



**RAJARATA UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA  
FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES**

**B.Sc. (Special) Degree in Applied Biology  
Fourth Year Semester I Examination—June/July 2018**

**MIB 4203 – TECHNIQUES AND STRATEGIES IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY**

**Time: Two (02) hours**

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**Answer ALL questions.**

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1. a) Briefly explain the natural function of CAS 9. (30 marks)  
b) Compare RNAi and CRISPR/CAS as knockdown tools. (30 marks)  
c) Propose a strategy to confirm function of a gene based on CRISPR/CAS. (40 marks)
2. a) Illustrate tandem affinity as a protein separation technique. (30 marks)  
b) Write an essay on the improvement of nucleic acid probes in live cell imaging in terms of reducing noise and overcoming degradation by nucleases. (70 marks)
3. a) Propose a strategy to localize a cytoplasmic protein in the nuclear membrane of a plant cell. (30 marks)  
b) Design a method to confirm the above localization. (30 marks)  
c) If your protein interacts with a nuclear protein “Y”, develop a method to prove the interaction. (40 marks)
4. a) Describe mass spectrometry as a protein sequencing tool. (30 marks)  
b) Explain how qPCR could be used to determine the copy number of a gene. (40 marks)  
c) Describe how NGS methods could be used to study human microbiomes. (30 marks)

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