

$$1) \quad f(\dot{h}, h, v) = \underline{A \cdot \dot{h}} - \underline{v(t)} + \underline{a \cdot \sqrt{2gh}} = 0$$

des vars

$$f_{\dot{h}} = A$$

$$f_v = -1$$

$$f_h = a \cdot \sqrt{2g} \cdot \frac{1}{2\sqrt{h}} = a \sqrt{\frac{g}{2h_0}}$$

$$\text{Luego: } f(\dot{h}, h, v) = f(\dot{h}_0, h_0, v_0) + f_{\dot{h}}|_{h_0, h_0, v_0} \cdot \Delta \dot{h} + f_h|_{h_0, h_0, v_0} \cdot \Delta h + f_v|_{h_0, h_0, v_0} \cdot \Delta v$$

$$0 = A \cdot \dot{h} + a \cdot \sqrt{\frac{g}{2h_0}} \cdot (h - h_0) - 1(v - v_0)$$

$$\hat{U} = A \cdot \dot{h} + \underbrace{a \sqrt{\frac{g}{2h_0}}}_{\propto} \hat{h}$$

$$U(s) = A \cdot s \cdot H(s) + \propto H(s)$$

$$\text{F.T.} = \frac{1}{A s + \propto} = \frac{H(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{1}{A \cdot s + a \sqrt{\frac{g}{2h_0}}}$$

$$2) \quad \ddot{\mathbf{y}} + 300^2 \sin t \cdot \dot{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{u}$$

$$u_1 = \ddot{y}_1 + 300^2 \sin t \cdot \dot{y}_1$$

$$+ \underline{u_2 = \ddot{y}_2 + 300^2 \sin t \cdot \dot{y}_2}$$

$$u_1 + u_2 = (\ddot{y}_1 + \ddot{y}_2) + 300^2 \sin t (\dot{y}_1 + \dot{y}_2)$$

$$\hat{U} = u_1 + u_2$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \mathbf{y}_1 + \mathbf{y}_2$$

$$\hat{U} = \ddot{\hat{\mathbf{y}}} + 300^2 \sin t \cdot \dot{\hat{\mathbf{y}}} \quad \text{ps} \checkmark$$

$$\hat{U} = \propto u_1 = \propto (\ddot{y}_1 + 300^2 \sin t \cdot \dot{y}_1)$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \propto \mathbf{y}_1$$

$$\hat{U} = \ddot{\hat{y}} + 300^2 \sin(t) \hat{y} \Rightarrow \cancel{\ddot{\hat{y}}_1 + 300^2 \sin(t) \hat{y}_1} \stackrel{?}{=} \cancel{a \ddot{\hat{y}}_1} + 300^2 \sin t \cancel{a \hat{y}_1}$$

Es Lineal

$$\hat{y} = y(t+t_0)$$

$$\hat{U} = u(t+t_0)$$

$$T = t+t_0$$

$$\hat{U} = \ddot{\hat{y}} + 300^2 \sin t \hat{y} \Rightarrow u(T) = \ddot{y}(T) + 300^2 \sin(T-t_0) \hat{y}(T) \quad \text{no es invariante en el tiempo}$$

\therefore Es lineal pero no invariante en el tiempo
por lo que no es LTI

Dado que $y(t)$, $u(t)$ y $\sin(t)$ dependen solo de valores anteriores o iguales a t (no hay $t+1$) podemos decir que es causal //