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# Stop Writing Unit Tests

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healthfinch

Generate Them!

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# Testing Crutches

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Foo

Bar

42

`new Exception("BOOM")`

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# Testing Crutches

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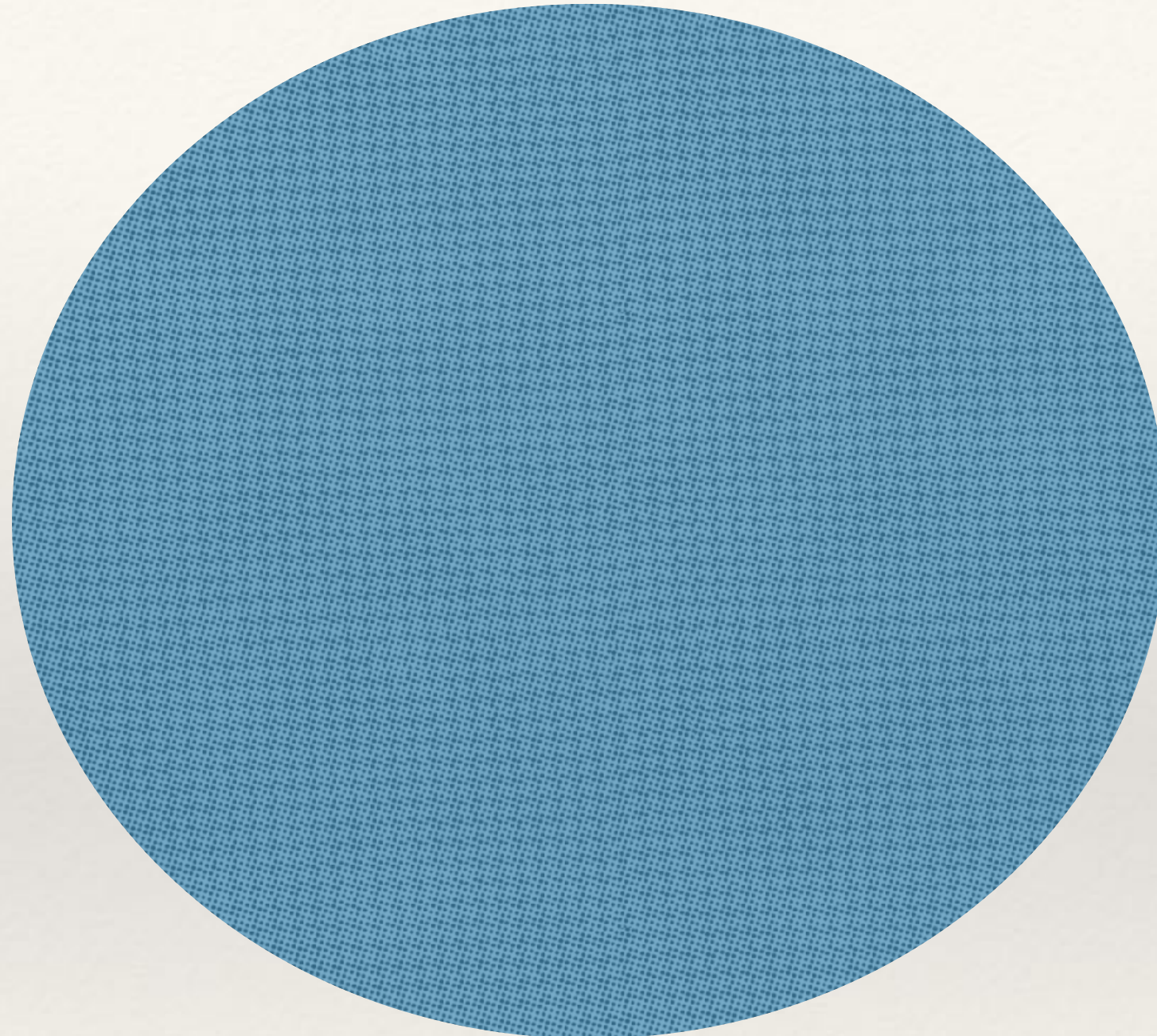
```
assert_to_my_stakeholder(  
    dumb_call(42) == "cherry-picked answer")
```

```
assert(obvious_failure_failed)
```

```
assert(you_are_paid_way_too_much_for_this)
```

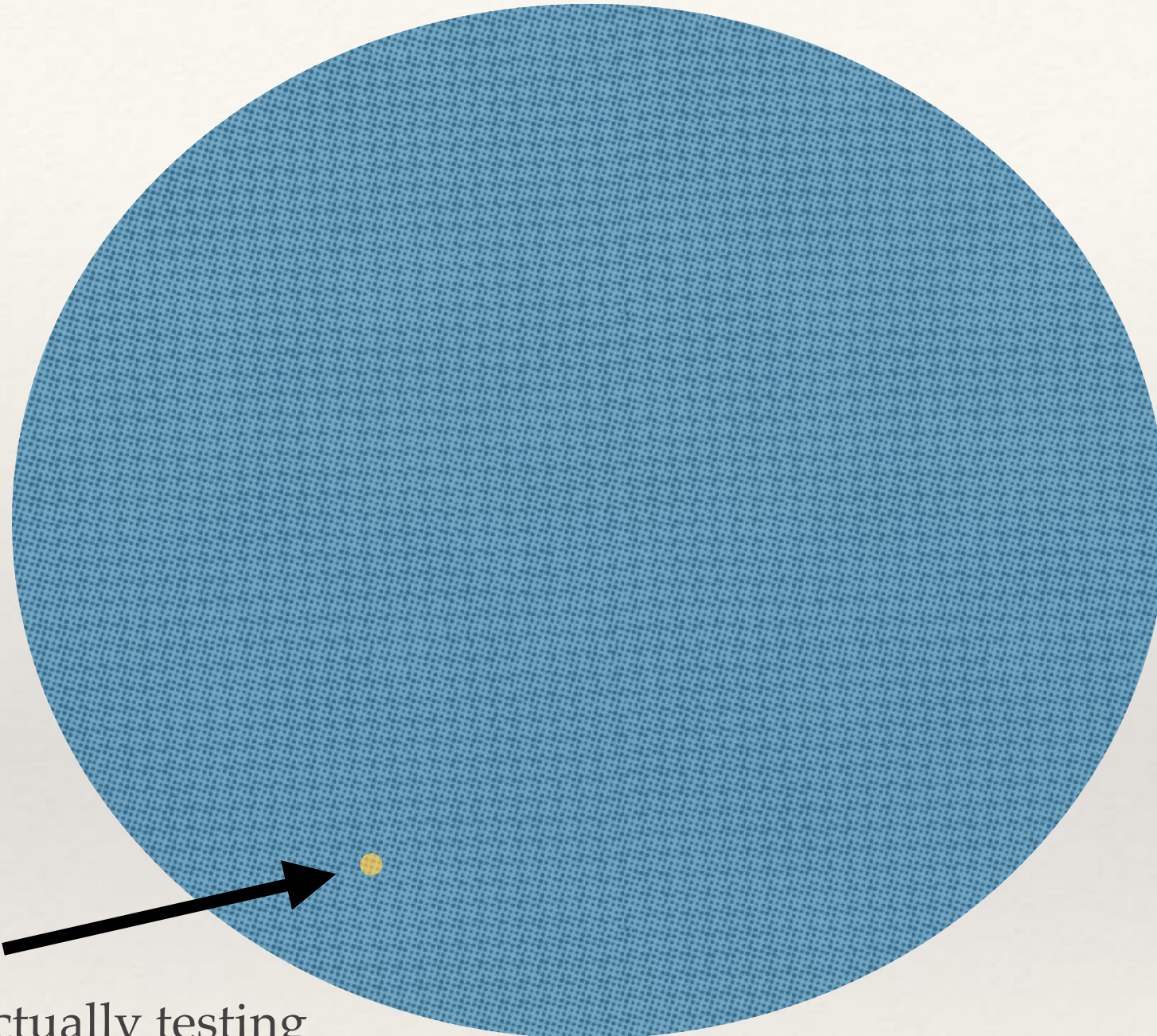


# State Space





# State Space



What you're actually testing

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# Synonyms for This Topic

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- ❖ Property-based
- ❖ Random testing
- ❖ Generative testing

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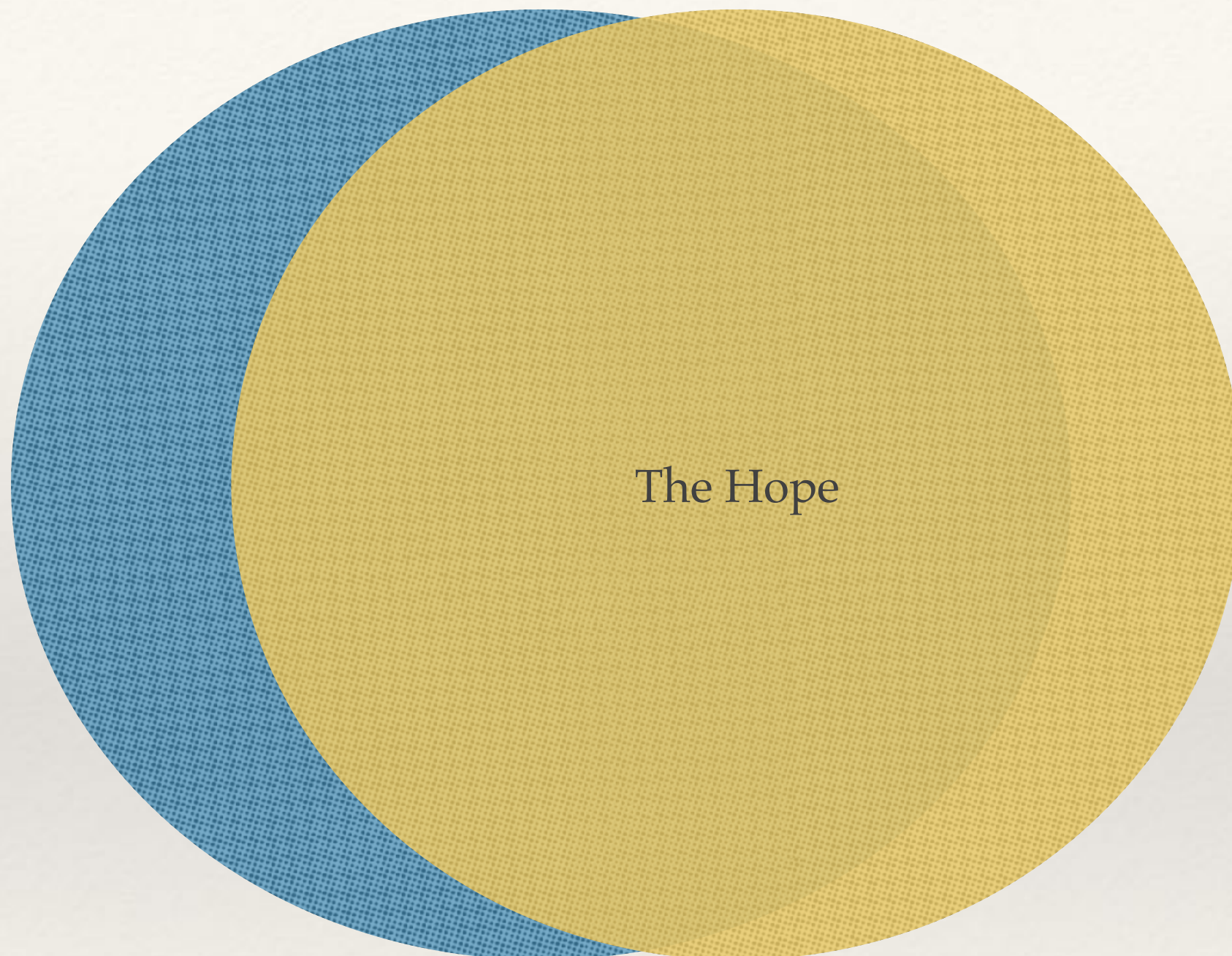
# Names of Tools

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- ❖ Haskell (QuickCheck) 2000
- ❖ Erlang (eqc) 2006
- ❖ Python (Hypothesis)
- ❖ Clojure (test.check)
- ❖ Scala (ScalaCheck)



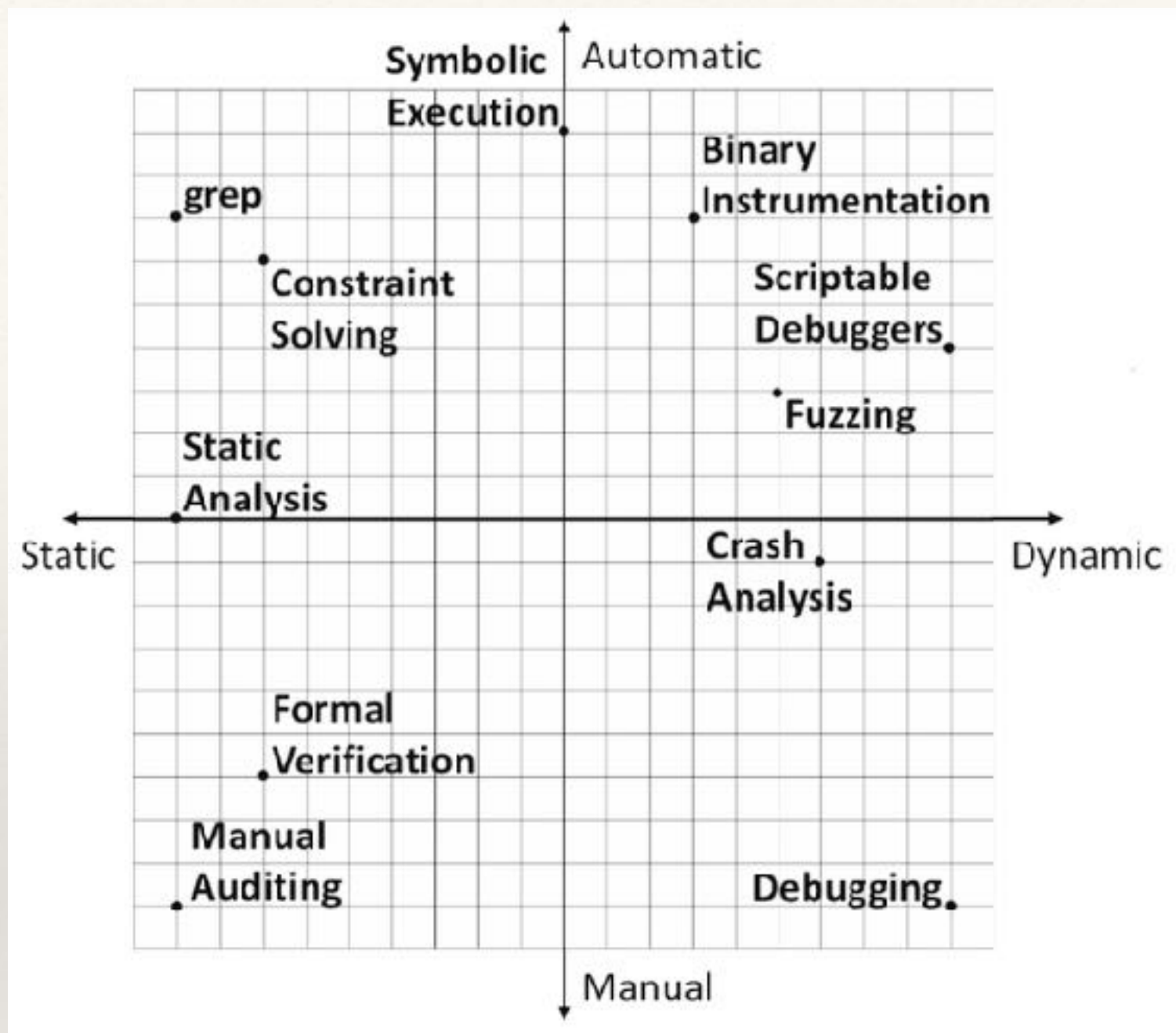
# State Space



The Hope

# Approach

1. Think Carefully<sup>TM</sup> about properties or invariants
2. Code the properties
3. Synthesize input
4. Run the properties over the input



<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/38891409/static-analysis-and-symbolic-execution-in-implementation>



```
(defn f []  
  (-> #{}  
    (transient)  
    (conj! -24)  
    (persistent!)  
    (conj 0)  
    (conj 0)  
    (conj 0)  
    (conj 0)  
    (conj 0)  
    (conj 0)  
    (transient)  
    (conj! 23)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (conj! 0)  
    (disj! 23)  
    (persistent!)  
    (conj 23)))
```

<https://groups.google.com/forum/#!msg/clojure-dev/HvppNjEH5Qc/1wZ-6qE7nWgJ>



# Interactive Code