

## RAJARATA UNIVERSITY OF SRI LANKA FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES

## Bachelor of Science Honors in Microbiology Fourth Year – Semester I Examination – July/August 2023

## MIB 4201 - APPLIED MYCOLOGY

Time: Two (02) hour Answer ALL questions 1. a) Describe briefly the principles and practice of fungal growth control through the management of environmental, biological and chemical methods. (50 marks) b) "Mycotoxins can cause a variety of adverse health effects and pose a serious health threat to both humans and livestock": Critically evaluate this statement. (50 marks) 2. Critically evaluate the use of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi in sustainable agricultural practices. (100 marks) 3. a) Discuss briefly the role of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi (AMF) in heavy metal absorption of plants. (60 marks) b) Explain why strigolactones play a crucial role in establishing and maintaining mycorrhizal associations. (40 marks) 4. Write short notes on following. a) Morphological characterization of lichens. (50 marks) b) Principles of controlling fungal pathogens. (50 marks)

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