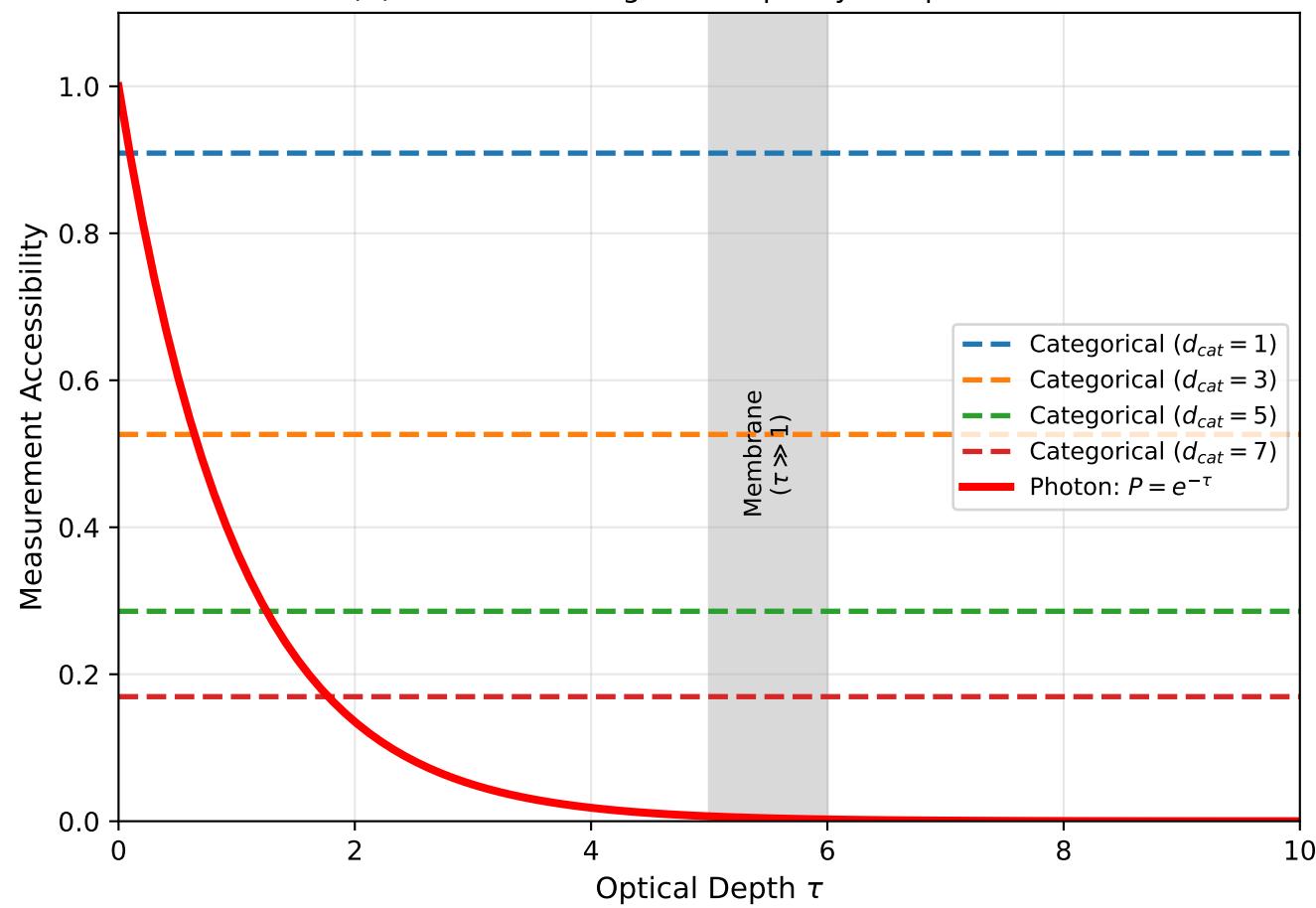
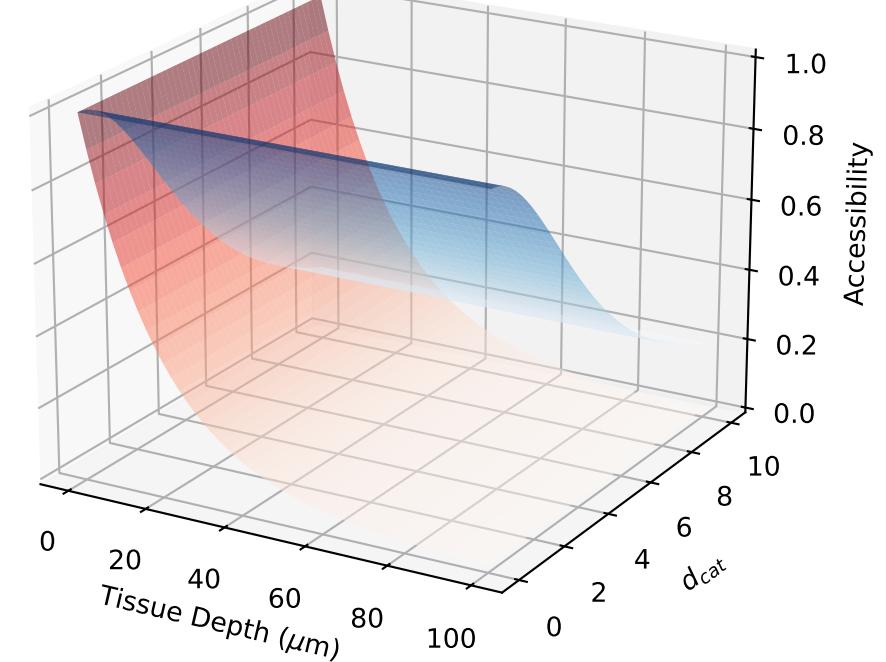


## Panel 5: Opacity-Independent Cellular Measurement

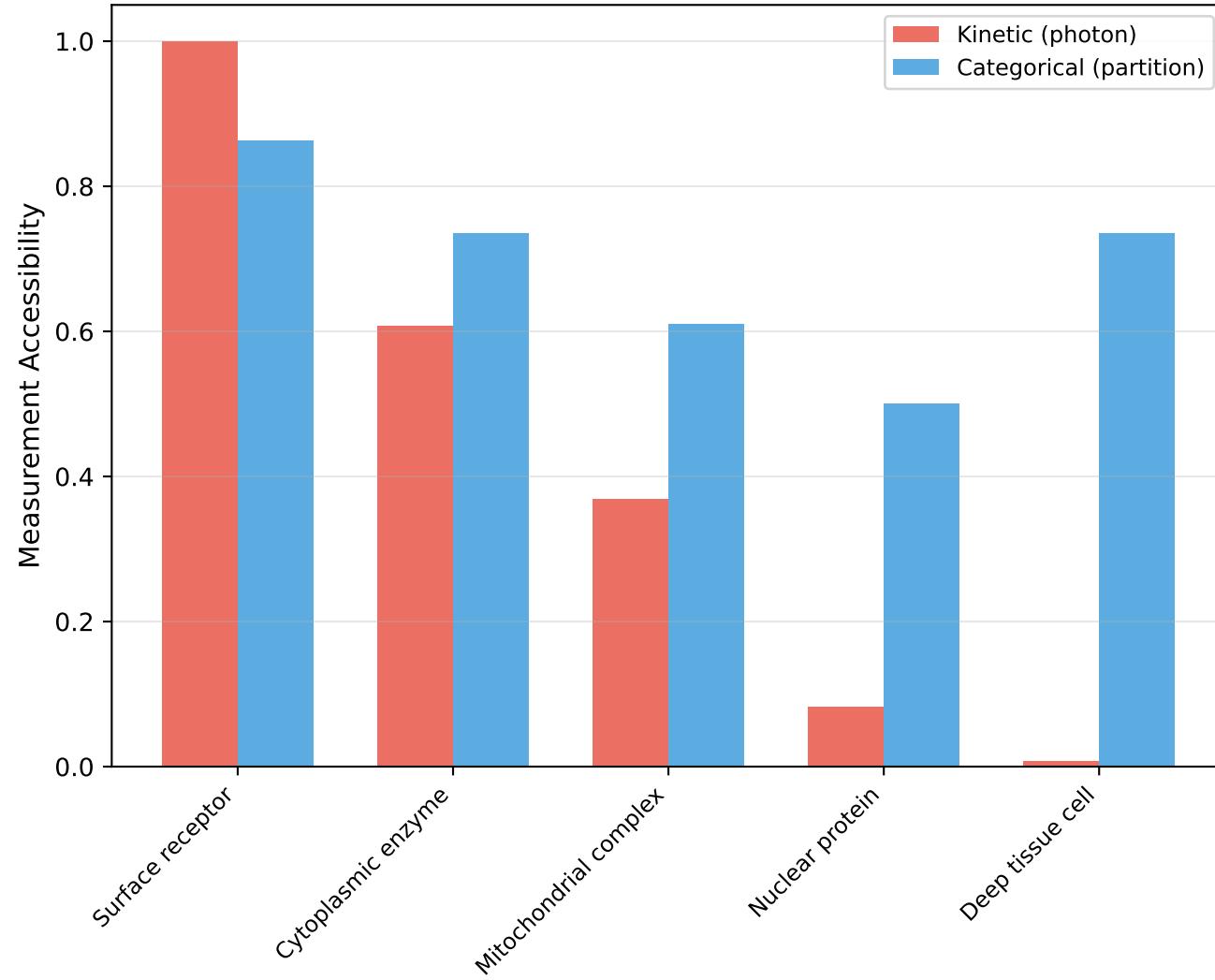
(A) Photon vs Categorical: Opacity Independence



(B) Kinetic (red) vs Categorical (blue)  
Accessibility Surfaces



(C) Target Accessibility by Modality



(D) Categorical Advantage Map  
(blue = categorical better)

