$$\int Log[c (a+b (d+ex)^n)^p] dx$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.728.1, CRC 499, A&S 4.1.49

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule:

■ Program code:

■ Reference: G&R 2.728.1

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If n < 0, then

$$\int \! Log[c\; (a+b\; (d+e\, x)^n)^p]\; dx\; \to\; \frac{(d+e\, x)\; Log[c\; (a+b\; (d+e\, x)^n)^p]}{e} \; -b\, n\, p \int \! \frac{1}{b+a\; (d+e\, x)^{-n}}\; dx$$

Program code:

```
Int[Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_)^p_.],x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)*Log[c*(a+b*(d+e*x)^n)^p]/e -
  Dist[b*n*p,Int[1/(b+a*(d+e*x)^(-n)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,p},x] && RationalQ[n] && n<0</pre>
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.728.1

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

• Rule: If \neg (n < 0), then

$$\int \! \text{Log}[c \; (a+b \; (d+e\, x)^n)^p] \; dx \; \rightarrow \; \frac{\left(d+e\, x\right) \; \text{Log}[c \; (a+b \; (d+e\, x)^n)^p]}{e} \; - n \, p \, x + a \, n \, p \int \frac{1}{a+b \; (d+e\, x)^n} \, dx$$

```
Int[Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.)^p_.],x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)*Log[c*(a+b*(d+e*x)^n)^p]/e - n*p*x +
  Dist[a*n*p,Int[1/(a+b*(d+e*x)^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n,p},x] && Not[RationalQ[n] && n<0]</pre>
```

$$\int (a + b \log[c (d + e x)^n])^p dx$$

■ Reference: CRC 492

■ Derivation: Primitive rule

■ Basis: $\partial_x \text{LogIntegral}[x] = \frac{1}{\text{Log}[x]}$

■ Rule:

$$\int \frac{1}{\text{Log[c (d+ex)]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{\text{LogIntegral[c (d+ex)]}}{\text{ce}}$$

■ Program code:

■ Derivation: Primitive rule

■ Basis: ∂_x ExpIntegralEi[x] = $\frac{e^x}{x}$

■ Rule:

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \, \text{Log}[c \, (d + e \, x)^n]} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{(d + e \, x) \, \, \text{ExpIntegralEi}\left[\frac{a + b \, \text{Log}\left[c \, (d + e \, x)^n\right]}{b \, n}\right]}{b \, e \, n \, e^{\frac{a}{b \, n}} \, \left(c \, \left(d + e \, x\right)^n\right)^{1/n}}$$

```
 \begin{split} & \operatorname{Int} \left[ 1 / \left( a_{-} + b_{-} * \operatorname{Log} \left[ c_{-} * \left( d_{-} + e_{-} * x_{-} \right)^{n} l_{-} \right] \right), x_{-} \operatorname{Symbol} \right] := \\ & & \left( d + e * x \right) * \operatorname{ExpIntegralEi} \left[ \left( a + b * \operatorname{Log} \left[ c * \left( d + e * x \right)^{n} l_{-} \right) \right] / \left( b * e * n * E^{n} \left( a / \left( b * n \right) \right) * \left( c * \left( d + e * x \right)^{n} l_{-} \right) \right) / \left( l_{-} l
```

■ Rule: If bn > 0, then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\texttt{a} + \texttt{b} \, \texttt{Log}[\texttt{c} \, (\texttt{d} + \texttt{e} \, \texttt{x})^n]}} \, \texttt{d} \, \texttt{x} \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \, \sqrt{\texttt{b} \, \texttt{n}} \, \left(\texttt{d} + \texttt{e} \, \texttt{x} \right) \, \texttt{Erfi} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\texttt{a} + \texttt{b} \, \texttt{Log} \left[\texttt{c} \, \left(\texttt{d} + \texttt{e} \, \texttt{x} \right)^n \right]}}{\sqrt{\texttt{b} \, \texttt{n}}} \right]}{\texttt{b} \, \texttt{e} \, \texttt{n} \, \texttt{e}^{\frac{\texttt{a}}{\texttt{b} \, \texttt{n}}} \, \left(\texttt{c} \, \left(\texttt{d} + \texttt{e} \, \texttt{x} \right)^n \right)^{1/n}}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/Sqrt[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.]],x_Symbol] :=
    Sqrt[Pi]*Rt[b*n,2]*(d+e*x)*Erfi[Sqrt[a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n]]/Rt[b*n,2]]/
    (b*e*n*E^(a/(b*n))*(c*(d+e*x)^n)^(1/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && PosQ[b*n]
```

• Rule: If \neg (bn > 0), then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \log[c (d+ex)^n]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \sqrt{-bn} (d+ex) \operatorname{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \log[c (d+ex)^n]}}{\sqrt{-bn}}\right]}{b e n e^{\frac{a}{bn}} (c (d+ex)^n)^{1/n}}$$

■ Program code:

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ 1 \big/ \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{a..+b..*Log} \big[ \text{c..*} \big( \text{d..+e..*x.} \big)^{\text{n..}} \big] \big], \text{x.Symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{Pi} \big] * \text{Rt} \big[ -\text{b*n,2} \big] * \big( \text{d+e*x} \big) * \text{Erf} \big[ \text{Sqrt} \big[ \text{a+b*Log} \big[ \text{c*} \big( \text{d+e*x} \big)^{\text{n}} \big] \big] / \text{Rt} \big[ -\text{b*n,2} \big] \big] / \\ & & \text{(b*e*n*E^(a/(b*n))*} \big( \text{c*} \big( \text{d+e*x} \big)^{\text{n}} \big)^{\text{(1/n))}} /; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \big\{ \text{a,b,c,d,e,n} \big\}, \text{x} \big] & \text{\& NegQ} \big[ \text{b*n} \big] \end{aligned}
```

- Reference: G&R 2.711.1, CRC 490
- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If p > 0, then

$$\int (a+b \log[c (d+ex)^n])^p dx \rightarrow \frac{(d+ex) (a+b \log[c (d+ex)^n])^p}{e} - b n p \int (a+b \log[c (d+ex)^n])^{p-1} dx$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)*(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])^p/e -
  Dist[b*n*p,Int[(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>0
```

- **■** Derivation: Inverted integration by parts
- Rule: If p < -1, then

$$\int (a + b \log[c (d + e x)^{n}])^{p} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + e x) (a + b \log[c (d + e x)^{n}])^{p+1}}{b e n (p+1)} - \frac{1}{b n (p+1)} \int (a + b \log[c (d + e x)^{n}])^{p+1} dx$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)*(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])^(p+1)/(b*e*n*(p+1)) -
  Dist[1/(b*n*(p+1)),Int[(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])^(p+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1</pre>
```

- Derivation: Inverted integration by parts
- Rule: If 2 p ∉ Z, then

$$\int \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}[c (d + e x)^{n}]\right)^{p} dx \rightarrow \frac{\left(d + e x\right) \operatorname{Gamma}\left[p + 1, -\frac{a + b \operatorname{Log}\left[c (d + e x)^{n}\right]}{b n}\right] \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}\left[c (d + e x)^{n}\right]\right)^{p}}{e^{\left(d + e x\right)^{n}}} e^{\frac{a}{b n}} \left(c (d + e x)^{n}\right)^{1/n}}$$

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*(d_.+e_.*x_)^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)*Gamma[p+1,-(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])/(b*n)]*(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])^p/
    (e*(-(a+b*Log[c*(d+e*x)^n])/(b*n))^p*E^(a/(b*n))*(c*(d+e*x)^n)^(1/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n,p},x] && Not[IntegerQ[2*p]]
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{Log}[\mathbf{c} (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \mathbf{x}^{n})^{p}] d\mathbf{x}$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.728.2

■ Derivation: Primitive rule

■ Basis: $\partial_x \text{PolyLog}[2, -x] = -\frac{\text{Log}[1+x]}{x}$

■ Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{Log}[1+b\,x^n]}{x}\,dx \,\,\rightarrow\,\, -\frac{\text{PolyLog}[2\,,\,-b\,x^n]}{n}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[Log[1+b_.*x_^n_.]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
   -PolyLog[2,-b*x^n]/n /;
FreeQ[{b,n},x]
```

■ Derivation: Derivation: Algebraic expansion

Basis: If a > 0, Log[a z] = Log[a] + Log[z]

■ Rule: If a c > 0, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log[c }(a+b\,x^n)\,]}{x}\,dx \,\,\rightarrow\,\, \text{Log[a\,c]}\,\, \text{Log[x]}\,+\, \int \frac{\text{Log}\Big[1+\frac{b\,x^n}{a}\Big]}{x}\,dx$$

```
Int[Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_^n_.)]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
   Log[a*c]*Log[x] +
   Int[Log[1+b*x^n/a]/x,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && PositiveQ[a*c]
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{Log}\left[c\,\left(a+b\,x^{n}\right)^{p}\right]}{x}\,\text{d}x \,\,\rightarrow\,\, \frac{\text{Log}\left[c\,\left(a+b\,x^{n}\right)^{p}\right]\,\text{Log}\left[-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\right]}{n} \,-\, b\,p\,\int \frac{x^{n-1}\,\text{Log}\left[-\frac{b\,x^{n}}{a}\right]}{a+b\,x^{n}}\,\text{d}x$$

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \text{c}_{-} * \big( \text{a}_{+} \text{b}_{-} * \text{x}_{n}_{-} \big)^{\text{p}}_{-} \big] \big/ \text{x}_{-}, \text{x}_{-} \text{Symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{Log} \big[ \text{c}_{+} (\text{a}_{+} \text{b}_{+} \text{x}_{n}^{\text{h}})^{\text{p}} \big] * \text{Log} \big[ -\text{b}_{+} \text{x}_{n}^{\text{h}} \big] / \text{n}_{-} \\ & \text{Dist} \big[ \text{b}_{+} \text{p}, \text{Int} \big[ \text{x}_{n}^{\text{h}} (\text{n}_{-} \text{1}) * \text{Log} \big[ -\text{b}_{+} \text{x}_{n}^{\text{h}} \big] / \big( \text{a}_{+} \text{b}_{+} \text{x}_{n}^{\text{h}} \big), \text{x} \big] \big] /; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \{ \text{a}_{+} \text{b}_{+} \text{c}_{+}, \text{n}_{+} \text{p} \}, \text{x} \big] \end{aligned}
```

- Reference: G&R 2.728.1, CRC 501, A&S 4.1.50'
- Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \text{Log[c } (b \, x^n)^p] \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \text{Log[c } (b \, x^n)^p]}{m+1} - \frac{n \, p \, x^{m+1}}{(m+1)^2}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*Log[c_.*(b_.*x_^n_.)^p_.],x_Symbol] :=
   x^(m+1)*Log[c*(b*x^n)^p]/(m+1) - n*p*x^(m+1)/(m+1)^2 /;
FreeQ[{b,c,m,n,p},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.728.1, CRC 501, A&S 4.1.50'
- Rule: If $m+1 \neq 0 \land m-n+1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \text{Log} \left[\text{c} \, \left(a + b \, x^n \right)^p \right] \, \text{d}x \,\, \to \,\, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \text{Log} \left[\text{c} \, \left(a + b \, x^n \right)^p \right]}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{b \, n \, p}{m+1} \, \int \frac{x^{m+n}}{a + b \, x^n} \, \text{d}x$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_^n_.)^p_.],x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*Log[c*(a+b*x^n)^p]/(m+1) -
    Dist[b*n*p/(m+1),Int[x^(m+n)/(a+b*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n,p},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && NonzeroQ[m-n+1]
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \operatorname{Log}[\mathbf{c} \mathbf{x}^{n}])^{p} d\mathbf{x}$$

■ Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\mathbf{x}^m}{\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Log}[\, \mathsf{c} \, \mathbf{x}^n]} \, d\mathbf{x} \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\mathbf{x}^{m+1} \, \mathsf{ExpIntegralEi} \left[\, \frac{(m+1) \, \, (\mathsf{a} + \mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{Log}[\, \mathsf{c} \, \mathbf{x}^n])}{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{n}} \, \right]}{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{n} \, \mathsf{e}^{\frac{\mathsf{a} \, \, (m+1)}{\mathsf{b} \, \mathsf{n}}} \, \left(\mathsf{c} \, \, \mathbf{x}^n \right)^{\frac{m+1}{n}}}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_./(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]),x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*ExpIntegralEi[(m+1)*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])/(b*n)]/(b*n*E^(a*(m+1)/(b*n))*(c*x^n)^((m+1)/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

■ Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$ $\bigwedge \frac{m+1}{bn} > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\mathbf{x}^{m}}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Log}[c \mathbf{x}^{n}]}} d\mathbf{x} \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \mathbf{x}^{m+1} \operatorname{Erfi}\left[\sqrt{\frac{m+1}{b \, n}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Log}[c \mathbf{x}^{n}]}\right]}{b \, n \, \sqrt{\frac{m+1}{b \, n}} \, e^{\frac{a \, (m+1)}{b \, n}} \, (c \, \mathbf{x}^{n})^{\frac{m+1}{n}}}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_./Sqrt[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]],x_Symbol] :=
   Sqrt[Pi]*x^(m+1)*Erfi[Rt[(m+1)/(b*n),2]*Sqrt[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]]/
    (b*n*Rt[(m+1)/(b*n),2]*E^(a*(m+1)/(b*n))*(c*x^n)^((m+1)/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && PosQ[(m+1)/(b*n)]
```

■ Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$ $\bigwedge \neg \left(\frac{m+1}{bn} > 0\right)$, then

$$\int \frac{\mathbf{x}^m}{\sqrt{\mathtt{a} + \mathtt{b} \, \mathtt{Log}[\mathtt{c} \, \mathbf{x}^n]}} \, \mathtt{d} \mathbf{x} \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \, \, \mathbf{x}^{m+1} \, \mathtt{Erf}\Big[\sqrt{-\frac{m+1}{\mathtt{b} \, \mathbf{n}}} \, \, \sqrt{\mathtt{a} + \mathtt{b} \, \mathtt{Log}[\mathtt{c} \, \mathbf{x}^n]} \, \Big]}{\mathtt{b} \, \mathtt{n} \, \sqrt{-\frac{m+1}{\mathtt{b} \, \mathbf{n}}} \, \, e^{\frac{\mathtt{a} \, (m+1)}{\mathtt{b} \, \mathbf{n}}} \, \, (\mathtt{c} \, \mathbf{x}^n)^{\frac{m+1}{\mathtt{n}}}}$$

```
Int[x_^m_./Sqrt[a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]],x_Symbol] :=
   Sqrt[Pi] *x^(m+1) *Erf[Rt[-(m+1)/(b*n),2] *Sqrt[a+b*Log[c*x^n]]]/
   (b*n*Rt[-(m+1)/(b*n),2] *E^(a*(m+1)/(b*n))*(c*x^n)^((m+1)/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && NegQ[(m+1)/(b*n)]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.721.1, CRC 496, A&S 4.1.51
- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0 \land p > 0$, then

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}[c \ \mathbf{x}^{n}] \right)^{p} d\mathbf{x} \ \rightarrow \ \frac{\mathbf{x}^{m+1} \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}[c \ \mathbf{x}^{n}] \right)^{p}}{m+1} - \frac{b \, n \, p}{m+1} \int \mathbf{x}^{m} \left(a + b \operatorname{Log}[c \ \mathbf{x}^{n}] \right)^{p-1} d\mathbf{x}$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])^p/(m+1) -
    Dist[b*n*p/(m+1),Int[x^m*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && RationalQ[p] && p>0
```

- Reference: G&R 2.724.1, CRC 495
- Derivation: Inverted integration by parts
- Rule: If $m+1 \neq 0 \land p < -1$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \left(a + b \, \text{Log} \left[c \, x^n \right] \right)^p \, \text{d}x \, \, \to \, \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \left(a + b \, \text{Log} \left[c \, x^n \right] \right)^p}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{b \, n \, p}{m+1} \, \int \! x^m \, \left(a + b \, \text{Log} \left[c \, x^n \right] \right)^{p-1} \, \text{d}x$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   x^(m+1)*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])^(p+1)/(b*n*(p+1)) -
   Dist[(m+1)/(b*n*(p+1)),Int[x^m*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])^(p+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1] && RationalQ[p] && p<-1</pre>
```

■ Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^{m} (a + b \text{Log}[c x^{n}])^{p} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \text{Gamma}\left[p + 1, -\frac{(m+1) (a + b \text{Log}[c x^{n}])}{b n}\right] (a + b \text{Log}[c x^{n}])^{p}}{(m+1) e^{\frac{a (m+1)}{b n}} (c x^{n})^{\frac{m+1}{n}} \left(-\frac{(m+1) (a + b \text{Log}[c x^{n}])}{b n}\right)^{p}}$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*(a_.+b_.*Log[c_.*x_^n_.])^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*Gamma[p+1,-(m+1)*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])/(b*n)]*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])^p/
    ((m+1)*E^(a*(m+1)/(b*n))*(c*x^n)^((m+1)/n)*(-(m+1)*(a+b*Log[c*x^n])/(b*n))^p) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n,p},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

- Note: Need a rule for arbitrarily deep nesting of powers!
- Rule:

$$\int \! Log[a\;(b\;x^n)^{\;p}]^{\;q}\,dx\;\rightarrow\; Subst\Big[\int \! Log[x^{n\;p}]^{\;q}\,dx\;,\;x^{n\;p}\;,\;a\;(b\;x^n)^{\;p}\Big]$$

```
Int[Log[a_.*(b_.*x_^n_.)^p_]^q_.,x_Symbol] :=
   Subst[Int[Log[x^(n*p)]^q,x],x^(n*p),a*(b*x^n)^p] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n,p,q},x]
```

■ Rule:

$$\int Log[a (b (c x^n)^p)^q]^r dx \rightarrow Subst \left[\int Log[x^{npq}]^r dx, x^{npq}, a (b (c x^n)^p)^q\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
 Int [log[a_{*}(b_{*}(c_{*}x_{n_{*}})^{p_{*}})^{q_{*}}]^{r_{*}}, x_{symbol}] := \\ Subst[Int[log[x^{n*p*q}]^{r_{*}}, x^{n*p*q}, a_{*}(b_{*}(c_{*}x_{n})^{p})^{q}] /; \\ FreeQ[\{a,b,c,n,p,q,r\},x]
```

• Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^{m} \operatorname{Log}[a (b x^{n})^{p}]^{q} dx \rightarrow \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int x^{m} \operatorname{Log}[x^{n p}]^{q} dx, x^{n p}, a (b x^{n})^{p}\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ x_{\text{--}x} = \frac{b_{\text{--}x}^n_{\text{--}}^p_{\text{--}x}}{q_{\text{--}x}^n_{\text{--}}^p_{\text{--}x}} \big] := \\ & \text{Subst} \big[ \text{Int} \big[ x^m * \text{Log} \big[ x^n_{\text{--}x} \big] ^q_{\text{--}x} \big], x^n_{\text{--}x}^n_{\text{--}x} \big] / ; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \{ a, b, m, n, p, q \}, x \big] & \& & \text{NonzeroQ} \big[ m+1 \big] & \& & \text{Not} \big[ x^n_{\text{--}x}^n_{\text{---x}} \big] = = a * (b * x^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{\text{---x}}^n_{
```

■ Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{Log}\left[a \left(b \left(c \mathbf{x}^{n}\right)^{p}\right)^{q}\right]^{r} d\mathbf{x} \rightarrow \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{Log}\left[\mathbf{x}^{n p q}\right]^{r} d\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}^{n p q}, a \left(b \left(c \mathbf{x}^{n}\right)^{p}\right)^{q}\right]$$

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ x_^m_{*} \text{Log} \big[ a_{*} \big( b_{*} \big( c_{*} x_^n_{*} \big)^p_{*} \big)^q_{*} \big]^r_{*} x_{*} \text{Symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{Subst} \big[ \text{Int} \big[ x_m \text{Log} \big[ x_n^n (n + p + q) \big]^r, x_{*} \big( x_m + p + q \big), a_{*} \big( b_{*} (c_{*} x_n^n)^p_{*} \big)^q \big] \ /; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \{ a_{*} b_{*} c_{*} m_{*} n_{*} p_{*} q_{*} r_{*} \}, x_{*} \big] \text{ && NonzeroQ} \big[ m + 1 \big] \text{ && Not} \big[ x_n^n (n + p + q) = = a_{*} \big( b_{*} (c_{*} x_n^n)^p_{*} \big)^q \big] \end{aligned}
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{Log}[\mathbf{c} (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} \mathbf{x})^{n}]^{p} d\mathbf{x}$$

- Rule: If $m > 0 \land p > 0$, then
- Rule:

$$\int x^{m} \log[c (a+bx)^{n}]^{p} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m} (a+bx) \log[c (a+bx)^{n}]^{p}}{b (m+1)} - \frac{am}{b (m+1)} \int x^{m-1} \log[c (a+bx)^{n}]^{p} dx - \frac{np}{m+1} \int x^{m} \log[c (a+bx)^{n}]^{p-1} dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_)^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^m*(a+b*x)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^p/(b*(m+1)) -
    Dist[a*m/(b*(m+1)),Int[x^(m-1)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^p,x]] -
    Dist[n*p/(m+1),Int[x^m*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && RationalQ[{m,p}] && m>0 && p>0
```

■ Rule: If p > 0, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^p}{x^2} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, - \, \frac{(a+b\,x) \, \text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^p}{a\,x} + \frac{b\,n\,p}{a} \, \int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^{p-1}}{x} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_)^n_.]^p_/x_^2,x_Symbol] :=
    -(a+b*x)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^p/(a*x) +
    Dist[b*n*p/a,Int[Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^(p-1)/x,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>0
```

■ Rule: If $m < -1 \land m \neq -2 \land p > 0$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \text{Log}[c \, (a+b\, x)^n]^p \, dx \, \to \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, (a+b\, x) \, \text{Log}[c \, (a+b\, x)^n]^p}{a \, (m+1)} \, - \\ \frac{b \, (m+2)}{a \, (m+1)} \, \int \! x^{m+1} \, \text{Log}[c \, (a+b\, x)^n]^p \, dx \, - \, \frac{b \, n \, p}{a \, (m+1)} \, \int \! x^{m+1} \, \text{Log}[c \, (a+b\, x)^n]^{p-1} \, dx$$

```
Int [x_^m_.*Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_)^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*(a+b*x)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^p/(a*(m+1)) -
    Dist[(b*(m+2))/(a*(m+1)),Int[x^(m+1)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^p,x]] -
    Dist[b*n*p/(a*(m+1)),Int[x^(m+1)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^(p-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n},x] && RationalQ[{m,p}] && m<-1 && m!=-2 && p>0
```

■ Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \bigwedge \ m > 0 \ \bigwedge \ \neg \ (p \in \mathbb{Q} \ \bigwedge \ p > 0)$, then

$$\int x^m \, \text{Log}[c \, (a+b \, x)^n]^p \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{1}{b} \, \text{Subst} \Big[\int \left(-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right)^m \, \text{Log}[c \, x^n]^p \, dx, \, x, \, a+b \, x \Big]$$

```
 \begin{split} & \operatorname{Int} \left[ \mathbf{x}_{-m_{-}*Log} \left[ \mathbf{c}_{-*} \left( \mathbf{a}_{+b_{-}*x_{-}} \right)^{n_{-}} \right]^{p_{-},\mathbf{x}_{-}} \operatorname{Symbol} \right] := \\ & \operatorname{Dist} \left[ \mathbf{1}/\mathbf{b}, \operatorname{Subst} \left[ \operatorname{Int} \left[ \left( -\mathbf{a}/\mathbf{b} + \mathbf{x}/\mathbf{b} \right)^{m_{*}} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \mathbf{c} * \mathbf{x}^{n_{-}} \right]^{p_{*}}, \mathbf{x}_{-}, \mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} * \mathbf{x}_{-}} \right] \right. /; \\ & \operatorname{FreeQ} \left[ \left\{ \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{n}, \mathbf{p} \right\}, \mathbf{x} \right] \, \&\& \, \operatorname{IntegerQ} \left[ \mathbf{m} \right] \, \&\& \, \operatorname{m>0} \, \&\& \, \operatorname{Not} \left[ \operatorname{RationalQ} \left[ \mathbf{p} \right] \, \&\& \, \mathbf{p>0} \right] \end{split}
```

$$\int \frac{\text{Log}[c (a + b x)^n]^p}{(d + e x)^m} dx$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.728.2

■ Derivation: Primitive rule

■ Basis:
$$\partial_{\mathbf{x}} \left(- \frac{\text{PolyLog[2,d+ex]}}{e} \right) = \frac{\text{Log[1-d-ex]}}{\text{d+ex}}$$

■ Rule: If a c e - b c d - e = 0, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)\,]}{d+e\,x}\,dx \,\,\rightarrow \,\, -\frac{\text{PolyLog[2,1-ac-bc\,x]}}{e}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[Log[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)]/(d_+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
   -PolyLog[2,1-a*c-b*c*x]/e /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[a*c*e-b*c*d-e]
```

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If bd-ae ≠ 0, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]}{d+e\,x} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{1}{e} \, \text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n] \, \text{Log} \Big[\frac{b \, (d+e\,x)}{b \, d-a\,e} \Big] + \frac{n}{e} \, \text{PolyLog} \Big[2 \, , \, - \, \frac{e \, (a+b\,x)}{b \, d-a\,e} \Big]$$

```
Int[Log[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)^n_.]/(d_+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]*Log[b*(d+e*x)/(b*d-a*e)]/e +
  n*PolyLog[2,-e*(a+b*x)/(b*d-a*e)]/e /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && NonzeroQ[b*d-a*e]
```

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $p > 0 \land bd ae \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log}[c (a+bx)^n]^p}{d+ex} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{e} \text{Log}[c (a+bx)^n]^p \text{Log}\left[\frac{b (d+ex)}{bd-ae}\right] - \frac{bnp}{e} \int \frac{\text{Log}[c (a+bx)^n]^{p-1} \text{Log}\left[\frac{b (d+ex)}{bd-ae}\right]}{a+bx} dx$$

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \text{c}_{-} * \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b}_{-} * \text{x}_{-} \big)^{n} \text{-}_{-} \big]^{p} \text{-}_{-} \big/ \big( \text{d}_{-} + \text{e}_{-} * \text{x}_{-} \big), \text{x\_Symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{Log} \big[ \text{c}_{+} (\text{a} + \text{b} * \text{x})^{n} \big]^{p} \text{+}_{-} \text{Log} \big[ \text{b}_{+} (\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x}) / (\text{b}_{+} \text{d} - \text{a}_{+} \text{e}) \big] / \text{e}_{-} \\ & \text{Dist} \big[ \text{b}_{+} \text{n}_{+} \text{p}_{-} \text{e}_{-} \text{Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \text{c}_{+} (\text{a} + \text{b}_{+} \text{x})^{n} \big]^{n} \big( \text{p-1} \big) \text{+}_{-} \text{Log} \big[ \text{b}_{+} (\text{d} + \text{e} * \text{x}) / (\text{b}_{+} \text{d} - \text{a}_{+} \text{e}) \big] / \big( \text{a}_{+} \text{b}_{+} \text{x}), \text{x} \big] \big] /; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \big\{ \text{a}_{+} \text{b}_{+} \text{c}_{-} \text{d}_{-} \text{e}_{-} \big\}, \text{x} \big] \text{ & \& RationalQ} \big[ \text{p} \big] \text{ & \& p>0 & \& NonzeroQ} \big[ \text{b}_{+} \text{d}_{-} \text{a}_{+} \text{e} \big] \\ \end{split}
```

- Note: Log[z] = -PolyLog[1, 1 z]
- Rule: If $p > 0 \land bd-ae = 0 \land agh-b(fh-1) = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^p \, \text{Log[h } (f+g\,x)\,]}{d+e\,x} \, dx \, \to \, - \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^p \, \text{PolyLog[2,1-h } (f+g\,x)\,]}{e} \, + \\ \frac{b\,n\,p}{e} \int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^{p-1} \, \text{PolyLog[2,1-h } (f+g\,x)\,]}{a+b\,x} \, dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[Log[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_)^n_.]^p_.*Log[h_.*(f_.+g_.*x_)]/(d_+e_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
    Module[{q=Simplify[1-h*(f+g*x)]},
    -Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^p*PolyLog[2,q]/e +
    Dist[b*n*p/e,Int[Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^(p-1)*PolyLog[2,q]/(a+b*x),x]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && p>0 && ZeroQ[b*d-a*e] && ZeroQ[a*g*h-b*(f*h-1)]
```

■ Rule: If $p > 0 \land bd-ae = 0 \land ag-bf = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^p \, \text{PolyLog[m, h } (f+g\,x)]}{d\,+e\,x} \, dx \, \rightarrow \\ \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^p \, \text{PolyLog[m+1, h } (f+g\,x)]}{e} - \frac{b\,n\,p}{e} \int \frac{\text{Log[c } (a+b\,x)^n]^{p-1} \, \text{PolyLog[m+1, h } (f+g\,x)]}{a+b\,x} \, dx$$

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \text{c}_{-} * \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b}_{-} * \text{x}_{-} \big) ^{n}_{-} \big] ^{p}_{-} * \text{PolyLog} \big[ \text{m}_{-}, \text{h}_{-} * \big( \text{f}_{-} * \text{g}_{-} * \text{x}_{-} \big) \big] / \big( \text{d}_{-} + \text{e}_{-} * \text{x}_{-} \big) , \text{x\_Symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{Log} \big[ \text{c}_{+} (\text{a}_{+} + \text{b}_{+} \times) ^{n} \big] ^{p}_{+} \text{PolyLog} \big[ \text{m}_{+} 1, \text{h}_{+} (\text{f}_{+} + \text{g}_{+} \times) \big] / \big( \text{d}_{-} + \text{e}_{-} * \text{x}_{-} \big) , \text{x\_Symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{Dist} \big[ \text{b*n*p/e,Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \text{c*}_{+} (\text{a}_{+} + \text{b*x}) ^{n} \big] ^{n}_{+} (\text{p}_{-} + \text{b*x}) \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big[ \text{c*}_{+} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big[ \text{c*}_{+} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big[ \text{c*}_{+} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x} \big] \big[ \text{c*}_{+} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big[ \text{c*}_{+} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x*} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x*} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x*} \big[ \text{c*}_{+} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big] / \big( \text{a}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x*} \big] \big] / \big( \text{a*}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x*} \big] / \big( \text{a*}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x*} \big[ \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big[ \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big] / \big( \text{a*}_{-} + \text{b*x}) , \text{x*} \big[ \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big[ \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big] / \big( \text{a*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big[ \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big] / \big( \text{a*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big) \big[ \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-} \big] \big[ \text{c*}_{-} + \text{c*}_{-}
```

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If m, $p \in \mathbb{Z} \land m < -1 \land p > 0$, then
- Rule:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m_.*Log[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)^n_.]^p_,x_Symbol] :=
   (d+e*x)^(m+1)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^p/(e*(m+1)) -
   Dist[b*n*p/(e*(m+1)),Int[Regularize[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*Log[c*(a+b*x)^n]^(p-1)/(a+b*x),x],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,n},x] && IntegersQ[m,p] && m<-1 && p>0
```

$$\int Log[c (a + b x^{m})^{n}]^{p} dx$$

- Note: The b/x in the resulting integrand will be transformed to b x by the rule $\int \frac{f[x^n]}{x} dx \rightarrow \frac{\text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{x} dx, x, x^n\right]}{n}$
- Rule: If $p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge p > 0$, then

$$\int Log\left[c\left(a+\frac{b}{x}\right)^{n}\right]^{p}dx \rightarrow \frac{(b+ax) Log\left[c\left(a+\frac{b}{x}\right)^{n}\right]^{p}}{a} + \frac{bnp}{a} \int \frac{Log\left[c\left(a+\frac{b}{x}\right)^{n}\right]^{p-1}}{x}dx$$

■ Rule:

$$\int Log \left[c \left(a + b x^{2}\right)^{n}\right]^{2} dx \rightarrow x Log \left[c \left(a + b x^{2}\right)^{n}\right]^{2} + 8 n^{2} x - 4 n x Log \left[c \left(a + b x^{2}\right)^{n}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-b}} \left(n \sqrt{a}\right)$$

$$\left(4 n Log \left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{-b} x}{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{-b} x}\right] - 4 n Arc Tanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right] \left(Log \left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{-b}} + x\right] + Log \left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{-b}} + x\right]\right) -$$

$$n Log \left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{-b}} + x\right]^{2} + n Log \left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{-b}} + x\right]^{2} - 2 n Log \left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{-b}} + x\right] Log \left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{-b} x}{2 \sqrt{a}}\right] +$$

$$2 n Log \left[-\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{-b}} + x\right] Log \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{-b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right] + 4 Arc Tanh \left[\frac{\sqrt{-b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right] Log \left[c \left(a + b x^{2}\right)^{n}\right] +$$

$$2 n PolyLog \left[2, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{-b} x}{2 \sqrt{a}}\right] - 2 n PolyLog \left[2, \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{-b} x}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right]$$

$$\int Log \left[d \left(a + b x + c x^2 \right)^n \right]^p dx$$

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule:

$$\int Log [d (a+x (b+cx))^n]^2 dx \rightarrow x Log [d (a+bx+cx^2)^n]^2 - \\ 2 bn \int \frac{x Log [d (a+bx+cx^2)^n]}{a+bx+cx^2} dx - 4 cn \int \frac{x^2 Log [d (a+bx+cx^2)^n]}{a+bx+cx^2} dx$$

```
Int[Log[d_.*(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2)^n_.]^2,x_Symbol] :=
    x*Log[d*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^n]^2 -
    Dist[2*b*n,Int[x*Log[d*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^n]/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] -
    Dist[4*c*n,Int[x^2*Log[d*(a+b*x+c*x^2)^n]/(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x]
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{a} \operatorname{Log}[\operatorname{b} \mathbf{x}^{n}]^{p}] d\mathbf{x}$$

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule:

$$\int Log[a Log[b x^n]^p] dx \rightarrow x Log[a Log[b x^n]^p] - n p \int \frac{1}{Log[b x^n]} dx$$

```
Int[Log[a_.*Log[b_.*x_^n_.]^p_.],x_Symbol] :=
    x*Log[a*Log[b*x^n]^p] -
    Dist[n*p,Int[1/Log[b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n,p},x]
```

- Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule:

$$\int \frac{\text{Log}\left[a \text{ Log}\left[b \text{ } \text{x}^n\right]^p\right]}{x} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \frac{\text{Log}\left[b \text{ } \text{x}^n\right] \, \left(-p + \text{Log}\left[a \text{ Log}\left[b \text{ } \text{x}^n\right]^p\right]\right)}{n}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[Log[a_.*Log[b_.*x_^n_.]^p_.]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
   Log[b*x^n]*(-p+Log[a*Log[b*x^n]^p])/n /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n,p},x]
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If $m + 1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \text{Log} \left[a \, \text{Log} \left[b \, x^n \right]^p \right] \, dx \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \text{Log} \left[a \, \text{Log} \left[b \, x^n \right]^p \right]}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{n \, p}{m+1} \, \int \frac{x^m}{\text{Log} \left[b \, x^n \right]} \, dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Log[a_.*Log[b_.*x_^n_.]^p_.],x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*Log[a*Log[b*x^n]^p]/(m+1) -
    Dist[n*p/(m+1),Int[x^m/Log[b*x^n],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,m,n,p},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

$$\int \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{a+bx}{c+dx}\right]^m}{x} dx$$

$$\blacksquare \quad \text{Basis:} \quad \frac{f\left[\frac{a+bx}{c+dx}\right]}{x} = \frac{f\left[\frac{a}{c} + \frac{(b-ad)x}{c(c+dx)}\right]}{\frac{(b-ad)x}{c+dx}} \partial_x \frac{(b-ad)x}{c+dx} - \frac{f\left[\frac{b}{d} - \frac{bc-ad}{(c+dx)d}\right]}{\frac{bc-ad}{c+dx}} \partial_x \left(\frac{b-ad}{c+dx}\right)$$

- Note: This linearizing substitution is valid for any function of $\frac{a+bx}{c+dx}$ over x.
- Rule: If $m \in \mathbb{Z} \ \bigwedge \ m > 0 \ \bigwedge \ bc ad \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{a+bx}{c+dx}\right]^m}{x} dx \rightarrow \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{a}{c} + \frac{x}{c}\right]^m}{x} dx, x, \frac{(bc-ad)x}{c+dx}\right] - \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{b}{d} - \frac{x}{d}\right]^m}{x} dx, x, \frac{bc-ad}{c+dx}\right]$$

```
 \begin{split} & \text{Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \big( \text{a}_{-} \cdot + \text{b}_{-} \cdot \times \text{x}_{-} \big) \big] / \text{m}_{-} / \text{x}_{-} \times \text{Symbol} \big] := \\ & \text{Subst} \big[ \text{Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \text{a}/\text{c} + \text{x}/\text{c} \big] / \text{m}/\text{x}_{-} \times \text{x}_{-} \big) / \text{(c}+\text{d}\times \text{x}_{-} \big) \big] - \\ & \text{Subst} \big[ \text{Int} \big[ \text{Log} \big[ \text{b}/\text{d}-\text{x}/\text{d} \big] / \text{m}/\text{x}_{-} \times \text{x}_{-} \big) / \text{(c}+\text{d}\times \text{x}_{-} \big) \big] / ; \\ & \text{FreeQ} \big[ \big\{ \text{a}, \text{b}, \text{c}, \text{d} \big\}_{+} \times \big] \; \& \& \; \; \text{IntegerQ} \big[ \text{m} \big] \; \& \& \; \; \text{m>0} \; \& \& \; \; \text{NonzeroQ} \big[ \text{b*c-a*d} \big] \end{aligned}
```

$$\int \frac{A + B \log[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + b \log[c + dx]}} dx$$

■ Derivation: Algebraic expansion

■ Basis:
$$\frac{A+Bz}{\sqrt{a+bz}} = \frac{bA-aB}{b\sqrt{a+bz}} + \frac{B\sqrt{a+bz}}{b}$$

■ Rule: If bA-aB ≠ 0, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Log}[c + d \, x]}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Log}[c + d \, x]}} \, dx \, \to \, \frac{b \, A - a \, B}{b} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Log}[c + d \, x]}} \, dx + \frac{B}{b} \int \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Log}[c + d \, x]} \, dx$$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Log[c_.+d_.*x_])/Sqrt[a_+b_.*Log[c_.+d_.*x_]],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[(b*A-a*B)/b,Int[1/Sqrt[a+b*Log[c+d*x]],x]] +
  Dist[B/b,Int[Sqrt[a+b*Log[c+d*x]],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B},x] && NonzeroQ[b*A-a*B]
```

$$\int \mathbf{f}^{a \operatorname{Log}[u]} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

■ Derivation: Algebraic simplification

■ Basis: falog[g] = galog[f]

■ Rule:

$$\int\! f^{\text{aLog[u]}}\, d\textbf{x} \,\, \rightarrow \,\, \int\! u^{\text{aLog[f]}}\, d\textbf{x}$$

```
Int[f_^(a_.*Log[u_]),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[u^(a*Log[f]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,f},x]
```

$$\int \frac{f[Log[a x^n]]}{x} dx$$

- Derivation: Integration by substitution
- Basis: $\frac{f[Log[ax^n]]}{x} = \frac{1}{n} f[Log[ax^n]] \partial_x Log[ax^n]$
- Rule:

$$\int \frac{f[Log[a\,x^n]]}{x}\,dx\,\rightarrow\,\frac{1}{n}\,Subst\Big[\int f[x]\,dx,\,x,\,Log[a\,x^n]\,\Big]$$

```
Int[u_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    Module[{lst=FunctionOfLog[u,x]},
    ShowStep["","Int[f[Log[a*x^n]]/x,x]","Subst[Int[f[x],x],x,Log[a*x^n]]/n",Hold[
    Dist[1/lst[[3]],Subst[Int[lst[[1]],x],x,Log[lst[[2]]]]]]] /;
    Not[FalseQ[lst]]] /;
    SimplifyFlag && NonsumQ[u],

Int[u_/x_,x_Symbol] :=
    Module[{lst=FunctionOfLog[u,x]},
    Dist[1/lst[[3]],Subst[Int[lst[[1]],x],x,Log[lst[[2]]]]] /;
    Not[FalseQ[lst]]] /;
    NonsumQ[u]
```

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification
- Basis: $\frac{1}{a \times b \times z} = \frac{1}{x (a+b z)}$
- Rule:

$$\int \frac{1}{a \, x + b \, x \, \text{Log} \left[c \, x^n \right]^m} \, dx \, \rightarrow \, \int \frac{1}{x \, \left(a + b \, \text{Log} \left[c \, x^n \right]^m \right)} \, dx$$

```
Int[1/(a_.*x_+b_.*x_*Log[c_.*x_^n_.]^m_.),x_Symbol] :=
   Int[1/(x*(a+b*Log[c*x^n]^m)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,m,n},x]
```

$$\int Log[c + df^{a+bx}] dx$$

■ Derivation: Primitive rule

■ Basis: $\partial_x \text{PolyLog}[2, -ce^x] = -\text{Log}[1 + ce^x]$

■ Rule:

$$\int\! Log \big[1 + c \; f^{a+b \; x} \big] \; dx \; \rightarrow \; - \frac{PolyLog \big[2 \, , \; -c \; f^{a+b \; x} \big]}{b \; Log [f]}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[Log[1+c_.*f_^(a_.+b_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
   -PolyLog[2,-c*f^(a+b*x)]/(b*Log[f]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,f},x]
```

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Basis:
$$\partial_x \text{Log}[c + dg[x]] = \partial_x \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{dg[x]}{c}\right]$$

• Rule: If $c \neq 1$, then

$$\int Log \left[c + d f^{a+b x}\right] dx \rightarrow x Log \left[c + d f^{a+b x}\right] - x Log \left[1 + \frac{d f^{a+b x}}{c}\right] + \int Log \left[1 + \frac{d f^{a+b x}}{c}\right] dx$$

```
Int[Log[c_+d_.*f_^(a_.+b_.*x__)],x_Symbol] :=
    x*Log[c+d*f^(a+b*x)] - x*Log[1+d/c*f^(a+b*x)] +
    Int[Log[1+d/c*f^(a+b*x)],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && NonzeroQ[c-1]
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^{m} \operatorname{Log} \left[c + d f^{a+b x} \right] dx$$

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Rule: If m > 0, then

$$\int x^{m} \log[1 + c f^{a+b x}] dx \rightarrow -\frac{x^{m} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -c f^{a+b x}]}{b \log[f]} + \frac{m}{b \log[f]} \int x^{m-1} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -c f^{a+b x}] dx$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Log[1+c_.*f_^(a_.+b_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
   -x^m*PolyLog[2,-c*f^(a+b*x)]/(b*Log[f]) +
   Dist[m/(b*Log[f]),Int[x^(m-1)*PolyLog[2,-c*f^(a+b*x)],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,f},x] && RationalQ[m] && m>0
```

- **■** Derivation: Integration by parts
- Basis: $\partial_x \text{Log}[c + dg[x]] = \partial_x \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{dg[x]}{c}\right]$
- Rule: If $c \neq 1 \land m > 0$, then

$$\int \! x^m \, \text{Log} \! \left[c + d \, f^{a+b \, x} \right] \, \text{d}x \, \, \rightarrow \, \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \text{Log} \! \left[c + d \, f^{a+b \, x} \right]}{m+1} \, - \, \frac{x^{m+1} \, \text{Log} \! \left[1 + \frac{d \, f^{a+b \, x}}{c} \right]}{m+1} \, + \, \int \! x^m \, \text{Log} \! \left[1 + \frac{d \, f^{a+b \, x}}{c} \right] \, \text{d}x$$

```
Int[x_^m_.*Log[c_+d_.*f_^(a_.+b_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
    x^(m+1)*Log[c+d*f^(a+b*x)]/(m+1) - x^(m+1)*Log[1+d/c*f^(a+b*x)]/(m+1) +
    Int[x^m*Log[1+d/c*f^(a+b*x)],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && NonzeroQ[c-1] && RationalQ[m] && m>0
```

■ Reference: A&S 4.1.53

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If u is an algebraic function of x, then

$$\int\! \text{Log}[u] \; \text{d} x \; \to \; x \, \text{Log}[u] \; \text{-} \int\! \frac{x \; \partial_x u}{u} \; \text{d} x$$

```
Int[Log[u_],x_Symbol] :=
    x*Log[u] -
    Int[Regularize[x*D[u,x]/u,x],x] /;
AlgebraicFunctionQ[u,x]
```