

áp [393], *f. plurale tantum*. water; waters. [unrelated to Lat. *aqua*, 'water,' Goth. *ahva*, 'stream.']

ápa, *prep.* away, forth, off; *opp. of* úpa, see √i, kṛ. [cf. *ápó*, Lat. *ab*, 'from'; Eng. *off*, *of*.]

apakāra, *m.* injury. [√l kṛ + apa.]

apakārin, *a.* injuring. [do.]

apacāra, *m.* going off; absence. [√car + apa.]

á-patighnī, *a. f.* not husband-slaying. [402: acct, 1288a.]

ápatya, *n.* offspring; child; young (of animals). [ápa, 'off,' 1245b.]

a-pád [391], *a.* footless. [cf. *ἄποδ-ες*, 'halt': 1304a.]

apabhraṣṭa, *a.* fallen off; deviating (from good grammar); provincial. [√bhraṣ + apa.]

ápara [525], *pron. a.* hinder, *opp. of* pūrva; following a former one (pūrva), 86¹³; later; westerly, *opp. to* pūrva — *cf.* prāñe; a following one, *i.e.* an other; aparaṁ ca, and another thing, and further, see ca 3; —aparī [cf. 355b], *f. pl.* the future (days), the future. [lit. 'remoter,' fr. ápa, 474.]

a-parāñmukha, *a.* not having an averted face, *i.e.* not turning the back, 5¹⁹.

á-parājita, *a.* unconquered; *w. diṣ*, the northeast quarter, 99²³ n. [√ji.]

aparādhā, *m. sin.* [√rādh + apa.]

a-parijāta, *a.* not completely grown (of an embryo), *i.e.* prematurely born, still-born. [see pari-jāta and ref.]

a-pariṇīya, *grd.* without any leading around. [√nī.]

á-parimita, *a.* unmeasured, unlimited. [√lmā.]

ápa-vrata, *a.* disobedient; stubborn. ['away from command,' 1310a: cf. *ánuvrata*.]

apás, see ap.

ápas, *n. work.* [perhaps from √*ap, 'reach, take hold of' — see √āp: cf. Lat. *opus*, 'work.']

apāya, *m.* a going away; what takes one from the mark (*cf.* upāya); danger; disadvantage; diminution. [√i + apa, 1148.1a: for mg, cf. Eng. *untoward*.]

a-pārā, *a.* boundless. [pārā: acct, 1304a.]

ápi, *indecl. unto*, close upon or on; —1. *prep. to, w. √gam*; —2. *adv.* (thereto, besides, *i.e.*) further, also; *connecting clauses* (63²³) or words (65¹¹); *connecting sentences*, api ca, and besides, 29⁹, see ca 3; ·· api ·· api, both ·· and, 54²³; ·· ·· ca api, and, 5¹², 26⁵; ·· ca, ·· cāpi, both ·· and also, 12¹; ·· ·· cāiva, ·· cāpi, 65¹⁵; ·· cāpi, ·· ca, 3²¹, 16¹¹; ·· cāpi, ·· ca, ·· ca, 16⁶, 60¹⁰; na ··, na api ··, neither ··, nor ··, 9⁹; na ··, na cāpi, 22¹²; na ··, na ··, ·· api ca, neither ··, nor ··, nor also ··, 2¹²; ··, ·· vā, ·· vā api, either ··, or ··, or even ··, 62²; —3. also, too, immediately following the emphasized word, 6¹², 11³, 21¹⁸, 24²¹; mām api, me too, 41²⁰; —4. even, immediately following the emphasized word, and often marking a circumstance under which a thing is true where this is not to be expected: *e.g.* 2¹³, 28^{7, 18}, 33¹⁹; tathā api, so even, *i.e.* nevertheless, 21¹¹; concessively, although, 29¹, 21¹⁴, 51^{1, 5}; *w. na*, not even, 19¹⁵; *w. indefinites*, kadā cid api na, not ever at all, 31¹⁴, 32³; —5. but, immediately following a new subject, after change of subject, 6¹⁵, 28²¹, 32²², 41^{17, 20, 21}; —6. at least, 28^{9, 11}; —7. converts an interr. into an indef. [507]; so ka, 17¹¹, etc.; katham, 51¹. [cf. *ἐπί*, 'on, upon'; perhaps Lat. *op*, *ob*, 'unto, on.']

a-pīdayant, *a.* non-oppressing. [√pīd.]

a-pūrvā, *a.* having no predecessor; unprecedented; incomparable. [pūrva: acct, 1304a.]

apekṣā, *f.* regard; expectation. [√īkṣ + apa.]

á-praja, *a.* having no offspring, childless. [prajā, 367b.]

a-prajñāta, *a.* undistinguished or not clearly to be known. [√jñā.]

a-pratarkya, *a.* un-imaginable.

a-pratima, *a.* without match or equal; unequalled. [pratimā, 367b.]

á-pratīta, *a.* not gone against; not withstood; invincible. [√i + prati.]

a-pratta, *a.* not given (in marriage). [√l dā + pra, 1087e.]

á-prayuechant, *a.* not heedless; watchful. [√2 yu + pra, q.v.]