

**cañcala**, *a.* moving to and fro; trembling. [√cal, 1148.4, *w.* intens. reduplication, cf. 1002b: cf. κίγ-καλ-ος, 'wag-tail'; Lat. *quer-quer-us*, 'shaking with fever chills.']  
**cañcu**, *f.* beak, bill.  
**caṇaka**, *m.* chick-pea.  
**cāṇḍa**, *a.* impetuous; wrathful.  
**caṇḍāla**, *m.* a Chandāla or man of the most despised class of society (born of Cūdra father and Brahman mother). [cf. caṇḍa.]  
√ **cat** (cātant; cattā; *caus.* cātāyati). get off; hide; *caus.* drive away.  
**cataṣṭ**, *fem.* to catūr.  
**catūr** [482d], *num.* four. [*w.* catvāras, cf. τέτταρες, Lat. *quattuor*, Goth. *fidcor*, AS. *fēower*, Eng. *four*.]  
**catur-akṣā**, *a.* four-eyed. [see 1300b.]  
**caturthā**, *f.* -ī, *a.* fourth; -am, *adv.* the fourth time. [catūr, 487<sup>5</sup>.]  
**catur-yuga**, *n.* the four ages. [1312.]  
**catur-varga**, *m.* group of four.  
**cātur-vidha**, *a.* of four kinds; four-fold. [vidhā, 1302c5.]  
**cātuṣṭaya**, *a.* of four; *as n.* a collection of four, a quaternion. [catūr, 178: 1245a.]  
**catuṣ-pathā**, *m. n.* place where four ways meet, quadrivium. [catūr, 178, 187: 1312.]  
**cātuṣ-pad**, *a.* quadruped; *as n. s. collectively*, the four-footed beasts. [catūr, 178: 1300.]  
**catuṣ-pada**, *f.* -ī, *a.* having (taken) four steps.  
**catvara**, *m. n.* quadrivium. [catūr.]  
**catvār**, *strong form of catur*, *q.v.*  
√ **can** (ācanit). be glad in; gladden. [collateral form of √kan: cf. √kan, kāma, cāru.]  
**canā**, *adv.*, immediately following the emphasized word. —1. not even; svāpnaṣ canā, not even sleep, 79<sup>1</sup>; —2. *w. preceding negation*, even; nā devānām āti vratām, caṭātmā canā, jīvati, not beyond the decree of the gods, (not) even if hundred-lived, does one live, 88<sup>2</sup>; hence, the feeling for the negation in cana in such collocations becoming faint, —3. even, at all, *w. interrogatives*, emphasizing their indefinite sense; na kiṃ cana, not any thing even

or at all, 81<sup>9</sup>; see esp. 1 ká2c, also katham, kadā, and kim. [cf. Lat. *-quam* and *-cun-* in *quisquam*, *quicunque*, 'any one'; Goth. *-hun* in *nī hvas-hun*, 'not any one.']  
**candrā**, *a.* shining, shimmering; *as m.* the moon; the moon-god. [for cāndrā, *q.v.*]  
**candrāmas**, *m.* the moon; the moon-god. [orig. a descriptive cpd, stem *candra-mās* (383d6), nom. *candra-mās*, and so with long ā throughout, but transferred to the ās-declension (cf. 418).]  
**candrā-varṇa**, *a.* of shining hue.  
√ **cam**, sip, only with ā.  
+ ā (ācāmati [745d]; ācacāma; ācānta [955a]; ācāmya; ācāmayati). sip (water), i.e. rinse the mouth.  
**camasā**, *m.* beaker; cup, made of wood, square, and with handle. [√cam, cf 1197.]  
**campaka**, *m.* Michelia Champaka, a tree with strong-smelling yellow blossom.  
**campakavant**, *a.* abounding in Champaka trees; *as f.* Champakavati, name of a forest. [1233.]  
√ **car** (cārati, -te; cacāra, cerús, ceré; ācārīt, ācariṣṭa; carīsyāti; caritā; cārītum; caritvā; -cārya; caryāte; cārāyati, -te). —1. move, 77<sup>12</sup>; go; wander; wander about; used of men, beasts, waters, heavenly bodies; —2. (*like Eng.* proceed —cf. Lat. *prō-cēdere*, 'go on') act; *w. ppl.* [1075b], go on, i.e. keep on (doing a thing), 96<sup>11</sup>; —3. (*like Eng.* go about, i.e.) undertake, set about; bhāikṣaṃ car, go begging, beg; undergo (troubles), 88<sup>12</sup>; perform (a vow, duty); observe (silence); commit (offense or injustice), 80<sup>9</sup>, 63<sup>7</sup>; sasyaṃ car, feed on corn, 34<sup>16</sup>; carita, see *s.v.* [cf. περι-τελ-λομένων ἐνιαυτῶν, 'as years go round,' and περι-πλ-ομένων ἐνιαυτῶν, 'as years went round,' with τ before a palatal and π before a non-palatal; also πόλ-ος, Milton's 'turning sphere': see also car + ud, and the younger collateral form cal, and under cañcala: akin is also √kal.]  
+ **anu**, move along after, follow.  
+ **apa**, go off, be absent.  
+ **abhi**, go against, trespass against; esp. be unfaithful (of a wife).