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# Fulvio Gesmundo

### Personal Information

born in Florence (Italy), on January 20th, 1987 Italian Citizenship

### Education

2013 - 2017 Ph.D. in Mathematics at Texas A&M University.

Advisor: Prof. J. M. Landsberg

Graduation: May 2017

Thesis: Geometry and Representation Theory in the Study of Matrix Rigidity

2010 – 2012 M.S. in Mathematics at Università degli Studi di Firenze (University of Florence).

Advisor: Prof. Giorgio Ottaviani.

Graduation: April 2012.

Thesis : Rango di tensori e Varietà Secanti (Tensor Rank and Secant Varieties)

2006 – 2010 B.S. in Mathematics at Università degli Studi di Firenze (University of Florence).

Advisor: Prof. Donato Pertici. Graduation: April 2010.

Thesis: Spazi Completamente Regolari e Compattificazione di Stone-Čech (Completely Regular Spaces and Stone-Čech Compactification)

### Grants and Awards

May 2017 L. F. Guseman Prize

May 1st, 2017 - College Station, TX

May 2016 Bush School Travel Grant

May 20th, 2016 - College Station, TX

March 2013 Premio di Laurea Luigi Campedelli (Luigi Campedelli Thesis Prize)

Master's Thesis Award, March 11th, 2013 - Florence, Italy

#### Fellowships

Fall 2022 Simons Junior Leader

Institute of Mathematics of the Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

Duration: Six weeks

Fall 2018 Visiting Scholar

at Institute for Computational and Experimental Research in Mathematics, Providence, RI

Duration: Three months

Summer 2018 Visiting Researcher

in the Research in Pairs program at CIRM Trento, Italy

Duration: Four weeks

# Work experience

2023 – **Chaire Professeur Junior**, *Institut de Mathématiques de Toulouse*, Université Toulouse III - Paul Sabatier.

2022 – 2023 PostDoc, University of Saarland, Saarbrücken, Dept. of Mathematics and Computer Science.

- Fall 2022 **Simons Junior Leader**, Institute of Mathematics of the Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw. during the AGATES semester on Algebraic Geometry with Applications to TEnsors and Secants
- 2020 2022 **PostDoc**, Max Planck Institute for Mathematics in the Sciences, Leipzig.
  - Fall 2018 Visiting Scholar, Institute for Computational and Experimental Research in Mathematics, Providence, RI.
    during a semester-long program on Nonlinear Algebra
- 2017 2020 **PostDoc**, University of Copenhagen, QMATH Dept. of Mathematical Sciences.
  - Fall 2014 Visiting Scholar, Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing, U.C. Berkeley. during a semester-long program on Algorithms and Complexity in Algebraic Geometry
- 2013 2017 Graduate Student, Texas A&M University, Department of Mathematics.

### Organization

- August 2023 SIAM Minisymposium: Tensors in Algebraic Geometry, SIAM Conference on Applied Algebraic Geometry.
  - Co-organizers: Alessandro Oneto, Luca Sodomaco, Neriman Tokcan
- Sept 2022 Events within the Thematic Semester AGATES, Institute of Mathematics of the Polish
- Nov. 2022 Academy of Sciences Warsaw.
  - Summer School on the Geometry of Tensors Co-organizers: F. Galuppi, J. Jelisiejew Kickoff Workshop Co-organizers: F. Galuppi, J. Jelisiejew
  - Workshop in Algebraic Geometry and Complexity Theory Co-organizers: W. Buczyńska, N. Vannieuwenhoven
- August 2021 **SIAM Minisymposium: Tensor Networks and Geometry**, SIAM Conference on Applied Algebraic Geometry.
  - Co-organizers: M. Christandl, D. Stilck-França, A. H. Werner
  - June 2018 QMath Masterclass Tensors: Geometry and Quantum Information, University of Copenhagen and Niels Bohr International Academy.

    Co-organizers: S. Andersen, M. Christandl, A. H. Werner
- June 2021 Nonlinear Algebra Seminar, Max Planck Institute for Mathematics in the Sciences.
- Dec. 2021 Co-organizers: B. Sturmfels, S. Telen

## Teaching experience

- 2023 **PostDoc**, Saarland University, Department of Computer Science. Teaching assistant for Quantum Computing, Spring 2023
- 2021 **PostDoc**, Max Planck Institute for Mathematics in the Sciences.

  Designing and lecturing for the course Introduction to Enumerative Geometry https://sites.google.com/view/intro-enumerative-geometry/
- 2019 **PostDoc**, *University of Copenhagen*, Department of Mathematics. Teaching assistant for Complex Analysis II, Spring 2019 and Fall 2019
- 2013 2017 **Teaching Assistant**, Texas A&M University, Department of Mathematics.

Teaching assistant experience four several undergraduate courses in Mathematics:

Help Sessions in Linear Algebra (Spring 2013)

Recitations in Calculus 1 (Fall 2013)

Help Sessions in Linear Algebra (Spring 2014)

Recitations in Calculus 2 (Spring 2015)

Grader for Cryptography (Spring 2016 - Fall 2016)

### MENTORSHIP

**Leonie Kayser**, 2023 – (current), MPI-MiS, Leipzig.

I serve as a *mentor*. In this capacity, I am actively involved in guiding the student's research and providing assistance in their mathematical development alongside their advisor.

### Outreach

- 2017 Kulturnatten, University of Copenhagen.
  - Collaboration in the event organized by QMATH on cake cutting with straight edge and compass.
- 2015 Pi Day of the Century, Texas A&M University.
  - Outreach event geared towards elementary, middle and high school students, in collaboration with Texas A&M Math Circle.
- 2008 2012 Gara matematica (Mathematics Contest), Dipartimento di Matematica Ulisse Dini, Florence
  - Collaboration in proctoring and grading in an annual contest for high school students.

### **Publications**

- 1 Homogeneous Algebraic Complexity Theory and Algebraic Formulas, (w/P. Dutta, C. Ikenmeyer, G. Jindal, V. Lysikov), to appear ITCS, 2024.
- 2 Partial Degeneration of Tensors, (w/M. Christandl, V. Lysikov, V. Steffan), to appear SIAM J. Mat. An. (SIMAX), 2023.
- 3 A Gap in the Subrank of Tensors, (w/M. Christandl, J. Zuiddam), SIAM J. Appl. Geom. Alg (SIAGA), vol. 7 (4), pp. 742–76, 2023, doi:10.1137/22M154327.
- 4 Decompositions and Terracini loci of cubic forms of low rank, (w/L. Chiantini), to appear in Deformation of Artinian Algebras and Jordan Types, CONM, 2023.
- 5 Geometry of Tensors: Open problems and research directions, A report on the AGATES Kickoff Workshop, 2023.
- 6 Algebraic Compressed Sensing, (w/P. Breiding, M. Michałek, N. Vannieuwenhoven), Appl. Comp. Harm. An., 65, 374–406, 2023, doi:10.1016/j.acha.2023.03.006.
- 7 Dimension of Tensor Network Varieties, (w/A. Bernardi, C. De Lazzari), Comm. Cont. Math., 25(10), 2250059, 2023, doi:10.1142/S0219199722500596.
- 8 Degree-restricted strength decompositions and algebraic branching programs, (w/P. Ghosal, C. Ikenmeyer, V. Lysikov), FSTTCS 2022 Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics (LIPIcs), 250, 20:1-20:15, 2022, doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.FSTTCS.2022.20.
- 9 The Geometry of Discotopes, (w/C. Meroni), Le Matematiche 77 (1), 2022, doi:10.4418/2022.77.1.8.
- 10 Optimization at the boundary of the tensor network variety, (w/M. Christandl, D. Stilck França, A. Werner), Phys. Rev. B 103 (19), 195139, 2021, doi:10.1103/PhysRevB.103.195139.
- 11 **The Degree of Stiefel Manifolds**, (w/T. Brysiewicz), Enumerative Combinatorics and Applications, vol. 1(3), n. S2R20, 2021.
- 12 Border rank non-additivity for higher order tensors, (w/M. Christandl, M. Michałek, J. Zuiddam), SIAM J. Matrix Anal. Appl., 42(2), 503–527, 2021, doi:10.1137/20M1357366.
- 13 Geometric conditions for strict submultiplicativity of rank and border rank, (w/E. Ballico, A. Bernardi, E. Ventura, A. Oneto), Ann. Mat. Pura ed Appl. vol. 200, 187–210, (2021), doi:10.1007/s10231-020-00991-6.
- 14 Towards a Geometric Approach to Strassen's Asymptotic Rank Conjecture, (with A. Conner, J. M. Landsberg, E. Ventura, Y. Wang), Collectanea Math. vol. 72, 63–86, (2021), doi:10.1007/s13348-020-00280-8.
- 15 SARS-CoV-2 transmission routes from genetic data: a Danish case study, (w/A. Bluhm, M. Christandl, F. R. Klausen, L. Mancinska, V. Steffan, D. Stilck França, A. Werner), PLOS ONE 15 (10), e0241405, 2020, doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0241405.
- 16 Kronecker powers of tensors and Strassen's laser method, (w/A. Conner, J. M. Landsberg, E. Ventura), ITCS 2020, Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics (LIPIcs), 151, 10:1–10:28 (2020), doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.ITCS.2020.10.
- 17 Partially symmetric versions of Comon's problem via simultaneous rank, (w/A. Oneto, E. Ventura), SIAM J. Matrix Anal. Appl., 40(4), 1453–1477, (2019), doi:10.1137/18M1225422.
- 18 Explicit polynomial sequences with maximal spaces of partial derivatives and a question of K. Mulmuley, (w/J. M. Landsberg), Theory of Computing 15(3), 1–24, (2019), doi:10.4086/toc.2019.v015a003.

- 19 Border rank is not multiplicative under the tensor product, (w/M. Christandl, A. K. Jensen), SIAM J. Appl. Alg. Geom (SIAGA), Vol. 3 (2), 231–255 (2019), doi:10.1137/18M1174829.
- 20 On the partially symmetric rank of tensor product of W-states and other symmetric tensors, (w/E. Ballico, A. Bernardi, M. Christandl), Rend. Lincei Mat. Appl. 30, 93–124 (2019), doi:10.4171/RLM/837.
- 21 A note on the cactus rank for Segre-Veronese varieties, (w/E. Ballico, A. Bernardi), J. Algebra Vol. 526, pp. 6-11 (2019), doi:10.1016/j.jalgebra.2019.01.027.
- 22 Matrix Product States and the Quantum max-flow/min-cut conjectures, (w/J. M. Landsberg, M. Walter), J. Math. Phys, Vol. 59 (10), 102205 (2018), doi:10.1063/1.5026985.
- 23 Geometric Complexity Theory and matrix powering, (w/C. Ikenmeyer, G. Panova), Diff. Geom. and Appl., Vol. 55, 106–127 (2017), doi:10.1016/j.difgeo.2017.07.001.
- 24 Geometric Aspects of Iterated Matrix Multiplication, J. Algebra Vol. 461, pp.42-64, (2016), doi:10.1016/j.jalgebra.2016.04.028.
- 25 Complexity of linear circuits and geometry, (w/J. Hauenstein, C. Ikenmeyer, J. M. Landsberg), FOCM, Vol. 16 (3), 599–635, (2016), doi:10.1007/s10208-015-9258-8.
- 26 An asymptotic bound for secant varieties of Segre varieties, Ann. Univ. Ferrara, Vol.59 (2), 285-302, (2013), doi:10.1007/s11565-013-0175-y.

#### Preprints

- 1 Bernstein-Gelfand-Gelfand meets geometric complexity theory: resolving the 2×2 permanents of a 2×n matrix, (w/A. Huang, H. Schenck, J. Weyman), preprint arXiv:2312.12247, 2023.
- 2 Collineation varieties of tensors, (w/H. Keneshlou), preprint arXiv:2312.07982, 2023.
- 3 Quatroids and Rational Plane Cubics, (w/T. Brysiewicz, A. Steiner), preprint arXiv:2309.07357, 2023.
- 4 Characteristic polynomials and eigenvalues of tensors, (w/F. Galuppi, E. Turatti, L. Venturello), preprint arXiv:2308.10957, 2023.
- 5 The next gap in the subrank of 3-tensors, (w/J. Zuiddam), preprint arXiv:2307.06115, 2023.
- 6 Hilbert Functions of Chopped Ideals, (w/L. Kayser, S. Telen), preprint arXiv:2307.02560, 2023.
- 7 Quantum max-flow in the bridge graph, (w/V. Lysikov, V. Steffan), preprint arXiv:2212.09794, 2022.
- 8 De-bordering and Geometric Complexity Theory for Waring rank and related models, (w/P. Dutta, C. Ikenmeyer, G. Jindal, V. Lysikov), preprint arXiv:2211.07055, 2022.
- 9 **Tensors with maximal symmetries**, (w/A. Conner, J. M. Landsberg, E. Ventura), preprint arXiv:1909.09518, 2019.

### Selected Seminars

- Dec. 2023 Geometric methods for lower bounds in complexity theory, IRIT Scientific Day, Toulouse, FR.
- Oct. 2023 Characteristic polynomials of tensors, Nonlinear Algebra Seminar, MPI Leipzig, DE.
- July 2023 A Gap in the Subrank of Tensors, SIAM Conf. Applied Algebraic Geometry (SIAM AG23), TU Eindhoven, NL.
- May 2023 Rank algorithms, Hilbert functions and non-saturated ideals, Workshop Cactus v. Secants, Toulouse Mathematics Institute.
- April 2023 **Tensor subrank and the geometry of small orbits**, Seminario di Algebra, Geometria Algebrica e Applicazioni, UniTo-PoliTO, Torino.
- March 2023 Border rank and homogeneous complexity classes, 7th Workshop on Algebraic Complexity Theory (WACT 2023), U. Warwick.
  - Nov. 2022 **Optimization on Tensor Network Varieties**, AGATES Workshop on Tensors in statistics, optimization and machine learning, IMPAN Warsaw.
  - July 2022 Lower bounds for algebraic branching programs via intersection theory, Applied Algebraic Geometry Seminar, Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica Ulisse Dini Firenze.
  - April 2022 **Tensor subrank and homomorphism duality**, Workshop on geometry and complexity theory, Toulouse Mathematics Institute.

- Dec. 2021 **Optimization on Tensor Network Varieties**, Workshop on Optimization Under Symmetry, Simons Institute Berkeley.
- Oct. 2021 Geometry of Tensor Networks, Séminaire Calcul Formel, Université de Limoges.
- Aug. 2021 Geometry of Direct Sums and Kronecker Powers of Tensors, SIAM Conf. Applied Algebraic Geometry (SIAM AG21), Texas A&M University College Station, TX.
- April 2021 **Geometry of Tensor Network Varieties**, Algebra and Geometry Seminar, Universitá degli Studi di Trieste.
- March 2021 Border rank under direct sum: from Schönhage to tensor networks, Quantum Information, Algebra and Geometry Seminar, Università degli Studi di Trento.
  - Dec. 2020 Varieties of sums of powers, Stiefel manifolds and their degrees, Algorithmic Mathematics and Complexity Theory Seminar, TU Berlin.
  - Nov. 2020 Segre reembedding of secant varieties and multiplicativity of rank and border rank, Real Algebraic Geometry Seminar, University of Konstanz.
  - Oct. 2020 Approaching the boundary of tensor network varieties, Geometry Seminar, Texas A&M University College Station, TX.
- March 2020 Border rank and tensor product: geometry and complexity, Nonlinear Algebra Seminar Online, Max Planck Institute for Math. in the Sciences Leipzig.
- Sept. 2019 Tensors, Symmetries and Matrix Multiplication, Congresso UMI 2019, Università di Pavia Italy.
- Jul. 2019 Rank, border rank, multiplicativity and entanglement, SIAM Conf. Applied Algebraic Geometry (SIAM AG19), University of Bern Switzerland.
- Jan. 2019 Tensors with Symmetries and Matrix Multiplication, Workshop on Theoretical Computer Science and Algebraic Geometry, Max Planck Institute for Informatics Saarbrücken Germany.
- Sept. 2018 Barriers for Geometric Methods in Complexity Theory, UMI-SIMAI-PTM Joint Meeting, Wrocłow Poland.
- July 2018 SLOCC transformations, tensor restriction and Strassen's asymptotic rank conjecture, Quantum Information, Algebra and Geometry Seminar, Università degli Studi di Trento.
- April 2018 Cactus rank and multihomogeneous polynomials, Geometry Seminar, Texas A&M University College Station, TX.
- Feb. 2018 **Multiplicativity of rank and border rank**, Seminario di Geometria, Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica Ulisse Dini Firenze.
- Sept. 2017 On multiplicativity of various notions of rank, Geometry seminar, Texas A&M University College Station, TX.
- Jan. 2017 Rigidità di matrici e complessità del prodotto matrice-vettore, Seminario di Geometria,
   Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica Ulisse Dini Firenze.
   Geometric Complexity Theory and matrix powering, TU Berlin.
- July 2016 Matrix Rigidity and the Complexity of Performing a Linear Map, DGA: Differential Geometry and Applications Conference, Masaryk University Brno.
- May 2016 **Geometry of Small Matrix Multiplication**, Workshop on Software and Applications in Numerical A.G., University of Notre Dame.
- Nov. 2014 The Geometry of Iterated Matrix Multiplication, Computational Algebraic Geometry Seminar, UC Berkeley.

Last update: December 20, 2023.