CSL reference

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1 Introduction

This is reference material for CSL. The Lisp identifiers mentioned here are the ones that are initially present in a raw CSL image. Some proportion of them are not really intended to be used by end-users but are merely the internal components of some feature.

2 Command-line options

The items shown here are the ones that are recognized on the CSL command line. In general an option that requires an argument can be written as either -x yyy or as -xyyy. Arguments should be case insensitive.

2.1 -a

-a is a curious option, not intended for general or casual use. If given it causes the (batchp) function to return the opposite result from normal! Without "attfamily -a" (batchp) returns T either if at least one file was specified on the command line, or if the standard input is "not a tty" (under some operating systems this makes sense – for instance the standard input might not be a "tty" if it is provided via file redirection). Otherwise (ie primary input is directly from a keyboard) (batchp) returns nil. Sometimes this judgement about how "batch" the current run is will be wrong or unhelpful, so -a allows the user to coax the system into better behaviour. I hope that this is never used!

2.2 -b

-b tells the system to avoid any attempt to recolour prompts and input text. It will mainly be needed on X terminals that have been set up so that they use colours that make the defaults here unhelpful. Specifically white-on-black and so on.

-b can be followed by colour specifications to make things yet more specific. It is supposed to be the idea that three colours can be specified after it for output, input and prompts, with the letters KRGYbMCW standing for black, Red, Green, Yellow, blue, Magenta, Cyan and White. This may not fully work yet!

2.3 -c

Displays a notice retalting to the authorship of CSL.

2.4 -d

A command line entry -Dname=value or -D name=value sets the value of the named lisp variable to the value (as a string).

2.5 -e

A "spare" option used from tim eto time to activate experiments within CSL.

2.6 -f

At one stage CSL could run as a socket server, and -f portnumber activated that mode. -f- used a default port, 1206 (a number inspired by an account number on Titan that I used in the 1960s). The code that supports this may be a useful foundation to others who want to make a network service out of this code-base.

2.7 -g

In line with the implication of this option for C compilers, this enables a debugging mode. It sets a lisp variable !*backtrace and arranges that all backtraces are displayed notwithstanding use of errorset.

2.8 -h

This option is a left-over. When the X-windows version of the code first started to use Xft it viewed that as optional and could allow a build even when it was not available. And then even if Xft was detected and liable to be used by default it provided this option to disable its use. The remnants of the switch that disabled use of Xft (relating to fonts living on the Host or the Server) used this switch, but it now has no effect.

2.9 -i

CSL and Reduce use image files to keep both initial heap images and "fasl" loadable modules. By default if the executable launched has some name, say xxx, then an image file xxx.img is used. But to support greater generality

-i introduces a new image, -i- indicates the default one and a sequence of such directives list image files that are searched in the order given. These are read-only. The similar option -o equally introduces image files that are scanned for input, but that can also be used for output. Normally there would only be one -o directive.

2.10 - j

Follow this directive with a file-name, and a record of all the files read during the Lisp run will be dumped there with a view that it can be included in a Makefile to document dependencies.

2.11 -k

-K nnn sets the size of heap to be used. If it is given then that much memory will be allocated and the heap will never expand. Without this option a default amount is used, and (on many machines) it will grow if space seems tight.

The extended version of this option is -K nnn/ss and then ss is the number of "CSL pages" to be allocated to the Lisp stack. The default value (which is 1) should suffice for almost all users, and it should be noted that the C stack is separate from and independent of this one and it too could overflow.

A suffix K, M or G on the number indicates units of kilobytes, megabytes or gigabytes, with megabytes being the default. So -K200M might represent typical usage.

2.12 -1

This is to send a copy of the standard output to a named log file. It is very much as if the Lisp function (spool ''logfile'') had been invoked at the start of the run.

2.13 -m

Memory trace mode. An option that represents an experiment from the past, and no longer reliably in use.

2.14 -n

Normally when the system is started it will run a "restart function" as indicated in its heap image. There can be cases where a heap image has been created in a bad way such that the saved restart function always fails abruptly, and hence working out what was wrong becomes hard. In such cases it may be useful to give the -n option that forces CSL to ignore any

startup function and merely always begin in a minimal Lisp-style read-evalprint loop.

2.15 -0

See -i.

2.16 -p

If a suitable profile option gets implemented one day this will activate it, but for now it has no effect.

2.17 -q

This option sets !*echo to nil and switches off garbage collector messages to give a slightly quieter run.

2.18 - r

The random-number generator in CSL is normally initialised to a value based on the time of day and is hence not reproducible from run to run. In many cases that behavious is desirable, but for debugging it can be useful to force a seed. The directive -r nnn,mmm sets the seed to up to 64 bits taken from the values nnn and mmm. The second value if optional, and specifying -r0 explicitly asks for the non-reproducible behaviour (I hope). Note that the main Reduce-level random number source is coded at a higher level and does not get reset this way - this is the lower level CSL generator.

2.19 -s

Sets the Lisp variable !*plap and hence the compiler generates an assembly listing.

2.20 -t

-t name reports the time-stamp on the named module, and then exits. This is for use in perl scripts and the like, and is needed because the stamps on modules within an image or library file are not otherwise instantly available.

Note that especially on windowed systems it may be necessary to use this with -- filename since the information generated here goes to the default output, which in some cases is just the screen.

2.21 -u

See -d, but this forcibly undefines a symbol. There are probably very very few cases where it is useful since I do not have a large number of system-specific predefined names.

2.22 -v

An option to make things mildly more verbose. It displays more of a banner at startup and switches garbage collection messages on.

2.23 -w

On a typical system if the system is launched it creates a new window and uses its own windowed intarface in that. If it is run such that at startup the standard input or output are associated with a file or pipe, or under X the variable DISPLAY is not set it will try to start up in console mode. The flag -w indicates that the system should run in console more regadless, while -w+ attempts a window even if that seems doomed to failure. When running the system to obey a script it will often make sense to use the -w option. Note that on Windows the system is provided as two separate (but almost identical) binaries. For example the file csl.exe is linked in windows mode. A result is that if launched from the command line it detaches from its console, and if launched by double-clicking it does not create a console. It is in fact very ugly when double clicking on an application causes an unwanted console window to appear. In contrast csl.com is a console mode version of just the same program, so when launched from a command line it can communicate with the console in the ordinary expected manner.

2.24 - x

-x is an option intended for use only by system support experts – it disables trapping if segment violations by errorset and so makes it easier to track down low level disasters – maybe! This can be valuable when running under a debugger since if the code traps signals in its usual way and tries to recover it can make it a lot harder to find out just what was going wrong.

2.25 -y

-y sets the variable !*hankaku, which causes the lisp reader convert a Zenkaku code to Hankaku one when read. I leave this option decoded on the command line even if the Kanji support code is not otherwise compiled into CSL just so I can reduce conditional compilation. This was part of the Internationalisation effort for CSL bu this is no longer supported.

2.26 -z

When bootstrapping it is necessary to start up the system for one initial time without the benefit of any image file at all. The option -z makes this happen, so when it is specified the system starts up with a minimal environment and only those capabilities that are present in the CSL kernel. It will normally make sense to start loading some basic Lisp definitions rather rapidly. The files compat.lsp, extras.lsp and compiler.lsp have Lisp source for the main things I use, and once they are loaded the Lisp compiler can be used to compile itself.

2.27 --help

It is probably obvious what this option does! But in particular it displays and explantion of the --dump-source option, and hence should count as a prominent and easy-to-find way of alerting people to their rights and obligations. Note that on Windows of the application was linked as a windows binary it carefully creates a console to display the help text in, and organizes a delay to give people a chance to read it.

2.28 --my-path

At some time I had felt the need for this option, but I now forget what I expected to use it for! It leads the executable to display the fully rooted name of the directory it was in and then terminate. It may be useful in some script?

2.29 --texmacs

If CSL/Reduce is launched from texmacs this command-line flag should be used to arrange that the texmacs flag is set in lispsystem!*, and the code may then do special things.

2.30 --

If the application is run in console mode then its standard output could be redirected to a file using shell facilities. But the -- directive (followed by a file name) redirects output within the Lisp rather than outside it. If this is done a very limited capability for sending progress or status reports to stderr (or the title-bar when running in windowed mode) remains via the report!-right function.

The -w option may frequently make sense in such cases, but if that is not used and the system tries to run in a window it will create it starting off minimised.

3 Predefined variables

3.1 !!fleps1

There is a function safe!-fp!-plus that performs floating point arithmetic but guarantees never to raise an exception. This value was at one stage related to when small values created there got truncated to zero, but the current code does not use the Lisp variable at all and instead does things based on the bitwise representation of the numbers.

3.2 !\$eof!\$

The value of this variable is a special "character" used to denote an end-offile condition.

3.3 !\$eol!\$

The value of this variable is an end-of-line character.

3.4 !*applyhook!*

If this is set it might be supposed to be the name of a function used by the interpreter as a callbackm but at presnet it does not actually do anything!

3.5 !*break!-loop!*

If the value of this is a symbol that is defined as a function of one argument then it is called during the processing on an error. This has not been used in anger and so its whole status may be dubious!

3.6 !*carcheckflag

In general CSL arranges that every car or cdr access is checked for validity. Once upon a time setting this variable to nil turned such checks off in the hope of gaining a little speed. But it no longer does that. It may have a minor effect on array access primitives.

3.7 !*comp

When set each function is compiled (into bytecodes) as it gets defined.

3.8 !*debug!-io!*

An I/O channel intended to be used for diagnostic interactions.

3.9 !*echo

When this is non-nil characters that are read from an input file are echoed to the standard output. This gives a more comlete transcript in a log file, but can sometimes amount to over-verbose output.

3.10 !*error!-messages!*

Has the value nil and does not do anything!

3.11 !*error!-output!*

An I/O channel intended for diagnostic output.

3.12 !*evalhook!*

See !*applyhool!*. This also does not do anything at present.

3.13 !*gc!-hook!*

If this is set to have as its value that is a function of one argument then that function is called with nil on every minor entry to the garbage collection, and with argument t at the end of a "genuine" full garbage collection.

3.14 !*hankaku

This was concerned with internationalisation to support a Japanese locale but has not been activated for some while.

3.15 !*loop!-print!*

Probably not used at present.

3.16 !*lower

Not yet written

3.17 !*macroexpand!-hook!*

Not yet written

3.18 !*math!-output!*

Not yet written

3.19 !*native_code

3.20 !*notailcall

Not yet written

3.21 !*package!*

Not yet written

3.22 !*pgwd

Not yet written

3.23 !*plap

Not yet written

3.24 !*pretty!-symmetric

Not yet written

3.25 !*prinl!-fn!*

Not yet written

3.26 !*prinl!-index!*

Not yet written

3.27 !*prinl!-visited!-nodes!*

Not yet written

3.28 !*print!-array!*

Not yet written

3.29 !*print!-length!*

Not yet written

3.30 !*print!-level!*

Not yet written

3.31 !*pwrds

3.32 !*query!-io!*

Not yet written

3.33 !*quotes

Not yet written

3.34 !*raise

Not yet written

3.35 !*redefmsg

Not yet written

3.36 !*resources!*

Not yet written

3.37 !*savedef

Not yet written

3.38 !*spool!-output!*

Not yet written

3.39 !*standard!-input!*

Not yet written

3.40 !*standard!-output!*

Not yet written

3.41 !*terminal!-io!*

Not yet written

3.42 !*trace!-output!*

Not yet written

3.43 !@cslbase

3.44 blank

Not yet written

3.45 bn

Not yet written

3.46 bufferi

Not yet written

3.47 buffero

Not yet written

3.48 common!-lisp!-mode

Not yet written

3.49 crbuf!*

Not yet written

3.50 emsg!*

Not yet written

3.51 eof!*

Not yet written

3.52 esc!*

Not yet written

3.53 indblanks

Not yet written

3.54 indentlevel

Not yet written

3.55 initialblanks

3.56 lispsystem!*

Not yet written

3.57 lmar

Not yet written

3.58 load!-source

Not yet written

3.59 nil

Not yet written

3.60 ofl!*

Not yet written

3.61 pendingrpars

Not yet written

3.62 program!*

Not yet written

3.63 rmar

Not yet written

3.64 rparcount

Not yet written

3.65 s!:gensym!-serial

Not yet written

3.66 stack

Not yet written

3.67 t

3.68 tab

Not yet written

3.69 thin!*

Not yet written

3.70 ttype!*

Not yet written

4 Items that can appear in lispsystem!*

There is a global variable called lispsystem!* whose value is reset in the process of CSL starting up. An effect of this is that if the user changes its value those changes do not survice a preserving and re-loading a heap image: this is deliberate since the heap image may be re-loaded on a different instance of CSL possibly on a quite different computer of with a different configuration. The value of lispsystem!* is a list of items, where each item is either an atomic tag of a pair whose first component is a key. In general it would be unwise to rely on exactly what information is present without review of the code that sets it up. The information may be of interest to anybody but some tags and keys are reflections of experiments rather than fullt stable facilities.

4.1 (c!-code . count)

This will be present if code has been optimised into C through the source files u01.c to u12.c, and in that case the value tells you how many functions have been optimised in this manner.

4.2 common!-lisp

For a project some while ago a limited Common Lisp compatibility mode was being developed, and this tag indicated that it was active. In that case all entries are in upper case and the variable is called *FEATURES* rather than lispsystem!*. But note that this Lisp has never even aspired to be a full Common Lisp, since its author considers Common Lisp to have been a sad mistake that must bear significant responsibility for the fact that interest in Lisp has faded dramatically since its introduction.

4.3 (compiler!-command . command)

The value associated with this key is a string that was used to compile the files of C code making up CSL. It should contain directives to set up search

paths and predefined symbols. It is intended to be used in an experiment that generates C code synamically, uses a command based on this string to compile it and then dynamically links the resulting code in with the running system.

4.4 csl

A simple tag intended to indicate that this Lisp system is CSL and not any other. This can of course only work properly if all other Lisp systems agree not to set this tag! In the context of Reduce I note that the PSL Lisp system sets a tag psl on lispsystem!* and the realistic use of this is to discriminate between CSL and PSL hosted copies of Reduce.

4.5 debug

If CSL was compiled with debugging options this is present, and one can imagine various bits of code being more cautious or more verbose if it is detected.

4.6 (executable . name)

The value is the fully rooted name of the executable file that was launched.

4.7 fox

Used to be present if the FOX GUI toolkit was detected and incorporated as part of CSL, but now probably never used!

4.8 (linker . type)

Intended for use in association with compiler!-command, the value is win32 on Windows, x86_64 on 64-bit Linux and other things on other systems, as detected using the program objtype.c.

4.9 (name . name)

Some indication of the platform. For instance on one system I use it is linux-gnu:x86_64 and on anther it is just win32.

4.10 (native . tag)

One of the many experiments within CSL that were active at one stage but are not current involved compilation directly into machine code. The strong desire to ensure that image files could be used on a cross-platform basis led to saved compiled code being tagged with a numeric "native code tag", and this key/value pair identified the value to be used on the current machine.

4.11 (opsys . operating-system)

Some crude indication of the host operating system.

4.12 pipes

In the earlier days of CSL there were computers where pipes were not supported, so this tag notes when they are present and hance the facility to create sub-tasks through them can be used.

4.13 record_get

An an extension to the CSL profiling scheme it it possible to compile a special version that tracks and counts each use of property-list access functions. This can be useful because there are ways to give special treatment to a small number of flags and a small number of properties. The special-case flage end up stored as a bitmap in the symbol-header so avoid need for property-list searching. But of course recording this extra information slows things down. This tag notes when the slow version is in use. It might be used to trigger a display of statistics at the end of a calculation.

4.14 reduce

This is intended to report if the initial heap image is for Reduce rather than merely for Lisp.

4.15 (shortname . name)

Gives the short name of the current executable, without its full path.

4.16 showmath

If the "showmath" capability has been compiled into CSL this will be present so that Lisp code can know it is reasonable to try to use it.

4.17 sixty!-four

Present if the Lisp was compiled for a 64-bit computer.

4.18 termed

Present if a cursor-addressable console was detected.

4.19 texmacs

Present if the system was launched with the --texmacs flag. The intent is that this should only be done when it has been launched with texmacs as a front-end.

4.20 (version . ver)

The CSL version number.

4.21 win32

Present on Windows platforms, both the 32 and 64-bit variants!

4.22 windowed

Present if CSL is running in its own window rather than in console mode.

5 Flags and Properties

The tags here are probably not much use to end-users, but I am noting them as a matter of completeness.

5.1 s!:ppchar and s!:ppformat

These are used in the prettyprint code found in extras.red. A name is given a property s!:ppformat if in prettyprinted display its first few arguments should appear on the same line as it if at all possible. The s!:ppchar property is used to make the display of bracket characters a little more tide in the source code.

5.2 switch

In the Reduce parser some names are "switches", and then directives such as on xxx and off xx have the effect of setting or clearing the value of a variable !*xxx. This is managed by setting the switch flag om xxx. CSL sets some things as switches ready for when they may be used by the Reduce parser.

5.3 lose

If a name is flagged as ttfamily lose then a subsequent attempt to define or redefine it will be ignored.

5.4 ! \sim magic!-internal!-symbol! \sim

CSL does not have a clear representation for functions that is separated from the representation of an identifier, and so when you ask to get the value of a raw function you get an identifier (probably a gensym) and this tag is used to link such values with the symbols they were originally extracted from.

6 Functions and Special Forms

Each line here shows a name and then one of the words expr, fexpr or macro. In some cases there can also be special treatment of functions by the compiler so that they get compiled in-line.

6.1 abs expr

Not yet written

6.2 acons expr

Not yet written

6.3 acos expr

Not yet written

6.4 acosd expr

Not yet written

6.5 acosh expr

Not yet written

6.6 acot expr

Not yet written

6.7 acotd expr

Not yet written

6.8 acoth expr

6.9 acsc expr

Not yet written

6.10 acscd expr

Not yet written

6.11 acsch expr

Not yet written

6.12 add1 expr

Not yet written

6.13 and fexpr

Not yet written

6.14 append expr

Not yet written

6.15 apply expr

Not yet written

6.16 apply0 expr

Not yet written

6.17 apply1 expr

Not yet written

6.18 apply2 expr

Not yet written

6.19 apply3 expr

Not yet written

6.20 asec expr

6.21 asecd expr

Not yet written

6.22 asech expr

Not yet written

6.23 ash expr

Not yet written

6.24 ash1 expr

Not yet written

6.25 asin expr

Not yet written

6.26 asind expr

Not yet written

6.27 asinh expr

Not yet written

6.28 assoc expr

Not yet written

6.29 assoc!*!* expr

Not yet written

6.30 atan expr

Not yet written

6.31 atan2 expr

Not yet written

6.32 atan2d expr

6.33 atand expr

Not yet written

6.34 atanh expr

Not yet written

6.35 atom expr

Not yet written

6.36 atsoc expr

Not yet written

6.37 batchp expr

Not yet written

6.38 binary_close_input expr

Not yet written

6.39 binary_close_output expr

Not yet written

6.40 binary_open_input expr

Not yet written

6.41 binary_open_output expr

Not yet written

6.42 binary_prin1 expr

Not yet written

6.43 binary_prin2 expr

Not yet written

6.44 binary_prin3 expr

6.45 binary_prinbyte expr

Not yet written

6.46 binary_princ expr

Not yet written

6.47 binary_prinfloat expr

Not yet written

6.48 binary_read2 expr

Not yet written

6.49 binary_read3 expr

Not yet written

6.50 binary_read4 expr

Not yet written

6.51 binary_readbyte expr

Not yet written

6.52 binary_readfloat expr

Not yet written

6.53 binary_select_input expr

Not yet written

6.54 binary_terpri expr

Not yet written

6.55 binopen expr

Not yet written

6.56 boundp expr

6.57 bps!-getv expr

Not yet written

6.58 bps!-putv expr

Not yet written

6.59 bps!-upbv expr

Not yet written

6.60 bpsp expr

Not yet written

6.61 break!-loop expr

Not yet written

6.62 byte!-getv expr

Not yet written

6.63 bytecounts expr

Not yet written

6.64 c_out expr

Not yet written

6.65 caaaar expr

Not yet written

6.66 caaadr expr

Not yet written

6.67 caaar expr

Not yet written

6.68 caadar expr

6.69 caaddr expr

Not yet written

6.70 caadr expr

Not yet written

6.71 caar expr

Not yet written

6.72 cadaar expr

Not yet written

6.73 cadadr expr

Not yet written

6.74 cadar expr

Not yet written

6.75 caddar expr

Not yet written

6.76 cadddr expr

Not yet written

6.77 caddr expr

Not yet written

6.78 cadr expr

Not yet written

6.79 car expr

Not yet written

6.80 car!* expr

6.81 carcheck expr

Not yet written

6.82 catch fexpr

Not yet written

6.83 cbrt expr

Not yet written

6.84 cdaaar expr

Not yet written

6.85 cdaadr expr

Not yet written

6.86 cdaar expr

Not yet written

6.87 cdadar expr

Not yet written

6.88 cdaddr expr

Not yet written

6.89 cdadr expr

Not yet written

6.90 cdar expr

Not yet written

6.91 cddaar expr

Not yet written

6.92 cddadr expr

6.93 cddar expr

Not yet written

6.94 cdddar expr

Not yet written

6.95 cddddr expr

Not yet written

6.96 cdddr expr

Not yet written

6.97 cddr expr

Not yet written

6.98 cdr expr

Not yet written

6.99 ceiling expr

Not yet written

6.100 char!-code expr

Not yet written

6.101 char!-downcase expr

Not yet written

6.102 char!-upcase expr

Not yet written

6.103 chdir expr

Not yet written

6.104 check!-c!-code expr

6.105 checkpoint expr

Not yet written

6.106 cl!-equal expr

Not yet written

6.107 close expr

Not yet written

6.108 close!-library expr

Not yet written

6.109 clrhash expr

Not yet written

6.110 code!-char expr

Not yet written

6.111 codep expr

Not yet written

6.112 compile expr

Not yet written

6.113 compile!-all expr

Not yet written

6.114 compress expr

Not yet written

6.115 cond fexpr

Not yet written

6.116 cons expr

6.117 consp expr

Not yet written

6.118 constantp expr

Not yet written

6.119 contained expr

Not yet written

6.120 convert!-to!-evector expr

Not yet written

6.121 copy expr

Not yet written

6.122 copy!-module expr

Not yet written

6.123 copy!-native expr

Not yet written

6.124 cos expr

Not yet written

6.125 cosd expr

Not yet written

6.126 cosh expr

Not yet written

6.127 cot expr

Not yet written

6.128 cotd expr

6.129 coth expr

Not yet written

6.130 create!-directory expr

Not yet written

6.131 csc expr

Not yet written

6.132 cscd expr

Not yet written

6.133 csch expr

Not yet written

6.134 date expr

Not yet written

6.135 dated!-name expr

Not yet written

6.136 datelessp expr

Not yet written

6.137 datestamp expr

Not yet written

6.138 de fexpr

Not yet written

6.139 define!-in!-module expr

Not yet written

6.140 deflist expr

6.141 deleq expr

Not yet written

6.142 delete expr

Not yet written

6.143 delete!-file expr

Not yet written

6.144 delete!-module expr

Not yet written

6.145 difference expr

Not yet written

6.146 digit expr

Not yet written

6.147 directoryp expr

Not yet written

6.148 divide expr

Not yet written

6.149 dm fexpr

Not yet written

6.150 do macro

Not yet written

6.151 do!* macro

Not yet written

6.152 do!*_z2tw2evoft83 expr

6.153 do_tys294e5sboe expr

Not yet written

6.154 dolist macro

Not yet written

6.155 dolist_2oc4v2mwnrv2 expr

Not yet written

6.156 dotimes macro

Not yet written

6.157 dotimes_cm3wu6zfgv79 expr

Not yet written

6.158 double!-execute expr

Not yet written

6.159 egetv expr

Not yet written

6.160 eject expr

Not yet written

6.161 enable!-backtrace expr

Not yet written

6.162 enable!-errorset expr

Not yet written

6.163 encapsulatedp expr

Not yet written

6.164 endp expr

6.165 eputv expr

Not yet written

6.166 eq expr

Not yet written

6.167 eq!-safe expr

Not yet written

6.168 eqcar expr

Not yet written

6.169 eql expr

Not yet written

6.170 eqlhash expr

Not yet written

6.171 eqn expr

Not yet written

6.172 equal expr

Not yet written

6.173 equalcar expr

Not yet written

6.174 equalp expr

Not yet written

6.175 error expr

Not yet written

6.176 error1 expr

6.177 errorset expr

Not yet written

6.178 eupbv expr

Not yet written

6.179 eval expr

Not yet written

6.180 eval!-when fexpr

Not yet written

6.181 evectorp expr

Not yet written

6.182 evenp expr

Not yet written

6.183 evlis expr

Not yet written

6.184 exp expr

Not yet written

6.185 expand expr

Not yet written

6.186 explode expr

Not yet written

6.187 explode2 expr

Not yet written

6.188 explode2lc expr

6.189 explode2lcn expr

Not yet written

6.190 explode2n expr

Not yet written

6.191 explode2uc expr

Not yet written

6.192 explode2ucn expr

Not yet written

6.193 explodebinary expr

Not yet written

6.194 explodec expr

Not yet written

6.195 explodecn expr

Not yet written

6.196 explodehex expr

Not yet written

6.197 exploden expr

Not yet written

6.198 explodeoctal expr

Not yet written

6.199 expt expr

Not yet written

6.200 faslout expr

6.201 fetch!-url expr

Not yet written

6.202 fgetv32 expr

Not yet written

6.203 fgetv64 expr

Not yet written

6.204 file!-length expr

Not yet written

6.205 file!-readablep expr

Not yet written

6.206 file!-writeablep expr

Not yet written

6.207 filedate expr

Not yet written

6.208 filep expr

Not yet written

6.209 fix expr

Not yet written

6.210 fixp expr

Not yet written

6.211 flag expr

Not yet written

6.212 flagp expr

6.213 flagp!*!* expr

Not yet written

6.214 flagpcar expr

Not yet written

6.215 float expr

Not yet written

6.216 floatp expr

Not yet written

6.217 floor expr

Not yet written

6.218 fluid expr

Not yet written

6.219 fluidp expr

Not yet written

6.220 flush expr

Not yet written

6.221 format macro

Not yet written

6.222 format_vqx39lgqssd1 expr

Not yet written

6.223 fp!-evaluate expr

Not yet written

6.224 fputv32 expr

6.225 fputv64 expr

Not yet written

6.226 frexp expr

Not yet written

6.227 funcall expr

Not yet written

6.228 funcall!* expr

Not yet written

6.229 function fexpr

Not yet written

6.230 gcdn expr

Not yet written

6.231 gctime expr

Not yet written

6.232 gensym expr

Not yet written

6.233 gensym1 expr

Not yet written

6.234 gensym2 expr

Not yet written

6.235 gensymp expr

Not yet written

6.236 geq expr

6.237 get expr

Not yet written

6.238 get!* expr

Not yet written

6.239 get!-current!-directory expr

Not yet written

6.240 get!-lisp!-directory expr

Not yet written

6.241 getd expr

Not yet written

6.242 getenv expr

Not yet written

6.243 gethash expr

Not yet written

6.244 getv expr

Not yet written

6.245 getv16 expr

Not yet written

6.246 getv32 expr

Not yet written

6.247 getv8 expr

Not yet written

6.248 global expr

6.249 globalp expr

Not yet written

6.250 go fexpr

Not yet written

6.251 greaterp expr

Not yet written

6.252 hash!-table!-p expr

Not yet written

6.253 hashcontents expr

Not yet written

6.254 hashtagged!-name expr

Not yet written

6.255 hypot expr

Not yet written

6.256 iadd1 expr

Not yet written

6.257 idapply expr

Not yet written

6.258 idifference expr

Not yet written

6.259 idp expr

Not yet written

6.260 iequal expr

6.261 if fexpr

Not yet written

6.262 igeq expr

Not yet written

6.263 igreaterp expr

Not yet written

6.264 ileq expr

Not yet written

6.265 ilessp expr

Not yet written

6.266 ilogand expr

Not yet written

6.267 ilogor expr

Not yet written

6.268 ilogxor expr

Not yet written

6.269 imax expr

Not yet written

6.270 imin expr

Not yet written

6.271 iminus expr

Not yet written

6.272 iminusp expr

6.273 indirect expr

Not yet written

6.274 inorm expr

Not yet written

6.275 input!-libraries fexpr

Not yet written

6.276 instate!-c!-code expr

Not yet written

6.277 integerp expr

Not yet written

6.278 intern expr

Not yet written

6.279 internal!-open expr

Not yet written

6.280 intersection expr

Not yet written

6.281 ionep expr

Not yet written

6.282 iplus expr

Not yet written

6.283 iplus2 expr

Not yet written

6.284 iquotient expr

6.285 iremainder expr

Not yet written

6.286 irightshift expr

Not yet written

6.287 is!-console expr

Not yet written

6.288 isub1 expr

Not yet written

6.289 itimes expr

Not yet written

6.290 itimes2 expr

Not yet written

6.291 izerop expr

Not yet written

6.292 last expr

Not yet written

6.293 lastcar expr

Not yet written

6.294 lastpair expr

Not yet written

6.295 lcmn expr

Not yet written

6.296 length expr

6.297 lengthc expr

Not yet written

6.298 leq expr

Not yet written

6.299 lessp expr

Not yet written

6.300 let!* fexpr

Not yet written

6.301 library!-members expr

Returns a list of all the modules that could potentially be loaded using load!-module. See list!-modules to get a human readable display that looks more like the result of listing a directory, or modulep for checking the state of a particular named module.

6.302 library!-name expr

Not yet written

6.303 linelength expr

Not yet written

6.304 list fexpr

Not yet written

6.305 list!* fexpr

Not yet written

6.306 list!-directory expr

6.307 list!-modules expr

This prints a human-readable display of the modules present in the current image files. This will include "InitialImage" which is the heap-image loaded at system startup. For example

> (list!-modules)

```
File d:\csl\csl.img (dirsize 8 length 155016, Writable):

compat Sat Jul 26 10:20:08 2008 position 556 size: 9320

compiler Sat Jul 26 10:20:08 2008 position 9880 size: 81088
```

InitialImage Sat Jul 26 10:20:09 2008 position 90972 size: 64040

nil

See library!-members and modulep for functions that make it possible for Lisp code to discover about the loadable modules that are available.

6.308 list!-to!-string expr

Not yet written

6.309 list!-to!-symbol expr

Not yet written

6.310 list!-to!-vector expr

Not yet written

6.311 list2 expr

Not yet written

6.312 list2!* expr

Not yet written

6.313 list3 expr

Not yet written

6.314 list3!* expr

6.315 list4 expr

Not yet written

6.316 liter expr

Not yet written

6.317 ln expr

Not yet written

6.318 load!-module expr

Not yet written

6.319 load!-source expr

Not yet written

6.320 log expr

Not yet written

6.321 log10 expr

Not yet written

6.322 logand expr

Not yet written

6.323 logb expr

Not yet written

6.324 logeqv expr

Not yet written

6.325 lognot expr

Not yet written

6.326 logor expr

6.327 logxor expr

Not yet written

6.328 lose!-precision expr

Not yet written

6.329 lposn expr

Not yet written

6.330 lsd expr

Not yet written

6.331 macro!-function expr

Not yet written

6.332 macroexpand expr

Not yet written

6.333 macroexpand!-1 expr

Not yet written

6.334 make!-bps expr

Not yet written

6.335 make!-function!-stream expr

Not yet written

6.336 make!-global expr

Not yet written

6.337 make!-native expr

Not yet written

6.338 make!-random!-state expr

6.339 make!-simple!-string expr

Not yet written

6.340 make!-special expr

Not yet written

6.341 map expr

Not yet written

6.342 mapc expr

Not yet written

6.343 mapcan expr

Not yet written

6.344 mapcar expr

Not yet written

6.345 mapcon expr

Not yet written

6.346 maphash expr

Not yet written

6.347 maple_atomic_value expr

Not yet written

6.348 maple_component expr

Not yet written

6.349 maple_integer expr

Not yet written

6.350 maple_length expr

6.351 maple_string_data expr

Not yet written

6.352 maple_tag expr

Not yet written

6.353 maplist expr

Not yet written

6.354 mapstore expr

Not yet written

6.355 math!-display expr

Not yet written

6.356 max expr

Not yet written

6.357 max2 expr

Not yet written

6.358 md5 expr

Not yet written

6.359 md60 expr

Not yet written

6.360 member expr

Not yet written

6.361 member!*!* expr

Not yet written

6.362 memq expr

6.363 min expr

Not yet written

6.364 min2 expr

Not yet written

6.365 minus expr

Not yet written

6.366 minusp expr

Not yet written

6.367 mkevect expr

Not yet written

6.368 mkfvect32 expr

Not yet written

6.369 mkfvect64 expr

Not yet written

6.370 mkhash expr

Not yet written

6.371 mkquote expr

Not yet written

6.372 mkvect expr

Not yet written

6.373 mkvect16 expr

Not yet written

6.374 mkvect32 expr

6.375 mkvect8 expr

Not yet written

6.376 mkxvect expr

Not yet written

 $6.377 \mod \exp r$

Not yet written

6.378 modular!-difference expr

Not yet written

6.379 modular!-expt expr

Not yet written

6.380 modular!-minus expr

Not yet written

6.381 modular!-number expr

Not yet written

6.382 modular!-plus expr

Not yet written

6.383 modular!-quotient expr

Not yet written

6.384 modular!-reciprocal expr

Not yet written

6.385 modular!-times expr

6.386 modulep expr

This takes a single argument and checks whether there is a loadable module of that name. If there is not then nil is returned, otherwise a string that indicates the date-stamp on the module is given. See datelessp for working with such dates, and library!-members for finding a list of all modules that are available.

6.387 mpi_allgather expr

Not yet written

6.388 mpi_alltoall expr

Not yet written

6.389 mpi_barrier expr

Not yet written

6.390 mpi_bcast expr

Not yet written

6.391 mpi_comm_rank expr

Not yet written

6.392 mpi_comm_size expr

Not yet written

6.393 mpi_gather expr

Not yet written

6.394 mpi_iprobe expr

Not yet written

6.395 mpi_irecv expr

Not yet written

6.396 mpi_isend expr

 $6.397 \quad {\tt mpi_probe\ expr}$

Not yet written

6.398 mpi_recv expr

Not yet written

6.399 mpi_scatter expr

Not yet written

6.400 mpi_send expr

Not yet written

6.401 mpi_sendrecv expr

Not yet written

6.402 mpi_test expr

Not yet written

6.403 mpi_wait expr

Not yet written

6.404 msd expr

Not yet written

6.405 native!-address expr

Not yet written

6.406 native!-getv expr

Not yet written

6.407 native!-putv expr

Not yet written

6.408 native!-type expr

6.409 nconc expr

Not yet written

6.410 ncons expr

Not yet written

6.411 neq expr

Not yet written

6.412 noisy!-setq fexpr

Not yet written

6.413 not expr

Not yet written

6.414 nreverse expr

Not yet written

6.415 null expr

Not yet written

6.416 numberp expr

Not yet written

6.417 oblist expr

Not yet written

6.418 oddp expr

Not yet written

6.419 oem!-supervisor expr

Not yet written

6.420 onep expr

6.421 open expr

Not yet written

6.422 open!-library expr

Not yet written

6.423 open!-url expr

Not yet written

6.424 or fexpr

Not yet written

6.425 orderp expr

Not yet written

6.426 ordp expr

Not yet written

6.427 output!-library fexpr

Not yet written

6.428 pagelength expr

Not yet written

6.429 pair expr

Not yet written

6.430 pairp expr

Not yet written

6.431 parallel expr

Not yet written

6.432 peekch expr

6.433 pipe!-open expr

Not yet written

6.434 plist expr

Not yet written

6.435 plus fexpr

Not yet written

6.436 plus2 expr

Not yet written

 $6.437 \quad \verb"plus_4lcok6r6bp3g" expr"$

Not yet written

6.438 plusp expr

Not yet written

6.439 posn expr

Not yet written

6.440 preserve expr

Not yet written

6.441 prettyprint expr

Not yet written

6.442 prin expr

Not yet written

6.443 prin1 expr

Not yet written

6.444 prin2 expr

6.445 prin2a expr

Not yet written

6.446 prinbinary expr

Not yet written

6.447 princ expr

Not yet written

6.448 princ!-downcase expr

Not yet written

6.449 princ!-upcase expr

Not yet written

6.450 princl expr

Not yet written

6.451 prinhex expr

Not yet written

6.452 prinl expr

Not yet written

6.453 prinoctal expr

Not yet written

6.454 prinraw expr

Not yet written

6.455 print expr

Not yet written

6.456 print!-config!-header expr

6.457 print!-csl!-headers expr

Not yet written

6.458 print!-imports expr

Not yet written

6.459 printc expr

Not yet written

6.460 printcl expr

Not yet written

6.461 printl expr

Not yet written

6.462 printprompt expr

Not yet written

6.463 prog fexpr

Not yet written

6.464 prog1 fexpr

Not yet written

6.465 prog2 fexpr

Not yet written

6.466 progn fexpr

Not yet written

6.467 protect!-symbols expr

Not yet written

6.468 protected!-symbol!-warn expr

6.469 psetq macro

Not yet written

6.470 psetq_vg20v16gc5na expr

Not yet written

6.471 put expr

Not yet written

6.472 putc expr

Not yet written

6.473 putd expr

Not yet written

6.474 puthash expr

Not yet written

6.475 putv expr

Not yet written

6.476 putv!-char expr

Not yet written

6.477 putv16 expr

Not yet written

6.478 putv32 expr

Not yet written

6.479 putv8 expr

Not yet written

6.480 qcaar expr

6.481 qcadr expr

Not yet written

6.482 qcar expr

Not yet written

6.483 qcdar expr

Not yet written

6.484 qcddr expr

Not yet written

6.485 qcdr expr

Not yet written

6.486 qgetv expr

Not yet written

6.487 qputv expr

Not yet written

6.488 quote fexpr

Not yet written

6.489 quotient expr

Not yet written

6.490 random!-fixnum expr

Not yet written

6.491 random!-number expr

Not yet written

6.492 rassoc expr

6.493 rational expr

Not yet written

6.494 rdf expr

Not yet written

6.495 rds expr

Not yet written

6.496 read expr

Not yet written

6.497 readb expr

Not yet written

6.498 readch expr

Not yet written

6.499 readline expr

Not yet written

6.500 reclaim expr

Not yet written

6.501 remainder expr

Not yet written

6.502 remd expr

Not yet written

6.503 remflag expr

Not yet written

6.504 remhash expr

6.505 remob expr

Not yet written

6.506 remprop expr

Not yet written

6.507 rename!-file expr

Not yet written

6.508 representation expr

Not yet written

6.509 resource!-exceeded expr

Not yet written

6.510 resource!-limit expr

Not yet written

6.511 restart!-csl expr

Not yet written

6.512 restore!-c!-code expr

Not yet written

6.513 return fexpr

Not yet written

6.514 reverse expr

Not yet written

6.515 reversip expr

Not yet written

6.516 round expr

6.517 rplaca expr

Not yet written

6.518 rplacd expr

Not yet written

6.519 rplacw expr

Not yet written

6.520 rseek expr

Not yet written

6.521 rtell expr

Not yet written

6.522 s!:blankcount macro

Not yet written

6.523 s!:blankcount_di4u8tiv3pra expr

Not yet written

6.524 s!:blanklist macro

Not yet written

6.525 s!:blanklist_3grr8hhc8kse expr

Not yet written

6.526 s!:blankp macro

Not yet written

6.527 s!:blankp_q4md8q4t32hd expr

Not yet written

6.528 s!:depth macro

6.529 s!:depth_nywe93u7asd2 expr

Not yet written

6.530 s!:do!-bindings expr

Not yet written

6.531 s!:do!-endtest expr

Not yet written

6.532 s!:do!-result expr

Not yet written

6.533 s!:do!-updates expr

Not yet written

6.534 s!:endlist expr

Not yet written

6.535 s!:expand!-do expr

Not yet written

6.536 s!:expand!-dolist expr

Not yet written

6.537 s!:expand!-dotimes expr

Not yet written

6.538 s!:explodes expr

Not yet written

6.539 s!:finishpending expr

Not yet written

6.540 s!:format expr

6.541 s!:indenting macro

Not yet written

6.542 s!:indenting_uugpn1610e9g expr

Not yet written

6.543 s!:make!-psetq!-assignments expr

Not yet written

6.544 s!:make!-psetq!-bindings expr

Not yet written

6.545 s!:make!-psetq!-vars expr

Not yet written

6.546 s!:newframe macro

Not yet written

6.547 s!:newframe_jj3e2mkec583 expr

Not yet written

6.548 s!:oblist expr

Not yet written

6.549 s!:oblist1 expr

Not yet written

6.550 s!:overflow expr

Not yet written

6.551 s!:prindent expr

Not yet written

6.552 s!:prinl0 expr

6.553 s!:prinl1 expr

Not yet written

6.554 s!:prinl2 expr

Not yet written

6.555 s!:prvector expr

Not yet written

6.556 s!:putblank expr

Not yet written

6.557 s!:putch expr

Not yet written

6.558 s!:quotep expr

Not yet written

6.559 s!:setblankcount macro

Not yet written

6.560 s!:setblankcount_wqtabtq2ayhf expr

Not yet written

6.561 s!:setblanklist macro

Not yet written

 $6.562 \quad \texttt{s!:setblanklist_yx45qh074fy7 expr}$

Not yet written

6.563 s!:setindenting macro

Not yet written

6.564 s!:setindenting_wlwn13x1f3y expr

6.565 s!:stamp expr

Not yet written

6.566 s!:top macro

Not yet written

6.567 s!:top_su2dv6yphmp9 expr

Not yet written

6.568 safe!-fp!-pl expr

Not yet written

6.569 safe!-fp!-pl0 expr

Not yet written

6.570 safe!-fp!-plus expr

Not yet written

6.571 safe!-fp!-quot expr

Not yet written

6.572 safe!-fp!-times expr

Not yet written

6.573 sample expr

Not yet written

6.574 sassoc expr

Not yet written

6.575 schar expr

Not yet written

6.576 scharn expr

6.577 sec expr

Not yet written

6.578 secd expr

Not yet written

6.579 sech expr

Not yet written

6.580 seprp expr

Not yet written

6.581 set expr

Not yet written

6.582 set!-autoload expr

Not yet written

6.583 set!-help!-file expr

Not yet written

6.584 set!-print!-precision expr

Not yet written

6.585 set!-small!-modulus expr

Not yet written

6.586 setpchar expr

Not yet written

6.587 setq fexpr

Not yet written

6.588 silent!-system expr

6.589 simple!-string!-p expr

Not yet written

6.590 simple!-vector!-p expr

Not yet written

6.591 sin expr

Not yet written

6.592 sind expr

Not yet written

6.593 sinh expr

Not yet written

6.594 smemq expr

Not yet written

6.595 sort expr

Not yet written

6.596 sortip expr

Not yet written

6.597 spaces expr

Not yet written

6.598 special!-char expr

Not yet written

6.599 special!-form!-p expr

Not yet written

6.600 spool expr

6.601 sqrt expr

Not yet written

6.602 stable!-sort expr

Not yet written

6.603 stable!-sortip expr

Not yet written

6.604 start!-module expr

Not yet written

6.605 startup!-banner expr

Not yet written

6.606 stop expr

Not yet written

6.607 streamp expr

Not yet written

6.608 stringp expr

Not yet written

6.609 sub1 expr

Not yet written

6.610 subla expr

Not yet written

6.611 sublis expr

Not yet written

6.612 subst expr

6.613 superprinm expr

Not yet written

6.614 superprintm expr

Not yet written

6.615 sxhash expr

Not yet written

6.616 symbol!-argcode expr

Not yet written

6.617 symbol!-argcount expr

Not yet written

6.618 symbol!-env expr

Not yet written

6.619 symbol!-fastgets expr

Not yet written

6.620 symbol!-fn!-cell expr

Not yet written

6.621 symbol!-function expr

Not yet written

$6.622 \quad {\tt symbol!-make!-fastget\ expr}$

Not yet written

6.623 symbol!-name expr

Not yet written

6.624 symbol!-protect expr

6.625 symbol!-restore!-fns expr

Not yet written

6.626 symbol!-set!-definition expr

Not yet written

6.627 symbol!-set!-env expr

Not yet written

6.628 symbol!-set!-native expr

Not yet written

6.629 symbol!-value expr

Not yet written

6.630 symbolp expr

Not yet written

6.631 system expr

Not yet written

6.632 tagbody fexpr

Not yet written

6.633 tan expr

Not yet written

6.634 tand expr

Not yet written

6.635 tanh expr

Not yet written

6.636 terpri expr

6.637 threevectorp expr

Not yet written

6.638 throw fexpr

Not yet written

6.639 time expr

Not yet written

6.640 times fexpr

Not yet written

6.641 times2 expr

Not yet written

6.642 times_z6u5f3t8dwo4 expr

Not yet written

6.643 tmpnam expr

Not yet written

6.644 trace expr

Not yet written

6.645 trace!-all expr

Not yet written

6.646 traceset expr

Not yet written

6.647 traceset1 expr

Not yet written

6.648 truename expr

6.649 truncate expr

Not yet written

6.650 ttab expr

Not yet written

6.651 tyo expr

Not yet written

6.652 undouble!-execute expr

Not yet written

6.653 unfluid expr

Not yet written

6.654 unglobal expr

Not yet written

6.655 union expr

Not yet written

6.656 unless fexpr

Not yet written

6.657 unmake!-global expr

Not yet written

6.658 unmake!-special expr

Not yet written

6.659 unreadch expr

Not yet written

6.660 untrace expr

6.661 untraceset expr

Not yet written

6.662 untraceset1 expr

Not yet written

6.663 unwind!-protect fexpr

Not yet written

6.664 upbv expr

Not yet written

6.665 user!-homedir!-pathname expr

Not yet written

6.666 vectorp expr

Not yet written

6.667 verbos expr

Not yet written

6.668 when fexpr

Not yet written

6.669 where!-was!-that expr

Not yet written

6.670 window!-heading expr

Not yet written

6.671 writable!-libraryp expr

Not yet written

6.672 write!-module expr

6.673 wrs expr

Not yet written

6.674 xassoc expr

Not yet written

6.675 xcons expr

Not yet written

6.676 xdifference expr

Not yet written

6.677 xtab expr

Not yet written

6.678 zerop expr

Not yet written

6.679 !~block fexpr

Not yet written

6.680 !~let fexpr

Not yet written

6.681 ! \sim tyi expr