

dition; -3. (way of being, *i.e.*) nature; -4. natural disposition; feeling; -5. feelings; heart, 30¹⁸; -6. the existent; existent thing, 66⁹. [√bhū, 1148.2.]

bhāvin, *a.* becoming, coming into existence; about to be, destined to be, 18⁹; future, 38¹³; -inī, *f.* a beautiful woman. [√bhū, 1183³ end.]

√ **bhāṣ** (bhāṣate; babbhāṣé; ābhāṣiṣṭa; bhāṣitá; bhāṣitum; bhāṣitvá; -bhāṣya). speak; talk; say. [perhaps for *bhāsk, a sk-formation fr. √bhā: 182a.]

+ **abhi**, speak unto, address, *w. acc.*; speak, *without object*.

+ **prati**, speak back, answer.

bhāṣā, *f.* speech, language. [√bhāṣ.]

bhāṣita, *ppl.* spoken; *as n.* [1176a], what is spoken, the words. [√bhāṣ.]

√ **bhāś** (bhāśati, -te; babbhāśé; bhāśitá). shine. [cf. √bhā.]

+ **prati**, shine over against, make a show, appear well.

bhāś, *n.* light. [√bhāś: but cf. 1151.1c².]

bhāś-karā, *m.* the sun. ['light-making': 171³.]

√ **bhikṣ** (bhikṣate; bibhikṣé; bhikṣiṣyé; bhikṣitum; bhikṣitvá). desire to have a share for one's self, wish for; *then* (like the Eng. desire, 'express a wish for'), request; beg; *esp.* go begging for food. [old desid. of √bhaj, 108g¹ end: cf. bhakṣ.]

bhikṣā, *f.* -1. the act of begging, begging; -2. that which is got by begging, alms. [√bhikṣ, 1149⁴; *w.* the relation of 1 to 2, cf. that of Eng. *getting*, 'act of getting,' to *getting*, 'that which is got.']

√ **bhid** (bhināti, bhintté; bibhēda, bibhidé; ābhet [832]; bhetsyāti, -te; bhinná [957d]; bhēttum; bhittvá; -bhīdya). cleave, cut asunder; break in twain, 102¹⁴; smite sore (in battle), 81⁵; pound, bruise, crush (as a reed), 70¹⁵; pierce. [orig. 'split, crush': cf. Lat. *findo*, 'cleave,' perfect *fidi*; Ger. *beissen*, Eng. *bite*; also *bīt*, 'morsel,' and *bīt*, 'part of a bridle'; *bitter*, used of a sword, *w.* a trace of the orig. *mg.* Beowulf, 2705; *caus. bait*, in *bait a bear*, 'make dogs bite him,' and *bait a horse*, 'let him eat.']

+ **pra**, split forth or open.

+ **vi**, split asunder; break to pieces, destroy.

bhiyás, *m.* fear. [√bhi, 1151.2c.]

√ **bhiṣaj** (bhiṣákti). heal.

bhiṣáj, *a.* healing; *as m.* healer. [√bhiṣaj, 1147.]

√ **bhī** (*V.* bháyate; *V. and later*, bibhēti; bibhāya; ābhāṣit; bhesyāti; bhītá; bhēttum; *caus.* bhīśyate [1042f]). fear; be afraid of (*abl.*); bhīta, having feared, frightened; *caus.* affright. [*w.* bi-bhē-ti, cf. Old High Ger. *bi-bē-t*, 'trembles,' whose *bi-* is syllable of reduplication, Ger. *bebt*, AS. *beofað*, 'trembles': the connection of these words with φέ-β-ουαι, 'am afraid, flee in fright,' and φόβος, 'fear,' is still a moot-point.]

bhī [351], *f.* fear. [√bhi, 348.1.]

bhītá, *ppl.* feared; *as n.* [1176a], fear.

bhīmá, *a.* fearful, terrible; *as m.* Bhīma, name of a Vidarbhan king. [√bhi, 1166b.]

bhīma-parākramá, *m.* terrible strength or courage. [1264, 1267.]

bhīmá-parākrama, *a.* possessing bhīma-parākramá, 1¹¹, 2³. [1293.]

bhīma-ṣāsana, *n.* command or summons of Bhīma. [1264, 1267.]

bhīrú, *a.* timid. [√bhi, 1192.]

√ **bhuj** (bhujāti; bhugná; -bhújya). bend; turn; make crooked. [so far as the meaning goes, the following words may well be taken as cognate: φυγ-εῖν, Lat. *fug-ere*, 'turn about, flee'; AS. *būg-an*, 'bend, turn about' (intrans.), sometimes also 'flee,' Eng. verb *bow* (as in *bow down*), 'bend'; AS. *boga*, Eng. *bow*, 'arcus,' *el-bow*, *rain-bow*; Ger. *bieg-sam*, 'pliable,' Old Eng. *būh-sum*, 'pliable, yielding,' Eng. *buzom*, 'lithe, lively, vigorous': but the Germanic *g* raises phonetic difficulties which are not yet satisfactorily cleared up.]

√ **bhuj** (bhunákti, bhunkté; bubhója, bubhujé; ābhujat; bhoksyāti, -te; bhuktá; bhóktum; bhuktvá). -1. enjoy; in *Veda*, (have use with, *i.e.*) have the use of a thing (*and so w. instr.*); -2. in later Skt. (like Ger. *geniessen*, cf. also *bhoga* and *bhojana*), enjoy *esp.* food,