

arthārjana, *n.* acquisition of an object.

[arjana.]

arthín, *a.* having an object, desiring, seeking; (begging, *i.e.*) needy. [artha.]

arthya, *a.* wealthy. [artha.]

ardhá, *a.* half; *as m.* the half.

ardharcá, *m.* half-stanza. [ardha + rca.]

árdhika, *a.* amounting to half. [ardha.]

árpaṇa, *n.* the sending, consignment, entrusting. [caus. of √r.]

árbuda, *n.* a hundred millions.

arbuda-ṣikhara, *m.* Million-peaks, name of a mountain.

aryá, *a.* faithful; attached, kindly, 79<sup>3</sup>. [going eagerly to, √r: cf. árya.]

aryamán [426a], *m.* bosom-friend, *esp. a* bridegroom's friend, *παραινέσιμος*; Aryaman, name of an Aditya (invoked at the wedding, and often with play upon the appellative mg of the word). [aryá.]

arvāk-kālika, *a.* belonging to hither or nearer time, posterior; -tā, *f.* posteriority. [arvāñc (1249a) + kāla, 1222c 2.]

arvāñc [409a], *a.* directed hitherwards; *w. kr*, bring hither; *w. nud*, thrust hither, *i.e.* downwards.

√ arh (árhati, -te; arhátyati). deserve; have a right to; *w. inf*, be able; *w. inf*, *as a weak imperative*, 7<sup>17</sup>; *caus.* give a right to, present with.

arha, *a.* deserving; worthy; fit. [√arh.]

a-lakṣaṇá, *a.* without any characteristic mark; without special mark, *i.e.* plain, unornamented. [lakṣaṇá.]

á-lakṣita, *a.* unnoticed. [√lakṣaya.]

a-labhamāna, *a.* not catching.

álam, *adv.* enough; *sometimes equiv. to an adj.*, adequate, fitting, ready; -*w. instr.* enough with, have done with; -*w. kr*, make ready, adorn; *sv-alamkṛta*, well adorned; *sam-alamkṛta*, well (*sam intens.*, 1077b) adorned. [later form of áram.]

a-lavaṇa, *a.* not salt.

a-lasá, *a.* not lively; without energy; slothful; tired.

a-lobha, *m.* non-greed; absence of cupiditv.

álpa, *a.* small.

alpa-dhī, *a.* small-minded, of small intelligence.

alpaçás, *adv.* to a small degree. [alpa.]

√ av (ávati; áva; ávit; aviṣyáti; ūtá; -ávyā). -1. set a-going; -2. further, favor, wish well; -3. refresh; -4. have pleasure in (*acc.*). [cf. Lat. *avēre*, 'have pleasure in,' *ave*, 'hail.'

+ *pra*, show forth favor; *then*, be attentive or heedful (*as, conversely, in Eng. attention has come to mean* 'act of kindness or courtesy').

áva, *vbl prefix.* down; off.

ávakā, *f.* grassy swamp-plant, Blyxa octandra Richard.

avakāçá, *m.* -1. open place; -2. (place, and so) opportunity. [√kāç + ava.]

avajñā, *f.* contempt. [√jñā + ava: for mg, cf. avamāna.]

avatāra, *m.* descent, *esp. of supernatural beings to the earth; an epiphany; incarnation, Anglo-Indian avatár.* [√tr + ava.]

ávatta, *see* 1087e.

avadāna, *n.* cutting off. [√2dā + ava.]

a-vadyá, *a.* un-praiseworthy; *as n.* imperfection. [1285.]

√ avadhīraya (avadhīrayati). despise; reject.

a-vadhyá, *a.* not to be harmed, inviolable. [vādhyā, 1285.]

avadhya-bhāva, *m.* inviolability, 35<sup>21</sup>.

avanata-kāya, *a.* with bent down body, 34<sup>17</sup>. [√nam.]

avamāna, *m.* contempt; self-contempt, 50<sup>14</sup>. [√man + ava: for mg, cf. avajñā.]

avalambitavya, *grdv.* to be held on to. [√lamb + ava.]

a-vaçá, *a.* not willing or submissive; uncontrolled. [vāça: acct, 1288a<sup>4</sup>.]

avaçyam, *adv.* necessarily, surely. [fr. an unused adj. a-vaçya, 'unyielding.']

ávas, *n.* furtherance; grace. [√av.]

avás, *adv.* downwards; *w. abl.* [1128], down from. [cf. áva.]

avasá, *n.* refreshment, nourishment. [√av, mg 3.]

avasara, *m.* occasion. [√sr + ava: for mg, cf. Lat. *cāsus*, 'occasion,' *w. cadere*, 'fall,' and Ger. *Fall*, 'case, instance,' *w. fallen*, 'fall.']

avasāna, *n.* place of rest. [√sā + ava.]