

√ **ũch** (**ũchati**, **ũchāti**; **ũchitum**). sweep together, glean. [for **ũnsk**, **ũvansk**, orig. 'wipe, or whisk, i.e. sweep': cf. AS. *wascan*, 'wash,' Eng. *wash* and *whisk*.]

+ **pra**, wash away; wipe out, 23².

ũñṣiṣṭa, same as **uechiṣṭa**.

utā, conj. and; also; even; connecting words, clauses, and sentences; repeated: **utā** · **utā** · (**uta**), both · and · (and); at beg. of verse, 78¹²; — **utā vā**: or even, 87²⁰; or, 84¹⁴ (cf. **atha**, 6); **apy uta**, also.

utkarsa, *n.* elevation. [√**kṛṣ** + **ud**.]

uttamā, *a.* —1. up-most; highest; best, esp. at end of *cpds*; excellent; chief; —2. (out-most, i.e.) ut-most; extreme; last (see 67⁶ N.), 99²⁰. [úḍ, 'up, out,' 473.]

uttamagandhāḍhya, *a.* rich in excellent odors, 15¹⁹. [**uttama-gandha** + **āḍhya**.]

uttamādhama **madhyama**, *a.* highest and lowest and midmost; best and worst and middling. [**uttama** + **adhama** + **madhyama**, 1257.]

úttara [525²], *a.* upper; higher; —1. being above, (*opp.* **adhara**) 70¹⁸; having the upper hand, victorious, 81²¹; —2. northern (on account of the *Himālayas*, cf. **udañc**); **ā-uttarasmāt**, as far as the north (side), 105¹⁰; —3. the left (because in prayer the face is turned eastward: cf. **dakṣiṇa**), 99²²; —4. (*like* *ῥετρος*) the latter (*opp.* **pūrva**); later; following, 99²²; —**am**, as *adv.* finally, last, 104¹²; —5. as *neuter subst.* the final element of a phrase of salutation, 60³; —6. answer, retort. [úḍ, 473: cf. *ῥετρος*, 'latter'; Eng. comp. *ut-ter*, 'outer.']

uttaratās, *adv.* northward; to the north of; *w. gen.* [1130], 105¹³. [**uttara**.]

uttara-dāyaka, *a.* giving answer; contradicting.

uttara-paścima, *a.* north-westerly.

uttara-purastāt, *adv.* north-east of; *w. gen.*, 1130.

úttara-loman, *a.* having the hair above, with the hairy side up.

uttarā, *adv.* northerly. [**úttara**, 1112c, 330⁴.]

uttarā-patha, *n.* the northerly way; the north country.

úttareṇa, *adv.* northerly; north of, *w. acc.* [1129, 102⁵. [**uttara**, 1112c.]]

uttarottara, —1. *a.* higher and higher [1260]; —**am**, as *adv.* more and more, 24³; —2. as *n.* answer to an answer [1264]; worldly talk, 24⁹. [**uttara** · **uttara**.]

utthā, see 233a.

utpala, *n.* a *Nymphaea*, i.e. water-lily or lotus. [√**paṭ** · **ud**.]

utpādana, *n.* procreation. [caus. of √**pad** + **ud**.]

utphulla, *a.* wide open. [√**phal** + **ud**, 958.]

utsavā, *m.* —1. an undertaking, beginning; —2. feast-day, festival, 25⁴, 49¹⁶. [√**2su** + **ud**, 'set a-going'; but the development of 2 from 1 is not clear.]

úḍ, *prefix.* never used alone; up, up forth, out. [cf. AS. *ūt*, Eng. *out*: see **uttara**, **uttama**.]

√ **ud** or **und** (**unātti**; **unná**, **uttá**; —**úḍya**). —1. spring; boil or bubble up; flow; —2. wet, bathe. [cf. Lat. *unda*, 'wave'; *w. ud-an*, 'water,' cf. *ῥῥ-ωρ*, Eng. *water*; *w. ud-ra*, 'otter,' cf. *ῥῥ-πα*, 'water-snake,' Eng. *otter*.]

+ **sam**, flow together; wet.

uda, *n.* water. [√**ud**.]

udaká [432], *n.* water. [√**ud**.]

uda-kumbhá, *m.* water-jar; jar with water.

udag-ayaná, *n.* north-course (of the sun), or the half-year from the winter to the summer solstice. [**udañc**.]

údagdaṣa, *a.* having the seams upward. [**udañc** + **daṣā**, 'fringe, border, seam.']

udañ-mukha, *a.* having the face to the north. [**udañc**, 1249a, 161.]

údañc [409b], *a.* directed upward; directed northward (on account of the *Himālayas*), cf. **uttara**, northerly; in *cpds*, **udak**, 1249a. [**ud** + **añc**, 407.]

udayá, *m.* a going up; rising (of the sun). [√**i** (1148.1a) + **ud**.]

udāra, *n.* belly. [orig., perhaps, 'rising, swelling,' √**ṛ** + **ud**: for *mg*, cf. the relation of *belly* to AS. *belgan*, 'swell.']

udārā, *a.* (*like* Eng. *exalted*, i.e.) noble, excellent. [√**ṛ** + **ud**, 'rise.']

udāra-carita, *a.* of noble behavior.