$$\int ArcTan[ax]^n dx$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.822.1, CRC 443, A&S 4.4.60

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule:

$$\int ArcTan[a x] dx \rightarrow x ArcTan[a x] - \frac{Log[1 + a^2 x^2]}{2 a}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    x*ArcTan[a*x] - Log[1+a^2*x^2]/(2*a) /;
FreeQ[a,x]
```

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 1$, then

$$\int \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^{n} \, d\mathbf{x} \, \longrightarrow \, \mathbf{x} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^{n} - a \, n \int \frac{\mathbf{x} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^{n-1}}{1 + a^{2} \, \mathbf{x}^{2}} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
    x*ArcTan[a*x]^n -
    Dist[a*n,Int[x*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)/(1+a^2*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[a,x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>1
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{\mathbf{m}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\mathbf{a} \, \mathbf{x} \right]^{\mathbf{n}} \, \mathrm{d} \mathbf{x}$$

- Derivation: Iterated integration by parts
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{2 \, a^2} + \frac{x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{2} - \frac{n}{2 \, a} \int \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n-1} \, dx$$

```
Int[x_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
   ArcTan[a*x]^n/(2*a^2) + x^2*ArcTan[a*x]^n/2 -
   Dist[n/(2*a),Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[a,x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

- Derivation: Iterated integration by parts
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0 \land m > 1$, then

$$\int x^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n} \, dx \, \to \, \frac{x^{m-1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n}}{a^{2} \, (m+1)} + \frac{x^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n}}{m+1} - \\ \frac{n}{a \, (m+1)} \int x^{m-1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n-1} \, dx - \frac{m-1}{a^{2} \, (m+1)} \int x^{m-2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n} \, dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m-1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(a^2*(m+1)) + x^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(m+1) -
    Dist[n/(a*(m+1)),Int[x^(m-1)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1),x]] -
    Dist[(m-1)/(a^2*(m+1)),Int[x^(m-2)*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[a,x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0 && RationalQ[m] && m>1
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 1$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{a} x\right]^{\operatorname{n}}}{x} \, \mathrm{d} x \, \to \, 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{a} x\right]^{\operatorname{n}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2 \operatorname{I}}{\operatorname{I} - \operatorname{a} x}\right] - 2 \operatorname{an} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{a} x\right]^{\operatorname{n-1}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2 \operatorname{I}}{\operatorname{I} - \operatorname{a} x}\right]}{1 + \operatorname{a}^{2} x^{2}} \, \mathrm{d} x$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    2*ArcTan[a*x]^n*ArcTanh[1-2*I/(I-a*x)] -
    Dist[2*a*n,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)*ArcTanh[1-2*I/(I-a*x)]/(1+a^2*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[a,x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>1
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times \right]^{n}}{x^{2}} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, - \, \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times \right]^{n}}{x} + a \, n \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times \right]^{n-1}}{x \, \left(1 + a^{2} \times x^{2}\right)} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./x_^2,x_Symbol] :=
   -ArcTan[a*x]^n/x +
   Dist[a*n,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)/(x*(1+a^2*x^2)),x]] /;
FreeQ[a,x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

- Derivation: Inverted iterated integration by parts special case
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{x^3}\,\mathrm{d}x \,\to\, -\,\frac{a^2\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{2}\,-\,\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{2\,x^2}\,+\,\frac{a\,n}{2}\,\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n-1}}{x^2}\,\mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./x_^3,x_Symbol] :=
   -a^2*ArcTan[a*x]^n/2 - ArcTan[a*x]^n/(2*x^2) +
   Dist[a*n/2,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)/x^2,x]] /;
FreeQ[a,x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

- Derivation: Inverted iterated integration by parts

$$\int x^{m} \arctan[a \, x]^{n} \, dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \arctan[a \, x]^{n}}{m+1} + \frac{a^{2} \, x^{m+3} \arctan[a \, x]^{n}}{m+1} - \frac{a \, n}{m+1} \int x^{m+1} \arctan[a \, x]^{n-1} \, dx - \frac{a^{2} \, (m+3)}{m+1} \int x^{m+2} \arctan[a \, x]^{n} \, dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(m+1) + a^2*x^(m+3)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(m+1) -
    Dist[a*n/(m+1),Int[x^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1),x]] -
    Dist[a^2*(m+3)/(m+1),Int[x^(m+2)*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[a,x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0 && RationalQ[m] && m<-3</pre>
```

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{c + d \, x} \, dx$$

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $a^2 c^2 + d^2 = 0 \land n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{c + d\,x} \, dx \, \to \, -\frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2\,c}{c + d\,x}\right]}{d} + \frac{a\,n}{d} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n-1} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2\,c}{c + d\,x}\right]}{1 + a^2\,x^2} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_+d_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
   -ArcTan[a*x]^n*Log[2*c/(c+d*x)]/d +
   Dist[a*n/d,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)*Log[2*c/(c+d*x)]/(1+a^2*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2*c^2+d^2] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

$$\int \frac{x^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n}}{c + d x} dx$$

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $a^2 c^2 + d^2 = 0 \land n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{x \, (c + d \, x)} \, dx \, \to \, \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2 \, c}{c + d \, x}\right]}{c} - \frac{a \, n}{c} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n - 1} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2 \, c}{c + d \, x}\right]}{1 + a^2 \, x^2} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(x_*(c_+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
    ArcTan[a*x]^n*Log[2-2*c/(c+d*x)]/c -
    Dist[a*n/c,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)*Log[2-2*c/(c+d*x)]/(1+a^2*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2*c^2+d^2] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $a^2 c^2 + d^2 = 0 \land n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n}}{c \, x + d \, x^{2}} \, dx \to \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2 \, c}{c + d \, x}\right]}{c} - \frac{a \, n}{c} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n-1} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2 \, c}{c + d \, x}\right]}{1 + a^{2} \, x^{2}} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_.*x_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
   ArcTan[a*x]^n*Log[2-2*c/(c+d*x)]/c -
   Dist[a*n/c,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)*Log[2-2*c/(c+d*x)]/(1+a^2*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2*c^2+d^2] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

■ Derivation: Algebraic simplification

■ Basis:
$$\frac{x}{c+dx} = \frac{1}{d} - \frac{c}{d(c+dx)}$$

■ Rule: If $a^2 c^2 + d^2 = 0 \land m > 0 \land n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^{n}}{c + d \, \mathbf{x}} \, d\mathbf{x} \, \to \, \frac{1}{d} \int \mathbf{x}^{m-1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^{n} \, d\mathbf{x} - \frac{c}{d} \int \frac{\mathbf{x}^{m-1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^{n}}{c + d \, \mathbf{x}} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_+d_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/d,Int[x^(m-1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] -
  Dist[c/d,Int[x^(m-1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(c+d*x),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2*c^2+d^2] && RationalQ[m] && m>0 && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

■ Derivation: Algebraic simplification

■ Basis:
$$\frac{1}{c+dx} = \frac{1}{c} - \frac{dx}{c(c+dx)}$$

■ Rule: If $a^2 c^2 + d^2 = 0 \land m < -1 \land n \in \mathbb{Z} \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\mathbf{x}^m \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^n}{c + d \, \mathbf{x}} \, d\mathbf{x} \, \to \, \frac{1}{c} \int \mathbf{x}^m \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^n \, d\mathbf{x} - \frac{d}{c} \int \frac{\mathbf{x}^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, \mathbf{x}]^n}{c + d \, \mathbf{x}} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

```
Int[x_^m_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_+d_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
   Dist[1/c,Int[x^m*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] -
   Dist[d/c,Int[x^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(c+d*x),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[a^2*c^2+d^2] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && IntegerQ[n] && n>0
```

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n}}{c + d x^{2}} dx$$

- Derivation: Reciprocal rule for integration
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)\,\text{ArcTan}[\,a\,x\,]}\,dx \,\,\rightarrow\,\, \frac{\text{Log}[\,\text{ArcTan}[\,a\,x\,]\,\,]}{a\,c}$$

```
Int[1/((c_+d_.*x_^2)*ArcTan[a_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
   Log[ArcTan[a*x]]/(a*c) /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c]
```

- Derivation: Power rule for integration
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge n \neq -1$, then

$$\int \frac{\texttt{ArcTan[ax]}^n}{\texttt{c} + \texttt{dx}^2} \, \texttt{dx} \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\texttt{ArcTan[ax]}^{n+1}}{\texttt{ac} \, (n+1)}$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(a*c*(n+1)) /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,n},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && NonzeroQ[n+1]
```

$$\int \frac{x^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n}}{c + d x^{2}} dx$$

■ Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis:
$$\frac{x}{1+a^2 x^2} = -\frac{1}{a(1+a^2 x^2)} - \frac{1}{a(1-ax)}$$

■ Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, - \, \frac{\operatorname{I} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n+1}}{d \, (n+1)} \, - \, \frac{1}{a \, c} \, \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{\operatorname{I} - a \, x} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
   -I*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(d*(n+1)) -
   Dist[1/(a*c),Int[ArcTan[a*x]^n/(I-a*x),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>0
```

■ Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis:
$$\frac{1}{x(1+a^2x^2)} = -\frac{aI}{1+a^2x^2} + \frac{I}{x(I+ax)}$$

• Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times\right]^{n}}{x \left(c + d \times^{2}\right)} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, - \, \frac{\operatorname{I} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times\right]^{n+1}}{c \left(n+1\right)} + \frac{\operatorname{I}}{c} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times\right]^{n}}{x \left(\operatorname{I} + a \times\right)} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(x_*(c_+d_.*x_^2)),x_Symbol] :=
   -I*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(c*(n+1)) +
   Dist[I/c,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^n/(x*(I+a*x)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>0
```

■ Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis:
$$\frac{1}{x(1+a^2x^2)} = -\frac{aI}{1+a^2x^2} + \frac{I}{x(I+ax)}$$

• Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{c\,x + d\,x^3}\,dx \,\,\to\,\, -\,\frac{\operatorname{I}\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n+1}}{c\,(n+1)} + \frac{\operatorname{I}}{c}\,\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{x\,(\operatorname{I} + a\,x)}\,dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_.*x_+d_.*x_^3),x_Symbol] :=
   -I*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(c*(n+1)) +
   Dist[I/c,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^n/(x*(I+a*x)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>0
```

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion
- Basis: $\frac{x^2}{c+dx^2} = \frac{1}{d} \frac{c}{d(c+dx^2)}$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m > 1 \land n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{x^m \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{1}{d} \int x^{m-2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n \, dx - \frac{c}{d} \int \frac{x^{m-2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int [x_^m_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/d,Int[x^(m-2)*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] -
  Dist[c/d,Int[x^(m-2)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(c+d*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{m,n}] && m>1 && n>0
```

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion
- Basis: $\frac{1}{c+d x^2} = \frac{1}{c} \frac{d x^2}{c (c+d x^2)}$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{x^m \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx \, \to \, \frac{1}{c} \int x^m \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n \, dx - \frac{d}{c} \int \frac{x^{m+2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx$$

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \left[ x_{\text{-m_*ArcTan}} [a_{\text{-*x_}}^n]_{n_{\text{-}}} / (c_{\text{-}+d_{\text{-*x_}}^2})_{,x_{\text{-}}} \text{Symbol} \right] := \\ & \text{Dist} \left[ 1/c, \text{Int} \left[ x^m * \text{ArcTan} \left[ a * x \right]^n, x \right] \right] - \\ & \text{Dist} \left[ d/c, \text{Int} \left[ x^n (m+2) * \text{ArcTan} \left[ a * x \right]^n / (c_{\text{+}} d * x^2)_{,x} \right] \right] /; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \left[ \left\{ a, c, d \right\}_{,x} \right] \text{ \&\& ZeroQ} \left[ d - a^2 * c \right] \text{ &\& RationalQ} \left[ \left\{ m, n \right\} \right] \text{ &\& m < -1 &\& n > 0} \end{aligned}
```

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Basis: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}$ or a > 0, $\frac{x^n \arctan[a x]^n}{1+a^2 x^2} = \frac{\arctan[\arctan[a x]]^n \arctan[a x]^n}{a^{m+1}} \partial_x ArcTan[a x]$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, $n \in Q \land (n < 0 \lor n \notin Z) \land (m \in Z \lor a > 0)$, then

$$\int \frac{x^m \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{1}{a^{m+1} \, c} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^n \operatorname{Tan}[x]^m \, dx, \, x, \, \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x] \, \right]$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_/(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(a^(m+1)*c),Subst[Int[x^n*Tan[x]^m,x],x,ArcTan[a*x]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{m,n}] && (n<0 || Not[IntegerQ[n]]) && (IntegerQ[m])</pre>
```

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Basis: $\frac{x^m \arctan[a x]^n}{1+a^2 x^2} = \frac{1}{a} \left(\frac{\arctan[a x]}{a} \right)^m \arctan[a x]^n \partial_x ArcTan[a x]$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m, n \in \mathbb{Q} \land (n < 0 \lor n \notin \mathbb{Z}) \land \neg (m \in \mathbb{Z} \lor a > 0)$, then

$$\int \frac{x^m \arctan[a \ x]^n}{c + d \ x^2} \ dx \ \to \ \frac{1}{a \ c} \ Subst \left[\int x^n \left(\frac{Tan[x]}{a} \right)^m dx, \ x, \ ArcTan[a \ x] \right]$$

```
 \begin{split} & \operatorname{Int} \left[ \mathbf{x}_{-m_{-}} * \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} * \mathbf{x}_{-} \right] ^{n_{-}} \left( \mathbf{c}_{-} + \mathbf{d}_{-} * \mathbf{x}_{-}^{2} \right) , \mathbf{x}_{-} \operatorname{Symbol} \right] := \\ & \operatorname{Dist} \left[ 1 / \left( \mathbf{a} * \mathbf{c} \right) , \operatorname{Subst} \left[ \operatorname{Int} \left[ \mathbf{x} ^{n} * \left( \operatorname{Tan} \left[ \mathbf{x} \right] / \mathbf{a} \right) ^{n} \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{x} \right] , \mathbf{x}_{-} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a} * \mathbf{x} \right] \right] \right] /; \\ & \operatorname{FreeQ} \left[ \left\{ \mathbf{a}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{d} \right\} , \mathbf{x} \right] & \operatorname{\&\&} \operatorname{ZeroQ} \left[ \mathbf{d}_{-} \mathbf{a} ^{2} * \mathbf{c} \right] & \operatorname{\&\&} \operatorname{RationalQ} \left[ \left\{ \mathbf{m}_{+} \mathbf{n} \right\} \right] & \operatorname{\&\&} \left( \mathbf{n} < \mathbf{0}_{-} \right) \right] & \operatorname{\&\&} \operatorname{Not} \left[ \operatorname{IntegerQ} \left[ \mathbf{n}_{-} \right] \right] \right) \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+} \right] \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \mathbf{a}_{-} \mathbf{c}_{+} \mathbf{c}_{+
```

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcTan} [a x]^n \text{ArcTanh} [u]}{c + d x^2} dx$$

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification
- Basis: ArcTanh[z] = $\frac{1}{2}$ Log[1 + z] $\frac{1}{2}$ Log[1 z]
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \bigwedge n > 0 \bigwedge \left(u^2 = \left(1 \frac{2I}{I+ax}\right)^2 \bigvee u^2 = \left(1 \frac{2I}{I-ax}\right)^2\right)$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times\right]^{n} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[u\right]}{c + d \times^{2}} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times\right]^{n} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + u\right]}{c + d \times^{2}} \, dx \, - \, \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a \times\right]^{n} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - u\right]}{c + d \times^{2}} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.*ArcTanh[u_]/(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
   Dist[1/2,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^n*Log[1+u]/(c+d*x^2),x]] -
   Dist[1/2,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^n*Log[1-u]/(c+d*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>0 && (ZeroQ[u^2-(1-2*I/(I+a*x))^2] || ZeroQ[u
```

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \times]^n \operatorname{Log}[u]}{c + d \times^2} dx$$

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If
$$d = a^2 c \wedge n > 0 \wedge (1 - u)^2 = \left(1 - \frac{2I}{I + a \cdot x}\right)^2$$
, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{a} \operatorname{x}]^{\operatorname{n}} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{u}]}{\operatorname{c} + \operatorname{d} \operatorname{x}^{2}} \, \operatorname{d} \operatorname{x} \, \to \, \frac{\operatorname{I} \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{a} \operatorname{x}]^{\operatorname{n}} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, 1 - \operatorname{u}]}{2 \operatorname{ac}} - \frac{\operatorname{n} \operatorname{I}}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{a} \operatorname{x}]^{\operatorname{n} - 1} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, 1 - \operatorname{u}]}{\operatorname{c} + \operatorname{d} \operatorname{x}^{2}} \, \operatorname{d} \operatorname{x}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.*Log[u_]/(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
    I*ArcTan[a*x]^n*PolyLog[2,1-u]/(2*a*c) -
    Dist[n*I/2,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)*PolyLog[2,1-u]/(c+d*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>0 && ZeroQ[(1-u)^2-(1-2*I/(I+a*x))^2]
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge n > 0 \wedge (1 u)^2 = \left(1 \frac{2I}{I a \times}\right)^2$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n \, \operatorname{Log}[u]}{c + d\,x^2} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, - \, \frac{\operatorname{I} \, \operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n \, \operatorname{PolyLog}[2,\,1 - u]}{2 \, a \, c} + \frac{n \, I}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n-1} \, \operatorname{PolyLog}[2,\,1 - u]}{c + d\,x^2} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.*Log[u_]/(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
   -I*ArcTan[a*x]^n*PolyLog[2,1-u]/(2*a*c) +
   Dist[n*I/2,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)*PolyLog[2,1-u]/(c+d*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>0 && ZeroQ[(1-u)^2-(1-2*I/(I-a*x))^2]
```

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[a \times]^n \text{ PolyLog}[p, u]}{c + d \times^2} dx$$

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

Rule: If
$$d = a^2 c \wedge n > 0 \wedge u^2 = \left(1 - \frac{2 I}{I + a x}\right)^2$$
, then
$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n \operatorname{PolyLog}[p, \, u]}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx \rightarrow \frac{I \operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^n \operatorname{PolyLog}[p + 1, \, u]}{2 \, a \, c} + \frac{n \, I}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]^{n-1} \operatorname{PolyLog}[p + 1, \, u]}{c + d \, x^2} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If
$$d = a^2 c \wedge n > 0 \wedge u^2 = \left(1 - \frac{2I}{I-ax}\right)^2$$
, then
$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n \operatorname{PolyLog}[p,\,u]}{c + d\,x^2} \, dx \longrightarrow \frac{I \operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n \operatorname{PolyLog}[p+1,\,u]}{2\,a\,c} - \frac{n\,I}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n-1} \operatorname{PolyLog}[p+1,\,u]}{c + d\,x^2} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.*PolyLog[p_,u_]/(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
    I*ArcTan[a*x]^n*PolyLog[p+1,u]/(2*a*c) -
    Dist[n*I/2,Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)*PolyLog[p+1,u]/(c+d*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d,p},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>0 && ZeroQ[u^2-(1-2*I/(I-a*x))^2]
```

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCot} \left[a \times\right]^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[a \times\right]^{n}}{c + d \times^{2}} dx$$

• Rule: If $d = a^2 c$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{\left(c+d\,x^2\right)\,\text{ArcCot}\left[a\,x\right]\,\text{ArcTan}\left[a\,x\right]}\,dx\,\to\,\frac{-\text{Log}\left[\text{ArcCot}\left[a\,x\right]\right]+\text{Log}\left[\text{ArcTan}\left[a\,x\right]\right]}{a\,c\,\text{ArcCot}\left[a\,x\right]+a\,c\,\text{ArcTan}\left[a\,x\right]}$$

■ Program code:

```
 \begin{split} & \operatorname{Int} \left[ 1 / \left( \operatorname{ArcCot} \left[ a_{-*x_{-}} * \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ a_{-*x_{-}} * \left( c_{-+d_{-*x_{-}}^2} \right) \right), x_{-} \operatorname{Symbol} \right] := \\ & \left( -\operatorname{Log} \left[ \operatorname{ArcCot} \left[ a_{*x_{-}} \right] + \operatorname{Log} \left[ \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ a_{*x_{-}} \right] \right) \right) / \left( a_{*c_{-}} \operatorname{ArcCot} \left[ a_{*x_{-}} \right] + a_{*c_{-}} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ a_{*x_{-}} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \operatorname{FreeQ} \left[ \left\{ a_{,c_{-}}, d \right\}, x \right] & \operatorname{\&} & \operatorname{ZeroQ} \left[ d_{-a_{-}} 2_{*c_{-}} \right] \end{aligned}
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land 0 < n \le m$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCot}\left[a\,x\right]^{m}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a\,x\right]^{n}}{c+d\,x^{2}}\,dx \to \\ -\frac{\operatorname{ArcCot}\left[a\,x\right]^{m+1}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a\,x\right]^{n}}{a\,c\,\left(m+1\right)} + \frac{n}{m+1} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcCot}\left[a\,x\right]^{m+1}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a\,x\right]^{n-1}}{c+d\,x^{2}}\,dx$$

```
Int[ArcCot[a_.*x_]^m_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_./(c_+d_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
   -ArcCot[a*x]^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(a*c*(m+1)) +
   Dist[n/(m+1),Int[ArcCot[a*x]^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)/(c+d*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && IntegersQ[m,n] && 0<n≤m</pre>
```

$$\int (c + d x^2)^m \arctan[a x]^n dx$$

• Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land c > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]}{\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}} \, dx \, \to \, - \frac{2\,\operatorname{I}\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{I}a\,x}}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{I}a\,x}}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{c}} + \frac{\operatorname{ii}\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\operatorname{ii}\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{I}a\,x}}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{I}a\,x}}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{c}} - \frac{\operatorname{ii}\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\operatorname{ii}\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{I}a\,x}}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{I}a\,x}}\right]}{a\,\sqrt{c}}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]/Sqrt[c_+d_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
    -2*I*ArcTan[a*x]*ArcTan[Sqrt[1+I*a*x]/Sqrt[1-I*a*x]]/(a*Sqrt[c]) +
    I*PolyLog[2,-I*Sqrt[1+I*a*x]/Sqrt[1-I*a*x]]/(a*Sqrt[c]) -
    I*PolyLog[2,I*Sqrt[1+I*a*x]/Sqrt[1-I*a*x]]/(a*Sqrt[c]) /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && PositiveQ[c]
```

- Basis: $\partial_x \frac{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}}{\sqrt{c+c a^2 x^2}} = 0$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge \neg (c > 0)$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]}{\sqrt{c + d \, x^2}} \, dx \, \to \, \frac{\sqrt{1 + a^2 \, x^2}}{\sqrt{c + d \, x^2}} \int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a \, x]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 \, x^2}} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]/Sqrt[c_+d_.*x_^2],x_Symbol] :=
    Sqrt[1+a^2*x^2]/Sqrt[c+d*x^2]*Int[ArcTan[a*x]/Sqrt[1+a^2*x^2],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && Not[PositiveQ[c]]
```

• Rule: If $d = a^2 c$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]}{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{1}{a\,c\,\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}} + \frac{x\,\operatorname{ArcTan}[a\,x]}{c\,\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}}$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]/(c_+d_.*x_^2)^(3/2),x_Symbol] :=
    1/(a*c*Sqrt[c+d*x^2]) +
    x*ArcTan[a*x]/(c*Sqrt[c+d*x^2]) /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c]
```

• Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx \,\,\to\,\, \frac{n\,\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n-1}}{a\,c\,\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}} \,+\, \frac{x\,\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{c\,\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}} \,-\, n\,\,(n-1)\,\,\int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n-2}}{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}}\,dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_/(c_+d_.*x_^2)^(3/2),x_Symbol] :=
   n*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)/(a*c*Sqrt[c+d*x^2]) +
   x*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(c*Sqrt[c+d*x^2]) -
   Dist[n*(n-1),Int[ArcTan[a*x]^(n-2)/(c+d*x^2)^(3/2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n>1
```

■ Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^n}{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, dx \rightarrow \\ \frac{\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n+1}}{a\,c\,\left(n+1\right)\,\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}} + \frac{x\,\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n+2}}{c\,\left(n+1\right)\,\left(n+2\right)\,\sqrt{c + d\,x^2}} - \frac{1}{\left(n+1\right)\,\left(n+2\right)} \int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[a\,x]^{n+2}}{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)^{3/2}} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \left[ \text{ArcTan} \left[ \text{a.*x.} \right] ^ \text{n.} / \left( \text{c.+d.*x.}^2 \right) ^ \text{(3/2), x.Symbol} \right] := \\ & \text{ArcTan} \left[ \text{a*x.} \right] ^ \text{(n+1)} / \left( \text{a*c*} \left( \text{n+1} \right) * \text{Sqrt} \left[ \text{c+d*x*}^2 \right] \right) + \\ & \text{x*ArcTan} \left[ \text{a*x.} \right] ^ \text{(n+2)} / \left( \text{c*} \left( \text{n+1} \right) * \left( \text{n+2} \right) * \text{Sqrt} \left[ \text{c+d*x*}^2 \right] \right) - \\ & \text{Dist} \left[ \frac{1}{\left( \text{(n+1)*(n+2)} \right)} , \text{Int} \left[ \text{ArcTan} \left[ \text{a*x.} \right] ^ \text{(n+2)} / \left( \text{c+d*x*}^2 \right) ^ \text{(3/2), x.} \right] \right] / ; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \left[ \left\{ \text{a,c,d} \right\} , \text{x} \right] \; \& \& \; \text{ZeroQ} \left[ \text{d-a*2*c} \right] \; \& \& \; \text{RationalQ} \left[ \text{n} \right] \; \& \& \; \text{n<-1} \; \& \& \; \text{n$\neq -2} \end{split}
```

• Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge m > 0$, then

$$\int \left(c + dx^2\right)^m \arctan[ax] dx \rightarrow$$

$$-\frac{\left(c + dx^2\right)^m}{2 a m (2m+1)} + \frac{x \left(c + dx^2\right)^m ArcTan[ax]}{(2m+1)} + \frac{2 c m}{2m+1} \int \left(c + dx^2\right)^{m-1} ArcTan[ax] dx$$

```
Int[(c_+d_.*x_^2)^m_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
    -(c+d*x^2)^m/(2*a*m*(2*m+1)) +
    x*(c+d*x^2)^m*ArcTan[a*x]/(2*m+1) +
    Dist[2*c*m/(2*m+1),Int[(c+d*x^2)^(m-1)*ArcTan[a*x],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[m] && m>0
```

■ Rule: If
$$d = a^2 c \bigwedge m < -1 \bigwedge m \neq -\frac{3}{2}$$
, then

$$\int \left(c + dx^{2}\right)^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] dx \rightarrow \frac{\left(c + dx^{2}\right)^{m+1}}{4 a c (m+1)^{2}} - \frac{x \left(c + dx^{2}\right)^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{2 c (m+1)} + \frac{2 m + 3}{2 c (m+1)} \int \left(c + dx^{2}\right)^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] dx$$

• Rule: If
$$d = a^2 c \bigwedge m < -1 \bigwedge m \neq -\frac{3}{2} \bigwedge n > 1$$
, then

$$\int (c + d x^{2})^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{n (c + d x^{2})^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n-1}}{4 a c (m+1)^{2}} - \frac{x (c + d x^{2})^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n}}{2 c (m+1)} + \frac{2 m + 3}{2 c (m+1)} \int (c + d x^{2})^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n} dx - \frac{n (n-1)}{4 (m+1)^{2}} \int (c + d x^{2})^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n-2} dx$$

```
Int[(c_+d_.*x_^2)^m_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
    n*(c+d*x^2)^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1)/(4*a*c*(m+1)^2) -
    x*(c+d*x^2)^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(2*c*(m+1)) +
    Dist[(2*m+3)/(2*c*(m+1)),Int[(c+d*x^2)^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] -
    Dist[n*(n-1)/(4*(m+1)^2),Int[(c+d*x^2)^m*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{m,n}] && m<-1 && m≠-3/2 && n>1
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m < -1 \land n < -1$, then

$$\int \left(c + d\,x^2\right)^m \arctan\left[a\,x\right]^n dx \, \rightarrow \\ \frac{\left(c + d\,x^2\right)^{m+1} \arctan\left[a\,x\right]^{n+1}}{a\,c\,\left(n+1\right)} - \frac{2\,a\,\left(m+1\right)}{n+1} \, \int \!x \, \left(c + d\,x^2\right)^m \arctan\left[a\,x\right]^{n+1} dx$$

```
Int[(c_+d_.*x_^2)^m_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
   (c+d*x^2)^(m+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(a*c*(n+1)) -
   Dist[2*a*(m+1)/(n+1),Int[x*(c+d*x^2)^m*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{m,n}] && m<-1 && n<-1</pre>
```

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Basis: $(1 + a^2 x^2)^m \arctan[a x]^n = \frac{1}{a} Sec[ArcTan[a x]]^{2(m+1)} ArcTan[a x]^n \partial_x ArcTan[a x]$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, $n \in Q \land m < -1 \land (n < 0 \lor n \notin Z) \land (m \in Z \lor c > 0)$, then

$$\int (c + dx^2)^m \arctan[ax]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{c^m}{a} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int x^n \operatorname{Sec}[x]^{2(m+1)} dx, x, \arctan[ax] \right]$$

■ Program code:

- Basis: If $d = a^2 c$, $D\left[\frac{c^{m-\frac{1}{2}}\sqrt{c+d x^2}}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}}, x\right] = 0$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, $n \in \mathbb{Q} \land m < -1 \land (n < 0 \lor n \notin \mathbb{Z}) \land m \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \land \neg (c > 0)$, then

$$\int \left(c + d\,\mathbf{x}^2\right)^m \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a\,\mathbf{x}\right]^n \, d\mathbf{x} \,\, \rightarrow \,\, \frac{c^{m-\frac{1}{2}}\,\sqrt{c + d\,\mathbf{x}^2}}{\sqrt{1 + a^2\,\mathbf{x}^2}}\, \int \left(1 + a^2\,\mathbf{x}^2\right)^m \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a\,\mathbf{x}\right]^n \, d\mathbf{x}$$

```
Int[(c_+d_.*x_^2)^m_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
    c^(m-1/2)*Sqrt[c+d*x^2]/Sqrt[1+a^2*x^2]*Int[(1+a^2*x^2)^m*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{m,n}] && m<-1 && (n<0 || Not[IntegerQ[n]]) && IntegerQ[n]]</pre>
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \left(\mathbf{c} + \mathbf{d} \, \mathbf{x}^{2} \right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\mathbf{a} \, \mathbf{x} \right]^{n} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land p \in Q \land n > 0 \land p \neq -1$, then

$$\int x \left(c + dx^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ax\right]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{\left(c + dx^{2}\right)^{p+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ax\right]^{n}}{2d\left(p+1\right)} - \frac{n}{2a\left(p+1\right)} \int \left(c + dx^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[ax\right]^{n-1} dx$$

```
Int[x_*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
  (c+d*x^2)^(p+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(2*d*(p+1)) -
  Dist[n/(2*a*(p+1)),Int[(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{n,p}] && n>0 && p≠-1
```

■ Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land p \in Q$, then

$$\int \frac{\mathbf{x} \left(\mathbf{c} + \mathbf{d} \,\mathbf{x}^{2}\right)^{\mathbf{p}}}{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\mathbf{a} \,\mathbf{x}\right]^{2}} \, d\mathbf{x} \, \to \, -\frac{\mathbf{x} \left(\mathbf{c} + \mathbf{d} \,\mathbf{x}^{2}\right)^{\mathbf{p}+1}}{\mathbf{a} \, \mathbf{c} \, \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\mathbf{a} \,\mathbf{x}\right]} + \frac{1}{\mathbf{a}} \int \frac{\left(1 + \left(2 \,\mathbf{p} + 3\right) \,\mathbf{a}^{2} \,\mathbf{x}^{2}\right) \, \left(\mathbf{c} + \mathbf{d} \,\mathbf{x}^{2}\right)^{\mathbf{p}}}{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\mathbf{a} \,\mathbf{x}\right]} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_./ArcTan[a_.*x_]^2,x_Symbol] :=
   -x*(c+d*x^2)^(p+1)/(a*c*ArcTan[a*x]) +
   Dist[1/a,Int[(1+(2*p+3)*a^2*x^2)*(c+d*x^2)^p/ArcTan[a*x],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[p]
```

■ Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int \frac{x \arctan[a \, x]^n}{\left(c + d \, x^2\right)^2} \, dx \rightarrow \frac{x \arctan[a \, x]^{n+1}}{a \, c \, (n+1) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} - \frac{\left(1 - a^2 \, x^2\right) \arctan[a \, x]^{n+2}}{d \, (n+1) \, (n+2) \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)} - \frac{4}{(n+1) \, (n+2)} \int \frac{x \arctan[a \, x]^{n+2}}{\left(c + d \, x^2\right)^2} \, dx$$

```
Int[x_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_/(c_+d_.*x_^2)^2,x_Symbol] :=
    x*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(a*c*(n+1)*(c+d*x^2)) -
    (1-a^2*x^2)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+2)/(d*(n+1)*(n+2)*(c+d*x^2)) -
    Dist[4/((n+1)*(n+2)),Int[x*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+2)/(c+d*x^2)^2,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1 && n≠-2</pre>
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge m$, n, $2p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m < -1 \wedge n > 0 \wedge m + 2p + 3 = 0$, then

$$\int x^{m} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a x\right]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a x\right]^{n}}{c \left(m+1\right)} - \frac{a n}{m+1} \int x^{m+1} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a x\right]^{n-1} dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*(c+d*x^2)^(p+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(c*(m+1)) -
    Dist[a*n/(m+1),Int[x^(m+1)*(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && IntegersQ[m,n,2*p] && m<-1 && n>0 && ZeroQ[m+2*p+3]
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge m$, n, $2p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < -1 \wedge m + 2p + 2 = 0$, then

$$\int x^{m} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a x\right]^{n} dx \longrightarrow \frac{x^{m} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a x\right]^{n+1}}{a c \left(n+1\right)} - \frac{m}{a \left(n+1\right)} \int x^{m-1} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a x\right]^{n+1} dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
    x^m*(c+d*x^2)^(p+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(a*c*(n+1)) -
    Dist[m/(a*(n+1)),Int[x^(m-1)*(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && IntegersQ[m,n,2*p] && n<-1 && ZeroQ[m+2*p+2]</pre>
```

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion
- Basis: $\frac{x^2}{c+dx^2} = \frac{1}{d} \frac{c}{d(c+dx^2)}$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, n, $2p \in \mathbb{Z} \land m > 1 \land n \neq -1 \land p < -1$, then

$$\int x^{m} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d} \int x^{m-2} (c + dx^{2})^{p+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n} dx - \frac{c}{d} \int x^{m-2} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n} dx$$

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \left[ x_{m_*} \left( c_{+d_*x_*^2} \right)^p_{*ArcTan} \left[ a_{*x_*} \right]^n_{,x_*} \text{Symbol} \right] := \\ & \text{Dist} \left[ 1/d, \text{Int} \left[ x^{(m-2)} * \left( c_{+d*x_*^2} \right)^p_{*ArcTan} \left[ a_{*x_*} \right]^n_{,x_*} \right] \right. - \\ & \text{Dist} \left[ c/d, \text{Int} \left[ x^{(m-2)} * \left( c_{+d*x_*^2} \right)^p_{*ArcTan} \left[ a_{*x_*} \right]^n_{,x_*} \right] \right] /; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \left[ \left\{ a_{,c_*}, c_{,d_*} \right\}_{,x_*} \right] \& \& \text{ZeroQ} \left[ d_{-a_*^2 * c_*} \right] \& \& \text{IntegersQ} \left[ m,n,2*p \right] \& \& m>1 \& \& n \neq -1 \& \& p < -1 \end{split}
```

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion
- Basis: $\frac{1}{c+d x^2} = \frac{1}{c} \frac{d x^2}{c (c+d x^2)}$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m, n, 2p \in \mathbb{Z} \land m < 0 \land n \neq -1 \land p < -1$, then

$$\int x^{m} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{c} \int x^{m} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n} dx - \frac{d}{c} \int x^{m+2} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n} dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Dist[1/c,Int[x^m*(c+d*x^2)^(p+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] -
   Dist[d/c,Int[x^(m+2)*(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && IntegersQ[m,n,2*p] && m<0 && n≠-1 && p<-1</pre>
```

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, n, $2p \in \mathbb{Z} \land m < -1 \land n > 0 \land m + 2p + 3 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^{m} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} (c + dx^{2})^{p+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n}}{c (m+1)} - \frac{an}{m+1} \int x^{m+1} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n-1} dx - \frac{a^{2} (m+2p+3)}{m+1} \int x^{m+2} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n} dx$$

```
Int [x_^m_*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*(c+d*x^2)^(p+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^n/(c*(m+1)) -
    Dist[a*n/(m+1),Int[x^(m+1)*(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^(n-1),x]] -
    Dist[a^2*(m+2*p+3)/(m+1),Int[x^(m+2)*(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && IntegersQ[m,n,2*p] && m<-1 && n>0 && NonzeroQ[m+2*p+3]
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \wedge m$, n, $2p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < -1 \wedge m + 2p + 2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^{m} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m} (c + dx^{2})^{p+1} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n+1}}{ac (n+1)} - \frac{m}{a (n+1)} \int x^{m-1} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n+1} dx - \frac{a (m+2p+2)}{n+1} \int x^{m+1} (c + dx^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^{n+1} dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_.*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_.,x_Symbol] :=
    x^m*(c+d*x^2)^(p+1)*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1)/(a*c*(n+1)) -
    Dist[m/(a*(n+1)),Int[x^(m-1)*(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1),x]] -
    Dist[a*(m+2*p+2)/(n+1),Int[x^(m+1)*(c+d*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && IntegersQ[m,n,2*p] && n<-1 && NonzeroQ[m+2*p+2]</pre>
```

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Basis: If $m \in \mathbb{Z}$ or a > 0, $(e + f x^m) (1 + a^2 x^2)^p ArcTan[a x]^m =$ $\frac{1}{a^{m+1}} (e a^m + f Tan[ArcTan[a x]]^m) Sec[ArcTan[a x]]^{2 (p+1)} ArcTan[a x]^n \partial_x ArcTan[a x]$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m, n, p \in Q \land p < -1 \land (n < 0 \lor n \notin Z) \land (p \in Z \lor c > 0) \land (m \in Z \lor a > 0)$, then

$$\begin{split} &\int (\texttt{e} + \texttt{f} \, \texttt{x}^m) \, \left(\texttt{c} + \texttt{d} \, \texttt{x}^2 \right)^p \, \texttt{ArcTan} [\texttt{a} \, \texttt{x}]^n \, \texttt{d} \texttt{x} \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\texttt{c}^p}{\texttt{a}^{m+1}} \\ & \text{Subst} \Big[\int \! \texttt{x}^n \, \left(\texttt{e} \, \texttt{a}^m + \texttt{f} \, \texttt{Tan} [\texttt{x}]^m \right) \, \texttt{Sec} [\texttt{x}]^{2 \, (p+1)} \, \, \texttt{d} \texttt{x}, \, \texttt{x}, \, \texttt{ArcTan} [\texttt{a} \, \texttt{x}] \, \Big] \end{split}$$

```
Int[(e_.+f_.*x_^m_.)*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
   Dist[c^p/a^(m+1),Subst[Int[Expand[x^n*TrigReduce[Regularize[(e*a^m+f*Tan[x]^m)*Sec[x]^(2*(p+1)),x]
FreeQ[{a,c,d,e,f},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{m,n,p}] && p<-1 && (n<0 || Not[IntegerQ[n]]) &&</pre>
```

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Basis: $\mathbf{x}^{m} (1 + \mathbf{a}^{2} \mathbf{x}^{2})^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[\mathbf{a} \mathbf{x}]^{n} = \frac{1}{\mathbf{a}} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Tan}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[\mathbf{a} \mathbf{x}]]}{\mathbf{a}} \right)^{m} \operatorname{Sec}[\operatorname{ArcTan}[\mathbf{a} \mathbf{x}]]^{2} (p+1) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\mathbf{a} \mathbf{x}]^{n} \partial_{\mathbf{x}} \operatorname{ArcTan}[\mathbf{a} \mathbf{x}]$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, $n \in \mathbb{Q} \land p < -1 \land (n < 0 \lor n \notin \mathbb{Z}) \land (p \in \mathbb{Z} \lor c > 0) \land \neg (m \in \mathbb{Z} \lor a > 0)$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \left(c + d \, x^2\right)^p \text{ArcTan[a x]}^n \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{c^p}{a} \, \text{Subst} \Big[\int \! x^n \, \left(\text{Tan[x] / a}\right)^m \, \text{Sec[x]}^{2 \, (p+1)} \, dx, \, x, \, \text{ArcTan[a x]} \, \Big]$$

■ Program code:

- Basis: If $d = a^2 c$, $D\left[\frac{e^{p^{-\frac{1}{2}}}\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}}, x\right] = 0$
- Rule: If $d = a^2 c \land m$, $n \in \mathbb{Q} \land p < -1 \land (n < 0 \lor n \notin \mathbb{Z}) \land p \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \land \neg (c > 0)$, then

$$\int x^{m} \left(c + d x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n} dx \rightarrow \frac{c^{p - \frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{c + d x^{2}}}{\sqrt{1 + a^{2} x^{2}}} \int x^{m} \left(1 + a^{2} x^{2}\right)^{p} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^{n} dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(c_+d_.*x_^2)^p_*ArcTan[a_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
    c^(p-1/2)*Sqrt[c+d*x^2]/Sqrt[1+a^2*x^2]*Int[x^m*(1+a^2*x^2)^p*ArcTan[a*x]^n,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,c,d},x] && ZeroQ[d-a^2*c] && RationalQ[{m,n,p}] && p<-1 && (n<0 || Not[IntegerQ[n]]) && IntegerQ[n]</pre>
```

$$\int ArcTan[a + b x^n] dx$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.822.1, CRC 443, A&S 4.4.60

Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule:

$$\int\! \text{ArcTan}[a+b\,x] \; dx \; \rightarrow \; \frac{(a+b\,x) \; \text{ArcTan}[a+b\,x]}{b} - \frac{\text{Log}\big[1+(a+b\,x)^{\,2}\big]}{2\,b}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcTan[a_+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
   (a+b*x)*ArcTan[a+b*x]/b - Log[1+(a+b*x)^2]/(2*b) /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.822.1, CRC 443, A&S 4.4.60

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Q}$, then

$$\int ArcTan[a+bx^n] dx \rightarrow x ArcTan[a+bx^n] - bn \int \frac{x^n}{1+a^2+2abx^n+b^2x^{2n}} dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_+b_.*x_^n_],x_Symbol] :=
    x*ArcTan[a+b*x^n] -
    Dist[b*n,Int[x^n/(1+a^2+2*a*b*x^n+b^2*x^(2*n)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[n]
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \, \mathbf{x}^{n} \right] \, d\mathbf{x}$$

- Derivation: Algebraic expansion
- Basis: ArcTan[z] = $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 i z] $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 + i z]
- Rule:

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[a+b\,x^{n}\right]}{x} \, \mathrm{d}x \, \to \, \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1-\operatorname{I}a-\operatorname{I}b\,x^{n}\right]}{x} \, \mathrm{d}x - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\operatorname{I}a+\operatorname{I}b\,x^{n}\right]}{x} \, \mathrm{d}x$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.+b_.*x_^n_.]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1-I*a-I*b*x^n]/x,x]] -
  Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1+I*a+I*b*x^n]/x,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n},x]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.851, CRC 456, A&S 4.4.69
- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If m, $n \in \mathbb{Q} \land m+1 \neq 0 \land m+1 \neq n$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, ArcTan[a+b\, x^n] \, dx \, \, \to \, \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, ArcTan[a+b\, x^n]}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{b\, n}{m+1} \, \int \frac{x^{m+n}}{1+a^2+2\, a\, b\, x^n+b^2\, x^{2\, n}} \, dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcTan[a_+b_.*x_^n_.],x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*ArcTan[a+b*x^n]/(m+1) -
    Dist[b*n/(m+1),Int[x^(m+n)/(1+a^2+2*a*b*x^n+b^2*x^(2*n)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && RationalQ[{m,n}] && m+1≠0 && m+1≠n
```

$$\int ArcTan[a+bx]^n dx$$

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\int ArcTan[a+bx]^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} Subst \Big[\int ArcTan[x]^n dx, x, a+bx \Big]$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b,Subst[Int[ArcTan[x]^n,x],x,a+b*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[n] && n>1
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \, \mathbf{x} \right]^{n} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Rule: If m, $n \in \mathbb{Z} \ \bigwedge \ m > 0 \ \bigwedge \ n > 1$, then

$$\int \! x^m \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[a + b \, x \right]^n \, dx \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{1}{b^{m+1}} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int \left(x - a \right)^m \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[x \right]^n \, dx \, , \, x \, , \, a + b \, x \right]$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcTan[a_+b_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b^(m+1),Subst[Int[(x-a)^m*ArcTan[x]^n,x],x,a+b*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && m>0 && n>1
```

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[a+bx]}{c+dx^n} dx$$

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification
- Basis: ArcTan[z] = $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 i z] $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 + i z]
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land \neg (n = 2 \land d = b^2 c)$, then

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[b \, x]}{c + d \, x^n} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{I}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1 - I \, b \, x]}{c + d \, x^n} \, dx - \frac{I}{2} \int \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1 + I \, b \, x]}{c + d \, x^n} \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[b_.*x_]/(c_+d_.*x_^n_.),x_Symbol] :=
   Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1-I*b*x]/(c+d*x^n),x]] -
   Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1+I*b*x]/(c+d*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[n] && Not[n==2 && ZeroQ[d-b^2*c]]
```

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification
- Basis: ArcTan[z] = $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 i z] $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 + i z]
- Rule: If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \land \neg (n = 1 \land ad bc = 0)$, then

$$\int \frac{ ArcTan \left[a + b \, x \right] }{ c + d \, x^n } \, dx \, \to \, \frac{I}{2} \int \frac{ Log \left[1 - I \, a - I \, b \, x \right] }{ c + d \, x^n } \, dx \, - \, \frac{I}{2} \int \frac{ Log \left[1 + I \, a + I \, b \, x \right] }{ c + d \, x^n } \, dx$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_+b_.*x_]/(c_+d_.*x_^n_.),x_Symbol] :=
   Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1-I*a-I*b*x]/(c+d*x^n),x]] -
   Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1+I*a+I*b*x]/(c+d*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IntegerQ[n] && Not[n==1 && ZeroQ[a*d-b*c]]
```

$$\int u \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{c}{a + b x^{n}} \right]^{m} dx$$

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification
- Basis: ArcTan[z] = ArcCot $\left[\frac{1}{z}\right]$
- Rule:

$$\int\! u \, \text{ArcTan} \Big[\frac{c}{a + b \, x^n} \Big]^m \, dx \, \, \to \, \, \int\! u \, \, \text{ArcCot} \Big[\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b \, x^n}{c} \Big]^m \, dx$$

```
Int[u_.*ArcTan[c_./(a_.+b_.*x_^n_.)]^m_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Int[u*ArcCot[a/c+b*x^n/c]^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n,m},x]
```

$$\int \frac{f[x, ArcTan[a+bx]]}{1-(a+bx)^2} dx$$

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Basis: $\frac{f[z]}{1+z^2} = f[Tan[ArcTan[z]]] ArcTan'[z]$
- Basis: $r + s x + t x^2 = -\frac{s^2 4rt}{4t} \left(1 \frac{(s + 2tx)^2}{s^2 4rt}\right)$
- Basis: $1 + Tan[z]^2 = Sec[z]^2$
- Rule:

$$\int \frac{f[x, ArcTan[a+bx]]}{1+(a+bx)^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} Subst \left[\int f\left[-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{Tan[x]}{b}, x\right] dx, x, ArcTan[a+bx] \right]$$

$$\int ArcTan[a+bf^{c+dx}] dx$$

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification
- Basis: ArcTan[z] = $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 i z] $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 + i z]
- Rule:

$$\int\! ArcTan \left[a + b \, \mathbf{f}^{c+d \, x} \right] \, \mathrm{d}\mathbf{x} \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{\mathbf{I}}{2} \int\! Log \left[\mathbf{1} - \mathbf{I} \, \left(a + b \, \mathbf{f}^{c+d \, x} \right) \, \right] \, \mathrm{d}\mathbf{x} - \frac{\mathbf{I}}{2} \int\! Log \left[\mathbf{1} + \mathbf{I} \, \left(a + b \, \mathbf{f}^{c+d \, x} \right) \, \right] \, \mathrm{d}\mathbf{x}$$

```
Int[ArcTan[a_.+b_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
   Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1-I*a-I*b*f^(c+d*x)],x]] -
   Dist[I/2,Int[Log[1+I*a+I*b*f^(c+d*x)],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x]
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \, \mathbf{f}^{c+d \, \mathbf{x}} \right] \, d\mathbf{x}$$

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification
- Basis: ArcTan[z] = $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 i z] $\frac{1}{2}$ i Log[1 + i z]
- Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z} \land m > 0$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, Arc \text{Tan} \! \left[b \, \mathbf{f}^{c+d \, x} \right] \, d\mathbf{x} \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{\text{I}}{2} \int \! x^m \, \text{Log} \! \left[\mathbf{1} - \text{I} \, \left(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \, \mathbf{f}^{c+d \, x} \right) \, \right] \, d\mathbf{x} - \frac{\text{I}}{2} \int \! x^m \, \text{Log} \! \left[\mathbf{1} + \text{I} \, \left(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \, \mathbf{f}^{c+d \, x} \right) \, \right] \, d\mathbf{x}$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcTan[a_.+b_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[I/2,Int[x^m*Log[1-I*a-I*b*f^(c+d*x)],x]] -
  Dist[I/2,Int[x^m*Log[1+I*a+I*b*f^(c+d*x)],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && IntegerQ[m] && m>0
```

$$\int v \operatorname{ArcTan}[u] \ dx$$

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If u is free of inverse functions, then

$$\int\! \text{ArcTan[u]} \; \text{d} x \; \rightarrow \; x \; \text{ArcTan[u]} \; - \int\! \frac{x \; \partial_x u}{1 + u^2} \; \text{d} x$$

```
Int[ArcTan[u_],x_Symbol] :=
    x*ArcTan[u] -
    Int[Regularize[x*D[u,x]/(1+u^2),x],x] /;
InverseFunctionFreeQ[u,x]
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0 \land u$ is free of inverse functions, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \text{ArcTan[u]} \, \, dx \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \, \text{ArcTan[u]}}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{1}{m+1} \, \int \! \frac{x^{m+1} \, \, \partial_x u}{1+u^2} \, \, dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcTan[u_],x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*ArcTan[u]/(m+1) -
    Dist[1/(m+1),Int[Regularize[x^(m+1)*D[u,x]/(1+u^2),x],x]] /;
FreeQ[m,x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && InverseFunctionFreeQ[u,x] &&
    Not[FunctionOfQ[x^(m+1),u,x]] &&
    FalseQ[PowerVariableExpn[u,m+1,x]]
```

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If u is free of inverse functions, let $w = \int v dx$, if w is free of inverse functions, then

$$\int v \operatorname{ArcTan}[u] dx \rightarrow w \operatorname{ArcTan}[u] - \int \frac{w \partial_x u}{1 + u^2} dx$$

```
Int[v_*ArcTan[u_],x_Symbol] :=
   Module[{w=Block[{ShowSteps=False,StepCounter=Null}, Int[v,x]]},
   w*ArcTan[u] -
   Int[Regularize[w*D[u,x]/(1+u^2),x],x] /;
   InverseFunctionFreeQ[w,x]] /;
   InverseFunctionFreeQ[u,x] &&
      Not[MatchQ[v, x^m_. /; FreeQ[m,x]]] &&
      FalseQ[FunctionOfLinear[v*ArcTan[u],x]]
```