## MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

## III B.Tech. II Sem (MR21) II -Mid Question Bank-2023-24 (Subjective)

**Subject: Compiler Design (B0532)** 

**Branch: Department of Computer Science and Engineering** 

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## **Instructions:**

- 1. All the questions carry equal marks
- 2. Solve all the questions

| Q.<br>No.  | Question   | Marks | BT<br>Level | co |  |  |  |
|------------|--|-------|-------------|----|--|--|--|
| Module III |  |       |             |    |  |  |  |
| 1          | Elaborate the three forms of intermediate code representations? Construct three codes for $a + a * (b - c) + (b - c) * d$  | 5     | L3          | 3  |  |  |  |
| OR         |  |       |             |    |  |  |  |
| 2          | Construct Intermediate code for the following code segment along with the Syntax Directed Translation Scheme.  if (a > b)  x = a + b;  else  x = a - b;  Where 'a' and 'x' are of real and 'b' of int type data. | 5     | L3          | 3  |  |  |  |
| 3          | Summarize the short note on: a. Types and Declarations b. Backpatching c. Type checking.   | 5     | L2          | 3  |  |  |  |
| OR         |  |       |             |    |  |  |  |
| 4          | Construct a Quadruple, Triple and Indirect triple for the statement $x:=A[y,z]$  | 5     | L3          | 3  |  |  |  |
| Module IV  |  |       |             |    |  |  |  |
| 1          | Explain various storage allocation strategies with an example  | 5     | L2          | 4  |  |  |  |
| OR         |  |       |             |    |  |  |  |
| 2          | Demonstrate in detail the principles sources of optimization. Give proper examples for each  | 5     | L3          | 4  |  |  |  |
| 3          | Outline the following with an example a) Constant Propagation b) Partial Redundancy Elimination.   | 5     | L4          | 4  |  |  |  |
| OR         |  |       |             |    |  |  |  |
| 4          | Describe Flow-Graph? Explain how the given program can be converted into Flow-Graph?   | 5     | L2          | 4  |  |  |  |
| 5          | Explain the foundations and basic notations used in data-flow analysis for optimizations with examples.  | 5     | L2          | 4  |  |  |  |
| OR         |  |       |             |    |  |  |  |
| 6          | Construct the basic block and compute DAG for the code fragment?   | 5     | L3          | 4  |  |  |  |

|  | Explain with the following code fragment.   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|----|---|--|--|--|--|
|  | procedure fun(x,y,z)  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | begin   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | y=z+1;  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Z=Z+X;  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | end fun   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | begin main()  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | a=2;  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | b=3;  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | fun(A+B,A,B);   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | print(A);<br>end main   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Elaborate what is an activation record? Describe various components in                          |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | <u> </u>  | 5 | L2 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| ' an activation record considering a sample c program.  OR |   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Describe reference counting. What is the role of reference counting in                          |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | garbage collection?   | 5 | L2 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Module V  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1.   | List and analyze the common issues to be considered while designing a good code generator.      | 5 | L4 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| OR   |   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
| 2  | Describe the code generation algorithm and explain briefly.                                     | 5 | L2 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | Explain different methods for register allocation and assignment.                               | 5 | L2 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| OR   |   |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | Summarize peephole optimization with an illustrative example.                                   | 5 | L2 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | Identify the detail about address descriptors and register descriptors for                      | 5 | L4 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | the expression $X = (a+b) * (c-d) + ((e/f) * (a+b))$  | 3 | L+ | 3 |  |  |  |  |
|  | OR  |   |    | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | Outline with example, various machine dependent code optimization techniques.                   | 5 | L4 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | Classify various forms of object code in code generation techniques with example                | 5 | L3 | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | OR  |   |    |   |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | Interpret various strategies used for register allocation and register assignment with example. | 5 | L5 | 5 |  |  |  |  |

**Signature of the Faculty** 

Signature of the HoD