USCA4 Appeal: 25-1162 Filed: 02/24/2025

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THE PARTIES

- 2. Plaintiff Ohana is a Maryland limited liability company with its principal place of business located at 212 West Padonia Road, Timonium, Baltimore County, Maryland 21093.
- 3. Defendant Dillon-Capps is a citizen of the State of Maryland who resides at 1334 Maple Avenue, Essex, Baltimore County, Maryland.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to MD. CODE ANN., CTS. & JUD PROC., §1-501.
- 5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant pursuant to MD. CODE ANN., CTS. & JUD PROC., §6-102(a) because they reside in Baltimore County, Maryland.
- 6. Venue is proper in this Circuit pursuant to MD. CODE ANN., CTS. & JUD PROC., §6-201(a) because Defendant resides in Baltimore County.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 7. Ohana is a franchise division of Planet Fitness. Ohana owns and operates 78 Planet Fitness health clubs with over 500,000 members in Maryland, the District of Columbia, Tennessee, Florida, Washington state, and California.
 - 8. Ohana has 1,472 employees, 712 of whom live in Maryland.
- 9. Ohana maintains a Microsoft 365 account (the "Ohana MS 365 Account"), through which it provides a full suite of software applications to the company's employees, including Microsoft Exchange for company email, Microsoft OneDrive and SharePoint for document management and storage, Microsoft Teams for videoconferencing, as well as other IT services. Ohana's Microsoft 365 Account also includes a subscription to Microsoft Azure, which

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provides Ohana the ability to deploy, operate and back up data created with those applications in the cloud.

- 10. Through an account with Internet domain registrar GoDaddy.com, Ohana maintains and administers registrations for over a dozen second level internet domain names, which are directed to websites and Ohana's Microsoft Exchange company email. (the "Ohana GoDaddy Account").
- 11. Since February 10, 2020, Ryan Dillon-Capps (*nee* Wagner), the Defendant in the above-captioned matter ("Dillon-Capps"), has been employed by Ohana as its Vice President of Information Technology. On January 9, 2020 Ohana and Dillon-Capps executed an Employment and Non-Disclosure Agreement (the "Dillon-Capps Employment Agreement"). As of at least June 2, 2024 Dillon-Capps asked to be referred to using plural pronouns.
- 12. Dillon-Capps reports to Glenn Norris, the Chief Financial Officer of Ohana ("Norris"). In that capacity, Norris provides Dillon-Capps with supervision and issues directives in connection with the operation of Ohana's software systems.
- 13. Ohana granted to Dillon-Capps, in their capacity as Vice President of Information Technology and so that they could perform requested job duties, "Global Admin" rights to the Ohana MS 365 Account, allowing them "almost unlimited access to [Ohana's] settings and most of its data." Because "[a] Global Admin may inadvertently lock their account and require a password reset, . . .[Microsoft] recommend[s] [Ohana] have at least either one more Global Admin." *See* https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-365/admin/add-users/about-admin-roles?view=o365-worldwide Additionally, it is important that more than one person have full administrative right in case one person holding them is unavailable or, as in this case, refuses to cooperate with company directives regarding the IT system owned by the company. In part for