

√ kṛīd (kṛīdati, -te; cikṛīda, cikṛīdé; kṛīḍīyāti; kṛīḍitá; kṛīḍitum; -kṛīḍya). play, sport.

kṛīḍā, *f.* play, sport. [√kṛīd.]

kṛitotpanna, *a.* bought or on hand (of food). [utpanna, √pad.]

√ kṛudh (krúḍhyati, -te [761]; cukródha; ákrudhat; kṛuddhá; króddhum; kṛud-dhvá). be angry.

kṛudh, *f.* anger.

krúdhmi or krúdhmin, *a.* wrathful. [√kṛudh: cf. 1167 and 1231: paroxytone.]

√ kruḡ (króḡati; cukróḡa; ákruḡsat; kruḡtá; króḡtum; -krúḡya). cry out; call; howl. [cf. κραυγή, 'cry,' for *κραυκ-η: for γ in place of κ, cf. τέγγανον, 'crucible,' w. τέκω, 'melt.']

krūrā, *a.* bloody; raw; *fig.* harsh. [see under kravya.]

kródā, *m.* —1. breast, bosom; —2. interior. [for mg 2, cf. garbha 2.]

kródha, *m.* anger. [√kṛudh.]

króḡa, *m.* call; calling distance; *Anglo-Indian* a Kos. [√kruḡ.]

krōḡamātrāvasthita, *a.* stationed at the distance of a Kos. [krōḡa-mātra + avasthita.]

√ kliḡ (klíḡyate, -ti; cikléḡa; kliḡtá; kléḡtum; -klíḡya). be distressed.

kleḡa, *m.* pain; trouble. [√kliḡ.]

kvā, *V.* kúa, *adv.* —1. where? whither? kúa babbhūvus, what has become of? —2. kva cid: anywhere; in any case, ever, 27²⁰; w. na, never. [1ká, 505.]

kṣa, as collateral form of √1kṣi in kṣa-tra, and as vbl of the same, w. the mg 'abiding, situate,' in antari-kṣa.

kṣaṇa, *m.* instant; moment; -ṇa, -āt, as *ades* [1112b, 1114b], instantly. [prob. 'the time of a glance,' a shortened form of iks-ṇa, 'glance': for mg, cf. Eng. "in the twinkling of an eye," and Ger. Augen-blick, 'glance of an eye, i.e. moment.']

kṣaṇika, *f.* -ī, *a.* momentary. [kṣaṇa.] kṣatá, *ppl.* of √kṣan.

kṣatrá, *n.* —1. rule, dominion, power, 86²⁰; —2. later, the temporal power, imperium (as distinguished from the spiritual power, bráhmaṇ, 'sacerdotium'); the

second or princely caste or a member of it. [from kṣa = √1kṣi 2: cf. kṣatra-pa, 'governor of a dominion, satrap,' and the borrowed σατράπης.]

kṣatra-bandhu, *m.* one who belongs to the kṣatra or second caste.

kṣatriya, *m.* —1. ruler, 75¹; —2. one who belongs to the kṣatra or princely caste, a Kshatriya, 57¹⁶ n. [kṣatra, 1214a.]

√ kṣan (kṣaṇóti, kṣaṇuté; ákṣaṇīṣṭa; kṣatá). harm; hurt; break. [closely akin w. √2kṣi, q.v.]

kṣantavya, *grde.* to be put up with or pardoned. [√kṣam, 212.]

kṣapā, *f.* night. [cf. σκέπω, 'cover,' ψέφας, 'darkness': for ψ, cf. √kṣar.]

kṣapāha, *n.* a night and day, νυχθήμερον. [2aha, 1253b.]

√ kṣam (kṣámate, -ti; cakṣamé; kṣam-īṣyáte, kṣaṇsyáte; kṣāntá [955a]; kṣāntum; kṣamyáte). —1. be patient; endure; put up with; kṣānta, patient; —2. forgive; pardon.

kṣamā, *a.* patient; bearing or enduring; and so, equal to a thing, able. [√kṣam.]

kṣamā, *f.* patience; long-suffering. [do.] 1 kṣāya, *m.* dwelling-place. [√1kṣi.]

2 kṣaya, *m.* destruction; decay. [√2kṣi.]

√ kṣar (kṣáratī, -te; cakṣára; ákṣār [890]; kṣarítá). —1. flow; —2. liquefy; melt away; and so, perish. [for *skar: cf. ψείρω (*σπείρω) = φθείρω, 'destroy,' ἐφθάρ-η, 'perished': for ψ, cf. kṣapā, kṣítī: for φθ, cf. 2kṣi.]

kṣara, *a.* perishable. [√kṣar.]

√ kṣā (kṣáyati [761d 1]; kṣāṇá). burn.

kṣāra, *a.* pungent; saline. [√kṣā: cf. ξηρό-s, 'dry': for mg, cf. Eng. caustic, lit. 'burning,' fig. 'pungent.']

√ 1kṣi, with two meanings, 'dwell,' and 'rule,' attaching themselves to the stems kṣi and kṣāya respectively; thus,

—1. kṣē-ti, 3d pl. kṣi-y-ánti: abide or while or dwell, esp. in quiet and safety, 79¹⁸; inhabit. [cf. kṣítī, 1kṣāya, kṣētra, kṣéma 1, 'dwelling-place'; ἀμφι-κτί-oves, 'dwelling around,' κτί-σι-s, 'settlement.']+ upa, rest on, be dependent on.

—2. kṣāya-ti: pos-sess, be-sitzen; be master of; rule, 71⁹. [cf. kṣéma 2, 'pos-