

√vrj (vrñákti, vrñkté; vavárja; ávark [832]; varksyáti, -te; vrktá; -vřjya; varjáyati). —1. turn; twist off; —2. turn or set aside; —3. (turn aside, i.e.) di-vert or keep away or alienate something from some one;

—*caus.* [1041²] —1. (set aside, i.e.) abandon, shun; avoid, 25²¹, 104³; —2. (set aside, take out, and so, like *ex-cipere*) except; varjayitvā, with an excepting, i.e. with exception of, 54²²; leave out, exclude, separate.

[orig. 'bring out of its original direction or position, by bending or diverting or keeping in' (in this last sense, cf. vrjána, 'enclosure,' and ἐ-έργ-νν, 'shut in'), and so the opposite of √lřj, 'stretch or reach straight out,' q.v.: cf. also Lat. *vergere*, 'bend, turn'; Eng. *wrick*, 'to twist,' and *wriggle*; prob. cognate is *wring*, 'twist'; also Eng. *wrong*, 'twisted, crooked' (as in *wrong-nosed*, Wyclif), 'bad,' which shows the same metaphor as vrjina and French-Eng. *tort*, from Lat. *torquere*, 'twist'.]

vrjána, *n.* enclosure, esp. enclosed settlement, and so, either dwelling-place (74¹³) or the dwellers. [√vrj, q.v.: 1150.2c.]

vrjinā, *a.* crooked, wrong, opp. of řju, 'straight, right.' [√vrj, 1177b: for the mg, see √vrj.]

√vřt (vartate, -ti; vavárta, vāvřté [786]; ávřtat; vartisyáti, -te; vartsyáti, -te; vřttá; vartitum; -vřtya; vartáyati, -te). —1. turn or roll or move as does a wheel; in general, move or come from (abl.), 76¹⁴; —2. (like Eng. take its course) go on, take place; happen; ekā-pāyena vřt, go with a diminution-by-one, i.e. decrease by one, 58⁵; —3. (move one's self about in a place, and so) abide, exist, be, be present; mūrdhni vřt, stand at the head, be chief in importance, 22²¹; —4. be in a certain condition, case, occupation; be concerned with (loc.), 10⁵; —5. live; live by (instr.), i.e. live upon, 104²; —6. proceed, behave; —7. attenuated in mg from sense 3 to that of a simple copula, be, 51⁴; —vřttá, see s.v.

[cf. Lat. *vert-ere*, 'turn'; AS. *weorðan*, 'become,' Eng. *worth*, 'become, be to' (in

wo worth the day), Ger. *werden*, 'become'; for transition of mg in Eng. and Ger., cf. Eng. *turn*, which also means 'become' (as in *turn traitor*): —cf. also Eng. *-ward*, as in *go south-ward*, i.e. 'turned to the south,' fly up-ward, i.e. 'directed up,' etc. (see añe); also Ger. *Wirt-el*, 'spindle-ring'; Church Slavonic *vret-eno*, 'spindle':

—further akin is, prob., AS. *wriðan*, 'twist,' whence come: Eng. *writhe*; AS. *wrēð*, 'a twisted band,' Eng. *wreath*; *wrist*, earlier *hand-wrist*, *-wrið-st*, 'hand-turner':

—with vřttá, cf. Lat. *versus*, 'turned,' whence *versāre*, 'turn much': for mgs 3-6 of vřt, cf. Lat. *versāri*, whose senses are quite parallel, and the Eng. phrase "in whom we live and move and have our being."]

+anu, roll after; follow; and so, continue.

+ā, act. turn hither (trans.), 73⁶; so at 74¹¹ (sc. rátham vas, 'your car'); mid. turn (intrans.), roll back, 63⁸.

+upa-ā, turn hither unto, 93¹⁹.

+abhi-pary-ā, turn around unto.

+vy-ā, turn away, intrans.; separate from or part with (instr.), 86⁸, 96²².

+sam-ā, turn back to meet; go home, used esp. of a religious preceptor's pupil who has finished his studies.

+ud, turn out (centrifugally), intrans., fly asunder; *caus.* burst asunder or open.

+ni, —1. turn back; —2. flee; —3. turn away; —4. turn from, abstain; —ni-vřtta, see s.v.

+prati-ni, turn back from (abl.).

+nis, roll out, intrans., and so (with a metaphor like that in the Eng. e-volve itself and Ger. sich ent-wickeln) develop, come into being, 92¹³; *caus.* e-volve from, i.e. create from (abl.), 57¹⁶.

+pari, turn around; move in a circle.

+pra, —1. turn or move forward; —2. set out; —3. begin, set about; —4. engage in; —pravřtta, see s.v.; —*caus.* set in motion.

+vi, turn away; part with (instr.), 88⁸; *caus.* whirl about, trans.

+sam, unite, intrans., and so take shape, form itself, come into being.