

mūtra, *n.* urine.

mūrkhá, *a.* stupid, foolish; *as m.* fool.

[v mūrč, mg 3.]

mūrka-ṣata, *n.* fool-hundred.

v mūrč (mūrčati; mumūrcha; mūr-chitá, mūrtá [220<sup>2</sup>]). become rigid: —1. coagulate, acquire consistency; and so —2. take shape, be formed; —3. (become stiff, numb, torpid, and so) become stupid, senseless. [for mg 3, cf. Eng. torpid, 'numb,' and then 'dull, stupid': see mūrti and mūrka.]

mūrti, *f.* firm body, definite shape, embodiment. [v mūrč, 220<sup>2</sup>.]

mūrtimant, *a.* having bodily form, incarnate. [mūrti, 1235.]

mūrdhán, *m.* forehead, skull; head; oftenest figuratively, highest part; mūrdhni, at the head.

mūla, *n.* root; *fig.* (like Eng. root), that from which a thing grows or proceeds, root, basis; capital.

mūlya, *n.* price, 47<sup>3.11</sup>; capital, 46<sup>14</sup>. [properly, perhaps, adj. 'pertaining to the root, radical, basal,' and then, as subst., 'basis' of a transaction: fr. mūla, q.v.]

mūṣ, *m. f.* mouse. ['the thief,' v muṣ, q.v.: see 383a<sup>2</sup>.]

mūṣaka, *m.* thief; mouse, 46<sup>17</sup>; Mousey, as name of a man, 47<sup>21</sup>. [v muṣ, q.v.]

mūṣakākhyā, *f.* the name Mousey. [ākhyā: 1280b.]

mūṣika, *m.* mouse, rat. [v muṣ, q.v.]

mūṣika-nirviṣa, *a.* undistinguished from a mouse.

v 1 mṛ (mṛiyáte [773]; mamára; ámrta; marisyáte; mṛtá; mártum; mṛtvá). die; mṛtá, dead. [w. mṛtá, cf. βροτός, \*μωτος, 'mortal'; cf. φλδξ ἐ-μαρ-άν-θη, 'flame died away'; Lat. mor-i, 'die'; mors, stem mor-ti-, 'death'; Goth. maurþ-r, AS. morðor, Eng. murther, murder: see amṛta.]

+ abhi, (lit. die against, i.e.) affect unpleasantly by dying; guruṇā-abhimṛta, (affected by a teacher by dying, i.e.) bereaved by the death of a teacher.

v 2 mṛ (mṛnāti; mṛnāti [731]; mūrṇá). crush; smash. [cf. μάρ-να-μαι, 'fight,'

used of "bruisers," Odyssey 18.31; μόλ-η, 'mill'; Lat. mol-a, 'mill'; Eng. meal (for mg, cf. piṣṭa); AS. mol-de, Eng. mol-d, 'fine earth' (for mg, cf. mṛd): cf. also v mṛd.]

v 3 mṛ, exists perhaps in marut. [cf. μαρ-μαίρω, \*μαρ-μαρ-ῶ, 'flash'; Lat. mar-mor, 'marble.']

mṛgá, *m.* —1. (like AS. deōr) wild animal, beast of the forest, *as opp. to paçu*, 'cattle,' 67<sup>2</sup>; then —2. (w. the same specialization of mg as in Eng. deer) animal of the genus Cervus, deer, gazelle. [perhaps 'the ranger, rover,' v mṛj, q.v.: for 2, observe the use of deer in the more general sense in King Lear, iii.4.128, "rats and such small deer."]

v mṛj (mārṣṭi [627]; mamārja; ámārjīt, ámārksūt; mārksyáte; mṛṣṭá; mārṣṭum; mṛṣṭvá; -mṛjya; also mārjítum, mār-jítvá, -mārjya). rub off; wipe away; clean; polish.

[original meaning 'move hither and thither over': then, on the one hand, —1. 'range, rove, streifen,' as in Avestan mērēgh, and Skt. mṛga; and, on the other, —2. 'go over with the hand, i.e. rub, wipe, strip (a tree, a cow), milk': for 2, cf. ὀ-μόργ-νυμι, 'wipe off'; ἀ-μέργ-ω, 'strip off, pluck'; ἀ-μέλγ-ειν, Lat. mulg-ēre, 'to milk'; AS. noun meolc, Eng. milk.]

+ apa, wipe away; also *fig.*, of guilt. [cf. ἀπομόργνυμι, 'wipe away.']

+ pra, wipe off, polish.

v mṛd (mṛlāti, mṛláyati [1041<sup>2</sup>]). be gracious; forgive. [for 1, see Whitney 54.]

mṛliká, *n.* grace, mercy. [v mṛd, 1186<sup>4</sup>, Whitney 54.]

mṛtá, *ppl.* dead; *as n.* [1176a], death. [v 1 mṛ, 'die.']

mṛtavat, *adv.* as if dead. [mṛta, 1107.]

mṛtyú, *m.* death. [v 1 mṛ, 'die,' 1165a: see 95<sup>16</sup>.]

v mṛd (mṛdnāti; márdati, -te; mamárda; mardisyáte; mṛditá; márditum; mṛditvá; -mṛdya). press or rub hard, squeeze, crush, smash, destroy.