

- sition like that from *Lat.* doctor, 'teacher, learned man,' to *Chaucer's* doctour of phisik) physician, doctor. [vidyā, 1211.]
- vāimānika, *a.* riding in a sky-traversing car called vimāna, *q.v.* [vimāna, 1222c 2.]
- vāivasvatā, *a.* descended from Vivasvant; *as m.* son of V., *i.e.* Yama. [vivasvant, 1208 and a and a<sup>2</sup>.]
- vāiṣya, *adj. subst.* man of the viṣ or folk or third caste, 57<sup>16</sup>. [viṣ, 1211.]
- voc, *quasi-root*, see 854 and √vac.
- vyāṇsa, *a.* having the shoulders apart, *i.e.* broad-shouldered; *as m.* Viansa, Broad-shoulder, name of a demon, slain by Indra. [vi + āṇsa, 1305.]
- √ vyac (vivyakti [682]; vivyāca [785]). embrace, encompass, extend around. [cf. 1087f<sup>2</sup>, 108g.]
- vyācas, *n.* compass, extent.
- vyatikara, *m.* a mixing, confusing; confusion, disaster. [√3kr, 'scatter,' + vi.]
- √ vyath (vyāthate; vivyathé [785]; āvyathista; vyathitā). —1. move to and fro, rock, reel; —2. *fig.* (like *Eng.* be restless) be disturbed in mind, be pained.
- vyāthā, *f.* feeling of painful unrest, discomfort, sorrow.
- √ vyadh or vidh (vidhyati; vivyādha [785]; vetsyāti; viddhā; véddhum; viddhvā; -vidhya). bore through, pierce, hit (with a weapon). [akin w. √vadh: cf. *Lat. di-vid-ere*, 'part asunder, divide.']
- vyapadeṣa, *m.* the making a false show of, an unauthorized referring to or using the name of (a person of high position). [√diṣ + vy-apa.]
- vyaya, *a.* going asunder or to pieces, perishing, *w. a-*. [vi + vi, 1148. 1b.]
- vyālkaṣā, *f.* Vialkaṣā, a certain plant.
- vyavasāya, *m.* determination, resolve. [√sā + vy-ava.]
- vyavasāyin, *a.* determined, resolute. [vyavasāya.]
- vyavahāra, *m.* —1. procedure, conduct, way of acting; —2. (way of acting with others, *i.e.*) intercourse, 24<sup>12</sup>. [√1hr + vy-ava.]
- vyasana, *n.* *prop.* a throwing one's self away (upon a thing), and so —1. passion-
- ate devotion to a thing (whether good or bad, *e.g.* alms-giving, scripture-study, gambling); hobby; —2. an overpowering passion, *esp.* for something bad; vice, 20<sup>4</sup>; —3. (a throwing one's self away, *i.e.*) misfortune, adversity, 25<sup>3, 4</sup>. [√2 as + vi.]
- √ vyā or vī (vyāyati, -te [761d 2]; vi-vyāya [785], vivyé; vītā; -vīya). *mid.* envelope or hide one's self. [orig. 'wind around' as with robe or girdle, and so a doublet of √vi, *i.e.* √2vā, 'weave,' *q.v.*]
- + upa, hang about, *esp.* wind the sacred cord over the left shoulder and under the right arm; upavīta, see *s.v.*
- + ni, wind about, hang (*e.g.* garland, cord) about (*e.g.* neck, shoulders); nivīta, see *s.v.*
- + pari, *act.* envelope around or completely; *mid.* wind something as cover around one's self, envelope one's self in; perhaps in sense of *act.*, 84<sup>16</sup>.
- vyākaraṇa, *n.* the putting asunder, and so analysis, grammar. [√1kr, 'do, put,' + vy-ā.]
- vyākhyātr, *m.* explainer. [√khyā + vy-ā.]
- vyāghrā, *m.* tiger; like ṣārdūla and siṁha, as type of noble manliness, in *cpds*, see nara-vyāghra. [perhaps fr. √1ghr, 'besprinkle,' + vy-ā, 'the sprinkled or spotted one.']
- vyāghra-carman, *n.* tiger-skin.
- vyāghratā, *f.* tigerhood, condition of being a tiger. [1237.]
- vyādha, *m.* hunter. [√vyadh.]
- vyādhi, *m.* disease. [√1dhā, 'put,' + vy-ā, 1155. 2e.]
- vyādhita, *a.* diseased. [vyādhi, see 1176b.]
- vyāpāda, *m.* destruction. [√pad + vy-ā.]
- vyāpādayitavya, *grdv.* to be destroyed or killed. [caus. of √pad + vy-ā.]
- vyāpāra, *m.* —1. business, *i.e.* occupation; —2. (as in *Eng.*) business, *i.e.* concern, 30<sup>4</sup>; —3. activity, exertion. [√3pr + vy-ā, 'be busied.']
- vyāpāra-ṣata, *n.* exertion-hundred, a hundred attempts.