

MENA Daily Fixed Income Report – 18 August 2020

Kuwait Financial Centre "Markaz"

News Updates

Fitch Follows Moody's by Downgrading Oman Deeper Into Junk Again - Oman received its second downgrade this year from Fitch Ratings because of what it called the "continued erosion" of the country's fiscal and external balance sheets. Fitch lowered Oman's sovereign rating one notch to BB-, three steps below investment grade and on par with Brazil, Turkey and Bandladesh, according to a statement on Monday, The outlook is negative. Fitch's latest downgrade brings its ranking of Oman to the same level as that of Moody's Investors Service and S&P Global Ratings. Even before the virus outbreak and declines in oil prices, Oman was already among the most vulnerable economies in the six-nation Gulf Cooperation Council. It's now on track to run a budget shortfall that Fitch estimates at nearly 20% of gross domestic product in 2020, compared with about 8% in 2019. The Gulf nation's dollar bond due 2048 gave up earlier gains to hit a session low after Fitch's announcement, with its yield dropping 1 basis point to 7.6%. Oman's sovereign rating was already downgraded twice in 2020 by Moody's. (Source: Bloomberg)

Oil Rises to Five-Month High on Signals of Economic Recovery - Oil jumped to a five-month high alongside a surge in U.S. equities as optimism that an economic recovery may be on the horizon lifted hopes for improving fuel demand to follow. Equities in the U.S., Europe and Asia strengthened on Monday, with the S&P 500 Index approaching the highest in months, bolstered by fresh stimulus out of China's central bank. A gauge of builder sentiment in the U.S. jumped to its highest since 1998, signaling a bright spot in an economy reeling from the coronavirus pandemic. OPEC+ is planning to return about 1.5 million barrels a day to the market this month after trimming roughly 10% of global supply following a crash in demand due to the pandemic. Iraq has also made its strongest commitment yet to implement deep output cuts, including deeper cuts in the coming months to compensate for missing previous targets. OPEC+ sees overall implementation of its pledged production cuts in July of 95%, before the meeting of the group's Joint Technical Committee to formally assess compliance, said delegates. (Source: Bloombera)

U.S. Investment Grade Issuance Set to Exceed All-Time Record -U.S. corporate investment-grade issuance reached a record \$1.346 trillion Monday, surpassing 2017's full-year total in less than eight months amid seemingly endless investor appetite following the Federal Reserve's unprecedented steps to bolster liquidity. The furious pace of issuance in the high-grade market, which has put volume on track to surpass the previous peak in just eight months, has come as companies take advantage of record low-rates to refinance debt. Blue chip debt isn't the only asset class breaking records. Last week, high-yield bond issuance for the year surpassed 2019's total with an aggressive hunt for yield still underway. (Source: Bloomberg)

GCC Sovereign Yields

| Sovereigns | Maturity | Yield % | Price ∆ (YTD %) | Sovereigns | Maturity | Yield % | Price ∆ (YTD %) |
|------------|----------|---------|--------------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------------|
| Abu Dhabi | 2027 | 1.34 | 6.39 | KSA | 2025 | 1.30 | 3.51 |
| Abu Dhabi | 2047 | 2.59 | 10.85 | KSA | 2029 | 2.01 | 5.29 |
| Bahrain | 2024 | 3.55 | -1.97 | KSA | 2049 | 3.18 | 11.28 |
| Bahrain | 2029 | 4.87 | -3.42 | Oman | 2025 | 4.49 | -2.38 |
| Bahrain | 2047 | 6.29 | -5.81 | Oman | 2029 | 6.25 | -6.55 |
| Dubai | 2023 | 1.21 | 1.97 | Oman | 2048 | 7.50 | -10.09 |
| Dubai | 2029 | 2.78 | 1.58 | Qatar | 2024 | 0.94 | 3.43 |
| Kuwait | 2022 | 0.66 | 1.42 | Qatar | 2028 | 1.56 | 5.15 |
| Kuwait | 2027 | 1.23 | 5.85 | Qatar | 2049 | 2.70 | 14.16 |

| Bonds and | Sukuk | Indices |
|-----------|-------|---------|
|-----------|-------|---------|

| Index Name | Yield % | Duration (yrs) | 1D ∆ (%) | YTD Δ (%) |
|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------|----------|------------------|
| Bloomberg GCC FI Index | 2.64 | 8.18 | -0.10 | 6.45 |
| S&P MENA Bond and Sukuk Index | 2.10 | NA | -0.13 | 8.10 |
| Bloomberg Emerging Markets USD Index | 4.16 | 6.90 | -0.08 | 3.25 |
| Bloomberg Global Aggregate Index | 0.88 | 7.48 | 0.27 | 5.88 |

Interbank Rates (%)

| | 3 Months | | 6 Mc | 6 Months | | onths |
|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 18/08/2020 | 31/12/2019 | 18/08/2020 | 31/12/2019 | 18/08/2020 | 31/12/2019 |
| KIBOR | 1.5625 | 2.7500 | 1.8125 | 2.9375 | 2.1250 | 3.1875 |
| SAIBOR | 0.9171 | 2.2314 | 0.9671 | 2.2557 | 1.0200 | 2.3071 |
| BHIBOR | 2.2833 | 2.6667 | 2.5167 | 2.7000 | 2.6833 | 2.8333 |
| QATAR | 0.9789 | 2.2500 | 1.0856 | 2.3500 | 1.3078 | 2.5333 |
| AEIBOR | 0.4800 | 2.2086 | 0.6618 | 2.1914 | 0.9348 | 2.2900 |
| EURIBOR | -0.4820 | -0.3830 | -0.4320 | -0.3240 | -0.3530 | -0.2490 |
| LIBOR | 0.2704 | 1.9084 | 0.3325 | 1.9121 | 0.4609 | 1.9963 |

| USD Swap | Rates | | | | Currencies |
|----------|-------|---------|-----|------------|------------|
| | | 45 . (1 | , , | (TD : (0() | |

| | Yield % | 1D ∆ (bps) | YTD ∆ (%) | | USD | 1D ∆ (bps) | YTD ∆ (%) |
|---------|---------|------------|-----------|-----|--------|------------|-----------|
| 1-Year | 0.2400 | -0.09 | -86.4 | KWD | 0.3058 | 0.0327 | -0.87 |
| 2-Year | 0.2287 | -0.07 | -86.5 | SAR | 3.7506 | -0.0053 | 0.03 |
| 5-Year | 0.3350 | -0.50 | -80.6 | BHD | 0.3770 | 0.0000 | 0.02 |
| 7-Year | 0.4779 | -0.78 | -73.4 | QAR | 3.6421 | -0.0027 | 0.00 |
| 10-Year | 0.6680 | -0.95 | -64.7 | OMR | 0.3850 | 0.0026 | 0.00 |
| 30-Year | 1.0155 | -0.76 | -51.4 | AED | 3.6731 | 0.0000 | 0.00 |

| | | UK Guilts | | | ds |
|---------|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Yield % | 1D ∆ (%) | Yield % | 1D ∆ (%) | Yield % | 1D ∆ (%) |
| 0.15 | 0.00 | -0.05 | 0.05 | -0.69 | 0.01 |
| 0.28 | 0.03 | -0.05 | 0.14 | -0.69 | 0.09 |
| 0.68 | 0.10 | 0.21 | 0.32 | -0.52 | 0.27 |
| 1.43 | 0.21 | 0.77 | 0.77 | -0.02 | 0.93 |
| | Yield % 0.15 0.28 0.68 | Yield % 1D Δ (%) 0.15 0.00 0.28 0.03 0.68 0.10 | Yield % 1D Δ (%) Yield % 0.15 0.00 -0.05 0.28 0.03 -0.05 0.68 0.10 0.21 | Yield % 1D Δ (%) Yield % 1D Δ (%) 0.15 0.00 -0.05 0.05 0.28 0.03 -0.05 0.14 0.68 0.10 0.21 0.32 | Yield % 1D Δ (%) Yield % 1D Δ (%) Yield % 0.15 0.00 -0.05 0.05 -0.69 0.28 0.03 -0.05 0.14 -0.69 0.68 0.10 0.21 0.32 -0.52 |

| Sovereign Ratings | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|--|
| Mo | oody's | S&P | Fitch | |
| Kuwait | Aa2 | AA- | AA | |
| KSA | A1 | A-u | Α | |
| UAE | Aa2 | NR | NR | |
| Abu Dhabi | Aa2 | AA | AA | |
| Qatar | Aa3 | AA- | AA- | |
| Bahrain | B2u | B+ | B+ | |
| Oman | Ва3 | BB- | BB- | |
| Egypt | B2 | В | B+ | |
| Lebanon | С | SD | RD | |
| Jordan | B1 | B+ | BB- | |
| Turkey | В1 | B+u | BB- | |
| Tunisia | B2 | NR | В | |
| Morocco | Ba1 | BBB- | BBB- | |
| US | Aaa | AA+u | AAA | |
| UK | Aa2 | AAu | AA- | |
| China | A1 | A+ | A+ | |
| USD 5Yr CDS | 18- <i>A</i> 202 | 0 | 1-Dec 2019 | |
| | | | | |

| USD 5Yr CDS | 18-Aug 2020 | 31-Dec 2019 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Kuwait | 51.510 | 36.700 |
| KSA | 83.750 | 56.915 |
| Abu Dhabi | 45.850 | 36.090 |
| Dubai | 152.790 | 91.005 |
| Qatar | 45.610 | 36.705 |
| Bahrain | 295.350 | 175.995 |
| Oman | 449.430 | 234.400 |
| Iraq | 594.200 | 383.680 |
| Egypt | 419.550 | 277.420 |
| Morocco | 125.530 | 91.435 |

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|---------|---------|---------|--|
| raq | 594.200 | 383.680 | |
| Egypt | 419.550 | 277.420 | |
| Morocco | 125.530 | 91.435 | |
| Γurkey | 567.280 | 282.130 | |
| JS | 13.040 | 10.810 | |
| JK | 19.910 | 16.210 | |
| China | 39.080 | 31.205 | |
| | | | |

15.530 21.042 7.080 Germany 9.500 France 16.510 16.130

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