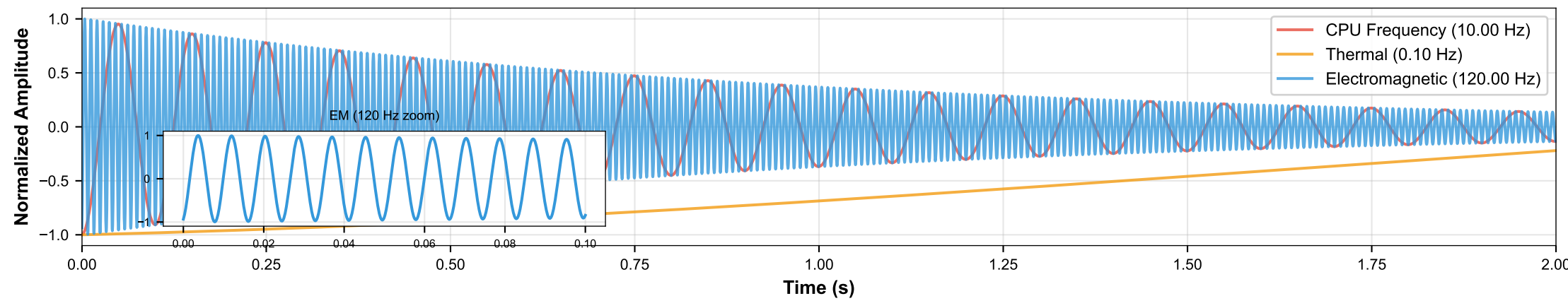
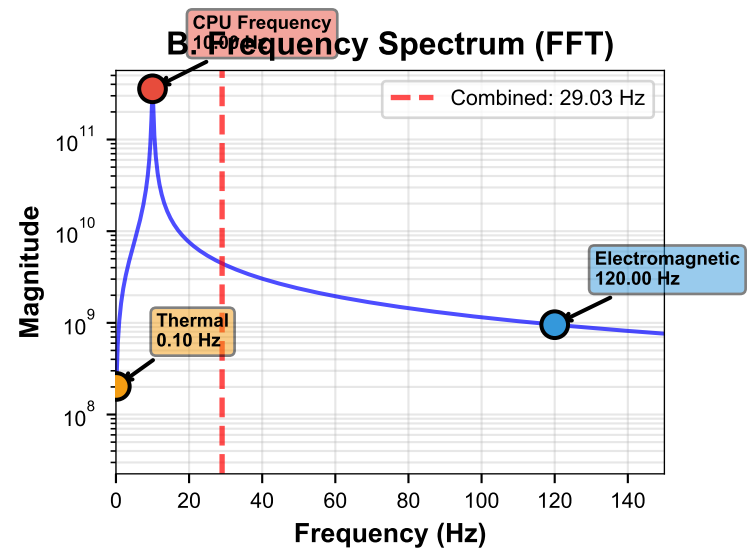


# Hardware Oscillation Signature Analysis: Multi-Scale Coupling

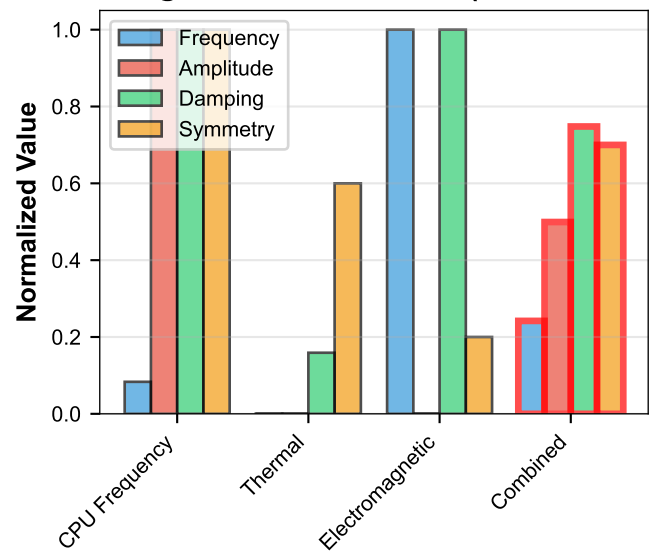
## A. Individual Hardware Oscillation Sources



## B. Frequency Spectrum (FFT)



## C. Signature Parameters (Normalized)



## D. Hardware → Molecular Mapping

