

- paripanthin**, *a.* besetting the path; *as m.* waylayer. [pari + panthan, 1310a and c end.]
- paribhū** [352], *a.* being around, encompassing. [vbhū + pari, 323.]
- pari-vatsarā**, *m.* a full year. [1289.]
- parivartin**, *a.* turning round, circling, constantly returning into itself. [vṛt + pari.]
- parivāra**, *m.* that which surrounds, *i.e.* retinue. [vṛ, 'cover,' + pari.]
- pariṣṛit**, *f.* (encloser, *i.e.*) one of the little stones by which the sacrificial altar is surrounded. [vṛi + pari, 'enclose': 383b.]
- parisaṃkhyā**, *f.* complete tale or enumeration; sum. [vṛkhyā + pari-sam.]
- paruṣā**, *a.* knotty, rough, harsh. [parus, 1209b.]
- pārus**, *n.* knot; joint, of a plant or of the body. [perhaps 'a fullness,' vṛ 1 pr, 'fill': cf. pārvan.]
- paróḁṣa**, *a.* beyond the eye, out of sight, invisible; *-e, adv.* [1116], behind one's back. [for paro.'ṣa, *i.e.* parás + aṣā, 'eye': 1310a.]
- parokṣārtha**, *m.* invisible thing, the invisible. [artha.]
- parkaṭi**, *f.* waved-leaved fig-tree, *Ficus infectoria*.
- parṇā**, *n.* —1. wing; plume, feather; —2. leaf — *for mg, cf. pattra.* [v*spr (1177a), see under v*sphur: cf. Lithuanian *spārna*, 'wing'; Ger. *Farn*, Eng. *fern*, so called (like *περίς*, 'fern,' — cf. *περόν*, 'feather,') from its feathery fronds.]
- paryālocana**, *n.* deliberation; *-ā, f.* plan, consilium. [vloc + pary-ā, 1150.2a².]
- pārvata**, —1. *a.* consisting of knots or ragged masses, *used of* a mountain, *giri*; *as m.* —2. mountain, 27⁶, 92¹⁹; hill; —3. cloud-mountain, 70²; —4. rock or boulder, 86¹¹; —5. Parvata, name of a Rishi, companion of Nārada (*q.v.*), 5⁹. [fr. pārvan, cf. 1245c: cf. Παρβάσις (*παρFaria), sc. πόλις, *i.e.* 'Hil-ton'.]
- parvata-kandara**, *n.* mountain-cave.
- parvata-ṣikhara**, *m.* n. hill-top.
- parvatopatyakā**, *f.* mountain-lowland, lowland by a mountain range. [upat-yakā.]
- pārvan**, *n.* knot, joint. ['fullness,' vṛ 1 pr, 'fill,' 1169.1a: cf. pārus.]
- pārṣu**, *f.* rib; sickle.
- palāy** (pālāyate; palāyām cakre; āpalāyīṣṭa; palāyīṣyāti, *-te*; pālāyita; palāyitum; palāyaya). flee; depart, cease, 40¹⁹. [quasi-root fr. vi, 'go,' + parā, 'away,' see 1087c and c²: quite different is vpalāya, 'protect.']
- palāyana**, *n.* flight. [vpalāy.]
- pāvana**, *n.* instrument for purifying; winnowing-fan. [vpū, 1150.]
- paṣ**, *orig. spaṣ* (pāgyati, *-te*; in *Veda*: paspaṣe; āspaṣṭa [834c]; spaṣṭā; later: dadārṣa, etc.). —1. see; —2. perceive; behold; —3. look; —4. look on, 39⁷; gaze, 13⁷; —5. (see, *i.e.*) experience, 20¹⁶, 35¹; —6. look upon, 21²³, 40¹⁵; consider as; —7. see with the spiritual eye (*as seers and poets*), 94⁹. [for the initial *s*, see the perfect and vi-spaṣṭa: cf. σκέπτομαι, 'look about'; Lat. *specio*, 'behold'; Ger. *spähen*, 'spy,' Old High Ger. *spehōn*, whence, through Old French *espier*, the Eng. *espy*, and shortened *spy*.]
- + **anu**, look along or spy out (*e.g.* a path for some one, *i.e.*), disclose or show, 83⁷.
- + **vi**, see in places apart, distinguish, see clearly; vi-spaṣṭa, clear.
- paṣ**, fasten, bind, in *derivs*, see paṣū, pāṣa. [cf. πάσσαλος, *πακ-jaλος, 'peg'; Lat. *pac-iscor*, 'bind myself, agree'; *pax*, 'agreement, peace'; *pang-ere*, 'make fast,' *pac-tum*, 'agreed upon'; Goth. *fah-an*, AS. *fōn*, **fōh-an*, 'fasten on, take hold of'; Eng. verb *fang*, 'seize,' noun *fang*, 'seizing-tooth'; connection of *finger* ('grasper, holder'?), doubtful: cf. also Goth. *fagrs*, 'fitting,' AS. *fægr*, Eng. *fair*; AS. *ge-fēgan*, Eng. *fy*, Ger. *fügen*, 'fit together,' trans., and Eng. *fade*, 'fit together or agree,' intrans.]
- paṣū**, *m.* cattle, 90² — a single head or a herd; domestic animal (*opp. to mṛga*, 'wild beast'), 67²; esp. beast for sacrifice, 101⁶. [prop. 'tethered (beasts),' v2 paṣ, 'fasten': cf. Lat. *pec-u*, Ger. *Vieh*, 'cattle,' AS. *feoh*, 'cattle, property,' Eng. *fce*, orig. 'property,' then 'payment.']