A pseudorandomized RF saturation/acquisition schedule (40 dynamic scans) for unsupervised MRF reconstruction.

| Scan   | B1   | Ts    | Ω     | Td    | Scan   | B1   | Ts    | Ω     | Td    |
|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| number | (µT) | (sec) | (ppm) | (sec) | number | (µT) | (sec) | (ppm) | (sec) |
| 1      | 1.0  | 0.4   | 8     | 3.5   | 21     | 1.7  | 0.6   | 15    | 4.5   |
| 2      | 1.3  | 0.9   | 8     | 4.0   | 22     | 1.9  | 1.1   | 15    | 3.6   |
| 3      | 1.7  | 1.3   | 8     | 4.5   | 23     | 1.0  | 1.6   | 15    | 4.1   |
| 4      | 1.9  | 1.8   | 8     | 3.6   | 24     | 1.3  | 2.0   | 15    | 4.3   |
| 5      | 1.1  | 1.8   | 9     | 4.1   | 25     | 1.8  | 2.0   | 20    | 3.5   |
| 6      | 1.4  | 0.4   | 9     | 4.3   | 26     | 1.0  | 0.6   | 20    | 4.0   |
| 7      | 1.8  | 0.9   | 9     | 3.5   | 27     | 1.1  | 1.1   | 20    | 4.5   |
| 8      | 1.2  | 1.3   | 9     | 3.7   | 28     | 1.4  | 1.6   | 20    | 3.6   |
| 9      | 1.3  | 1.3   | 10    | 4.5   | 29     | 1.9  | 1.6   | 25    | 4.1   |
| 10     | 1.5  | 1.8   | 10    | 3.6   | 30     | 1.1  | 2.0   | 25    | 4.0   |
| 11     | 1.9  | 0.4   | 10    | 4.1   | 31     | 1.3  | 0.6   | 25    | 3.5   |
| 12     | 0.9  | 0.9   | 10    | 4.0   | 32     | 1.0  | 1.1   | 25    | 4.0   |
| 13     | 1.4  | 0.9   | 11    | 3.5   | 33     | 1.3  | 1.1   | 35    | 4.4   |
| 14     | 1.7  | 1.3   | 11    | 4.0   | 34     | 1.0  | 1.6   | 35    | 3.6   |
| 15     | 1.0  | 1.8   | 11    | 4.1   | 35     | 1.4  | 2.0   | 35    | 4.1   |
| 16     | 1.0  | 0.4   | 11    | 3.6   | 36     | 1.7  | 0.6   | 35    | 4.3   |
| 17     | 1.5  | 0.4   | 13    | 4.1   | 37     | 1.2  | 0.6   | 50    | 4.5   |
| 18     | 1.8  | 0.9   | 13    | 4.3   | 38     | 1.1  | 1.1   | 50    | 4.0   |
| 19     | 1.0  | 1.3   | 13    | 3.8   | 39     | 1.5  | 1.6   | 50    | 4.5   |
| 20     | 1.1  | 1.8   | 13    | 4.0   | 40     | 1.8  | 2.0   | 50    | 3.6   |

3D MTC-MRF images were acquired from a fat-suppressed (spectral pre-saturation with inversion recovery, SPIR), multi-shot TSE pulse sequence using the following parameters: TE= 6 ms; FOV =  $212 \times 186 \times 60 \text{ mm}$ 3; spatial resolution =  $1.8 \times 1.8 \times 4 \text{ mm}$ 3; slice-selective  $120^{\circ}$  refocusing pulses; turbo factor = 104; slice oversampling factor = 1.4; and shot duration = 1584 ms. A variable density k-space undersampling pattern was applied for a compressed sensing acceleration (4-fold in the ky-kz direction).