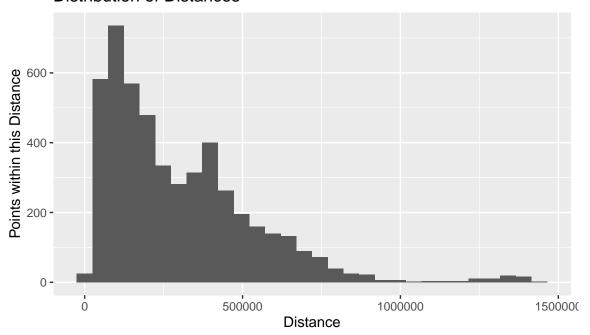
Lending Club Mapper

```
##### Packages ####
library(readr)
library(tidyverse)
library(igraph)
library(RColorBrewer)
library(FredsVietorisRips)
##### Import Data ####
df_0 <- read_csv("D:/lendingclubQ12018.csv")</pre>
##### Numeric Columns Only ####
df <- df_0 %>%
 lapply(is.numeric) %>%
  unlist()
##### Sample and Merge ####
sample_size <- 100</pre>
df <- df_0[df== TRUE] %>%
  sample_n(sample_size)
##### Distance Matrix ####
# Euclidean distance, first 11 columns
# Not including the "Quality" indicator
d <- df %>%
  dist() %>%
as.matrix()
##### Tidy Data ####
d_tidy <- TidyDistanceFrame(d)</pre>
##### Distance Distribution ####
d_tidy %>%
  ggplot(aes(Distance)) +
  geom_histogram(bins = 30) +
  ylab("Points within this Distance") +
  ggtitle("Distribution of Distances")
```

Distribution of Distances



```
##### Create our "Epsilon Frame" ####
# From a vector of epsilon values
# we determine
# 1. The proportion of connections made
# 2. The number of components present
eframe <- CreateEpsilonFrame(d, seq(0, 500000, by = 50000))

##### Print Fancy Table ###
eframe %>%
    kable(caption = "Epsilon Frame")
```

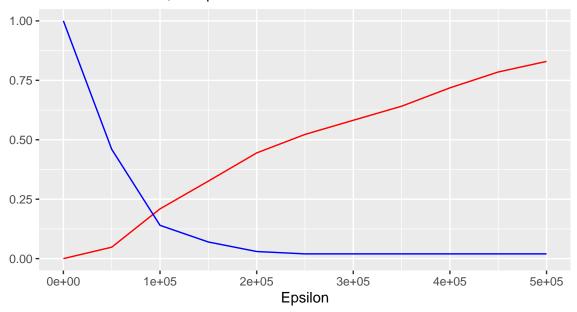
Table 1: Epsilon Frame

Epsilon	Connections	Components
0	0.0000000	100
50000	0.0480808	46
100000	0.2092929	14
150000	0.3260606	7
200000	0.4446465	3
250000	0.5224242	2
300000	0.5820202	2
350000	0.6412121	2
400000	0.7183838	2
450000	0.7850505	2
500000	0.8296970	2

```
##### Visualize Curves ####
eframe %>%
```

Epsilon Curves

Connections in Red, Components in Blue



```
##### Open Covers ####
# Distance matrix -> Adjacency Matrix -> Open Covers
epsilon <- 350000
covers <- d %>%
    AdjacencyMatrix(epsilon) %>%
    OpenCoverEballs()

##### Adjacent Covers ####
# Create a graph from an
# Adjacency matrix of our covers
covers.plot <- covers %>%
    CoverAdjacencies() %>%
    graph_from_adjacency_matrix(mode="undirected")
```

```
##### Node Features ####

df <- df %>%
  left_join(df_0)

##### Coloring ####

redscale <- brewer.pal(8, "Reds")

df <- df %>% mutate( grade =
    case_when( grade =
```

```
grade == "A" ~ 1,
    grade == "B" ~ 2,
   grade == "C" ~ 3,
   grade == "D" ~ 5,
    grade == "E" ~ 6,
    grade == "F" ~ 7,
   grade == "G" ~ 8
  ))
covers.color <- vector()</pre>
for (cover in 1:length(covers)) {
  covers.color[cover] <- round( mean( df$grade[ covers[[ cover ]] ] ) )</pre>
  cat("Average Grade for Node ", cover, ": ", round( mean( df$grade[ covers[[ cover ]] ] ) ), "\n")
}
## Average Grade for Node 1 : 3
## Average Grade for Node 2: 3
## Average Grade for Node 3 : 3
## Average Grade for Node 4: 3
## Average Grade for Node 5 : 3
V(covers.plot)$color <- redscale[covers.color]</pre>
##### Sizing ####
covers.size <- covers %>%
  lapply(length) %>%
  unlist()
V(covers.plot)$size <- covers.size
##### Plot ####
plot(covers.plot)
```

