

nonprincipal ideal, 252, 273, 298  
 nonsimple field extension, 595  
 nonsingular, point, 725, 742, 763  
   variety, 725  
 nonsingular, linear transformation, 413  
   matrix, 417  
 nonsingular curve, 775  
 nonsingular model, 726  
 norm, 232, 270, 299  
   of a character, 872  
   of an element in a field, 582, 585  
 normal basis, 815  
 normal complement, 385  
 normal extension, 537, 650  
 normal ring, 691  
 normal subgroup, 82ff.  
 normal variety, 726  
 normalization, 691, 726  
 normalize, 82, 94  
 normalized, cocycle, 827  
   factor set, 825  
   section, 825  
 normalizer, 50ff., 123ff., 134, 147, 206ff.  
 null space, 413  
 nullity, 413  
 number fields, 696

## O

object, 911  
 opposite algebra, 834  
 orbit, 45, 115ff., 877  
 order, of a permutation, 32  
   of a set, 1  
   of an element in a group, 20, 55, 57, 90  
 order of conductor  $f$ , 232  
 order of zero or pole, 756, 763  
 ordered basis, 409  
 orthogonal characters, 872  
 orthogonal idempotents, 377, 856, 870  
 orthogonality relations, 872  
 outer automorphism group, 137

## P

$p$ -adic integers, 269, 652, 758ff.  
 $p$ -adic Laurent series, 759  
 $p$ -adic valuation, 759  
 $p$ -extensions, 596, 638  
 $p$ -group, 139, 188  
   characters of, 886  
   representations of, 854, 864  
 $p$ -primary component, 142, 358, 465  
 $p^{\text{th}}$ -power map, 166, 174

P.I.D. — see Principal Ideal Domain  
 parabolic subgroup, 212  
 partition, of a set, 3  
   of  $n$ , 126, 162  
 Pell's equation, 230  
 perfect field, 549  
 perfect group, 174  
 periods in cyclotomic fields, 598, 602, 604  
 permutation, 3, 29, 42  
   even, 108ff.  
   odd, 108ff.  
   sign of, 108ff., 436ff.  
 permutation character, 866, 877, 895  
 permutation group, 116, 120  
 permutation matrix, 157  
 permutation module, 803  
 permutation representation, 43, 112ff., 203ff., 840, 844, 852, 877  
 pivotal element, 425  
 Platonic solids, symmetries of, 28, 45, 92, 111, 148  
 pole, 756  
 polynomial, 234  
   map, 299, 662  
   ring, 234ff., 295ff.  
 polynomials with  $S_n$  as Galois group, 642ff.  
 Pontriagin dual group, 787  
 positive norm, 270  
 Postage Stamp Problem, 278  
 power of an ideal, 247  
 power series of matrices, 502ff.  
 power set, 232  
 preimage, 2  
 presentation, 26ff., 39, 218ff., 380  
 primary component — see  $p$ -primary component  
 Primary Decomposition Theorem, for abelian  
   groups, 161  
   for ideals, 681ff., 716ff.  
   for modules, 357, 465, 772  
 primary ideal, 260, 298, 748  
 prime, 6  
 prime element in a ring, 284  
 prime factorization, 6  
   for ideals, 765ff.  
 prime ideal, 255ff., 280, 674  
   algorithm for determining, 710ff.  
 prime spectrum, 731ff.  
 prime subfield, 264, 511, 558  
 primes associated, to a module, 670  
   to an ideal, 670  
 primitive central idempotent, 856, 870  
 primitive element, 517, 594  
 Primitive Element Theorem, 595  
 primitive idempotent, 856  
 primitive permutation group, 117

- primitive roots of unity, 539ff.
- principal character, 866
- principal crossed homomorphisms, 814
- principal fractional ideal, 760
- principal ideal, 251
- Principal Ideal Domain (P.I.D.), 279ff., 284, 459
  - characterization of, 281, 289, 294
  - that is not Euclidean, 282
- principal open set, 687, 738
- product, of ideals, 247, 250
  - of subgroups, 93ff.
- profinite, 809, 813
- projection, 83, 423, 453
  - homomorphism, 153ff.
- projections of algebraic sets, 679
- projective limit — see inverse limit
- projective module, 390ff., 400, 403ff., 761, 773, 786
- projective plane, 210
- projective resolution, 779
- projectively equivalent, 407
- Public Key Code, 279
- pullback of a homomorphism, 407
- purely inseparable, 649
- purely transcendental, 646
- pushout of a homomorphism, 407
- Pythagoras' equation rational solutions, 584

## Q

- $\mathbb{Q}$ , subgroups of, 65, 198
- $\mathbb{Q}/\mathbb{Z}$ , 86
- quadratic, equation, 522, 533
  - extensions, 522, 533
  - field, 227, 698
  - subfield of cyclic quartic fields, criterion, 638
  - subfield of  $\mathbb{Q}(\zeta_p)$ , 621, 637
- quadratic integer rings, 229ff., 248, 271, 278, 286, 293ff., 698, 749
  - that are Euclidean, 278
  - that are P.I.D.s, 278
- Quadratic Reciprocity Law, 819
- quadratic residue symbol, 818
- quartic equations, formulas for roots, 634ff.
- quasicompact, 688, 738, 746
- quasidihedral group, 71ff., 186
  - as Galois group, 579
- quaternion group, 36
  - as Galois group, 584
  - characters of, 882
  - generalized, 178
  - representations of, 845, 852
- Quaternion ring, 224, 229, 258
  - (see also Hamilton Quaternions)
- quintic, insolvability, 625, 629

- quotient, computations in  $k$ -algebras, 672
  - group, 15, 73ff., 76, 574
  - module, 348
  - ring, 241ff.
  - vector space, 408, 412
- quotient field, 260ff.

## R

- radical extension, 625ff.
- radical ideal, 258, 673, 689
- radical of an ideal, 258, 673ff., 701
  - computing, 701
- radical of a zero-dimensional ideal, 706ff.
- radicals, 625
- ramified prime, 749, 775
- range, 2
- rank, of a free module, 338, 354, 356, 358, 459
  - of a group, 165, 218, 355
  - of a linear transformation, 413
  - of a module, 460, 468, 469, 471, 719, 773
- rational canonical form, 457, 472ff.
  - computing, 481ff.
- rational functions — see field of rational functions
- rational group ring, 237
- rational numbers, 1, 260
- rational valued characters, 879
- real numbers, 1
  - modulo 1, 21, 86
- reciprocity, 229, 621
- recognition theorem, 171, 180
- reduced Gröbner basis, 326ff.
- reduced row echelon form, 425
- reduced word, 216ff.
- reducible character, 866
- reducible element, 284
- reducible module, 847
- reduction homomorphism, 245, 296, 300, 586
- reduction mod  $n$ , 10, 243, 296, 640
- reduction of polynomials mod  $p$ , 586, 589
- reflexive, 3
- regular at a point, 721
- regular local ring, 725, 755
- regular map, 662, 722
- regular representation, 844, 862ff.
- relations, 25ff., 218ff., 380
- relations matrix, 470
- relative Brauer group, 836
- relative degree of a field extension, 512
- relative integral basis, 775
- relatively prime, 4, 282
- remainder, 5, 270, 320ff.
- Replacement Theorem, 410, 645
- representation, 840ff.

- permutation, 43, 112*ff.*, 203*ff.*, 840, 844, 852, 877
- representative, 3, 9, 77
- residue class, 8
- resolvent cubic, 614, 623
- resolvent polynomials, 642
- restricted direct product, 158
- restriction homomorphism, 269, 805, 807
- restriction maps, 269, 740
- restriction of scalars, 359
- resultant, 619*ff.*
- reverse of a polynomial, 312
- right derived functor, 785
- right Euclidean Domain, 302
- right exact, 400, 402
- right group action, 43, 128, 844, 852
- right ideal, 242, 251
- right inverse, in a ring, 233
  - of a map, 2
- right module, 337
- right regular representation, 132
- right zero divisor, 233
- ring, 223
  - of algebraic integers, 695*ff.*
  - of continuous functions, 225, 227, 259
  - of dual numbers, 729
  - of fractions, 260*ff.*, 708
  - of integers, 229
  - of sets, 232
- root, 310, 521
- root extension, 627
- root of a polynomial, 307*ff.*, 512
- root of unity, 22, 66, 86, 539*ff.*, 552
- row equivalent, 425
- row rank, 418, 427, 434
- row reduced, 424
- ruler and compass constructions, 534

## S

- saturated, 710
- saturation of an ideal, 710*ff.*
- scalar, 408
- scalar matrix, 236
- scalar transformations, 348
- Schanuel's Lemma, 407
- scheme, 745
- Schur multiplier, 838
- Schur's Lemma, 356, 853, 856
- Schur's Theorem, 829
- second dual — see double dual
- Second Orthogonality Relation, 872
- section, 384, 740
- semidihedral group — see quasidihedral group

- semidirect product, 175*ff.*, 383, 385, 821, 829
- semisimple, 855
- separable, 551
  - extension, 551, 572, 594*ff.*
  - polynomial, 546, 562, 572
- separable degree, of a field extension, 650
  - of a polynomial, 550
- separating transcendence base, 650
- Shapiro's Lemma, 804
- short exact sequence, 379
  - of complexes, 778
- Short Five Lemma, 383
- similar, linear transformations, 419, 476
  - matrices, 419, 476, 493*ff.*
- similar central simple algebras, 835
- similar representations, 846
- similarity, 40
- simple algebra, 832
- simple extensions, 517, 586, 594
- simple group, 91, 102*ff.*, 149*ff.*, 201*ff.*, 212
  - classification of, 103, 212
  - of order 168, 207*ff.*
  - sporadic, 104, 865
- simple module — see irreducible module
- simple radical extension, 625
- simple ring, 253, 863
- simple tensor, 360
- Simultaneous Resolution, 783
- singular point, 725
- skew field — see division ring
- skew-symmetrization, 452
- Smith Normal Form, 479
- smooth, 725, 742
- Snake Lemma, 792
- solution, of cubic equations, 630
  - of quartic equations, 634*ff.*
- solvability of a quintic, criterion, 630, 639
- solvability of groups of odd order — see Feit–Thompson Theorem
- solvable by radicals, 627*ff.*
- solvable extensions, 625*ff.*
- solvable group, 105, 149, 196*ff.*, 628, 886, 890
- solvable length, 195*ff.*
- solving algebraic equations, 327*ff.*
- solving linear equations, 425*ff.*
- span, 62, 351, 408, 427
- special linear group, 48, 89, 101, 669
- specialization, 648
- spectral sequences, 808
- spectrum — see also prime spectrum and maximal spectrum
  - of  $k[x]$ , 735
  - of  $k[x, y]$ , 735
  - of  $\mathbb{Z}[\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}]$ , 747

- of  $\mathbb{Z}[i]$ , 735
- of  $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ , 736
- split algebra, 835
- split exact sequence, 384, 388ff.
- split extension, 384
- split prime, 749, 775
- splits completely, 536
- splitting field, 513, 536ff., 562, 572
  - of  $(x^2 - 2)(x^2 - 3)$ , 537
  - of  $x^2 - 2$ , 537
  - of  $x^2 - t$  over  $k(t)$ , 516
  - of  $x^2 + 1$ , 515
  - of  $x^2 + x + 1$  over  $\mathbb{F}_2$ , 516
  - of  $x^3 - 2$ , 537
  - of  $x^4 - px + q$ , 618
  - of  $x^4 - px^2 + q$ , 618
  - of  $x^4 + 4$ , 538
  - of  $x^4 + 8$ , 581
  - of  $x^4 - 2x^2 - 2$ , 582
  - of  $x^6 - 2x^3 - 2$ , 623
  - of  $x^8 - 2$ , 577ff.
  - of  $x^n - 1$ , 539ff.
  - of  $x^p - 2$ , 541
  - of  $x^p - x - a$  over  $\mathbb{F}_p$ , 589
- splitting homomorphism, 384
- splitting of polynomials in Galois extensions, 572, 584, 595
- sporadic simple group—see simple group, sporadic
- square root of a matrix, 502
- squarefree part, 227
- Squaring the Circle, impossibility of, 531ff.
- stability group, 819
- stabilizer, 44, 51ff., 112ff., 123ff.
- stable subspace, 341, 843
- stalk, 741
- standard bimodule structure, 367
- standard resolution, 799
- steady states, 507
- Steinitz class, 773
- Stone-Čech compactification, 259
- straightedge and compass constructions, 531ff., 602
- structure sheaf, 740ff.
- Sturm's Theorem, 624
- subfield, 511, 516
- subgroup, 22, 46ff.
  - criterion, 47
  - of cyclic groups, 58ff.
  - of index 2, 91, 120, 122
- sublattice, 70
- submodule, 337
  - criterion, 342
- subring, 228
- subspace topology, 677
- sum, of ideals, 247, 250

- of submodules, 349, 351
- support, 729ff.
- surjective, 2
- Sylow  $p$ -subgroup, 101, 139ff., 161
- Sylow's Theorem, 93, 105, 139ff., 617
- symmetric algebra, 444
- symmetric function, 436, 608
- symmetric group, 29ff.
  - as Galois group, 642ff., 649ff.
  - characters of, 879, 881, 883, 884
  - conjugation in — see conjugation
  - isomorphisms between, 37, 40
  - Sylow  $p$ -subgroups of, 168, 187
- symmetric polynomials, 608, 621ff.
- symmetric relation, 3
- symmetric tensor, 451
- symmetrization, 452

## T

- table, group, 21
- tangent space, 724ff., 741ff.
- Tchebotarov Density Theorem, 642
- tensor algebra, 443
- tensor product, 359ff., 788ff.
  - associativity of, 371
  - of algebras, 374
  - of direct products, 376
  - of direct sums, 373, 376
  - of fields, 377, 531, 596
  - of free modules, 404
  - of homomorphisms, 370
  - of ideals, 377
  - of matrices, 421
  - of projective modules, 402, 404
  - of vector spaces, 420
- tensors, 360, 364
- tetrahedron — see Platonic solids
- Thompson subgroup, 139
- Thompson Transfer Lemma, 822
- Thompson's Theorem, 196
- topological space, 676ff.
- $\text{Tor}_n^R(A, B)$ , 788ff.
- torsion, element, 344
  - module, 356, 460, 463
  - subgroup, 48
  - submodule, 344
- torsion free, 406, 460
- trace, of a field element, 583, 585
  - of a matrix, 248, 431, 431, 488, 866
- trace ideal of a group ring, 846
- transcendence base, 645
- transcendence degree, 645
- transcendental, element, 520, 527, 534