

recognize me as N., know that I am N.; —3. notice; be mindful of, 75¹³; bethink one's self, 94^{6,19}; —4. believe; assume; consider a person (*acc.*) to be . . . (*acc.*), 43¹⁹; —*ppl.* vidvāns, see *s.v.*

[with *vēda*, vidmā, cf. *oīda*, ὀίδμεν, AS. *ic wāt*, *wē witon*, 'I know, we know'; Eng. *I wot*, gerund *to wit*, noun *wit*, 'understanding': cf. also εἶδον, εἶφιδον, 'saw'; Lat. *vidēre*, 'see'; AS. *witan*, 'see'; whence *wit-ga*, 'seer, soothsayer, wizard' (Icelandic *vīt-ki*, 'wizard'), *wicca*, 'wizard,' *wicee*, 'witch,' Eng. *witch*, masc. and fem.: *vēda* is an old preterito-present, 'have seen or perceived,' and so, 'know'—see √ 2 vid: the forms of the other tense-systems are comparatively modern.]

+ *anu*, know along, *i.e.* from one end to the other, know thoroughly.

+ *ni*, *caus.* cause to know; do to wit; announce; communicate.

√ 2 vid (*vindāti*, -te [758]; *vivēda*, *vividé*; *ávidat*, *ávidata*; *vetsyāti*, -te; *vittá*; *véttum*; *vittvá*; -*vidya*). —1. find, 4¹², etc.; get, 74¹³; obtain (children), 100^{5,9}; —2. get hold of, 80⁷; —3. *pass.* *vidyáte*: is found; *later, equiv. to* there is, there exists; *ppl.* *vidāna* [619³], found, 73²⁹; —*ppl.* *vitta*, see *s.v.*

[orig. ident. w. √ 1 vid, of which this is only another aspect, namely that of 'seeing *esp.* an object looked for, *i.e.* of finding': see 1 vid.]

+ *anu*, find.

vid, *vbl.* knowing, at end of *cpds.* [√ 1 vid.]

vida, *a.* knowing, at end of *cpds.* [do.]

vidatra, *a.* noticing, in *cpds.* [√ 1 vid, 1185d.]

vidátha, *n.* directions, orders. [prop. 'knowledge given, *i.e.* instructions,' √ 1 vid, 1163b.]

vidarbha, —1. *m. pl.* the Vidarbhas, Vidarbha, name of a people, and of their country, which was south of the Vindhya mountains, and is now called Berar; —2. *m. sing.* Vidarbha, *i.e.* a king of Vidarbha, 42. [for *mg* 2, cf. "Norway, uncle of young Fortinbras," Hamlet, i. 2. 28.]

vidarbha-nagarī, *f.* city or capital of Vidarbha, *i.e.* Kundina (*kunḍina*).

[*vidarbha-* does not stand in the relation of a gen. of appellation; see 295¹.]

vidarbha-pati, *m.* lord or king of Vidarbha.

vidarbha-rājan, *m.* king of Vidarbha. *vidāsin*, *a.* becoming exhausted, drying up. [√ *das* + *vi*, 1183³.]

vidyā, *f.* —1. knowledge; a discipline or science; *esp.* trayī *vidyā*, the triple science or knowledge of the holy word, as hymn, sacrificial formula, and chant, or the Rigveda, Yajurveda, and Sāmaveda; —2. *esp.* the science *κατ' ἐξοχήν*, *i.e.* magic; a magic formula, spell. [√ 1 vid, 1213d: for *mg* 2, observe the equally arbitrary specialization in Eng. *spell*, which in AS. meant 'a saying.']

vidyā-dhara, *a.* keeping or possessed of knowledge or the magic art; as *m.* a Vid-yādhara, one of a class of genii, who are attendants on Īśa, and reputed to be magicians.

vidyā-mada, *m.* knowledge-intoxication, *i.e.* infatuated pride in one's learning.

vidyāvayo-vṛddha, *a.* grown old in knowledge and years, distinguished for learning and age. [√ *vidyā* + 3 *vayas*, 1252.]

vidyút, —1. *a.* lightening; and so, as in Eng., —2. *f.* lightning. [√ *dyut* + *vi*, 'lighten.']

vidvaj-jana, *m.* wise man. [√ *vidvāns*, 1249a, 202.]

vidvāns [461], *ppl.* knowing; wise, 17¹⁸, etc.; learned; *tvaṣṭā vidvān*, a cunning workman (cf. Eng. *cunning* and Old Eng. *cunnen*, 'know'), 75⁶. [√ 1 vid, 'know,' 790a, 803².]

√ 1 vidh (*vidhāti*). worship a god (*dat.*) with (*instr.*); honor (*acc.*) with (*instr.*). [cf. *vedhas*.]

√ 2 vidh (*viddhāte*). lack or be without a thing (*instr.*), *viduāri*; be bereft or alone. [see *vidhavā*.]

√ 3 vidh, see √ *vyadh*.

vidh, *vbl.* boring through, wounding, at end of *cpds.* [√ 3 *vidh* or *vyadh*, 252, cf. 785.]

vidhāvā, *f.* widow. [√ 2 *vidh*, 'be bereft,' 1190; cf. ἡ-λέος, 'youth without a wife,