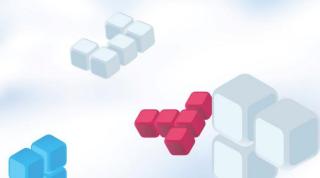


用HTML5/CSS3实现 媲美原生应用的交互体验

尤雨溪 微博 @尤小右







整体架构 CSS3 Transform & Transition 多点触控API 滑块Puzzle Demo



摆脱"这是一个网页"的设计思维





UI框架 jQuery Mobile Sencha Touch jQTouch









用MVC理念开发javascript前端应用

基于服务器端的MVC框架 (Ruby on Rails, Django, Codelgniter, Yii...) vs.

基于客户端的框架 (Backbone.js, Ember.js, Spine.js...)



后台只是API 界面的生成转移到终端



根据应用的重量级选择适合的架构



Backbone.js router models views templates







前端模版语言

John Resig's Mirco Template ejs - embedded javascript

{{ Mustache }}
Handlebars

Jade Haml





模块化

YUI3 Require.js Sea.js 自定义编译脚本



Require.js简单例子



```
//定义一个模块 one.js
define(
          ["libs/underscore", "libs/backbone"],
          function (_, Backbone) {
                     return {
                                //此模块的API
                     };
);
//在主文件里调用此模块
require(
          ["one"],
          function (one) {
```



或者你也可以什么都不用。













transform: function

rotate(ndeg) translate(xpx, ypx)

rotateX(ndeg) translateX(xpx)

rotateY(ndeg) translateY(ypx)

rotateZ(ndeg) translate3d(xpx, ypx, zpx)

scale(n)

scaleX(n)

scaleY(n)

skew(n)

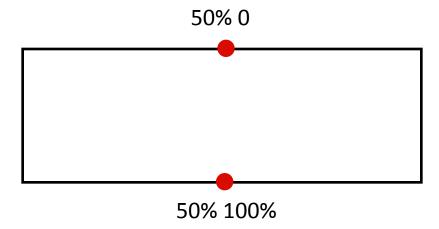
skewX(n)

skewY(n)

matrix(a, c, b, d, tx, ty)









transition: property duration timing-function delay

例子:

transition: all 1s linear; /* 用all属性的时候要谨慎 */

transition: color .3s ease-in-out;

transition: transform 0s cubic-bezier(0, 0, 0.2, 1);



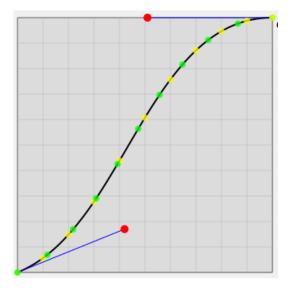


transition easing function

linear
ease
ease-in
ease-out
ease-in-out
cubic-bezier(x1, y1, x2, y2)



cubic-bezier(x1, y1, x2, y2)

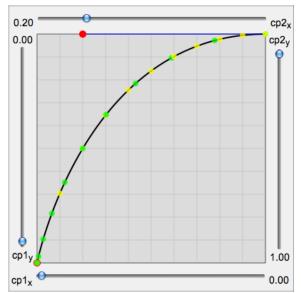








```
.drag {
transition: transform 0s cubic-bezier(0, 0, 0.2, 1);
}
```







强制硬件加速

translate3d(x, y, z)

或者任何只适用于3D的属性,比如

- -webkit-perspective
- -webkit-backface-visibility



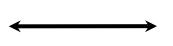






3种基本事件

touchstart touchmove touchend



mousedown mousemove mouseup

* click事件是通用的



事件对象

```
$(document.body).on('touchstart', function (e) {
console.log(e.touches[0].pageX);
});
```

```
e.touches => 一个包含touch对象的数组
e.touches.length => 当前触摸点的数量
e.touches[0] => 第一个触摸点
```



事件对象

- e.touches
- e.targetTouches
- e.changedTouches

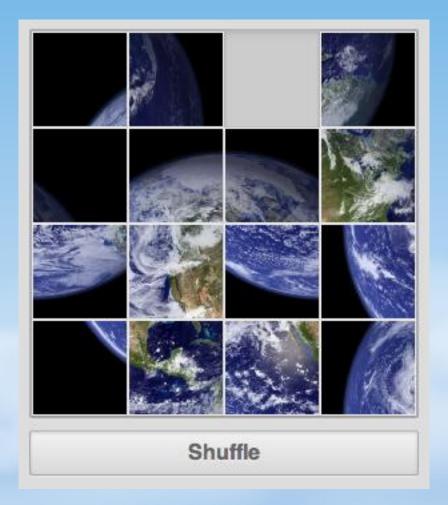
更多兼容性细节

http://www.html5rocks.com/en/mobile/touch/

http://puzzle.youyuxi.com

https://github.com/yyx990803/Puzzle-Demo











Zepto.js

作者: Thomas Fuchs (script.aculo.us作者, Prototype.js团队核心成员)

针对移动端轻量化的jQuery



LESS

给CSS加上嵌套,变量,运算和Mixin 让你写出更模块化,更易维护的CSS

支撑Twitter Bootstrap的核心技术



```
$(document).ready(function () {
PUZZLE.init(document.body);
});
```







```
var PUZZLE = (function ($, window, undefined) {

//在此闭包中干活
...

//对外暴露API
return {
    init: function (container) {
        //初始化代码
    }
};
})(Zepto, window);
```



//要用到的一些变量

```
var animating = false,
  tileSize = 72, animationSpeed = 150,
  setTimeout = window.setTimeout;
```



```
//一个简单的容纳HTML模版的对象
//一个模版其实就是一个返回HTML字符串的函数var templates = {
board: ...,
tile: function (id) {
return '...';},
shuffleButton: ...
};
```









```
//滑块对象var Tile = function (id, board) {
this.id = id;
this.board = board;
this.render();};

Tile.prototype = {
render: function () { ... },
update: function (position) { ... },
getMovableDirection: function () { ... },
getNeighbor: function (direction) { ... }
};
```



```
//滑块对象的render()方法render: function () {
this.el = $(templates.tile(this.id));
}
```







```
//底板对象var Board = function () {
this.buildTiles();
this.shuffle();
this.render();
this.update();};

Board.prototype = {
buildTiles: ...,
shuffle: ...,
render: ...,
initEvents: ...,
update: ...,
...
};
```







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