

bias ចំណាំសមាគមការឃុំ/ការឃុំ w ដែលនឹងបង្ហាញ

$$\text{net}_{hi} = (w_i \cdot i_j) + (w_i \cdot i_j) + b_i$$

$$\text{out}_{hi} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\text{net}_{hi}}}$$

learning rate

$$\text{err} = \frac{1}{2} (\text{គោរោង} - \text{គោរគូ})$$
$$E_{\text{total}} = \sum \text{err}$$

sigmoid

$$w_i^+ = w_i - \eta \cdot \frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_i}$$

layer ៣ នៃ

នូវនៅចិត្ត

$$\downarrow \frac{\partial E_{\text{ci}}}{\partial \text{out}_{hi}}$$

និងការសម្រាប់

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial w_i} = \frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial \text{out}_{oi}} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{out}_{oi}}{\partial \text{net}_{oi}} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{net}_{oi}}{\partial w_i}$$

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial \text{out}_{oi}} = -(\text{គោរោង} - \text{out}_{oi})$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{out}_{oi}}{\partial \text{net}_{oi}} = \text{out}_{oi}(1 - \text{out}_{oi})$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{net}_{oi}}{\partial w_i} = \text{out}_{hi} \rightarrow w \text{ នៃ edge នៃ } h_i \text{ (layer មុន) }$$

Out put

kernel

$w_i = w$  នៃ edge

$o_i = \text{output node}$

$h_i = \text{hidden node}$

$$\frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial \text{out}_{ci}} = \sum \left( \frac{\partial E_{\text{total}}}{\partial \text{out}_{oi}} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{out}_{oi}}{\partial \text{net}_{oi}} \right) \cdot w_i$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{out}_{oi}}{\partial \text{net}_{oi}} = \text{សម្រាប់ } o_i \text{ ជូន neuron node}$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{net}_{oi}}{\partial w_i} = \text{សម្រាប់ } h_i \text{ (ការឃុំ } i \text{ នៃ } o_i \text{ out } h_i \text{ )}$$

hidden

$$\text{MLP} = w \cdot h \cdot k \cdot k$$
$$\text{CNN} = \text{filter size}^2 + 1$$

CNN Convolution ស្ថិត feature នៃ filter ន្រាស + bias នូវនេះ

hyperparameter 1. នៃ filter | 3. stride ចំណាំ shift (ពិនិត្យ)

2. នៃ filter | 4. padding ចំណាំសម្រាប់ការពន្លាន (តិច 0)

នូវនា output convolution

$$n_{\text{out}} = \left[ \frac{n_{\text{in}} + 2p - k}{s} \right] + 1$$

$p = \text{padding size}$   
 $k = \text{filter size}$   
 $s = \text{stride size}$

$n_{\text{out}} = 10 \approx 10 \times 10 \times \text{channel}$

Avg precision  $\frac{1}{n_{\text{out}}} \sum_{i=1}^{n_{\text{out}}} \text{precision}_i$

$$\text{AP} = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{k=0}^{k-1} [ \text{precision}_k - \text{precision}_{k+1} ] \cdot \text{p}(k)$$

Precision recall plot

plot នៃ precision នូវ y recall នូវ x  $\text{precision} = \frac{\text{precision}(\text{នៅលើ} \text{precision}))}{\text{precision}(\text{នៅលើ} \text{precision})) + \text{precision}(\text{នៅលើ} \text{precision}))}$

pooling

max  $\leftarrow$  នូវ  $\eta$  នូវ parameter

avg

hy per 1. pooling size

2. stride

3. type

Binary class | sigmoid | Binary cross entropy

Multi class | softmax | Categorical cross

$$-t_1 \log(f(s_1)) - (1-t_1) \log(1 - f(s_1))$$

$$\text{CE} = -\sum_i t_i \log(f(s_i))$$

ឯកតាង smooth នៅលើ

$$\text{AP} = \sum (W_{\text{out}} - W_{\text{out}}) \times \text{precision}$$

Yolo detect location នៃ bounding box នៃ label នៃ CNN

① Traditional (sliding window) pyramid search issue

CNN

② Region base CNN (RCNN 2014): Random bounding box នៃ CNN 2 នៃ

③ Yolo (You only look once 2016): speed, high acc, ez 2 use

នៃ CNN នៅវា vector (img = input / vector = output)

vector:  $[0, 1] \leftarrow$  នៅលើ ? : 0

1 នៃ k  $\times$  k cell

float x

Anchor box: ក្រុងការរាយការណ៍

float y

Object នៃ 1 cell

float h

hyperparameter

float w

IOU (A  $\cap$  B) / (A  $\cup$  B)

0 } label one hot

ឯកតាង box នៃ confident

Mean avg Precision

$$\text{mAP} = \frac{1}{K} \sum_i \text{AP}_i \quad | \quad K = \text{ចំណាំ class}$$

performance

train test vali

accuracy = គោរព / គោរព sample

overfit = high acc / low vali acc

underfit = low both

នៃសរុបៗ model នឹង err នៅលើ

1. បាន model នឹង err ឬ

2. L1/L2 regularization

3. Dropout

4. Batch Normalization

5. early stopping

6. noisy dataset

នៃសរុបៗ model នឹង err នៅលើ

1. hold out method

split train/test

ignore valid btw

2. Random sub-sampling

និង hold out រាយការណ៍

3. k Cross-validation

NMS (Non Maximum Suppression) នៃ នៅលើ IOU នូវ threshold

នៃប្រចាំថ្ងៃ k ក្នុងម៉ោង 1 ក្នុងការពន្លាន test

នូវការពន្លាន for ជាមុន

