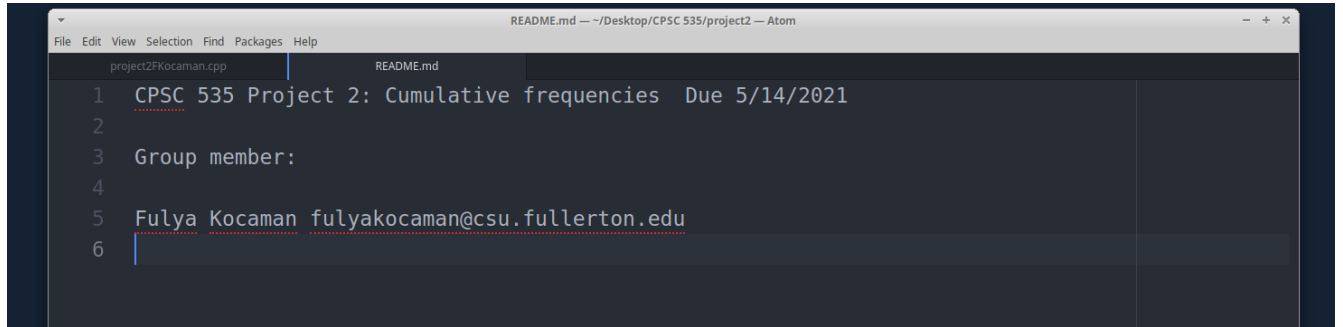


In this project I designed and implemented Cumulative frequencies of similar words algorithm related to strings using C++. This algorithm uses two lists one of words and their frequencies and the other of pairs of similar words and prints a new list of cumulative frequency of each set of similar words. In the output list, the words that are the earliest in the alphabet will represent of its set in a sorted order.



1. Pseudocode:

Input: Two lists: Words_Frequencies [] pairs with size $m > 0$ and Synonyms [] pairs with size $n > 0$.

Output: the new list of Cumulative frequencies [] pairs with size $k > 0$

// Function returns the number of words in a file

```
def numWords(S):  
    num = 1  
    string sentenceRead  
    open file  
    while !file.eof():  
        getline(file, sentenceRead)  
        ++num  
    endwhile  
    close file  
    return num  
enddef
```

// Function returns pairs of words from the word frequency file

```
def vector<pair<string, int>> getWordFreqPairs(const string &fileName, int wordSize):
```

```
    // Stores each sentence read from a file  
    string sentenceRead
```

```

/*(key, value) pairs. The key is a string and the value is its corresponding
frequency */
vector<pair<string, int>> vecPairs;
string key[wordSize];
int value[wordSize]; // corresponding frequency of the string
open file
for i = 0 to wordSize - 1 do:
    getline(file1, sentenceRead)
    key[i] = sentenceRead
    getline(file1, sentenceRead)
    value[i] = stoi(sentenceRead)
    vecPairs.push_back(make_pair(key[i], value[i]))
endfor
close file
return vecPair
enddef

// Function returns pairs of words from the synonyms file
def vector<pair<string, string>> getStringPairs(const string &fileName, int wordSize):
    // Stores each sentence read from a file
    string sentenceRead;
    /*(key, value) pairs. The key is a string and the value is its synonym */
    vector<pair<string, string>> vecPairs;
    string key[wordSize];
    string value[wordSize]; // corresponding synonym string
    open file
    for i = 0 to wordSize - 1 do:
        getline(file1, sentenceRead)
        key[i] = sentenceRead
        getline(file1, sentenceRead)
        value[i] = stoi(sentenceRead)
        vecPairs.push_back(make_pair(key[i], value[i]))
    endfor
    close file
    return vecPair
enddef

// Function prints original pairs of words with their frequencies
def printFreqPairs(vector<pair<string, int>> wordFreq):
    for &it : wordFreq do:
        print( "[name: " << it.first << "] = " << it.second )
    endfor
    print( "\nsize of word frequency pairs = " << wordFreq.size())

```

```

// Function prints original pairs of words with their synonyms
def printSynonymsPairs(vector<pair<string, string>> synonyms)
    for &it : synonyms do:
        print( "[name: " << it.first << "] = " << it.second )
    endfor
print( "\nsize of word frequency pairs = " << wordFreq.size())

def main(int argc, char **argv):
    if (argc < 3): // Sanity check -- make sure the user provided all of the required arguments
        fprintf(stderr,
            "USAGE: %s <StringS FILE NAME> <StringPairsLS FILE NAME> \n", argv[0])
        exit(1)
    endif
    // Stores the file name of the input pairs of words and their frequencies
    string wordFreqFileName = argv[1]
    // Stores the file name of the input pairs of synonyms
    string synonymsFileName = argv[2]
    // The size of the vector of words
    int size1 = numWords(wordFreqFileName) / 2
    // The size of the vector of words
    int size2 = numWords(synonymsFileName) / 2
    // Vector of strings read from the stringS file
    vector<pair<string, int>> wordFreqVec = getWordFreqPairs(wordFreqFileName, size1)
    // Vector of strings read from the stringS file
    vector<pair<string, string>> synonymsVec = getStringPairs(synonymsFileName, size2)
    // prints the original word frequency pairs
    printFreqPairs(wordFreqVec)
    // prints the original word synonyms pairs
    printSynonymsPairs(synonymsVec)

    // creates unique word frequency pairs
    for k = 0 to wordFreqVec.size() - 1 do:
        for i = k + 1 to wordFreqVec.size() do:
            if ((wordFreqVec[k].first == wordFreqVec[i].first) &&
                (wordFreqVec[k].second == wordFreqVec[i].second)) then
                wordFreqVec.erase(wordFreqVec.begin() + i)
            endif
        endfor
    endfor

    // creates unique word synonym pairs
    for k = 0 to synonymsVec.size() - 1 do:

```

```

for i = k + 1 to synonymsVec.size() do:
    if ((synonymsVec[k].first == synonymsVec[i].first) &&
        (synonymsVec[k].second == synonymsVec[i].second)) then
        synonymsVec.erase(synonymsVec.begin() + i)
    endif
endfor
endfor

// creates an adjacency matrix
vector<vector<string>> adjMatrix
adjMatrix.resize(wordFreqVec.size())

// populates the adjacency matrix with rows from wordFreqVec
for (int k = 0 to wordFreqVec.size() do:
    adjMatrix[k].push_back(wordFreqVec[k].first)
    // Now, in the adj matrix each row populated with wordFreq names
endfor

// adds edges to wordFreqVec from synonym pairs
for j = 0 to synonymsVec.size() do:
    // outer loop index j for the each synonym from synonymsVec
    for i = 0 to wordFreqVec.size() do:
        // inner loop index i for the rows of the adj matrix
        if (adjMatrix[i][0] == synonymsVec[j].first) then
            // add an edge to the matching synonym word
            for k = 0 to adjMatrix.size() do:
                // find the word corresponding to the to the matching synonym word
                // to add an edge symmetrically, so index k keeps track of the
                // corresponding synonym word
                if (adjMatrix[k][0] == synonymsVec[j].second) then
                    int index = adjMatrix[k].size()
                    for m = 0 to index do:
                        // adds an edge to the matching synonym word
                        adjMatrix[k].push_back(adjMatrix[i][m])
                        // adds an edge to the matching word
                        adjMatrix[i].push_back(adjMatrix[k][m])
                    endfor
                    break
                endif
            endfor
            break;
        endif
    endfor
endfor
endfor

```

```

// removes repeating words in the adjacency matrix if any
for m = 0 to adjMatrix.size() do:
    // outer loop index m for the row of adjMatrix
    for k = 0 to adjMatrix[m].size() do:
        // index k keeps track of the first word of each row m
        for i = k + 1 to adjMatrix[m].size() do:
            // index i keeps track of the next word of each row m to compare if they
            // are the same
            if (adjMatrix[m][k] == adjMatrix[m][i]) then
                // if same, remove the next word from that row
                adjMatrix[m].erase(adjMatrix[m].begin() + i)
            endif
        endfor
    endfor
endfor

// sorts the words in each row of the adjMatrix
for i = 0 to adjMatrix.size() do:
    sort(adjMatrix[i].begin(), adjMatrix[i].end())
endfor

// sorts the rows of the adjMatrix
sort(adjMatrix.begin(), adjMatrix.end())

// removes the same rows if there is any
adjMatrix.erase(unique(adjMatrix.begin(), adjMatrix.end()), adjMatrix.end())

// removes the rows that are subsets of the other rows which have at least
// one common word
for k = 0 to adjMatrix.size() - 1 do:
    // outer loop index k for the row of adjMatrix
    for m = 0 to adjMatrix[k].size() do:
        // index m to keep track for each row m
        for i = k + 1 to adjMatrix.size() do:
            // index i for the next row after row k
            for j = 0 to adjMatrix[i].size() do:
                // index j to keep track for each row j
                if ((adjMatrix[k][m] == adjMatrix[i][j]) && (adjMatrix[k].size() > adjMatrix[i].size())) then
                    // if they have a common word and size of row k > size of row i, removes row i
                    adjMatrix.erase(adjMatrix.begin() + i)
                    break
                endif
            endfor
        endfor
    endfor
endfor

```

```

        if ((adjMatrix[k][m] == adjMatrix[i][j]) && (adjMatrix[k].size() < adjMatrix[i].size())) then
            // if they have a common word and size of row k < size of row i, removes row k
            adjMatrix.erase(adjMatrix.begin() + k)
            break
        endif
    endfor
endfor
endfor
endfor

print( "The cumulative frequencies: \n")
// keep track of each cumulative frequency of similar groups of words
count = 0;

for i = 0 to adjMatrix.size() do:
    // outer loop index i for the row of adjMatrix
    for it1 = adjMatrix[i].begin() to it1 != adjMatrix[i].end() do:
        // iterator 1 goes through each row of the adjMatrix
        for &it2 : wordFreqVec do:
            // iterator 2 goes through each row of wordFreqVec
            if (*it1 == it2.first) then
                // if finds a match, adds up to the grand total
                count += it2.second
            endif
        endfor
    endfor
endfor
// print the first word from each sorted similar row along with each group's cumulative frequency in a
// sorted fashion
print(adjMatrix[i][0] << " = " << count)
count = 0
endmain

```

2. How to Run the Code:

C++ language is used in this project. From the Linux terminal:

To compile the greetingsCards.cpp use the command: `++ project2FKocaman.cpp -o project2`

To run the program, use the command:

`./ project2 <wordFreq FILE NAME> <synonyms FILE NAME>`

, where < wordFreq FILE NAME> is the name of the file containing of words and their frequencies and < synonyms FILE NAME> is the name of the file containing pairs of similar words.

3. Snapshots of the Code Executing for the Three Given Examples

Example 1:

Input:

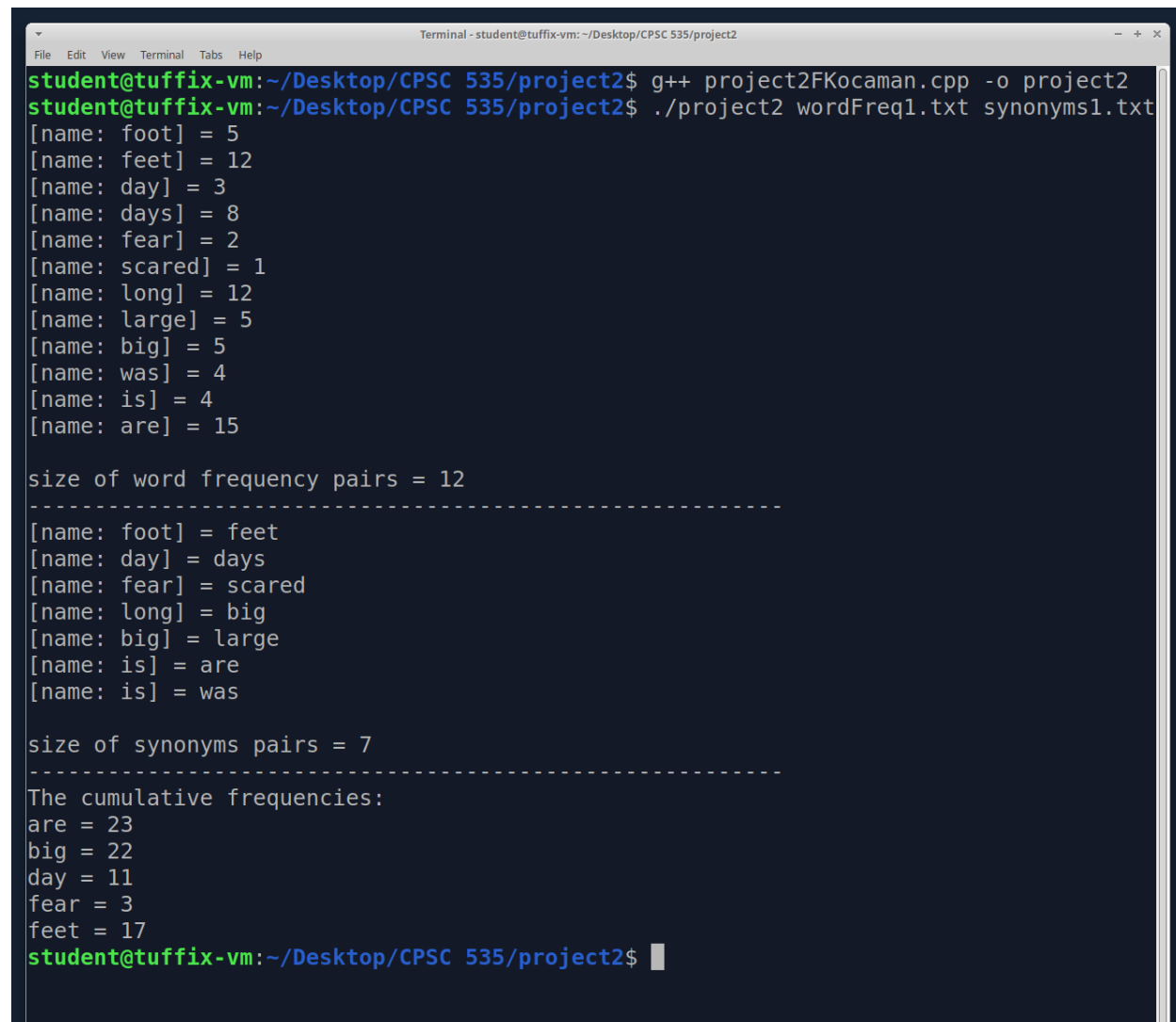
Words_Frequencies: WF[] = { ("foot", 5), ("feet", 12), ("day", 3), ("days", 8), ("fear", 2), ("scared", 1), ("long", 12), ("large", 5), ("big", 5), ("was", 4), ("is", 4), ("are", 15)} of size 12

Synonyms: SYN[] = { ("foot", "feet"), ("day", "days"), ("fear", "scared"), ("long", "big"), ("big", "large"), ("is", "are"), ("is", "was")} of size 7

Output: CF[] = { ("are", 23), ("big", 22), ("day", 11), ("fear", 3), ("feet", 17)} of size 5.

My code lists the representative words of each set in a sorted order.

The Example 1 Output:



```
Terminal - student@tuffix-vm: ~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$ g++ project2FKocaman.cpp -o project2
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$ ./project2 wordFreq1.txt synonyms1.txt
[name: foot] = 5
[name: feet] = 12
[name: day] = 3
[name: days] = 8
[name: fear] = 2
[name: scared] = 1
[name: long] = 12
[name: large] = 5
[name: big] = 5
[name: was] = 4
[name: is] = 4
[name: are] = 15

size of word frequency pairs = 12
-----
[name: foot] = feet
[name: day] = days
[name: fear] = scared
[name: long] = big
[name: big] = large
[name: is] = are
[name: is] = was

size of synonyms pairs = 7
-----
The cumulative frequencies:
are = 23
big = 22
day = 11
fear = 3
feet = 17
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$
```

Example 2:

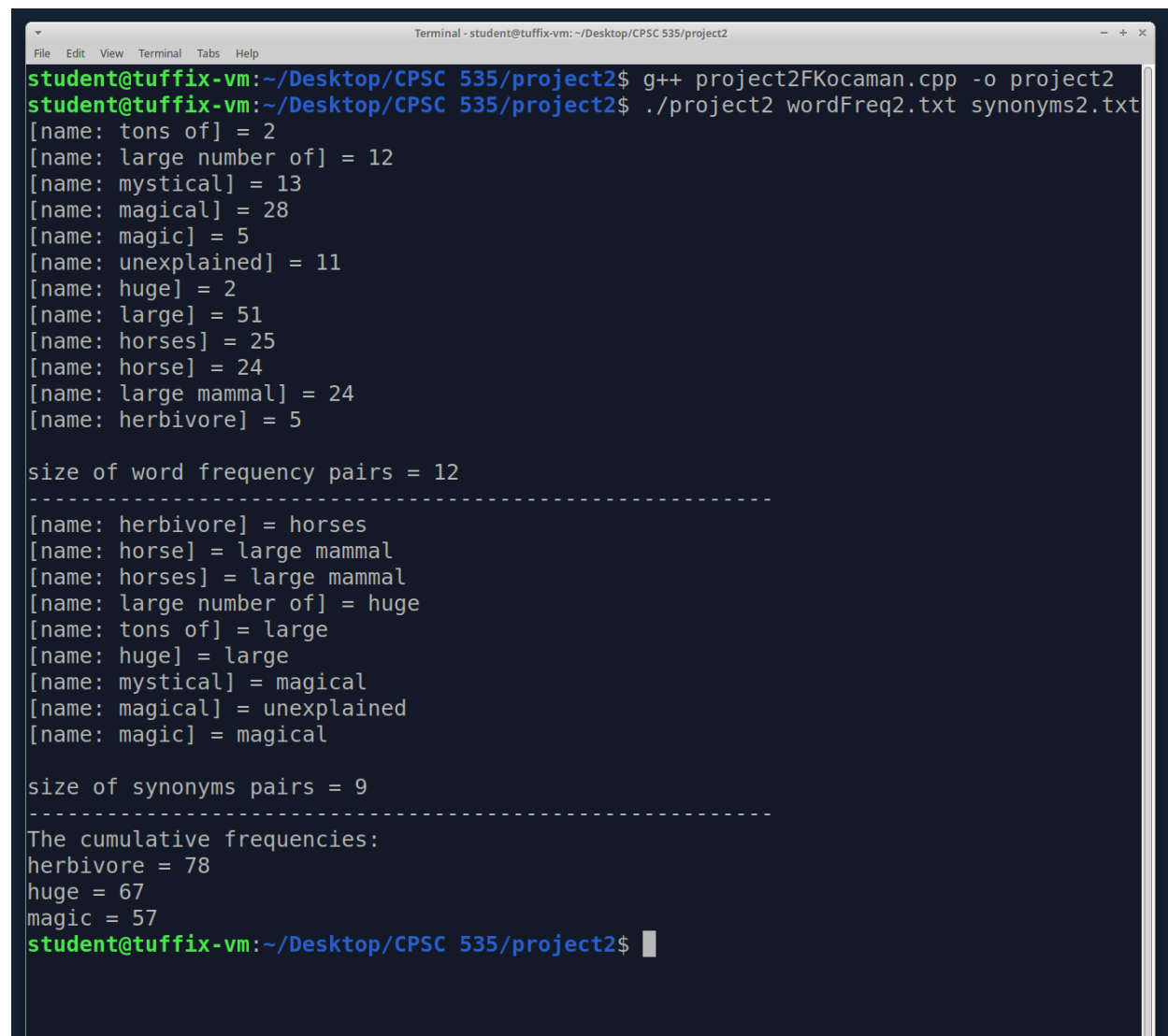
Input:

Words_Frequencies: WF[] = { ("tons of", 2), ("large number of", 12), ("mystical", 13), ("magical", 28), ("magic", 5), ("unexplained", 11), ("huge", 2), ("large", 51), ("horses", 25), ("horse", 24), ("large mammal", 24), ("herbivore", 5)} of size 12

Synonyms: SYN[] = { ("herbivore", "horses"), ("horse", "large mammal"), ("horses", "large mammal"), ("large number of", "huge"), ("tons of", "large"), ("huge", "large"), ("mystical", "magical"), ("magical", "unexplained"), ("magic", "magical")} of size 9

Output: CF[] = { ("herbivore", 78), ("huge", 67), ("magic", 57)} of size 3

The Example 2 Output:



```
Terminal - student@tuffix-vm: ~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$ g++ project2FKocaman.cpp -o project2
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$ ./project2 wordFreq2.txt synonyms2.txt
[name: tons of] = 2
[name: large number of] = 12
[name: mystical] = 13
[name: magical] = 28
[name: magic] = 5
[name: unexplained] = 11
[name: huge] = 2
[name: large] = 51
[name: horses] = 25
[name: horse] = 24
[name: large mammal] = 24
[name: herbivore] = 5

size of word frequency pairs = 12
-----
[name: herbivore] = horses
[name: horse] = large mammal
[name: horses] = large mammal
[name: large number of] = huge
[name: tons of] = large
[name: huge] = large
[name: mystical] = magical
[name: magical] = unexplained
[name: magic] = magical

size of synonyms pairs = 9
-----
The cumulative frequencies:
herbivore = 78
huge = 67
magic = 57
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$
```


Example 3:

Words_Frequencies: WF[] = { ("tons of", 2), ("large number of", 12), ("mystical", 13), ("magical", 28), ("magic", 5), ("unexplained", 11), ("huge", 2), ("large", 51), ("horses", 25), ("horse", 24), ("large mammal", 24), ("herbivore", 5), ("large number of", 12)} of size 13

Synonyms: SYN[] = { ("herbivore", "horses"), ("horse", "large mammal"), ("horses", "large mammal"), ("large number of", "huge"), ("tons of", "large"), ("huge", "large"), ("mystical", "magical"), ("magical", "unexplained"), ("magic", "magical"), ("horse", "large mammal")} of size 10

Output: CF[] = { ("herbivore", 78), ("huge", 67), ("magic", 57)} of size 3

The Example 3 Output:

```
Terminal - student@tuffix-vm: ~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$ g++ project2FKocaman.cpp -o project2
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$ ./project2 wordFreq3.txt synonyms3.txt
[name: tons of] = 2
[name: large number of] = 12
[name: mystical] = 13
[name: magical] = 28
[name: magic] = 5
[name: unexplained] = 11
[name: huge] = 2
[name: large] = 51
[name: horses] = 25
[name: horse] = 24
[name: large mammal] = 24
[name: herbivore] = 5
[name: large number of] = 12

size of word frequency pairs = 13
-----
[name: herbivore] = horses
[name: horse] = large mammal
[name: horses] = large mammal
[name: large number of] = huge
[name: tons of] = large
[name: huge] = large
[name: mystical] = magical
[name: magical] = unexplained
[name: magic] = magical
[name: horse] = large mammal

size of synonyms pairs = 10
-----
The cumulative frequencies:
herbivore = 78
huge = 67
magic = 57
student@tuffix-vm:~/Desktop/CPSC 535/project2$
```