



**RAJARATA UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA  
FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES, MIHINTALE**

**B.Sc. (Four - Year) Degree in Information Communication Technology  
Fourth Year Semester I Examinations – June/July 2018**

**ICT 4208 - GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

**Time: Two (02) hours**

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**Answer ALL questions.**

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1. a) State various types of input techniques and GIS data. **(40 marks)**  
  
b) Give **five (05)** attributes of each of the following institutes that use GIS.  
  - i) Disaster Management Center
  - ii) Metrological Department
  - iii) Geological Survey and Mines Bureau **(40 marks)**
- c) Explain the term “Moving window averaging” **(20 marks)**
2. a) Describe how geographic integration of information is carried out during implementation of a GIS data model **(40 marks)**  
  
b) What is meant by (i) Projection (ii) Accuracy (iii) Scale and (iv) Resolution **(20 marks)**  
  
c) Discuss the terms spatial and attribute data with suitable examples **(40 marks)**
3. a) Compare and contrast between raster and vector data models. **(10 marks)**  
  
b) Explain with illustrations raster data storage methods. **(10 marks)**  
  
c) Give a detailed account on spatial relationships. **(05 marks)**

- 80
- 2
4. a) Write the definition of remote sensing as given by Lillesand and Kiefer, 1994 (05 marks)
- b) State the fields of application in remote sensing (Give five (5) fields) and describe one of the fields with appropriate examples. (10 marks)
- c) Briefly explain three (03) types of remote sensing methods. (10 marks)

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