

# Rank-68 over GF(2)

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## The equation

The equation of the surface is :

$$X_1^3 + X_2^3 + X_0^2 X_1 + X_0^2 X_2 = 0$$

( 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 )

The point rank of the equation over GF(2) is 68

## General information

Number of lines	9
Number of points	11
Number of singular points	3
Number of Eckardt points	6
Number of double points	0
Number of single points	4
Number of points off lines	0
Number of Hesse planes	0
Number of axes	0
Type of points on lines	$3^9$
Type of lines on points	$5, 3^6, 1^4$

## Singular Points

The surface has 3 singular points:

$$\begin{aligned} 0 : P_3 &= \mathbf{P}(0, 0, 0, 1) = \mathbf{P}(0, 0, 0, 1) \\ 1 : P_4 &= \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$2 : P_8 = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0)$$

## The 9 Lines

The lines and their Pluecker coordinates are:

$$\ell_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_1 = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0)_3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\ell_1 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_6 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_6 = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0)_9 \\
\ell_2 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_3 = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0)_{13} \\
\ell_3 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{13} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{13} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0)_{15} \\
\ell_4 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{20} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{20} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0)_{11} \\
\ell_5 &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{33} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{33} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0)_7 \\
\ell_6 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{15} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}_{15} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0)_8 \\
\ell_7 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{27} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{27} = \mathbf{Pl}(0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0)_{17} \\
\ell_8 &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{17} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}_{17} = \mathbf{Pl}(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0)_{18}
\end{aligned}$$

Rank of lines: ( 1, 6, 3, 13, 20, 33, 15, 27, 17 )

Rank of points on Klein quadric: ( 3, 9, 13, 15, 11, 7, 8, 17, 18 )

### Eckardt Points

The surface has 6 Eckardt points:

- 0 :  $P_0 = \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 0, 0) = \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 0, 0)$ ,  $T = 5$
- 1 :  $P_4 = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 1)$ ,  $T = -1$
- 2 :  $P_7 = \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 0) = \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 0)$ ,  $T = 5$
- 3 :  $P_8 = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0) = \mathbf{P}(1, 1, 1, 0)$ ,  $T = -1$
- 4 :  $P_9 = \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 0, 1) = \mathbf{P}(1, 0, 0, 1)$ ,  $T = 5$
- 5 :  $P_{14} = \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 1) = \mathbf{P}(0, 1, 1, 1)$ .  $T = 5$

### Double Points

The surface has 0 Double points:

The double points on the surface are:

### Single Points

The surface has 4 single points:

The single points on the surface are:

- 0 :  $P_5 = (1, 1, 0, 0)$  lies on line  $\ell_3$
- 1 :  $P_6 = (1, 0, 1, 0)$  lies on line  $\ell_4$
- 2 :  $P_{11} = (1, 1, 0, 1)$  lies on line  $\ell_3$
- 3 :  $P_{13} = (1, 0, 1, 1)$  lies on line  $\ell_4$

The single points on the surface are:

### Points on surface but on no line

The surface has 0 points not on any line:

The points on the surface but not on lines are:

### Line Intersection Graph

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
3	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
5	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
6	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
8	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0

Neighbor sets in the line intersection graph:

Line 0 intersects

Line	$\ell_1$	$\ell_2$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_6$	$\ell_7$	$\ell_8$
in point	$P_0$	$P_0$	$P_7$	$P_7$	$P_8$	$P_8$

Line 1 intersects

Line	$\ell_0$	$\ell_2$	$\ell_3$	$\ell_4$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_6$	$\ell_7$	$\ell_8$
in point	$P_0$	$P_0$	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_9$	$P_3$	$P_9$

Line 2 intersects

Line	$\ell_0$	$\ell_1$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_6$	$\ell_7$	$\ell_8$
in point	$P_0$	$P_0$	$P_{14}$	$P_4$	$P_4$	$P_{14}$

Line 3 intersects

Line	$\ell_1$	$\ell_4$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_7$
in point	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_3$

Line 4 intersects

Line	$\ell_1$	$\ell_3$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_7$
in point	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_3$

Line 5 intersects

Line	$\ell_0$	$\ell_1$	$\ell_2$	$\ell_3$	$\ell_4$	$\ell_6$	$\ell_7$	$\ell_8$
in point	$P_7$	$P_3$	$P_{14}$	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_7$	$P_3$	$P_{14}$

Line 6 intersects

Line	$\ell_0$	$\ell_1$	$\ell_2$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_7$	$\ell_8$
in point	$P_7$	$P_9$	$P_4$	$P_7$	$P_4$	$P_9$

Line 7 intersects

Line	$\ell_0$	$\ell_1$	$\ell_2$	$\ell_3$	$\ell_4$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_6$	$\ell_8$
in point	$P_8$	$P_3$	$P_4$	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_3$	$P_4$	$P_8$

Line 8 intersects

Line	$\ell_0$	$\ell_1$	$\ell_2$	$\ell_5$	$\ell_6$	$\ell_7$
in point	$P_8$	$P_9$	$P_{14}$	$P_{14}$	$P_9$	$P_8$

The surface has 11 points:

The points on the surface are:

0 :  $P_0 = (1, 0, 0, 0)$   
1 :  $P_3 = (0, 0, 0, 1)$   
2 :  $P_4 = (1, 1, 1, 1)$   
3 :  $P_5 = (1, 1, 0, 0)$

4 :  $P_6 = (1, 0, 1, 0)$   
5 :  $P_7 = (0, 1, 1, 0)$   
6 :  $P_8 = (1, 1, 1, 0)$   
7 :  $P_9 = (1, 0, 0, 1)$

8 :  $P_{11} = (1, 1, 0, 1)$   
9 :  $P_{13} = (1, 0, 1, 1)$   
10 :  $P_{14} = (0, 1, 1, 1)$