

May 2022

Global & GCC **Capital Markets** Review

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GCC Asset Class Monthly Performance

Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	2021	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	YTD 2022
Abu Dhabi	Abu Dhabi	Abu Dhabi	Qatar Equity (QE	Kuwait Equity	Abu Dhabi	KSA Equity	Abu Dhabi	KSA Equity	Abu Dhabi	Abu Dhabi	Dubai Equity	KSA Equity
Equity (ADI)	Equity (ADI)	Equity (ADI)	Index)	(All Share PR)	Equity (ADI)	(TASI)	Equity (ADI)	(TASI)	Equity (ADI)	Equity (ADI)	(DFMGI)	(TASI)
4.2%	7.1%	5.0%	3.5%	3.5%	8.7%	4.8%	68.2%	8.8%	7.1%	6.8%	5.5%	21.7%
KSA Equity	Kuwait Equity	Dubai Equity	KSA Equity	Qatar Equity (QE	Dubai Equity	Dubai Equity	GCC Equity (S&P	Qatar Equity (QE	Dubai Equity	Kuwait Equity	KSA Equity	GCC Equity (S&P
(TASI)	(All Share PR)	(DFMGI)	(TASI)	Index)	(DFMGI)	(DFMGI)	GCC)	Index)	(DFMGI)	(All Share PR)	(TASI)	GCC)
4.1%	3.0%	5.0%	1.6%	2.4%	7.3%	4.0%	31.4%	7.5%	4.7%	6.7%	4.9%	19.0%
GCC Equity (S&P	GCC Bonds (S&P	GCC Equity (S&P	KSA Equity	GCC Equity (S&P	Kuwait Equity	Dubai Equity	GCC Fouity (S&P	Abu Dhabi				
GCC)	GCC)	GCC)	GCC)	GC()	Index)	GCC)	(TASI)	GCC)	(All Share PR)	(DFMGI)	GCC)	Equity (ADI)
3.1%	1.2%	3.6%	1.5%	2.3%	0.1%	4.0%	29.8%	7.0%	3.9%	5.1%	2.8%	18.8%
Kuwait Equity	GCC Bonds (S&P	Qatar Equity (QE	Kuwait Equity	Abu Dhabi	Qatar Equity (QE	Kuwait Equity	Dubai Equity	Kuwait Equity	Qatar Equity (QE	GCC Equity (S&P	Kuwait Equity	Kuwait Equity
(All Share PR)	Index)	Index)	(All Share PR)	Equity (ADI)	Index)	(All Share PR)	(DFMGI)	(All Share PR)	Index)	GCC)	(All Share PR)	(All Share PR)
2.8%	0.7%	3.2%	1.1%	2.2%	-3.2%	3.7%	28.2%	4.4%	3.6%	4.8%	2.6%	18.7%
GCC Bonds (S&P	KSA Equity	Kuwait Equity	Abu Dhabi	KSA Equity	Kliwait Equity	Qatar Equity (QE	Kuwait Equity	Abu Dhabi	GCC Equity (S&P	Qatar Equity (QE	Abu Dhabi	Qatar Equity (QE
Index)	(TASI)	(All Share PR)	Equity (ADI)	(TASI)	(A. Share 1 R)	Index)	(All Share PR)	Equity (ADI)	GCC)	Index)	Equity (ADI)	Index)
1.3%	0.3%	3.1%	0.2%	1.8%	-4.5%	2.1%	27.0%	2.5%	3.2%	4.5%	1.3%	16.9%
Dubai Equity	Qatar Equity (QE	KSA Equity	GCC Bonds (S&P	Dubai Equity	GCC Equity (S&P	GCC Bonds (S&P	Qatar Equity (QE	Dubai Equity	KSA Equity	KSA Equity	Qatar Equity (QE	Dubai Equity
(DFMGI)	Index)	(TASI)	Index)	(DFMGI)	GCC)	Index)	Index)	(DFMGI)	(TASI)	(TASI)	Index)	(DFMGI)
0.5%	0.2%	2.8%	-0.8%	0.7%	-5.0%	0.8%	11.4%	0.2%	2.6%	4.0%	0.4%	16.4%
Qatar Equity (QE	Dubai Equity	GCC Bonds (S&P	Dubai Equity	GCC Bonds (S&P	KSA Equity	Abu Dhabi	GCC Bonds (S&P					
Index)	(DFMGI)	Index)	(DFMGI)	Index)	(TASI)	Equity (ADI)	Index)	Index)	Index)	Index)	Index)	Index)
-0.2%	-1.6%	0.2%	-2.0%	0.0%	-8.1%	-0.7%	0.1%	-2.6%	-1.8%	-1.8%	-4.4%	-10.3%

Source: Refinitiv

MARMORE A MARKAZ Subsidiary

Global Asset Class Monthly Performance

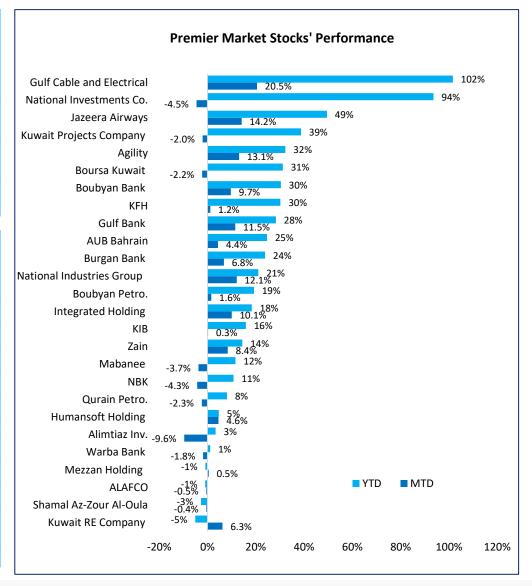
Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	2021	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22	Apr-22	YTD 2022
Oil (Brent) 8.4%	Crypto (Bitcoin) 20.1%	Crypto (Bitcoin) 13.2%	Oil (Brent) 7.6%	Crypto (Bitcoin) 39.6%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) 0.1%	Oil (Brent) 10.2%	Crypto (Bitcoin) 59.8%	Oil (Brent) 17.3%	Oil (Brent) 10.7%	Crypto (Bitcoin) 9.9%	Oil (Brent) 1.3%	Oil (Brent) 40.6%
US Equity (S&P 500) 2.2%	US Equity (S&P 500) 2.3%	US Equity (S&P 500) 2.9%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -1.1%	Oil (Brent) 7.5%	US Equity (S&P 500) -0.8%	US Equity (S&P 500) 4.4%	Oil (Brent) 50.2%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -1.9%	Crypto (Bitcoin) 8.4%	Oil (Brent) 6.9%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -3.9%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -9.8%
DM Equity (MSCI World) 1.4%	DM Equity (MSCI World) 1.7%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) 2.4%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -2.9%	US Equity (S&P 500) 6.9%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -2.2%	D'M Equity (MSCI World) 4.2%	US Equity (S&P 500) 26.9%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -2.0%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -1.3%	US Equity (S&P 500) 3.6%	EM Equity (MSC EM) -5.7%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -12.6%
US Bonds (US Agg. Index) 0.7%	Oil (Brent) 1.6%	DM Equity (MSCI World) 2.3%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -4.2%	DN Equity (MSCI World) 5.6%	DM Equity (MSCI World) -2.3%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) 1.6%	DM Equity (MSCI World) 20.1%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -3.4%	DM Equity (MSCI World) -2.7%	DM Equity (MSCI World) 2.5%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -7.0%	US Equity (S&P 500) -13.3%
EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) 0.5%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) 1.0%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) 0.6%	DM Equity (MSCI World) -4.3%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) 0.9%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -4.1%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) 1.5%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -3.5%	US Equity (\$&P 500) -5.3\$.	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -3.1%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -1.5%	DM Equity (MSCI World) -8.4%	DM Equity (MSCI World) -13.5%
EM Equity (MSCI EM) -0.1%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) 0.2%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -0.3%	US Equity (S&P 500) -4.8%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -0.2%	Crypto (Bitcoin) -5.8%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -0.6%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -4.6%	DM Equity (MSCI World) -5.3%	US Equity (S&P 500) -3.1%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -2.5%	US Equity (S&P 500) -8.8%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -16.7%
Crypto (Bitcoin) -5.7%	EM Equity (MSCI EM) -7.0%	Oil (Brent) -4.4%	Crypto (Bitcoin) -7.6%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -0.2%	Oil (Brent) -16.4%	Crypto (Bitcoin) -18.9%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -5.9%	Crypto (Bitcoin) -17.0%	EM Bonds (JPMC EMBI) -5.9%	US Bonds (US Agg. Index) -3.0%	Crypto (Bitcoin) -16.3%	Crypto (Bitcoin) -17.3%



Equities - Kuwait

	Market Performance & Key Metrics									
Marine St. Landon	Mkt. Cap.		Returns		P/E TTM	ADVT				
Kuwait Index	(USD Bn.)	Apr-22	YTD	5 Yr CAGR	(x)	(USD Mn.)				
All Share Index	162	2.6%	18.7%	11.2%	14.3	222				
Premier Market Index	127	2.7%	21.8%	14.4%	15.6	153				
Main Market Index	36	2.2%	8.6%	3.6%	10.9	69				
Main Market 50	20	1.4%	9.3%	-	9.7	56				

Sectoral Performance & Key Metrics								
Sector	Mkt. Cap.	Reti	urns	P/E TTM (x)	ADVT (USD			
	(USD Bn.)	Mar-22	YTD	F/L IIIVI (A)	Mn.)			
Banks	95.0	1.4%	20.7%	27.6	87.5			
Basic Materials	3.4	-0.2%	13.1%	26.6	2.2			
Consumer Staples	0.7	-0.3%	-2.9%	21.3	0.9			
Consumer Discretionary	-	4.7%	20.8%	-	4.1			
Energy	0.8	-3.8%	-12.5%	15.3	0.6			
Financial Services	15.9	-0.3%	16.4%	12.6	53.5			
Healthcare	0.8	-2.6%	-39.5%	15.8	0.0			
Industrials	16.6	10.2%	25.1%	4.0	35.3			
Insurance	2.0	-4.9%	0.5%	5.9	0.6			
Real Estate	9.6	-1.8%	3.3%	7.9	17.8			
Technology	0.0	-1.1%	-2.1%	-	0.0			
Telecom	14.1	11.9%	29.7%	16.6	18.4			
Utilities	-	-0.4%	-2.6%	-	0.7			





Equities – GCC & Emerging Markets

	Market Performance & Key Metrics									
Market	Mkt. Cap.		Returns		P/E TTM (x)	ADVT (USD				
iviai ket	(USD Bn.)	Apr-22	YTD	5 Yr CAGR	P/E I I IVI (X)	Mn.)				
GCC (S&P GCC)	814	2.8%	19.0%	3.5%	14.8	-				
Saudi (TASI)	527	4.9%	21.7%	4.0%	22.7	2,446				
Abu Dhabi (ADI)	151	1.3%	18.8%	3.5%	22.2	576				
Qatar(QE Index)	77	0.4%	16.9%	3.2%	16.1	195				
Dubai (DFMGI)	30	5.5%	16.4%	3.1%	13.1	101				

Market Performance & Key Metrics								
B d a who a k	Market Cap.	Returns			- /			
Market	(USD Bn.)	Apr-22	YTD	5 Yr CAGR	P/E TTM			
MSCI EM Index	7,315	-5.7%	-12.6%	-1.5%	14.0			
China	6,475	-6.3%	-16.3%	-1.6%	13.8			
India	1,677	-2.1%	-1.4%	10.2%	26.3			
Taiwan	1,741	-6.2%	-8.9%	9.3%	11.0			
Brazil	403	-10.1%	2.9%	7.1%	-			

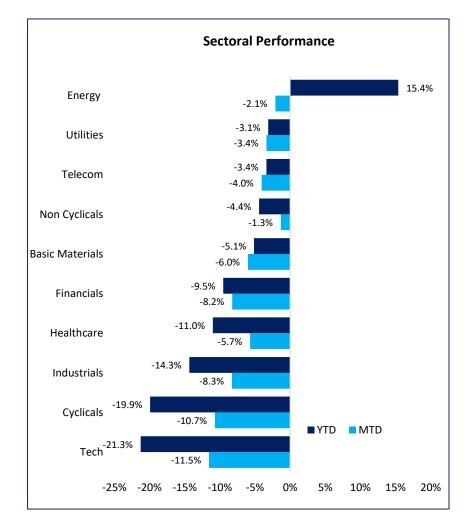
	Performance of S&P GCC Total Return Index								
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022			
Jan	1.6%	5.2%	6.9%	-0.8%	2.0%	7.0%			
Feb	-0.7%	-2.3%	-0.7%	-7.1%	3.2%	3.4%			
Mar	0.0%	4.8%	4.1%	-16.7%	7.6%	5.5%			
Apr	0.5%	3.9%	5.5%	9.7%	5.0%	3.4%			
May	-1.1%	-0.1%	-5.4%	1.4%	1.8%	-			
Jun	3.3%	1.2%	2.5%	1.7%	3.1%	-			
Jul	0.0%	2.7%	1.5%	1.8%	1.4%	-			
Aug	1.1%	-2.3%	-5.7%	6.2%	3.8%	-			
Sep	-0.6%	0.3%	-0.6%	2.6%	1.6%	-			
Oct	-2.7%	0.1%	-2.5%	-2.7%	2.4%	-			
Nov	-1.5%	-2.0%	1.3%	8.3%	-5.0%	-			
Dec	3.5%	0.7%	5.9%	0.7%	4.0%	-			
Yearly Returns	3.4%	12.7%	12.5%	2.1%	35.2%	20.7%			
\$1 invested in 2017	1.03	1.16	1.31	1.34	1.81	2.18			



Equities – Developed Markets

	Market Performance & Key Metrics								
Market	Market Cap.		Returns						
	(USD Bn.)	Apr-22	YTD	5 Yr CAGR	P/E TTM				
MSCI World	58,881	-8.4%	-13.5%	7.9%	20.1				
U.S.A.	36,954	-8.8%	-13.3%	11.4%	20.5				
Japan	5,373	-2.4%	-4.7%	3.9%	12.2				
U.K	2,640	0.4%	2.2%	0.1%	14.3				
Canada	2,562	-5.2%	-2.2%	6.2%	14.2				
France	2,175	-1.9%	-8.7%	4.3%	12.2				
Germany	1,532	-2.2%	-11.2%	2.2%	13.9				

Key US Stocks Performance & Key Metrics								
Company	Market Cap.		P/E TTM					
Company	(USD Bn.)	Apr-22	YTD	5 Yr CAGR	.,			
Facebook	571	-9.8%	-40.4%	5.8%	16.0			
Amazon	1,267	-23.8%	-25.5%	20.1%	60.2			
Apple	2,557	-9.7%	-11.2%	32.8%	25.7			
Netflix	89	-49.2%	-68.4%	3.1%	19.1			
Alphabet (Google)	1,539	-17.9%	-21.2%	18.2%	21.1			





Fixed Income – GCC & Developed Markets

Performance of Key 10-Year Bonds									
Issuer, Maturity Year	YTM (%)	Apr Price Returns (in %)	YTD Price Returns (in %)						
Kuwait Sov, 2027	3.3	-2.6%	-7.1%						
KSA Sov, 2029	3.7	-3.9%	-9.5%						
Qatar Sov, 2029	3.6	-3.9%	-9.1%						
Abu Dhabi Sov, 2029	3.5	-4.7%	-10.1%						
Aramco, 2031	4.0	-4.8%	-10.4%						

10Y Sovereign Yields								
Market	YTM (%)		read over 10Y U	ST				
ivial ket	1 1 IVI (70)	Current	1M ago	1Y ago				
Saudi Arabia	3.88	100	90	107				
Abu-Dhabi	3.55	66	53	44				
Kuwait	3.29	41	33	-5				
Qatar	3.93	104	90	86				

5Y CDS Spreads								
Market	Current	2021	52 - Week					
Warket	Current	2021	High	Low				
Saudi Arabia	53.2	52.5	65.5	47.5				
Abu-Dhabi	55.2	44.6	55.7	40.5				
Dubai	100.0	92.1	109.9	91.1				
Kuwait	50.9	44.9	52.1	44.5				
Qatar	60.2	45.6	60.1	39.5				

10Y Sovereign Yields					
Market	Current	Spread over 10Y UST			
		Current	1M ago	1Y ago	
U.S.A	2.88	-	-	-	
ик	1.91	-98	-71	-82	
Germany	0.94	-195	-178	-185	
Japan	0.00	-288	-211	-153	
Canada	2.87	-1	8	-9	
France	1.46	-142	-134	-160	

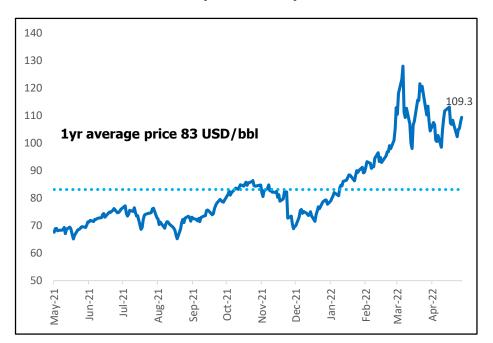
5Y CDS Spreads					
5Y CDS Spreads	Current	2021	52 - \	52 - Week	
	Current	2021	High	Low	
U.S.A	14.0	14.1	17.5	12.2	
UK	9.8	13.5	10.9	7.8	
Germany	13.0	10.5	15.1	9.1	
Japan	18.7	15.5	20.6	17.5	
Canada	38.3	39.8	38.4	38.0	
France	17.3	11.9	21.3	13.4	



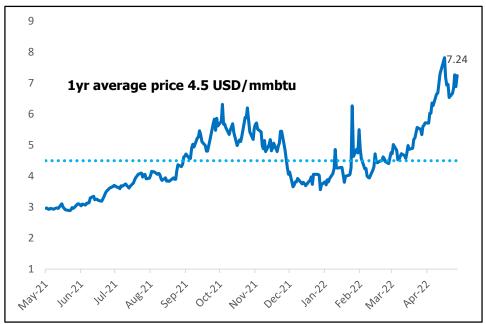
Oil Market

Oil Price Performance	Retu	Returns		F2 W/L High	52 Wk. Low
	Apr-22	YTD	Price Close	52 Wk. High	52 WK. LOW
Brent Crude	1.3%	40.6%	109.3	128.0	65.1
Natural Gas (NYMEX)	28.4%	94.2%	7.24	7.82	2.89

Oil Price Chart (USD/bbl)



Natural Gas Price Chart (USD/mmbtu)





Cryptocurrencies

Performance & Key Metrics					
Cryptocurrency	Current Price (in USD)	Market Cap (USD Bn)	Returns		
			Apr-22	YTD	
Bitcoin	38,319.3	692	-16.3%	-17.3%	
Ethereum	2,789.7	316	-15.5%	-24.4%	
Tether	1.0	84	0.0%	0.1%	
Cardano	0.6	27	-25.7%	-26.7%	
Ripple	0.8	25	-33.0%	-40.8%	
Dogecoin	0.1	16	-7.7%	-25.1%	
Bitcoin Cash	278.5	5	-27.6%	-35.3%	

Blockchain ETF Performance					
ETF Name	AuM (USD Mn.)	Retu Apr-22	Returns 2 YTD		
Amplify Transformational Data Sharing ETF	818	-22.4%	-33.5%		
Invesco Elwood Global Blockchain UCITS ETF Acc	764	-11.3%	-16.8%		
Siren Nasdaq NexGen Economy ETF	169	-13.7%	-24.7%		
First Trust Indxx Innovative Transactn & Proc ETF	138	-8.6%	-15.2%		
Bitwise Crypto Industry Innovators ETF	93	-32.0%	-43.9%		

