

P. 73. Kām. Nīt. VII. 62. नर्म—where one is vulnerable.

नन्दम्—The last of the Nanda dynasty of kings killed by the machinations of Ohāṇakya, who placed Ohandragupta, the Sandrakotus of the Greeks, on his throne. तीक्ष्ण—clever, sharp; or cruel.

दूरान्तरितम् v. l.—(adv.) from a distance. धीरसमन्वितः—that the king should not commit political blunders.

गलहस्तयति—can strangle him to death, seize him by the neck and turn him out.

छलमभ्युपैति—approaches, has fraud concealed. Śl. 61, cf. Māh.—Bhā. Udyogap. XXV. 58.

प्रबोध्य—he was set right as regards his opinion of the king &c. by everything being explained to him.

शिष्टार—the chief officers of the court or the wise men in his capital.

P. 74. व्यसनितया—when one is in difficulty or is not in good circumstances, has not all things in his favour.

मित्राणि—personal friends; सुहृद्गर्गः—allies, friendly kings.

वृद्धभक्तयः—firmly devoted to; thoroughly loyal. Cf. Kām. Nīt. X 27, 28. तदा—in that case. मोहूर्तिक—an astrologer.

शुभलक्षणं—auspicious time. यात्रार्थम्—to march out, begin the expedition. ना कृथाः—When the Aorist is used with the prohibitive particle ना, it has the sense of the Imperative, and the augment अ is dropped. विजिगीषुः—one wishing to conquer; Desid. noun fr. जि with वि.

शास्त्रवत्—given according to the authority of the Śāstras; or शास्त्रवदननुष्ठान when it is not put in practice according to the dictates of the Śāstras; or thirdly शास्त्रवत् like the theoretical knowledge of Śāstra which is of no avail unless put in practice.

व्यूहिकृतैः—drawn in battle-array. Cf. Kām. Nīt. XIX. 44.

बलाध्यक्षः—an officer second in command to the *Senāni* or the commander-in-chief. कलत्रम्—the seraglio, the women.

फल्यु—i. e. not useful in active service. (बाजारबुणगे in Marathi). Cf. Kām. XIX. 44.

आश्वसयन्—cheering up, encouraging. प्रतिगृह्य—taking up, giving support to. Cf. this and the preceding Śl. with Kām. Nīt. XIX. 46—47.

P. 75. शैलेषु &c.—where the enemy's men are likely to lurk in wait. शयनं योगनिद्रया विधेयम्—a king should sleep a wakeful sleep; i. e. he should not enjoy a sound sleep absolutely trusting in the fidelity of his body-guards.