

# Dario Fumarola

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## EDUCATION

### Washington and Lee University

Lexington, VA

*Davis Scholar* – Bachelor’s Degree in Computer Science and Mathematics

2019 – 2023

Coursework: Deep Learning, Differential Equations, Real Analysis, Network Security, Topology

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Using concepts from geometry, information theory, and topology to guide model design, ensuring more stable and interpretable neural representations.
- Employing graph neural networks and manifold learning to capture rich relational information in data, improving accuracy and transparency.
- Integrating distributed training, efficient architectures, and resource-aware approaches to tackle billion-scale datasets, accelerating innovation while maintaining model integrity.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

### Amazon Science

New York, NY

*Research Assistant* – Professor Hakan Ferhatosmanoglu

2023 – Present

- Investigated vector embedding storage optimization techniques emphasizing geometric and topological integrity in billion-scale, high-dimensional datasets for large-scale retrieval
- Engineered an S3-based storage architecture leveraging partitioned graph structures to preserve underlying manifold characteristics and improve data organization
- Implemented density-aware replication strategies that maintained intrinsic data geometry, achieving a 3x improvement in recall at fixed access costs
- Authored technical reports and mentored a Ph.D. Applied Scientist from Cornell, collaboratively integrating geometric insights into system design and documentation

### Washington and Lee University

Lexington, VA

*Course Assistant* – MATH-332 Differential Equations

2021

- Led weekly review sessions for 40+ mathematics major students, focusing on nonlinear ODEs, numerical methods for PDEs, and stability analysis
- Created LaTeX guides and interactive visualizations illustrating existence theorems, eigenvalue analysis, and control theory, linking fundamental math concepts to deep learning stability
- Developed MATLAB workshops on numerical integration and phase-plane analysis, using classical systems to highlight the geometric intuition underlying complex model dynamics
- Implemented a continuous-depth Neural Network as a final project, leveraging neural ODE frameworks to enhance time-series modeling, stability, and interpretability in deep learning

## RESEARCH PAPERS

FUMAROLA, D., Ferhatosmanoglu, H. “Selective Vector Replication for Improved Recall and Query Performance of Approximate Nearest Neighbor Search.” In Preparation at *International Conference on Very Large Data Bases – (VLDB)*, 2024.

## INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

### Amazon Web Services

*Solutions Architect* – Prototyping Team

New York, NY

2023 – Present

- Engineered custom attention layers in sequence-to-sequence bioinformatics pipelines, leveraging structural patterns in protein sequences to enhance interpretability and achieve 85 % accuracy
- Integrated Graph Neural Networks with advanced protein language models, scaling to 100M+ compounds, to discover latent structural patterns in drug-target interactions
- Designed distributed genomic model pipelines using gradient checkpointing and model parallelism, accelerating inference by 60 % while preserving meaning in embedded biological data
- Built a retrieval-augmented generation system with dense, topologically aware embeddings and hierarchical transformers, attaining 90 % recall across vast biomedical corpora

**Certifications:** AWS Cloud Practitioner, AWS Solutions Architect, AWS Machine Learning

### Professional Memberships:

- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
- Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)
- Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)
- Out in Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (oSTEM)

## PRESENTED PROJECTS

### Hierarchically Partitioned Cloud-Native Vector Search

- Led research on a high-performance cloud-based vector indexing framework for billion-scale embeddings, achieving 2x throughput over DiskANN and ensuring stable retrieval
- Designed hierarchical clustering techniques extending HNSW with learned distance metrics and adaptive routing, reaching 90 % recall at sub-second latency
- Implemented product quantization with learned codebooks and residual embeddings, reducing storage by 75 % while preserving robust high-dimensional data representations.

### Geometry-Enriched Graph Attention for Molecular Insights

- Introduced a geometric deep learning framework for drug discovery on molecular graphs, presented at the Amazon HQ2 Bioinformatics Conference and adopted by pharmaceutical partners
- Developed a custom Graph Attention Network with molecular-aware message passing, delivering 91 % accuracy in predicting drug solubility and binding affinity
- Built multi-scale attention mechanisms to capture both local atomic interactions and global molecular structure, training on 100,000+ SMILES molecules

### Selective Replication for Efficient k-NN Retrieval

- Led theoretical research on topology-preserving vector replication as first author, constructing a mathematical framework for boundary vertex identification in high-dimensional embeddings
- Formulated a replication strategy integrating reverse nearest neighbors and density-sensitive boundary detection, outperforming SPANN and soft clustering methods by 3x
- Established formal proofs for optimal boundary vertex selection, providing theoretical guarantees that minimize replication overhead while safeguarding neighborhood integrity