

úrj, *f.* sap; strength; vigor; nourishment. [√varj, 'swell with, be full of': cf. ὄργω, 'swell with, abound'; Lat. *virga*, 'swelling twig']

ūr̥na, *n.*, and ūrnā, *f.* wool. ['cover,' √1vr, 'cover' (cf. 712): cf. εἶπος, *ē-ḥp-os, Lat. *vellus*, Goth. *vulla*, Eng. *wool*.]

ūr̥na-mradas, *a.* having the softness of wool, soft as wool.

ūr̥nā-stukā, *f.* braid or plait of wool.

√ ūr̥nu, see 712, and √1vr.

ūrdhvā, *a.* tending upwards; upright; elevated; -am, *as adv.* upwards; over; beyond; after, *w. abl.* [1128]; ata ūrdhvam, from now on. [cf. Lat. *arduus*, 'lofty']

ūrdhva-dṛṣṭi, *a.* having an upward gaze. [1298.]

ūrmī, *m.* wave. [lit. 'roller, rolling billow,' √vr̥j, 'roll, turn hither and thither': cf. ἄλλω, *F1-FΛ-ω, Lat. *volvo*, 'roll'; Ger. *Welle*, 'wave']

√ 1ūh (ūhati; āhīt; ūdhā, ūhitā; ūhitum; -ūhya). remove.

√ 2ūh (dhate [745a]; ūhē; āhīt, āhiṣṭa; ūhitum; -ūhya). notice.

+ api, grasp; understand, 88¹⁰.

√ r̥ (fyarti [643c]; r̥nōti; r̥chāti [753 end, 608]; āra [783a²]; ārat; aris̥yāti; r̥tā; r̥tvā; -r̥tya; arp̥yati [1042d]). move, *as trans. and as intrans.*; -1. rise, 73¹⁰; come upon or unto, reach, attain; -2. raise (*e.g.* dust); -*caus.* send; put; fasten; fit in. [w. r̥-nō-ti, cf. ὀρ-νναι, 'rouses'; cf. Lat. *orior*, 'rise,' *or-tus*, 'risen'; ῥο-ρο, 'rose,' = ār-ta, 3d sing. aor. mid.; w. r̥-echā-ti, cf. ῥ-χε-ται, 'goes,' also ἐλ-θεῖν, 'go'; w. *caus.*, cf. ῥ-ἀρίστω, 'fit,' Lat. *ar-tu-s*, 'well-fitted, close, narrow'; see also r̥tā.]

+ ā, -1. get into (trouble), 93¹⁵ n.; -2. (like the American go for, 'treat harshly by word or deed') visit with trouble; *ppl.* ārta, visited by trouble, distressed.

+ ud, rise; raise.

+ upa, go against, transgress. [for mg, cf. r̥nā.]

+ nis, (go forth, *i.e.*) dissolve connection with.

+ sam, come together, meet; go along with, 73⁹; -*caus.* send; deliver to; consign, entrust.

r̥kti, *f.* praise, in su-v-r̥ktī. [√rc.]

r̥g-vedā, *m.* the Rigveda (each stanza of which is called an r̥c in distinction from a yajus and a sāman).

√ r̥c (ārcati; ānārcā, ān̥rcē [788]; arcis̥-yāti; arcitā; arcitum; arcitvā; -ārcya; arcāyati). -1. beam; -2. praise; sing (praise); sing (of the winds); honor; -*caus.* [1041²], salute. [cf. *arka*.]

r̥c, *f.* -1. hymn of praise; *esp.* a stanza that is spoken, as distinguished from one that is sung (sāman) or from a sacrificial formula (yajus); -2. stanza or text to which a certain rite or explanation has reference, 98⁵; -3. the collection of r̥cs, the Rigveda, 57¹⁴, 63³. [√r̥c.]

r̥ca, for r̥c, at end of cpds [1209a, 1315c].

√ 1r̥j or r̥ñj (r̥ñjāti, -te; r̥jyati, -te). reach out, *esp.* in a straight direction (and so, the opp. of √vr̥j, 'bend, turn,' *q.v.* and see r̥jū), stretch out, *intrans.*; press on; with this root, compare the root r̥āj, mg 1. [cf. ὀρέγ-ω, 'reach out'; Lat. *reg-ere*, 'direct'; Eng. *right*, 'straight, not wrong']

√ 2r̥j (ārjati; arjāyati [1041²]; arjitā). reach, and so, get or obtain. [the same as √1r̥j, but w. another conjugation and w. trans. mg: for mg, cf. Eng. *reach*, *intrans.*, w. *reach*, *trans.*, and Ger. *langen* and *erlangen*.]

√ 3r̥j, in r̥j-rā, 'ruddy,' ārj-una, 'silver-white'; see also the root r̥aj and root r̥āj, mg 2. [cf. ἄργ-ός, 'bright'; Lat. *arguo*, 'make clear'; w. r̥ajatā, 'silver,' cf. ἄργυρος, Lat. *argentum*, 'silver']

r̥jīśā, *a.* on-rushing. [√1r̥j, 1197b.]

r̥jīśin, *a.* on-rushing. [r̥jīśā, 1230a.]

r̥jū, *a.* straight, right, opp. of vr̥jinā, 'crooked, wrong.' [√1r̥j, 1178a.]

√ r̥ñj, see √1r̥j.

r̥nā, *a.* (having gone against or transgressed, and so) guilty; as n. [1176a and 1177], guilt; debt, 25². [√r̥: cf. Lat. *reus*, 'guilty': for mg, cf. upārā.]