
```

% opts.format='pdf'; opts.outputDir='.'; publish('tcadamage.m',opts);
clear all
close all

% load fig 2 data from
%   Freeman, Michael L., et al. "The effect of pH on cell lethality
    induced by hyperthermic treatment." Cancer 45.9 (1980): 2291-2300.
fig2data = readtable('freemanFig2.csv')

base10min = fig2data(strcmp(fig2data.group,'10minpH7.5'),:);
acid10min = fig2data(strcmp(fig2data.group,'10minpH6.65'),:);
base15min = fig2data(strcmp(fig2data.group,'15minpH7.5'),:);
acid15min = fig2data(strcmp(fig2data.group,'15minpH6.65'),:);
base20min = fig2data(strcmp(fig2data.group,'20minpH7.5'),:);
acid20min = fig2data(strcmp(fig2data.group,'20minpH6.65'),:);

% verify digitization
figure(1)
semilogy(base10min.minute,base10min.survival)
hold
semilogy(acid10min.minute,acid10min.survival)
semilogy(base15min.minute,base15min.survival)
semilogy(acid15min.minute,acid15min.survival)
semilogy(base20min.minute,base20min.survival)
semilogy(acid20min.minute,acid20min.survival)

% setup curve fit
Ea0 = optimvar('Ea0','LowerBound',0);
Ea1 = optimvar('Ea1','LowerBound',0);
frequencyfactor = 3.1e98;
deltaTheat10min = [10;10;10];
deltaTheat15min = [15;15;15];
deltaTheat20min = [20;20;20];
pHheat = 7.5;
pHincbase = 7.5;
pHincacid = 6.65;
GasConst = 8.314 ; % J/K / mol
Theat = 45.5 + 273; % K
Tinc = 37.0 + 273; % K

disp('build objective function')
mycostfcn10min = sum((log( base10min.survival.^(-1)) - ...
    deltaTheat10min * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHheat)/
(GasConst * Theat      )) - ...
    base10min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHincbase)/
(GasConst * Tinc))).^2) + ...
    sum((log( acid10min.survival.^(-1)) - ...
    deltaTheat10min * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHheat)/
(GasConst * Theat      )) - ...

```

```

    acid10min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHincacid)/
(GasConst * Tinc))).^2) ;
mycostfcn15min = sum((log( base15min.survival.^(-1)) - ...
    deltaTheat15min * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHheat)/
(GasConst * Theat      )) - ...
    base15min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHincbase)/
(GasConst * Tinc))).^2) + ...
    sum((log( acid15min.survival.^(-1)) - ...
    deltaTheat15min * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHheat)/
(GasConst * Theat      )) - ...
    acid15min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHincacid)/
(GasConst * Tinc))).^2) ;
mycostfcn20min = sum((log( base20min.survival.^(-1)) - ...
    deltaTheat20min * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHheat)/
(GasConst * Theat      )) - ...
    base20min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHincbase)/
(GasConst * Tinc))).^2) + ...
    sum((log( acid20min.survival.^(-1)) - ...
    deltaTheat20min * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHheat)/
(GasConst * Theat      )) - ...
    acid20min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(Ea0+Ea1* pHincacid)/
(GasConst * Tinc))).^2) ;
mycostfcn = mycostfcn10min + mycostfcn15min + mycostfcn20min;
show(mycostfcn )

```

```

disp('create optim prob')
convprob = optimproblem('Objective',mycostfcn );
%show(convprob)
problem =
    prob2struct(convprob, 'ObjectiveFunctionName', 'generatedObjective');

```

fig2data =

18x4 table

<i>minute</i>	<i>survival</i>	<i>tuple</i>	<i>group</i>
29.7727272727273	0.159985871960606	0	
{ '10minpH7.5' }			
34.5454545454545	0.155051577983263	0	
{ '10minpH6.65' }			
30.1136363636364	0.0236673514472524	0	
{ '15minpH7.5' }			
35.2272727272727	0.0101578716522971	0	
{ '15minpH6.65' }			
30.4545454545455	0.00577969288415332	0	
{ '20minpH7.5' }			
35.2272727272727	0.00415956216307185	0	
{ '20minpH6.65' }			

59.7727272727273	0.208798748450475	1
{ '10minpH7.5' }		
67.9545454545455	0.11880369057099	1
{ '10minpH6.65' }		
60.1136363636364	0.0202358964772516	1
{ '15minpH7.5' }		
64.2045454545455	0.00719685673001153	1
{ '15minpH6.65' }		
59.7727272727273	0.00534430402858677	1
{ '20minpH7.5' }		
64.8863636363636	0.00165077192763291	1
{ '20minpH6.65' }		
119.431818181818	0.155051577983263	2
{ '10minpH7.5' }		
124.545454545455	0.0403127269426998	2
{ '10minpH6.65' }		
120.113636363636	0.0157499402864011	2
{ '15minpH7.5' }		
119.431818181818	0.000731047469634276	2
{ '15minpH6.65' }		
126.25	0.00372759372031494	2
{ '20minpH7.5' }		
125.909090909091	0.000294705170255181	2
{ '20minpH6.65' }		

Current plot held
build objective function

```
((sum(((extraParams{2} - (extraParams{1} .* exp(-(Ea0
+ (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./ 2648.009)))) - arg1).^2) + arg3) + arg7) + arg11)
```

where:

```
arg1 = (extraParams{3} .* exp(-(Ea0 + (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./
2577.34)));
arg2 = (extraParams{6} .* exp(-(Ea0 + (Ea1 .* 6.65)) ./
2577.34)));
arg3 = sum(((extraParams{5} - (extraParams{4} .* exp(-(Ea0
+ (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./ 2648.009)))) - arg2).^2);
arg4 = (extraParams{9} .* exp(-(Ea0 + (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./
2577.34)));
arg5 = (extraParams{12} .* exp(-(Ea0 + (Ea1 .* 6.65)) ./
2577.34)));
arg6 = sum(((extraParams{11} - (extraParams{10} .* exp(-(Ea0
+ (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./ 2648.009)))) - arg5).^2);
arg7 = (sum(((extraParams{8} - (extraParams{7} .* exp(-(Ea0
+ (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./ 2648.009)))) - arg4).^2) + arg6);
arg8 = (extraParams{15} .* exp(-(Ea0 + (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./
2577.34)));
arg9 = (extraParams{18} .* exp(-(Ea0 + (Ea1 .* 6.65)) ./
2577.34)));
arg10 = sum(((extraParams{17} - (extraParams{16} .* exp(-(Ea0
+ (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./ 2648.009)))) - arg9).^2);
arg11 = (sum(((extraParams{14} - (extraParams{13} .* exp(-(Ea0
```

```
+ (Ea1 .* 7.5)) ./ 2648.009)))) - arg8).^2) + arg10);
```

```
    extraParams{1}:
```

```
    1.0e+99 *
```

```
    3.1000000000000000
```

```
    3.1000000000000000
```

```
    3.1000000000000000
```

```
    extraParams{2}:
```

```
    1.832669767893219
```

```
    1.566384417002751
```

```
    1.863997456233274
```

```
    extraParams{3}:
```

```
    1.0e+100 *
```

```
    0.922954545454545
```

```
    1.852954545454545
```

```
    3.702386363636363
```

```
    extraParams{4}:
```

```
    1.0e+99 *
```

```
    3.1000000000000000
```

```
    3.1000000000000000
```

```
    3.1000000000000000
```

```
    extraParams{5}:
```

```
    1.863997456233274
```

```
    2.130282807123742
```

```
    3.211088054855641
```

```
    extraParams{6}:
```

```
    1.0e+100 *
```

```
    1.070909090909091
```

```
    2.106590909090909
```

```
    3.860909090909090
```

```
    extraParams{7}:
```

```
    1.0e+99 *
```

```
    4.6500000000000000
```

```
    4.6500000000000000
```

```
    4.6500000000000000
```

```
extraParams{8}:  
  
  3.743658756636577  
  3.900297198336852  
  4.150918705057292
```

```
extraParams{9}:  
  
1.0e+100 *  
  
  0.933522727272727  
  1.863522727272727  
  3.723522727272727
```

```
extraParams{10}:  
  
1.0e+99 *  
  
  4.650000000000000  
  4.650000000000000  
  4.650000000000000
```

```
extraParams{11}:  
  
  4.589506341818064  
  4.934110913558668  
  7.221032162382686
```

```
extraParams{12}:  
  
1.0e+100 *  
  
  1.092045454545454  
  1.990340909090909  
  3.702386363636363
```

```
extraParams{13}:  
  
1.0e+99 *  
  
  6.200000000000000  
  6.200000000000000  
  6.200000000000000
```

```
extraParams{14}:  
  
  5.153404731939053  
  5.231723952789192  
  5.591992368699825
```

```
extraParams{15}:  
  
1.0e+100 *
```

```
0.944090909090909
1.852954545454545
3.913749999999999

extraParams{16}:

1.0e+99 *

6.200000000000000
6.200000000000000
6.200000000000000

extraParams{17}:

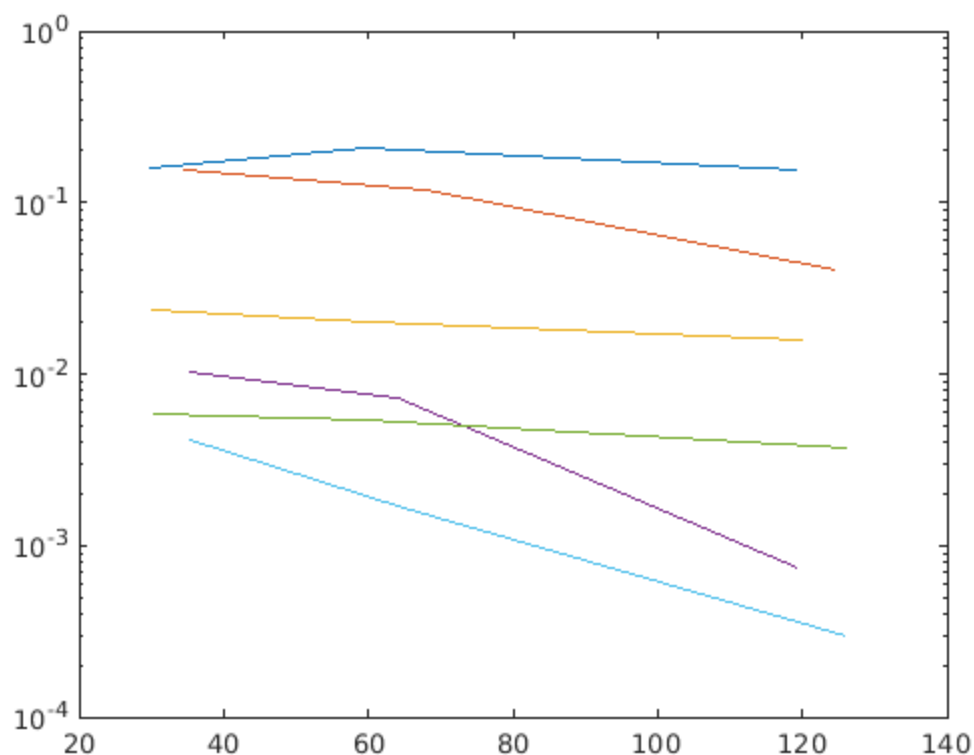
5.482345459509632
6.406512265541255
8.129535124244283

extraParams{18}:

1.0e+100 *

1.092045454545454
2.011477272727273
3.903181818181818

create optim prob
```



Solve the new problem. The solution is essentially the same as before.

```
myoptions = optimoptions(@lsqnonlin, 'Display', 'iter-detailed');
x0.Ea0 = 6.28e5; % J/mol
x0.Ea1 = 0;
[popt,fval,exitflag,output] =
    solve(convprob,x0, 'Options',myoptions, 'solver','lsqnonlin' )

%evaluate fit
survivalpredictionbasel0min = deltaTheat10min * frequencyfactor
    * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1* pHheat)/(GasConst * Theat )) -
    basel0min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1*
    pHincbase)/(GasConst * Tinc))
survivalpredictionacid10min = deltaTheat10min * frequencyfactor
    * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1* pHheat)/(GasConst * Theat )) -
    acid10min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1*
    pHincacid)/(GasConst * Tinc))
survivalpredictionbasel15min = deltaTheat15min * frequencyfactor
    * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1* pHheat)/(GasConst * Theat )) -
    basel15min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1*
    pHincbase)/(GasConst * Tinc))
survivalpredictionacid15min = deltaTheat15min * frequencyfactor
    * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1* pHheat)/(GasConst * Theat )) -
    acid15min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1*
    pHincacid)/(GasConst * Tinc))
```

```

survivalpredictionbase20min = deltaTheat20min * frequencyfactor
    * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1* pHheat)/(GasConst * Theat    )) -
    base20min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1*
    pHincbase)/(GasConst * Tinc))
survivalpredictionacid20min = deltaTheat20min * frequencyfactor
    * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1* pHheat)/(GasConst * Theat    )) -
    acid20min.minute * frequencyfactor * exp(-(popt.Ea0+popt.Ea1*
    pHincacid)/(GasConst * Tinc))

figure(2)
plot(log( base10min.survival.^(-1)),
    survivalpredictionbase10min , 'x', log( acid10min.survival.^(-1)),
    survivalpredictionacid10min , 'x', log( base15min.survival.^(-1)),
    survivalpredictionbase15min , 'x', log( acid15min.survival.^(-1)),
    survivalpredictionacid15min , 'x', log( base20min.survival.^(-1)),
    survivalpredictionbase20min , 'x', log( acid20min.survival.^(-1)),
    survivalpredictionacid20min , 'x' )

```

Solving problem using lsqnonlin.

<i>Iteration</i>	<i>Func-count</i>	<i>f(x)</i>	<i>Norm of step</i>	<i>First-order optimality</i>
0	3	393.928		9.49
1	6	392.413	10	187
2	9	33.334	20	1.25e+04
3	12	21.5733	0.74113	0.0225
4	15	21.4099	40	0.000226
5	18	21.4074	80	9.3
6	21	21.3693	160	3.94
7	24	21.2872	320	7.13
8	27	21.0962	640	11.2
9	30	20.5806	1280	2.84
10	33	18.7545	2560	0.00297
11	36	18.024	5119.83	62.8
12	39	14.5708	90.1327	0.104
13	42	11.3558	2674.97	0.00474
14	45	11.3465	347.228	2.58e-05
15	48	11.3465	3.31512	6.43e-11

*Optimization completed: The first-order optimality measure,
6.433260e-11,
is less than options.OptimalityTolerance = 1.000000e-06.*

popt =

struct with fields:

```

Ea0: 5.238511617911937e+05
Ea1: 1.070877476847831e+04

```

```
fval =

    11.346472834416707

exitflag =

    OptimalSolution

output =

    struct with fields:

        firstorderopt: 6.433260001104113e-11
        iterations: 15
        funcCount: 48
        cgiterations: 0
        algorithm: 'trust-region-reflective'
        stepsize: 3.315116633819008
        message: '...'
        solver: 'lsqnonlin'

survivalpredictionbase10min =

    2.515921886037445
    2.501354792749117
    2.472386141323463

survivalpredictionacid10min =

    1.956986596938427
    1.402456151108548
    0.463149477559978

survivalpredictionbase15min =

    3.780945662165661
    3.766378568877332
    3.737244382300675

survivalpredictionacid15min =

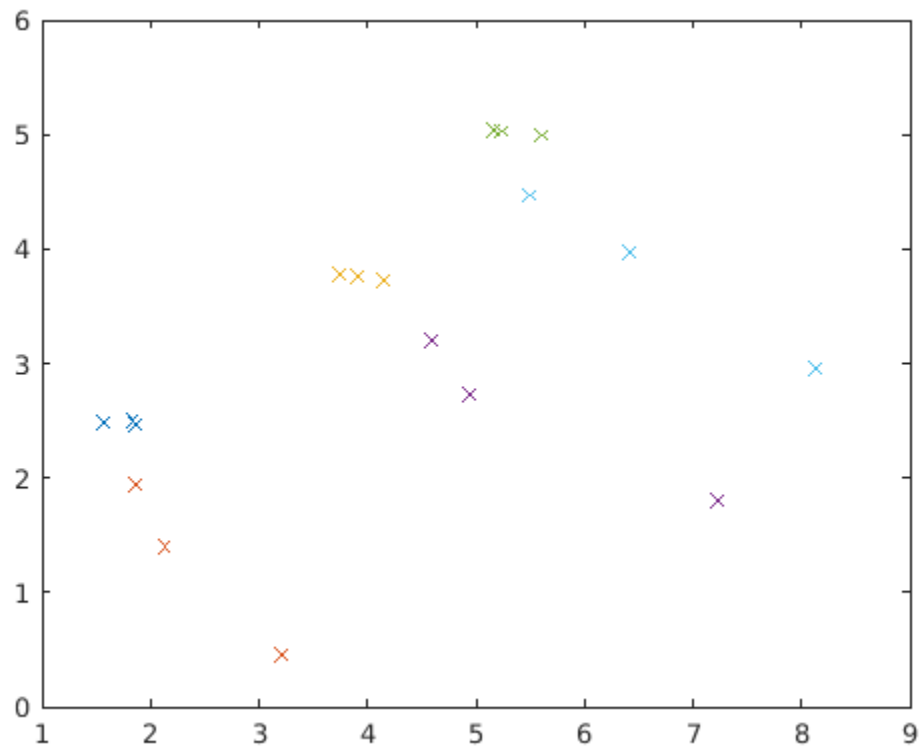
    3.210858960343567
    2.729888675695203
    1.813215897894791

survivalpredictionbase20min =
```

```
5.045969438293875
5.031733415307554
4.999454060861827
```

```
survivalpredictionacid20min =
```

```
4.476048271622785
3.983761039100342
2.970894204370258
```



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