

EXPERIMENT 3

Program to construct Predictive/LL(1) Parsing Table
for the grammar rules : $A \rightarrow aBa$, $B \rightarrow bB | \epsilon$. (Note - ϵ is empty
string)

Use the table to parse the sentence: abba\$

C PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
char prod[3][10]={"A->aBa", "B->bB", "B->@"}; //Note - @ is considered to be
the empty string.
char input[10], stack[25];
```

```
int top=-1;
int j=0,k,l;
```

```
//Push function for the stack
void push(char item){
    stack[++top]=item;
}
```

```
//Pop function for the stack
void pop(){
    top=top-1;
}
```

```
//Function to display the stack
void display(){
    int j;
    for(j=top;j>=0;j--){
        printf("%c",stack[j]);
    }
```

```
void stackpush(char p){
    if(p=='A'){
        pop();
        for(j=strlen(prod[0])-1; j>=3; j--){
            push(prod[0][j]);
        }
    } else {
        pop();
        for(j=strlen(prod[1])-1; j>=3; j--){
            push(prod[1][j]);
        }
    }
}
```

```
void main(){
    char c;
```

```
int i;
```

```
printf("Enter the input string terminated with $ to parse: ");  
scanf("%s",&input);
```

```
for(i=0;input[i]!='\0';i++){  
    if((input[i] != 'a') && (input[i] != 'b') && (input[i] != '$')){  
        printf("Invalid String.\n");  
        exit(0);  
    }  
}
```

```
if(input[i-1] != '$'){  
    printf("\n Input String is enetred without the end marker $. \n");  
    exit(0);  
}
```

```
push('$');  
push('A');
```

```
i=0;
```

```
printf("\n\n");  
printf("Stack\tInput\tAction\n");
```

```
while(i != strlen(input) && stack[top] != '$'){  
    printf("\n");  
    for(l=top; l>=0; l--)  
        printf("%c",stack[l]);  
    printf("\t");
```

```
    for(l=i; l<strlen(input); l++)  
        printf("%c",input[l]);  
    printf("\t");
```

```
    if(stack[top] == 'A'){  
        printf("A->aBa");  
        stackpush('A');  
    } else if(stack[top] == 'B'){  
        if(input[i] != 'b'){  
            printf("B->@");  
            printf("\t Matched @");  
            pop();  
        } else {
```

```

    printf("B->bB");
    stackpush('B');
}
} else {
if(stack[top] == input[i]){
    printf("Pop %c",input[i]);
    printf("\t Matched  %c",input[i]);
    pop();
    i++;
}
else
    break;
}
}
}

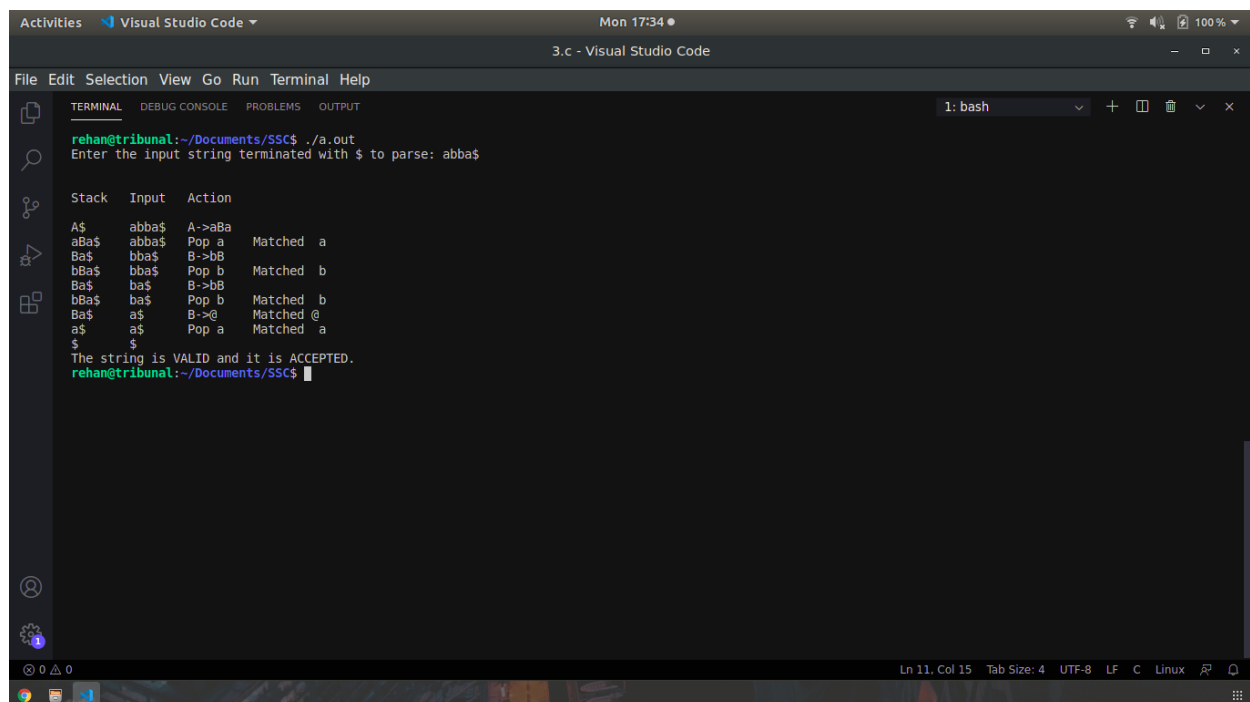
```

```

if(stack[top] == '$' && input[i] == '$'){
    printf("\n$\t$");
    printf("\nThe string is VALID and it is ACCEPTED.\n");
} else
    printf("\nThe string is INVALID and thus is REJECTED.\n");
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

rehan@tribunal:~/Documents/SSC$ ./a.out
Enter the input string terminated with $ to parse: abba$

Stack   Input   Action
A$      abba$   A->aBa
aBa$    abba$   Pop a    Matched  a
Ba$     bba$    B->bB
bBa$    bba$    Pop b    Matched  b
Ba$     ba$     B->bB
bBa$    ba$     Pop b    Matched  b
Ba$     a$      B->@    Matched  @
a$      a$      Pop a    Matched  a
$        $
The string is VALID and it is ACCEPTED.
rehan@tribunal:~/Documents/SSC$

```