

where,

c_1 = aqueous concentration of pesticide in littoral zone, kg/m³

c_2 = aqueous concentration of pesticide in benthic zone, kg/m³

c_{sed} = concentration of suspended sediment in littoral zone, kg/m³ = $\frac{m_{sed.1}}{v_1}$

c_{DOC} = concentration of dissolved organic carbon (DOC) in littoral zone, kg/m³ = $\frac{m_{DOC}}{v_1}$

c_{bio} = concentration of biota in littoral zone, kg/m³ = $\frac{m_{bio.1}}{v_1}$

$m_{sed.1}$ = mass of suspended sediment in littoral zone, kg

$m_{DOC.1}$ = mass of DOC in littoral zone, kg

$m_{bio.1}$ = mass of suspended biota in littoral zone, kg

$m_{sed.2}$ = mass of sediment in benthic zone, kg

$m_{DOC.2}$ = mass of DOC in benthic zone, kg

$m_{bio.2}$ = mass of biota in benthic zone, kg

$s_{sed.1}$ = sorbed pesticide concentration on suspended sediment in littoral zone, kg/kg

$s_{DOC.1}$ = sorbed pesticide concentration on suspended DOC in littoral zone, kg/kg

$s_{bio.1}$ = sorbed pesticide concentration on suspended biota in littoral zone, kg/kg

$s_{sed.2}$ = sorbed pesticide concentration on benthic sediment, kg/kg

$s_{DOC.2}$ = sorbed pesticide concentration on benthic DOC, kg/kg

$s_{bio.2}$ = sorbed pesticide concentration on benthic biota, kg/kg

v_1 = volume of water in littoral zone on the specific day, kg/m³

v_2 = volume of water in benthic zone, kg/m³

Q = volumetric flow rate of water out of littoral zone, m³/s

α = 1st order littoral-to-benthic mass transfer coefficient, m³/s⁻¹

μ_{photo} = 1st order photolysis rate coefficient, s⁻¹

μ_{vol} = effective 1st order volatilization rate coefficient, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.a1}$ = 1st order aqueous-phase metabolic degradation rate coefficient in littoral zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.sed1}$ = 1st order sediment-sorbed metabolic degradation rate coefficient in littoral zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.biota1}$ = 1st order biota-sorbed metabolic degradation rate coefficient in littoral zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.DOC1}$ = 1st order DOC-sorbed metabolic degradation rate coefficient in littoral zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.a2}$ = 1st order aqueous-phase metabolic degradation rate coefficient in benthic zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.sed2}$ = 1st order sediment-sorbed metabolic degradation rate coefficient in benthic zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.biota2}$ = 1st order biota-sorbed metabolic degradation rate coefficient in benthic zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{bio.DOC2}$ = 1st order DOC-sorbed metabolic degradation rate coefficient in benthic zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{hydr.1}$ = 1st order hydrolysis rate coefficient in littoral zone, s⁻¹

$\mu_{hydr.2}$ = 1st order hydrolysis rate coefficient in benthic zone, s⁻¹