

# Rubi 3 Test Suite Results

## Algebraic Function Indefinite Integration Problems

Valid but unnecessarily complicated antiderivative:

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\left(\sqrt{a+bx} + \sqrt{c+bx}\right)^2}, x, -7, 7 \right\}$$

$$\frac{(a-c)^2}{8b\left(\sqrt{a+bx} + \sqrt{c+bx}\right)^4} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+bx}}{\sqrt{c+bx}}\right]}{2b}$$

$$\frac{(a+c)x}{(a-c)^2} + \frac{bx^2}{(a-c)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{a+bx}\sqrt{c+bx}}{2b(a-c)} - \frac{(a+bx)^{3/2}\sqrt{c+bx}}{b(a-c)^2} + \frac{\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+bx}}{\sqrt{c+bx}}\right]}{2b}$$

Valid but unnecessarily complicated antiderivative:

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\left(\sqrt{a+bx} + \sqrt{c+bx}\right)^3}, x, -9, 9 \right\}$$

$$\frac{(a-c)^2}{10b\left(\sqrt{a+bx} + \sqrt{c+bx}\right)^5} - \frac{1}{2b\left(\sqrt{a+bx} + \sqrt{c+bx}\right)}$$

$$-\frac{2a(a+bx)^{3/2}}{5b(a-c)^3} + \frac{2c(a+bx)^{3/2}}{b(a-c)^3} + \frac{8x(a+bx)^{3/2}}{5(a-c)^3} - \frac{2a(c+bx)^{3/2}}{b(a-c)^3} + \frac{2c(c+bx)^{3/2}}{5b(a-c)^3} - \frac{8x(c+bx)^{3/2}}{5(a-c)^3}$$

Valid but unnecessarily complicated antiderivative:

$$\left\{ \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{2-x} - \sqrt{x}}, x, -37, 37 \right\}$$

$$-\frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(2-x)x} + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{x}}\right] - \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Log}[1-x]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{2-x}{2} - \frac{(2-x)^{3/2}}{2(\sqrt{2-x})} + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{2-x}}\right] - \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{2-x}}\right] - \frac{1}{2}\operatorname{Log}[-1+x]$$

Valid but unnecessarily complicated antiderivative:

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{-1+2x^2}}, x, -2, 2 \right\}$$

$$-\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcCos}[x], 2]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1-2x^2}\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[x], 2]}{\sqrt{-1+2x^2}}$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\left\{ (a + b x^2) \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}, x, -5, 5 \right\}$$

0

$$\frac{1}{3} a x \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2} + \frac{a (3 d + 2 f) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d} x}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{2 f}{3 d}\right]}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{-d} f} +$$

$$\frac{a (3 d - 2 f) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-f} x}{\sqrt{3}}\right], \frac{3 d}{2 f}\right]}{\sqrt{2} (-f)^{3/2}} + b \operatorname{Int}\left[x^2 \sqrt{2 + d x^2} \sqrt{3 + f x^2}, x\right]$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\left\{ (a + b x^2) \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}, x, -7, 7 \right\}$$

0

$$\frac{1}{3} a x \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2} + \frac{a \sqrt{c} (d e + c f) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{e + f x^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-d} x}{\sqrt{c}}\right], \frac{c f}{d e}\right]}{3 \sqrt{-d} f \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{\frac{e + f x^2}{e}}} +$$

$$\frac{a e^{3/2} (d e - c f) \sqrt{\frac{c + d x^2}{c}} \sqrt{\frac{e + f x^2}{e}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-f} x}{\sqrt{e}}\right], \frac{d e}{c f}\right]}{3 (-f)^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}} + b \operatorname{Int}\left[x^2 \sqrt{c + d x^2} \sqrt{e + f x^2}, x\right]$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\left\{ \frac{x^4 \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2}}{\sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}}, x, -1, 0 \right\}$$

0

$$\operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{x^4 \sqrt{-1 + 3 x^2}}{\sqrt{2 - 3 x^2}}, x\right]$$

Valid but unnecessarily complicated antiderivative:

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{-1 + x} \sqrt{1 + x} \sqrt{-1 + 2 x^2}}, x, -7, 7 \right\}$$

$$-i \operatorname{EllipticF}[i \operatorname{ArcCosh}[x], 2]$$

$$- \frac{(-1)^{3/4} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{16 + \left(\sqrt{-1 + x} + \sqrt{1 + x}\right)^8} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (-1)^{1/4} \sqrt{\left(\sqrt{-1 + x} + \sqrt{1 + x}\right)^4}\right], -1\right]}{\sqrt{\left(\sqrt{-1 + x} + \sqrt{1 + x}\right)^4} \sqrt{\frac{16 + \left(\sqrt{-1 + x} + \sqrt{1 + x}\right)^8}{\left(\sqrt{-1 + x} + \sqrt{1 + x}\right)^4}}}$$

Valid but unnecessarily complicated antiderivative:

$$\left\{ \frac{\sqrt{c + d x^2}}{(a + b x)^2}, x, -9, 9 \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{b(a+bx)} + \frac{2ad \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a\sqrt{d}+b\left(\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}}\right]}{b^2\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}+\sqrt{d}\operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{b^2} \\
& \frac{2c\sqrt{d}}{b\left(bc-2a\sqrt{d}\left(\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)-b\left(\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)^2\right)} - \frac{2ad\left(\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{b^2\left(bc-2a\sqrt{d}\left(\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)-b\left(\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)^2\right)} + \\
& \frac{2ad \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a\sqrt{d}+b\left(\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}}\right]}{b^2\sqrt{b^2c+a^2d}} + \frac{\sqrt{d}\operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{d}x+\sqrt{c+dx^2}\right]}{b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

Valid but unnecessarily complicated antiderivative:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ \frac{x(9-9x+2x^2)}{((-3+x)x)^{1/3}}, x, -8, 8 \right\} \\
& \frac{3}{5}((-3+x)x)^{5/3} \\
& -\frac{9}{5}x(-3x+x^2)^{2/3} + \frac{3}{5}x^2(-3x+x^2)^{2/3}
\end{aligned}$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ \sqrt{9-6x-44x^2+15x^3+3x^4}, x, -3, 3 \right\} \\
& \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{613}(91-6\sqrt{213})}\sqrt{15-\sqrt{213}+\frac{2(-3+x)}{x^2}}\sqrt{15+\sqrt{213}+\frac{2(-3+x)}{x^2}}x^2\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{6\left(-\frac{1}{6}+\frac{1}{x}\right)}{\sqrt{91-6\sqrt{213}}}\right], \frac{-6552+432\sqrt{213}}{-6552-432\sqrt{213}}\right]}{\sqrt{9-6x-44x^2+15x^3+3x^4}} \\
& \frac{108\sqrt{9-6x-44x^2+15x^3+3x^4}\operatorname{Subst}\left[\operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{\sqrt{794448-8491392x^2+1679616x^4}}{(-6-36x)^2(1+6x)^2}, x\right], x, -\frac{1}{6}+\frac{1}{x}\right]}{x^2\sqrt{\frac{9-6x-44x^2+15x^3+3x^4}{x^4}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left\{ \frac{x}{\sqrt{-71-96x+10x^2+x^4}}, x, -1, 0 \right\} \\
& -\frac{1}{8}\operatorname{Log}\left[-10001-3124x^2+1408x^3-54x^4+128x^5-20x^6-x^8+\sqrt{-71-96x+10x^2+x^4}(781-528x+27x^2-80x^3+15x^4+x^6)\right] \\
& \operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{-71-96x+10x^2+x^4}}, x\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{(1+x^4)\sqrt{-x^2+\sqrt{1+x^4}}}, x, -5, 5 \right\}$$

$$\text{ArcCot}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-x^2 + \sqrt{1+x^4}}}{x}\right]$$

$$-\frac{1}{4}i \int \frac{1}{(-i - (-1)^{1/4}x) \sqrt{-x^2 + \sqrt{1+x^4}}} dx - \frac{1}{4}i \int \frac{1}{(-i + (-1)^{1/4}x) \sqrt{-x^2 + \sqrt{1+x^4}}} dx +$$

$$\frac{1}{4}i \int \frac{1}{(i - (-1)^{3/4}x) \sqrt{-x^2 + \sqrt{1+x^4}}} dx + \frac{1}{4}i \int \frac{1}{(i + (-1)^{3/4}x) \sqrt{-x^2 + \sqrt{1+x^4}}} dx$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\left\{ \sqrt{1 + \frac{2x}{1+x^2}}, x, -2, 2 \right\}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(1+x)^2}{1+x^2}} \sqrt{1+x^2} \left( \sqrt{1+x^2} + \text{ArcSinh}[x] \right)}{1+x}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1+2x+x^2}{1+x^2}} \int \left[ \frac{\sqrt{1+2x+x^2}}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}, x \right]}{\sqrt{1+2x+x^2}}$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\left\{ \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{2x}{1+x^2}}}{1+x^2}, x, -2, 2 \right\}$$

$$-\frac{(1-x) \sqrt{\frac{(1+x)^2}{1+x^2}}}{1+x}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1+2x+x^2}{1+x^2}} \int \left[ \frac{\sqrt{1+2x+x^2}}{(1+x^2)^{3/2}}, x \right]}{\sqrt{1+2x+x^2}}$$

Unable to integrate:

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{2x}{1+x^2}}}, x, -2, 2 \right\}$$

$$\frac{(1+x) \sqrt{1+2x+x^2} \left( \sqrt{1+x^2} - \text{ArcSinh}[x] - 2\sqrt{2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{1-\text{Tanh}\left[\frac{\text{ArcSinh}[x]}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right] \right)}{\sqrt{(1+x)^2} \sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1+2x+x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1+2x+x^2} \int \left[ \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{\sqrt{1+2x+x^2}}, x \right]}{\sqrt{1+x^2} \sqrt{\frac{1+2x+x^2}{1+x^2}}}$$