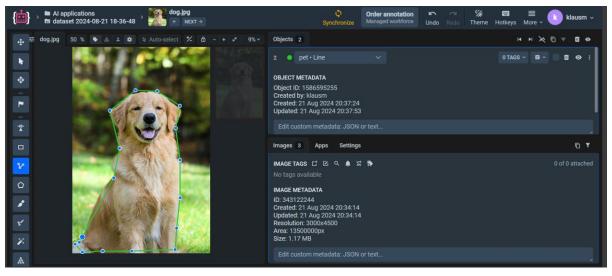


IMAGE 3 JSON:

```
eshwa > AppData > Local > Temp > 7052197d-a287-450f-8c21-3d2efd6fbd6d_313992_Al applications.tar.d6d > dataset 2024-08-21 18-36-48 > ann > 🚺 dog.jpg.json >
                    "description": "",
"tags": [],
"size": {
    "height": 4500,
    "width": 3000
 },
"objects": [
                                    "id": 228584010,
"tagId": 32752195,
"name": "dog",
"value": null,
'labelertogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21T16:07:48.388Z",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T16:07:48.388Z"
                                    "classTitle": "pet",
"points": {
    "exterior": [
                                                            152,
4263
                                                              215,
4147
38

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46

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63

64
                                                              900,
2861
                                                              2218
                                                              816,
1396
                                                              1849,
                                                              1290
                                                              2250,
1775
65
```

IMAGE-4

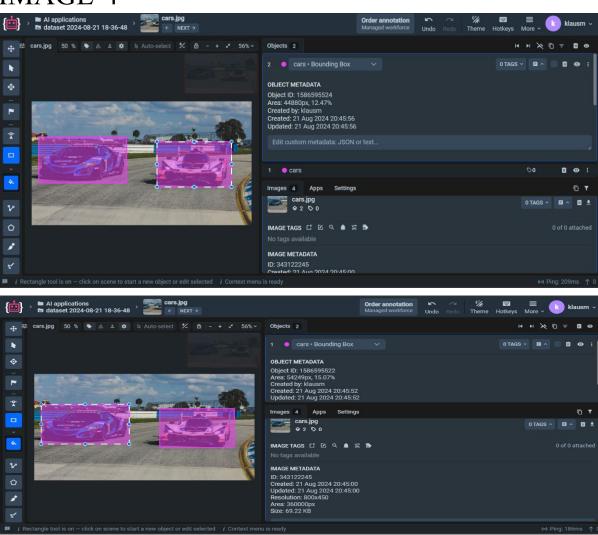


IMAGE 4 JSON:

```
> eshwa > AppData > Local > Temp > 41fa671e-7ad5-4d0b-b974-44e4559305b4_313992_AI applications.tar.5b4 > dataset 2024-08-21 18-36-48 > ann > 🛈 cars.jpg.json > ...
                           "description": "",
                           "tags": [],
"size": {
    "height": 450,
                                     "width": 800
                           },
"objects": [
                                               "id": 1586595522,

"classId": 13296905,

"objectId": null,

"description": "",

"geometryType": "rectangle",

"labelerLogin": "klausm",

"createdAt": "2024-08-21T15:15:52.0802",

"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T15:15:52.0802",

"tase": "
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
                                                 "tags": [
                                                                    "id": 228584012,
"tagId": 32752197,
"name": "car2",
"value": null,
'labelertogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21T16:08:18.7612",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T16:08:18.7612"
                                                ],
"classTitle": "cars",
                                                 "points": {
 31
32
                                                                                 26,
129
  34
35
 38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
60
61
                                                            ],
"interior": []
                                               "id": 1586595524,

"classId": 13296905,

"objectId": null,

"description": "",

"geometryType": "rectangle",

"labelertogin": "klausm",

"createdAt": "2024-08-21T15:15:56.430Z",

"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T15:15:56.430Z",

"tags": [

{
                                                                     "id": 228584011,
"tagId": 32752196,
"name": "car1",
"value": null,
"labelertogin": "klausm",
"createdAt": "2024-08-21T16:08:03.3262",
"updatedAt": "2024-08-21T16:08:03.3262"
63
64
                                                ],
"classTitle": "cars",
                                                "points": {
    "exterior": [
66
67
                                                                              455,
146
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
                                                         ],
"interior": []
78
79
80
```