

**prati-bimba**, *n.* reflected disk (of sun or moon in the water); image.

**pratimā**, *f.* match; image; likeness. [√1mā + prati, 'make (so as to be a match) against': for mg, cf. Eng. *counterfeit*, 'imitated,' fr. French *contre-fait*, whose elements go back to Lat. *contra* and *facere*.]

**pratimāna**, *n.* that which is made or put over against, a match, equal. [√1mā + prati.]

**pratiṣṭhā**, *f.* stead; standing-place; then (like Eng. standing), position, *i.e.* celebrity. [√sthā + prati.]

**pratiṣṭhāna**, *n.* stead; then (like Ger. Stadt, 'place, town'), The Town, name of a town on the Godāvārī, the *Paṭhava* of the Greeks. [√sthā + prati, 1150: cf. *Hampstead*.]

**pratihastaka**, *m.* proxy. ['person at one's hand,' prati + hasta, 1310a, 1222c.]

**pratikāra**, *m.* counter-action, remedy. [√1kr, 'do, act,' + prati, 'against': 1087b.]

**praticīna**, *a.* backward; being behind; following, *i.e.* future. [pratyāñc, 1223d.]

**pratita**, *ppl.* see vi + prati.

**pratipā**, *a.* (against the stream, *i.e.*) contrary; -ām, *adv.* contrarily, frowardly. [prati + ap, 1310a, 1315c, cf. *samīpa*: for mgs, cf. Eng. *contrary*.]

**prātta**, see 1087e.

**pratyakṣa**, *a.* before the eyes, plainly visible; -e, *adv.* before one's face. [prati + akṣa, 1310a.]

**pratyakṣa-darṣana**, *n.* a seeing before one's eyes; the ability to see any one (*e.g.* a god) bodily, 15<sup>13</sup>.

**pratyag-dakṣiṇā**, *adv.* (west-southerly, *i.e.*) southwesterly. [pratyāñc, 1249a.]

**pratyāñ-mukha**, *a.* having the face westward, turned to the west. [pratyāñc, 1249a, 161: 1306.]

**pratyāñc** [408], *f.* [410] **praticī**, *a.* -1. (directed back, *i.e.*) turned backwards; moving in reverse direction or away, 87<sup>11</sup>; -2. turned westward (see *prāñc*), westerly; -3. (being to-ward, *i.e.*) with the face towards, *w. acc.*, 71<sup>18</sup>. [prati + āñc, 407: see *āñc*.]

**praty-abhivādana**, *n.* return-salutation, Gegen-gruss. [1289b.]

**praty-aḥam**, *adv.* on (each) day, daily. [1313a, 1310a and d: 1315a: cf. *pratinam*.]

**pratyākhyāna**, *n.* refusal. [√khyā + praty-ā.]

**pratyutthāna**, *n.* rising up to meet (a person), respectful reception. [√sthā + praty-ud, 233a.]

**pratyutpanna-mati**, *a.* having wits ready to meet an emergency; *as m.* Ready-wit, name of a fish. [√pad + praty-ud.]

**pratyrcam**, *adv.* at or with each stanza. [prati + rc, 1313a, 1310a and d: 1315c.]

√ **prath** (prāthate, -ti; paprathé; āprathīṣṭa; prathitā; prathāyati; āpaprathat). broaden, *intrans.*; *caus.* broaden, *trans.*; spread out, 78<sup>11</sup>. [see under *prthu*.]  
+ vi, *caus.* spread out wide, 75<sup>8</sup>.

**prathamā**, *a.* first; primal; -am, *adv.* at first. [lit. 'fore-most,' for \*pra-tama, superl. of *pra*, 487<sup>3</sup>, 473<sup>2</sup>.]

**prathama-jā** [352], *a.* first-born. [1286.]

**prada**, *a.* giving; furnishing. [√1dā + pra, 333.]

**pra-dakṣiṇa**, -1. *a.* moving to the right; -2. -ām, *adv.* to the right, so that the right side is towards an object (a sign of respect), 60<sup>1</sup>, 99<sup>1</sup>; *w.* kr, put (an object) to the right; -3. *adj.* standing on the right, 62<sup>19</sup>. [perhaps the use as *adv.* (mg 2) is the primary one, lit. 'forward to the right.']

**pradāna**, *n.* a giving. [√1dā + pra.]

**pradīḥ**, *f.* intermediate region (between the cardinal points — see *dīḥ*). [pra + dīḥ, 'fore-point.']

**pradeḥa**, *m.* direction; and so, place. [√dīḥ + pra.]

**pradoṣa**, *m.* evening, nightfall. ['fore-dark,' pra + doṣa.]

**pradhāna**, *n.* prize of the contest; the contest therefor; battle. [√1dhā + pra: cf. *dhana*.]

**pradhāna**, *n.* (that which is put forward) the important or chief thing; at end of *cpds* [1302], having .. as chief thing, devoted to .. [√1dhā + pra.]