

Rank-20 over GF(8)

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The equation

The equation of the surface is :

$$X_0^3 + X_1^3 + X_2^3 + X_3^3 + X_0^2 X_1 + X_0^2 X_2 + X_0^2 X_3 + X_0 X_1^2 + X_1^2 X_2 + X_1^2 X_3 \\ + X_0 X_2^2 + X_1 X_2^2 + X_2^2 X_3 + X_0 X_3^2 + X_1 X_3^2 + X_2 X_3^2 + X_0 X_1 X_2 + X_0 X_1 X_3 + X_0 X_2 X_3 + X_1 X_2 X_3 = 0$$

(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1)

The point rank of the equation over GF(8) is 20

General information

Number of lines	9
Number of points	89
Number of singular points	4
Number of Eckardt points	5
Number of double points	6
Number of single points	54
Number of points off lines	24
Number of Hesse planes	0
Number of axes	0
Type of points on lines	9^9
Type of lines on points	$3^5, 2^6, 1^{54}, 0^{24}$

Singular Points

The surface has 4 singular points:

$$0 : P_{20} = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0)$$

$$1 : P_{83} = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 0, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 0, 1)$$

$$2 : P_{139} = \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 1, 1)$$

$$3 : P_{146} = \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 1)$$

The 9 Lines

The lines and their Pluecker coordinates are:

$$\begin{aligned}
\ell_0 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{138} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{138} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1)_{1322} \\
\ell_1 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{666} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{666} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1)_{1323} \\
\ell_2 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{81} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{81} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1)_{1217} \\
\ell_3 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{82} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{82} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1)_{1224} \\
\ell_4 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{585} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{585} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0)_{32} \\
\ell_5 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{658} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{658} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1)_{874} \\
\ell_6 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{593} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{593} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0)_{306} \\
\ell_7 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{665} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{665} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1)_{1273} \\
\ell_8 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{722} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{722} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1)_{1330}
\end{aligned}$$

Rank of lines: (138, 666, 81, 82, 585, 658, 593, 665, 722)

Rank of points on Klein quadric: (1322, 1323, 1217, 1224, 32, 874, 306, 1273, 1330)

Eckardt Points

The surface has 5 Eckardt points:

$$\begin{aligned}
0 : P_4 &= \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 1), \\
1 : P_{20} &= \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0), \\
2 : P_{83} &= \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 0, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 0, 1), \\
3 : P_{139} &= \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 1, 1), \\
4 : P_{146} &= \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 1).
\end{aligned}$$

Double Points

The surface has 6 Double points:

The double points on the surface are:

$$\begin{aligned}
P_5 &= (1, 1, 0, 0) = \ell_0 \cap \ell_1 & P_{19} &= (0, 1, 1, 0) = \ell_4 \cap \ell_5 \\
P_{138} &= (0, 0, 1, 1) = \ell_0 \cap \ell_8 & P_{75} &= (1, 0, 0, 1) = \ell_4 \cap \ell_6 \\
P_{12} &= (1, 0, 1, 0) = \ell_2 \cap \ell_3 \\
P_{82} &= (0, 1, 0, 1) = \ell_2 \cap \ell_7
\end{aligned}$$

Single Points

The surface has 54 single points:

The single points on the surface are:

0 : $P_{155} = (2, 2, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_0
 1 : $P_{156} = (3, 2, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_1
 2 : $P_{163} = (2, 3, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_1
 3 : $P_{164} = (3, 3, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_0
 4 : $P_{173} = (4, 4, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_0
 5 : $P_{174} = (5, 4, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_1
 6 : $P_{181} = (4, 5, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_1
 7 : $P_{182} = (5, 5, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_0
 8 : $P_{191} = (6, 6, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_0
 9 : $P_{192} = (7, 6, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_1
 10 : $P_{199} = (6, 7, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_1
 11 : $P_{200} = (7, 7, 1, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_0
 12 : $P_{211} = (2, 1, 2, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_2
 13 : $P_{212} = (3, 1, 2, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_3
 14 : $P_{218} = (1, 2, 2, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_4
 15 : $P_{220} = (3, 2, 2, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_6
 16 : $P_{226} = (1, 3, 2, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_5
 17 : $P_{227} = (2, 3, 2, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_7
 18 : $P_{228} = (3, 3, 2, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_8
 19 : $P_{275} = (2, 1, 3, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_3
 20 : $P_{276} = (3, 1, 3, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_2
 21 : $P_{282} = (1, 2, 3, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_5
 22 : $P_{283} = (2, 2, 3, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_8
 23 : $P_{284} = (3, 2, 3, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_7
 24 : $P_{290} = (1, 3, 3, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_4
 25 : $P_{291} = (2, 3, 3, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_6
 26 : $P_{341} = (4, 1, 4, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_2
 27 : $P_{342} = (5, 1, 4, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_3

28 : $P_{362} = (1, 4, 4, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_4
 29 : $P_{366} = (5, 4, 4, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_6
 30 : $P_{370} = (1, 5, 4, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_5
 31 : $P_{373} = (4, 5, 4, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_7
 32 : $P_{374} = (5, 5, 4, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_8
 33 : $P_{405} = (4, 1, 5, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_3
 34 : $P_{406} = (5, 1, 5, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_2
 35 : $P_{426} = (1, 4, 5, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_5
 36 : $P_{429} = (4, 4, 5, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_8
 37 : $P_{430} = (5, 4, 5, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_7
 38 : $P_{434} = (1, 5, 5, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_4
 39 : $P_{437} = (4, 5, 5, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_6
 40 : $P_{471} = (6, 1, 6, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_2
 41 : $P_{472} = (7, 1, 6, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_3
 42 : $P_{506} = (1, 6, 6, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_4
 43 : $P_{512} = (7, 6, 6, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_6
 44 : $P_{514} = (1, 7, 6, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_5
 45 : $P_{519} = (6, 7, 6, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_7
 46 : $P_{520} = (7, 7, 6, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_8
 47 : $P_{535} = (6, 1, 7, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_3
 48 : $P_{536} = (7, 1, 7, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_2
 49 : $P_{570} = (1, 6, 7, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_5
 50 : $P_{575} = (6, 6, 7, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_8
 51 : $P_{576} = (7, 6, 7, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_7
 52 : $P_{578} = (1, 7, 7, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_4
 53 : $P_{583} = (6, 7, 7, 1)$ lies on line ℓ_6

The single points on the surface are:

Points on surface but on no line

The surface has 24 points not on any line:

The points on the surface but not on lines are:

0 : $P_{32} = (5, 2, 1, 0)$
 1 : $P_{42} = (7, 3, 1, 0)$
 2 : $P_{49} = (6, 4, 1, 0)$
 3 : $P_{53} = (2, 5, 1, 0)$
 4 : $P_{63} = (4, 6, 1, 0)$
 5 : $P_{70} = (3, 7, 1, 0)$
 6 : $P_{95} = (5, 2, 0, 1)$
 7 : $P_{105} = (7, 3, 0, 1)$
 8 : $P_{112} = (6, 4, 0, 1)$
 9 : $P_{116} = (2, 5, 0, 1)$
 10 : $P_{126} = (4, 6, 0, 1)$
 11 : $P_{133} = (3, 7, 0, 1)$
 12 : $P_{206} = (5, 0, 2, 1)$

13 : $P_{241} = (0, 5, 2, 1)$
 14 : $P_{272} = (7, 0, 3, 1)$
 15 : $P_{321} = (0, 7, 3, 1)$
 16 : $P_{335} = (6, 0, 4, 1)$
 17 : $P_{377} = (0, 6, 4, 1)$
 18 : $P_{395} = (2, 0, 5, 1)$
 19 : $P_{409} = (0, 2, 5, 1)$
 20 : $P_{461} = (4, 0, 6, 1)$
 21 : $P_{489} = (0, 4, 6, 1)$
 22 : $P_{524} = (3, 0, 7, 1)$
 23 : $P_{545} = (0, 3, 7, 1)$

Line Intersection Graph

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
2	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
4	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
5	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
6	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
7	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
8	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0

Neighbor sets in the line intersection graph:

Line 0 intersects

Line	ℓ_1	ℓ_2	ℓ_4	ℓ_8
in point	P_5	P_4	P_4	P_{138}

Line 1 intersects

Line	ℓ_0	ℓ_3	ℓ_5	ℓ_6	ℓ_7
in point	P_5	P_{146}	P_{139}	P_{146}	P_{139}

Line 2 intersects

Line	ℓ_0	ℓ_3	ℓ_4	ℓ_7
in point	P_4	P_{12}	P_4	P_{82}

Line 3 intersects

Line	ℓ_1	ℓ_2	ℓ_5	ℓ_6	ℓ_8
in point	P_{146}	P_{12}	P_{83}	P_{146}	P_{83}

Line 4 intersects

Line	ℓ_0	ℓ_2	ℓ_5	ℓ_6
in point	P_4	P_4	P_{19}	P_{75}

Line 5 intersects

Line	ℓ_1	ℓ_3	ℓ_4	ℓ_7	ℓ_8
in point	P_{139}	P_{83}	P_{19}	P_{139}	P_{83}

Line 6 intersects

Line	ℓ_1	ℓ_3	ℓ_4	ℓ_7	ℓ_8
in point	P_{146}	P_{146}	P_{75}	P_{20}	P_{20}

Line 7 intersects

Line	ℓ_1	ℓ_2	ℓ_5	ℓ_6	ℓ_8
in point	P_{139}	P_{82}	P_{139}	P_{20}	P_{20}

Line 8 intersects

Line	ℓ_0	ℓ_3	ℓ_5	ℓ_6	ℓ_7
in point	P_{138}	P_{83}	P_{83}	P_{20}	P_{20}

The surface has 89 points:

The points on the surface are:

0 : $P_4 = (1, 1, 1, 1)$
 1 : $P_5 = (1, 1, 0, 0)$
 2 : $P_{12} = (1, 0, 1, 0)$
 3 : $P_{19} = (0, 1, 1, 0)$
 4 : $P_{20} = (1, 1, 1, 0)$
 5 : $P_{32} = (5, 2, 1, 0)$
 6 : $P_{42} = (7, 3, 1, 0)$

7 : $P_{49} = (6, 4, 1, 0)$
 8 : $P_{53} = (2, 5, 1, 0)$
 9 : $P_{63} = (4, 6, 1, 0)$
 10 : $P_{70} = (3, 7, 1, 0)$
 11 : $P_{75} = (1, 0, 0, 1)$
 12 : $P_{82} = (0, 1, 0, 1)$
 13 : $P_{83} = (1, 1, 0, 1)$

14 : $P_{95} = (5, 2, 0, 1)$
 15 : $P_{105} = (7, 3, 0, 1)$
 16 : $P_{112} = (6, 4, 0, 1)$
 17 : $P_{116} = (2, 5, 0, 1)$
 18 : $P_{126} = (4, 6, 0, 1)$
 19 : $P_{133} = (3, 7, 0, 1)$
 20 : $P_{138} = (0, 0, 1, 1)$

21 : $P_{139} = (1, 0, 1, 1)$
 22 : $P_{146} = (0, 1, 1, 1)$
 23 : $P_{155} = (2, 2, 1, 1)$
 24 : $P_{156} = (3, 2, 1, 1)$
 25 : $P_{163} = (2, 3, 1, 1)$
 26 : $P_{164} = (3, 3, 1, 1)$
 27 : $P_{173} = (4, 4, 1, 1)$
 28 : $P_{174} = (5, 4, 1, 1)$
 29 : $P_{181} = (4, 5, 1, 1)$
 30 : $P_{182} = (5, 5, 1, 1)$
 31 : $P_{191} = (6, 6, 1, 1)$
 32 : $P_{192} = (7, 6, 1, 1)$
 33 : $P_{199} = (6, 7, 1, 1)$
 34 : $P_{200} = (7, 7, 1, 1)$
 35 : $P_{206} = (5, 0, 2, 1)$
 36 : $P_{211} = (2, 1, 2, 1)$
 37 : $P_{212} = (3, 1, 2, 1)$
 38 : $P_{218} = (1, 2, 2, 1)$
 39 : $P_{220} = (3, 2, 2, 1)$
 40 : $P_{226} = (1, 3, 2, 1)$
 41 : $P_{227} = (2, 3, 2, 1)$
 42 : $P_{228} = (3, 3, 2, 1)$
 43 : $P_{241} = (0, 5, 2, 1)$

44 : $P_{272} = (7, 0, 3, 1)$
 45 : $P_{275} = (2, 1, 3, 1)$
 46 : $P_{276} = (3, 1, 3, 1)$
 47 : $P_{282} = (1, 2, 3, 1)$
 48 : $P_{283} = (2, 2, 3, 1)$
 49 : $P_{284} = (3, 2, 3, 1)$
 50 : $P_{290} = (1, 3, 3, 1)$
 51 : $P_{291} = (2, 3, 3, 1)$
 52 : $P_{321} = (0, 7, 3, 1)$
 53 : $P_{335} = (6, 0, 4, 1)$
 54 : $P_{341} = (4, 1, 4, 1)$
 55 : $P_{342} = (5, 1, 4, 1)$
 56 : $P_{362} = (1, 4, 4, 1)$
 57 : $P_{366} = (5, 4, 4, 1)$
 58 : $P_{370} = (1, 5, 4, 1)$
 59 : $P_{373} = (4, 5, 4, 1)$
 60 : $P_{374} = (5, 5, 4, 1)$
 61 : $P_{377} = (0, 6, 4, 1)$
 62 : $P_{395} = (2, 0, 5, 1)$
 63 : $P_{405} = (4, 1, 5, 1)$
 64 : $P_{406} = (5, 1, 5, 1)$
 65 : $P_{409} = (0, 2, 5, 1)$
 66 : $P_{426} = (1, 4, 5, 1)$

67 : $P_{429} = (4, 4, 5, 1)$
 68 : $P_{430} = (5, 4, 5, 1)$
 69 : $P_{434} = (1, 5, 5, 1)$
 70 : $P_{437} = (4, 5, 5, 1)$
 71 : $P_{461} = (4, 0, 6, 1)$
 72 : $P_{471} = (6, 1, 6, 1)$
 73 : $P_{472} = (7, 1, 6, 1)$
 74 : $P_{489} = (0, 4, 6, 1)$
 75 : $P_{506} = (1, 6, 6, 1)$
 76 : $P_{512} = (7, 6, 6, 1)$
 77 : $P_{514} = (1, 7, 6, 1)$
 78 : $P_{519} = (6, 7, 6, 1)$
 79 : $P_{520} = (7, 7, 6, 1)$
 80 : $P_{524} = (3, 0, 7, 1)$
 81 : $P_{535} = (6, 1, 7, 1)$
 82 : $P_{536} = (7, 1, 7, 1)$
 83 : $P_{545} = (0, 3, 7, 1)$
 84 : $P_{570} = (1, 6, 7, 1)$
 85 : $P_{575} = (6, 6, 7, 1)$
 86 : $P_{576} = (7, 6, 7, 1)$
 87 : $P_{578} = (1, 7, 7, 1)$
 88 : $P_{583} = (6, 7, 7, 1)$