

- + **ā**, *caus.* cause to be born for some one, *w. dat.*
- + **upa**, *mid.* be born, arise.
- + **pra**, *mid.* be born; *caus.* procreate.
- + **sam**, *mid.* be produced; **sanjāta**, having arisen.
- jāna**, *m.* creature; man; person; *in pl.* (e.g. 40¹⁶), and *collectively in sing.* (e.g. 77¹¹), folks; a people or race or tribe; **dāivya jāna**, heavenly race, the gods. [Vjan: cf. γένος, Lat. *genus*, Eng. *kin*, 'race'.]
- jana-padā**, *m.* (tribe-place, i.e.) district; community.
- jāni** [343c], *f.* woman; wife. [Vjan: cf. γυνή, Eng. *quean*, 'woman': for *mg*, cf. jāyā.]
- jānitra**, *n.* origin. [Vjan, 1185d.]
- janitvā**, *n.* wifehood. [jani.]
- jāniman**, *n.* production, creation. [Vjan, 1168.2a.]
- jānī**, *f.* same as **jani**.
- janūs**, *n.* origin; ingenium, nature; creation. [Vjan, 1154².]
- jantū**, *m.* creature; man. [Vjan.]
- jānman**, *n.* birth; production; creature, 72³. [Vjan.]
- √ **jap** (jāpati; jajāpa; ājapīt; japiṣyāti; japitā, japtā; jāpitum; japtivā, japtvā). say in under-tone; mutter.
- jamād-agni**, *m.* Jamadagni, a Rishi, friend of Viçvamitra, and foe of Vasishtha. [jamant, unclear: see 1309⁴.]
- jambuka**, *m.* jackal.
- jara**, *a.* growing old, aging. [Vjr.]
- jarād-aṣṭi**, *a.* long-lived. [jarant, see 1299b end.]
- jarad-gava**, *m.* Old-bull, name of a vulture. [jarant.]
- jarad-dāsa**, *m.* old slave or servant. [jarant.]
- jarant**, *ppl.* aging; old. [Vjr: cf. γέροντ-α, 'old man'.]
- jarās**, *f.* the growing old; old age. [Vjr: cf. γήρας, 'old age'.]
- jaritṛ**, *m.* invoker; singer.
- jalā**, *n.* water. [see Vgal.]
- jala-dhara**, *m.* rain-cloud. [lit. 'water-holder'.]
- jalāçaya**, *m.* water-abode; lake. [āçaya.]
- √ **jas** (jāsyati; jajāsa; jāśayati). be exhausted or tired to death; *caus.* exhaust; quench.
- jasra**, *a.* dying out. [Vjas.]
- jā** [352], *vbl.* born, at end of *cpds.* [Vjan or jā: cf. jā, later form of jā.]
- √ **jāgr**, same as √3 gr, see 1020.
- jātā**, *ppl.* born; grown; come into being, present; at beg. of *cpds.*: arisen, existing, manifest; produced, aroused; as *n.* a living being; birth. [Vjan, 955b.]
- jāta-karman**, *n.* birth-ceremony.
- jāta-rūpa**, *a.* having native beauty; splendid; -pā, *n.* gold.
- jāta-viçvāsa**, *a.* having arisen confidence, inspired with confidence.
- jātā-vedas**, *m.* Jātavedas, epithet of Agni. [perhaps, 'having knowledge of all beings, i.e. of gods and men,' or, better, 'having all beings or things as his possession.']
- jāta-saṃkalpa**, *a.* having a purpose or desire arisen, feeling a passion for another.
- jātāmarṣa**, *a.* having anger aroused, vexed. [amarṣa.]
- jātāvamāna**, *a.* having arisen contempt, filled with self-contempt. [avamāna.]
- jāti**, *f.* birth; position or rank. [Vjan, 1157¹.]
- jāti-mātra**, *n.* mere rank. [see mātṛā2, and 1302c3.]
- jātu**, *adv.* at all, ever; **na jātu**, not at all. [Vjan, 1111d: development of *mg* unclear.]
- jātersya**, *a.* having jealousy aroused, jealous. [irṣyā.]
- jānu**, *n.* knee. [cf. γόvv, Lat. *genu*, Eng. *knee*, whence *kneel*.]
- jāmadagnya**, *a.* of Jamadagni; as *subst.* descendant of J. [jamādagni, 1211.]
- jāyā**, *f.* wife. [Vjan: for *mg*, cf. jani.]
- jārā**, *m.* paramour.
- jāla**, *n.* net.
- √ **lji** (jāyati, -te; jigāya, jigyé [787]; ājāṣīt, ājeṣṭa; jayisyāti, -te; jeṣyāti, -te; jītā; jétum; jitvā; -jītya). overpower; conquer; win (battles); win by conquest. [cf. βία, 'force', βιάω, 'to force'; Lat. *vīs*, *avis*, 'force': cf. Vjyā.]
- + **ud**, conquer; be victorious.
- + **parā**, *pass.* be conquered.