## General Instruction

- Submit uncompressed file(s) in the Dropbox folder via BeachBoard (Not email).
- 1. Implement a program to estimate  $\pi$  using simulation method.
  - (a) The program should generate n random points of (x, y) where  $0 \le x < 1$  and  $0 \le y < 1$  for  $n \in \{10^3, 10^4, 10^5, 10^6\}$ .
  - (b) You can use math.pi to compute error rates.
  - (c) (10 points) Please follow the output format. Note that the error rates may be different. (Fix precision using "0:.nf".format)

```
n = 10 ^ 3 pi = 3.096000 error = 1.4513 %
n = 10 ^ 4 pi = 3.136800 error = 0.1526 %
n = 10 ^ 5 pi = 3.145280 error = 0.1174 %
n = 10 ^ 6 pi = 3.140568 error = 0.0326 %
```

- (d) (10 points) Draw a scatter plot as Figure 1, i.e., blue color for dots whose distances from the origin (0,0) are less than 1, otherwise red color.
- (e) Submit pi.ipynb.

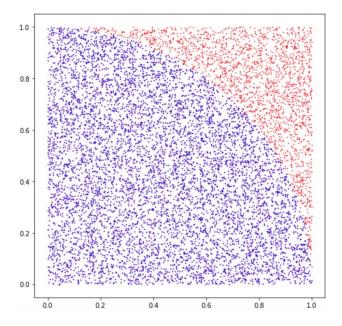


Figure 1: Estimating  $\pi$  using simulation