

Cheat Sheet PG(3, 2)

January 16, 2021

The projective space PG(3, 2)

$$q = 2$$

$$p = 2$$

$$e = 1$$

$$n = 3$$

Number of points = 15

Number of lines = 35

Number of lines on a point = 7

Number of points on a line = 3

The points of PG(3, 2)

PG(3, 2) has 15 points:

$$P_0 = (1, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$P_4 = (1, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$P_8 = (1, 1, 1, 0)$$

$$P_{12} = (0, 0, 1, 1)$$

$$P_1 = (0, 1, 0, 0)$$

$$P_5 = (1, 1, 0, 0)$$

$$P_9 = (1, 0, 0, 1)$$

$$P_{13} = (1, 0, 1, 1)$$

$$P_2 = (0, 0, 1, 0)$$

$$P_6 = (1, 0, 1, 0)$$

$$P_{10} = (0, 1, 0, 1)$$

$$P_{14} = (0, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$P_3 = (0, 0, 0, 1)$$

$$P_7 = (0, 1, 1, 0)$$

$$P_{11} = (1, 1, 0, 1)$$

Normalized from the left:

$$P_0 = (1, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$P_4 = (1, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$P_8 = (1, 1, 1, 0)$$

$$P_{12} = (0, 0, 1, 1)$$

$$P_1 = (0, 1, 0, 0)$$

$$P_5 = (1, 1, 0, 0)$$

$$P_9 = (1, 0, 0, 1)$$

$$P_{13} = (1, 0, 1, 1)$$

$$P_2 = (0, 0, 1, 0)$$

$$P_6 = (1, 0, 1, 0)$$

$$P_{10} = (0, 1, 0, 1)$$

$$P_{14} = (0, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$P_3 = (0, 0, 0, 1)$$

$$P_7 = (0, 1, 1, 0)$$

$$P_{11} = (1, 1, 0, 1)$$

The lines of $\text{PG}(3, 2)$

$\text{PG}(3, 2)$ has 35 1-subspaces:

$$\begin{aligned}
L_0 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0) \\
L_1 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0) \\
L_2 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0) \\
L_3 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0) \\
L_4 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0) \\
L_5 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0) \\
L_6 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0) \\
L_7 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1) \\
L_8 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1) \\
L_9 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1) \\
L_{10} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1) \\
L_{11} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1100 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1) \\
L_{12} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1100 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1) \\
L_{13} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1100 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0) \\
L_{14} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0) \\
L_{15} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0) \\
L_{16} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0) \\
L_{17} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0) \\
L_{18} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0) \\
L_{19} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
L_{20} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0) \\
L_{21} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1) \\
L_{22} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1) \\
L_{23} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1) \\
L_{24} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1) \\
L_{25} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1101 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1) \\
L_{26} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1101 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1) \\
L_{27} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1110 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0) \\
L_{28} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1) \\
L_{29} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1) \\
L_{30} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0) \\
L_{31} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0101 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1) \\
L_{32} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0101 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1) \\
L_{33} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0110 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0) \\
L_{34} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0)
\end{aligned}$$

Lines sorted by Pluecker coordinates

$$\begin{aligned}
0 &= \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0) = L_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} \\
1 &= \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0) = L_{34} = \begin{bmatrix} 0010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
2 &= \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0) = L_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
3 &= \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0) = L_{30} = \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
4 &= \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0) = L_6 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
5 &= \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1) = L_{28} = \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
6 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0) = L_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix} \\
7 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0) = L_{18} = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
8 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0) = L_{14} = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} \\
9 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0) = L_{33} = \begin{bmatrix} 0110 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
10 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0) = L_{15} = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix} \\
11 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0) = L_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix} \\
12 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0) = L_{20} = \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
13 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0) = L_5 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} \\
14 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0) = L_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix} \\
15 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0) = L_{19} = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} \\
16 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0) = L_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} 1100 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
17 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0) = L_{16} = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix} \\
18 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0) = L_{27} = \begin{bmatrix} 1110 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
19 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0) = L_{17} = \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix} \\
20 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1) = L_7 = \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} \\
21 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1) = L_{31} = \begin{bmatrix} 0101 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
22 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1) = L_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 1100 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
23 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1) = L_8 = \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix} \\
24 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1) = L_{25} = \begin{bmatrix} 1101 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
25 &= \mathbf{PI}(0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1) = L_{29} = \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} \\
26 &= \mathbf{PI}(1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1) = L_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$27 = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1) = L_{32} = \begin{bmatrix} 0101 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$28 = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1) = L_{22} = \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0110 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$29 = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1) = L_9 = \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$30 = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1) = L_{10} = \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$31 = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1) = L_{23} = \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0101 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$32 = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1) = L_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 1100 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$33 = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1) = L_{24} = \begin{bmatrix} 1011 \\ 0111 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$34 = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1) = L_{26} = \begin{bmatrix} 1101 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\text{PG}(3, 2)$ has the following low weight Pluecker lines:

$$L_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0100 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$L_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$L_6 = \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0)$$

$$L_{28} = \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1)$$

$$L_{30} = \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0)$$

$$L_{34} = \begin{bmatrix} 0010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0)$$

The planes of $\text{PG}(3, 2)$

$\text{PG}(3, 2)$ has 15 2-subspaces:

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_0 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0100 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_1 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0100 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_2 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0100 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_3 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0101 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_4 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0101 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_5 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0110 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_6 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1000 \\ 0010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_7 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0100 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_8 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0100 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_9 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0100 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_{10} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0101 \\ 0010 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_{11} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1001 \\ 0101 \\ 0011 \end{bmatrix} \\
 L_{12} &= \begin{bmatrix} 1010 \\ 0110 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$L_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} 1100 \\ 0010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_{14} = \begin{bmatrix} 0100 \\ 0010 \\ 0001 \end{bmatrix}$$

The polynomial rings associated with $\text{PG}(3, 2)$

h	monomial	vector
0	X_0	$(1, 0, 0, 0)$
1	X_1	$(0, 1, 0, 0)$
2	X_2	$(0, 0, 1, 0)$
3	X_3	$(0, 0, 0, 1)$

h	monomial	vector
0	X_0^2	$(2, 0, 0, 0)$
1	X_1^2	$(0, 2, 0, 0)$
2	X_2^2	$(0, 0, 2, 0)$
3	X_3^2	$(0, 0, 0, 2)$
4	X_0X_1	$(1, 1, 0, 0)$
5	X_0X_2	$(1, 0, 1, 0)$
6	X_0X_3	$(1, 0, 0, 1)$
7	X_1X_2	$(0, 1, 1, 0)$
8	X_1X_3	$(0, 1, 0, 1)$
9	X_2X_3	$(0, 0, 1, 1)$

h	monomial	vector
0	X_0^3	$(3, 0, 0, 0)$
1	X_1^3	$(0, 3, 0, 0)$
2	X_2^3	$(0, 0, 3, 0)$
3	X_3^3	$(0, 0, 0, 3)$
4	$X_0^2 X_1$	$(2, 1, 0, 0)$
5	$X_0^2 X_2$	$(2, 0, 1, 0)$
6	$X_0^2 X_3$	$(2, 0, 0, 1)$
7	$X_0 X_1^2$	$(1, 2, 0, 0)$
8	$X_1^2 X_2$	$(0, 2, 1, 0)$
9	$X_1^2 X_3$	$(0, 2, 0, 1)$
10	$X_0 X_2^2$	$(1, 0, 2, 0)$
11	$X_1 X_2^2$	$(0, 1, 2, 0)$
12	$X_2^2 X_3$	$(0, 0, 2, 1)$
13	$X_0 X_3^2$	$(1, 0, 0, 2)$
14	$X_1 X_3^2$	$(0, 1, 0, 2)$
15	$X_2 X_3^2$	$(0, 0, 1, 2)$
16	$X_0 X_1 X_2$	$(1, 1, 1, 0)$
17	$X_0 X_1 X_3$	$(1, 1, 0, 1)$
18	$X_0 X_2 X_3$	$(1, 0, 1, 1)$
19	$X_1 X_2 X_3$	$(0, 1, 1, 1)$

h	monomial	vector
0	X_0^4	(4, 0, 0, 0)
1	X_1^4	(0, 4, 0, 0)
2	X_2^4	(0, 0, 4, 0)
3	X_3^4	(0, 0, 0, 4)
4	$X_0^3 X_1$	(3, 1, 0, 0)
5	$X_0^3 X_2$	(3, 0, 1, 0)
6	$X_0^3 X_3$	(3, 0, 0, 1)
7	$X_0 X_1^3$	(1, 3, 0, 0)
8	$X_1^3 X_2$	(0, 3, 1, 0)
9	$X_1^3 X_3$	(0, 3, 0, 1)
10	$X_0 X_2^3$	(1, 0, 3, 0)
11	$X_1 X_2^3$	(0, 1, 3, 0)
12	$X_2^3 X_3$	(0, 0, 3, 1)
13	$X_0 X_3^3$	(1, 0, 0, 3)
14	$X_1 X_3^3$	(0, 1, 0, 3)
15	$X_2 X_3^3$	(0, 0, 1, 3)
16	$X_0^2 X_1^2$	(2, 2, 0, 0)
17	$X_0^2 X_2^2$	(2, 0, 2, 0)
18	$X_0^2 X_3^2$	(2, 0, 0, 2)
19	$X_1^2 X_2^2$	(0, 2, 2, 0)
20	$X_1^2 X_3^2$	(0, 2, 0, 2)
21	$X_2^2 X_3^2$	(0, 0, 2, 2)
22	$X_0^2 X_1 X_2$	(2, 1, 1, 0)
23	$X_0^2 X_1 X_3$	(2, 1, 0, 1)
24	$X_0^2 X_2 X_3$	(2, 0, 1, 1)

h	monomial	vector
25	$X_0X_1^2X_2$	$(1, 2, 1, 0)$
26	$X_0X_1^2X_3$	$(1, 2, 0, 1)$
27	$X_1^2X_2X_3$	$(0, 2, 1, 1)$
28	$X_0X_1X_2^2$	$(1, 1, 2, 0)$
29	$X_0X_2^2X_3$	$(1, 0, 2, 1)$
30	$X_1X_2^2X_3$	$(0, 1, 2, 1)$
31	$X_0X_1X_3^2$	$(1, 1, 0, 2)$
32	$X_0X_2X_3^2$	$(1, 0, 1, 2)$
33	$X_1X_2X_3^2$	$(0, 1, 1, 2)$
34	$X_0X_1X_2X_3$	$(1, 1, 1, 1)$