

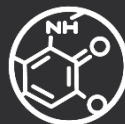


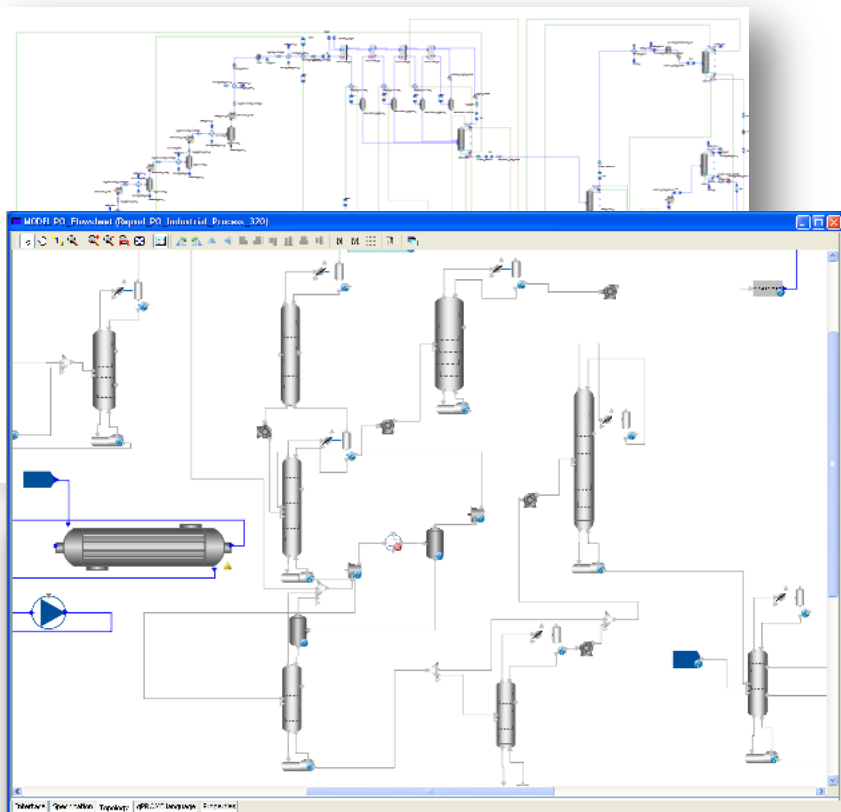
# ADVANCED PROCESS MODELLING FORUM **2014**

## gPROMS ProcessBuilder

Conclusions & Perspectives

Costas Pantelides – Managing Director





## ■ True **equation-oriented power**

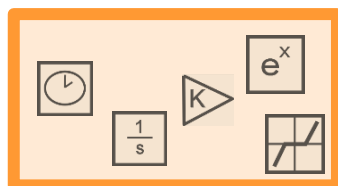
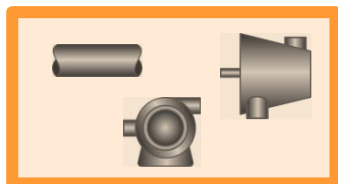
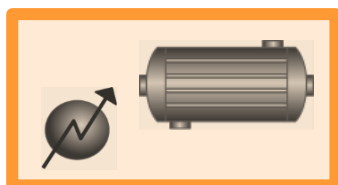
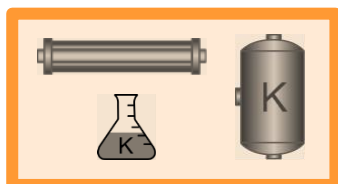
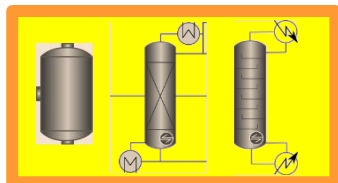
- Steady state & dynamics
- Speed of solution
  - sensitivity analysis
- Convergence of tightly integrated flowsheets
  - multiple recycles, thermal couplings etc.
- Non-standard specifications
- Optimisation
  - continuous & discrete decisions
- Deployment of proprietary libraries & models
- Custom modelling
- Export model to web/runtime deployment

## ■ ...with **usability**

- Drag-and-drop flowsheeting
- Robust solution

**HPPO process – plant-wide optimisation**  
49 continuous & discrete decision variables

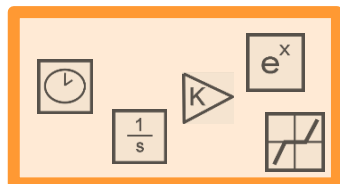
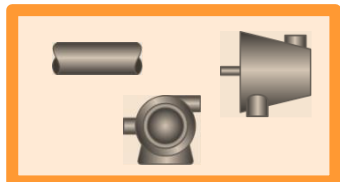
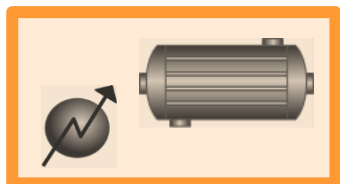
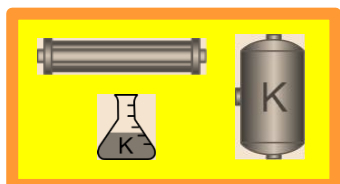
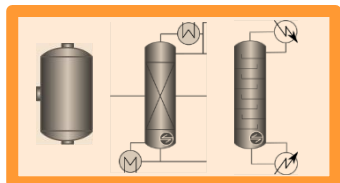
**v1.0 based on  
gPROMS Platform v4.1**



| Separations – Fluid-Fluid                       | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Component splitter                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| Flash drum                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Decanter  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3-phase separator                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation column (tray, equilibrium)         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation column (packed-bed, HETP)          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation column (packed-bed, 1D rate-based) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation column (packed-bed, 2D rate-based) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation column (reactive)                  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

| Separations – Adsorption                   | Steady-state | Dynamic                             |
|--|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| Adsorption bed                             |              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Schedule for periodic processes (PSA, TSA) |              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

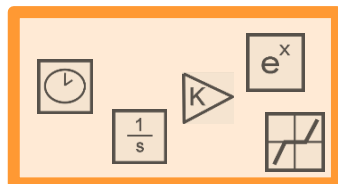
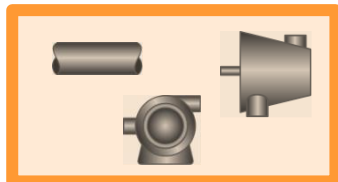
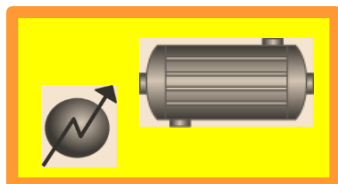
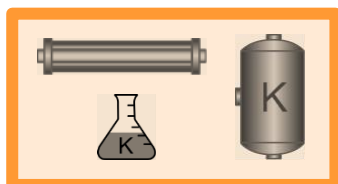
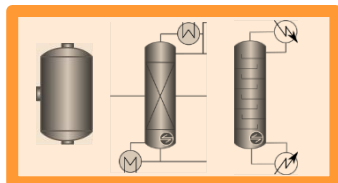
| Separations – Membranes | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Membrane module         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |



| Separations – Fluid-Fluid |  | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Component                 | Reaction   | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
| Flash drum                | Conversion reactor   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| Decanter                  | Gibbs reactor  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3-phase                   | CSTR (kinetic & equilibrium reactions)   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | PFR (kinetic & equilibrium reactions)  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalytic reactor (1D)   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalytic reactor (2D)   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalytic reactor (2D + intra-particle)  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              |  |                                     |                                     |
| Separation                | Reaction mechanisms: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Arrhenius</li> <li>Langmuir-Hinshelwood</li> <li>Michaelis-Menten</li> <li>User specified</li> </ul> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Adsorption                |  |                                     |                                     |
| Scheduling                |  |                                     |                                     |

| Separations – Membranes | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Membrane module         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |



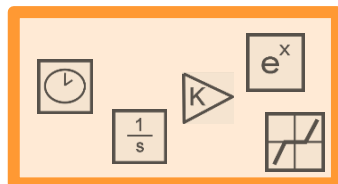
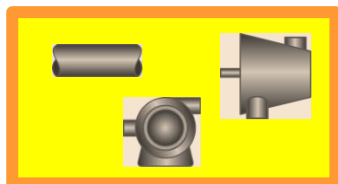
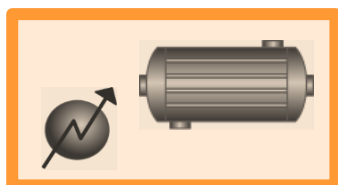
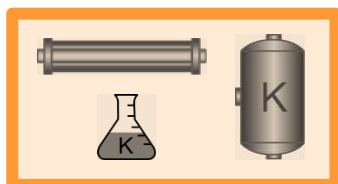
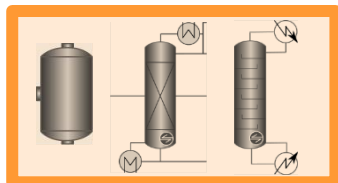


| Separations – Fluid-Fluid |   | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Component                 | Reaction  | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
| Flash drum                | Conversion reactor  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| Decanter                  | Gibbs reactor   | Heat exchange                       |                                     |
| 3-phase                   | CSTR (kinetic)  | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
| Distillation              | PFR (kinetic & heat exchange)   | Heater                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalyst  | Cooler                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalyst  | Two-stream heat exchanger           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalyst  | Multi-stream heat exchanger         | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalytic reactor (2D + intra-particle)   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              |   |                                     |                                     |
| Separation                | Reaction mechanisms:  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Adsorption                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Arrhenius</li> <li>Langmuir-Hinshelwood</li> <li>Michaelis-Menten</li> <li>User specified</li> </ul> |                                     |                                     |
| Scheduling                |   |                                     |                                     |
| Separations – Membranes   |   | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
| Membrane module           |   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

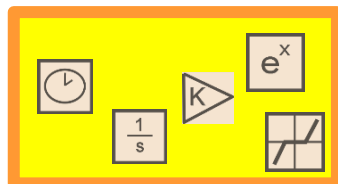
# gPROMS ProcessBuilder v1.0

## Content

Process Builder



| Separations – Fluid-Fluid |                             |               | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Component                 | Reaction                    |               | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |                                     |                                     |
| Flash drum                | Conversion reactor          |               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |                                     |                                     |
| Decanter                  | Gibbs reactor               | Heat exchange |                                     | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |                                     |
| 3-phase                   | CSTR (kinetic)              | Heater        |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |
| Distillation              | PFR (kinetic & equilibrium) | Cooler        | Flow transportation                 |                                     | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalyst          | Two-stage     | Pipe                                |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalyst          | Multi-stage   | Pump                                |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Distillation              | Fixed-bed catalytic reactor |               | Valve                               |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Separation                | Reaction mechanisms:        |               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |                                     |
|                           | ▪ Arrhenius                 |               |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |
|                           | ▪ Langmuir-Hinshelwood      |               |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |
|                           | ▪ Michaelis-Menten          |               |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |
| Adsorption                | ▪ User specified            |               | Compression                         |                                     | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |
| Scheduling                |                             |               | Compressor                          |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|                           |                             |               | Expander                            |                                     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Separations – Membranes   |                             |               | Steady-state                        | Dynamic                             |                                     |                                     |
| Membrane module           |                             |               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                     |                                     |



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## UNIT OPERATION MODELS

|  |              |         |
|--|--------------|---------|
| Separations – Fluid-Fluid  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Separations – Adsorption   | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Separations – Membranes  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Reaction   | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Heat exchange  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Flow transportation  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Compression  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Instrumentation and control  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| <b>Controllers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gain, PID, delays</li> </ul> | ☑            | ☑       |
| <b>Logic</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Switches</li> </ul>                | ☑            |         |
| <b>Linear systems</b>  |              | ☑       |

- “Basic” models
- “Advanced” models
  - 1d/2d rate-based distillation
  - 2d/3d fixed-bed reactors
  - adsorption
- Focus on
  - engineering content
  - model robustness
    - Model Initialisation Procedures
  - minimal mathematical formulation based on user specifications



## UNIT OPERATION MODELS

|  |              |         |
|--|--------------|---------|
| Separations – Fluid-Fluid  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Separations – Adsorption   | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Separations – Membranes  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Reaction   | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Heat exchange  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Flow transportation  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Compression  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| Instrumentation and control  | Steady-state | Dynamic |
| <b>Controllers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gain, PID, delays</li> </ul> | ☑            | ☑       |
| <b>Logic</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Switches</li> </ul>                | ☑            |         |
| <b>Linear systems</b>  |              | ☑       |

## MATERIAL MODELS

*Multiflash*

+ DIPPR databank



+ SAFT-VR SW /  
SAFT- $\gamma$ Mie  
databanks

# gPROMS ProcessBuilder v1.0

## Product configuration options

Process Builder



### UNIT OPERATIONS

Separations – Fluid-Fluid

Separations – Adsorption

Separations – Membranes

Reaction

Heat exchange

Flow transportation

Compression

Instrumentation and control

Controllers

▪ Gain, PID, delays

Logic

▪ Switches

Linear systems

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| gPROMS environment (inc. Case file viewer)                           | ✓ |   |
| Flowsheet construction & specification                               | ✓ |   |
| Custom modelling   |   | ✓ |
| Simulation (steady-state & dynamic)                                  | ✓ |   |
| Optimisation (steady-state & dynamic)                                | ✓ |   |
| Parameter estimation   |   | ✓ |
| Experiment design  |   | ✓ |
| Export to gPROMS Objects   |   | ✓ |
| Custom model library management licence                              |   | ✓ |
| Hybrid Multizonal CFD Interface                                      |   | ✓ |
| <b>Libraries: ProcessBuilder</b>                                     |   |   |
| gML:Basics, Connectivity, Signal, Flow Transportation, Heat Exchange | ✓ |   |
| gML:Compression  |   | ✓ |
| gML:Reaction   |   | ✓ |
| gML:Separations - Fluid-Fluid  |   | ✓ |
| gML:Multipack (Compression, Reaction, Separations - Fluid-Fluid)     |   | ✓ |
| gML:Separations - Adsorption   |   | ✓ |
| gML:Separations - Membranes  |   | ✓ |
| AML:Gas-Liquid Contactors  |   | ✓ |
| AML:Fixed-Bed Catalytic Reactors                                     |   | ✓ |
| AML:FBCR - FLUENT interface  |   | ✓ |
| AML:FBCR - STAR-CD interface   |   | ✓ |
| <b>Physical properties</b>   |   |   |
| gSAFT  |   | ✓ |
| gPROMS Properties (MS Windows only)                                  | ✓ |   |
| gPROMS Properties - DIPPR  | ✓ |   |

### MATERIAL MODELS

Multiflash

DIPPR databank



SAFT-VR SW /

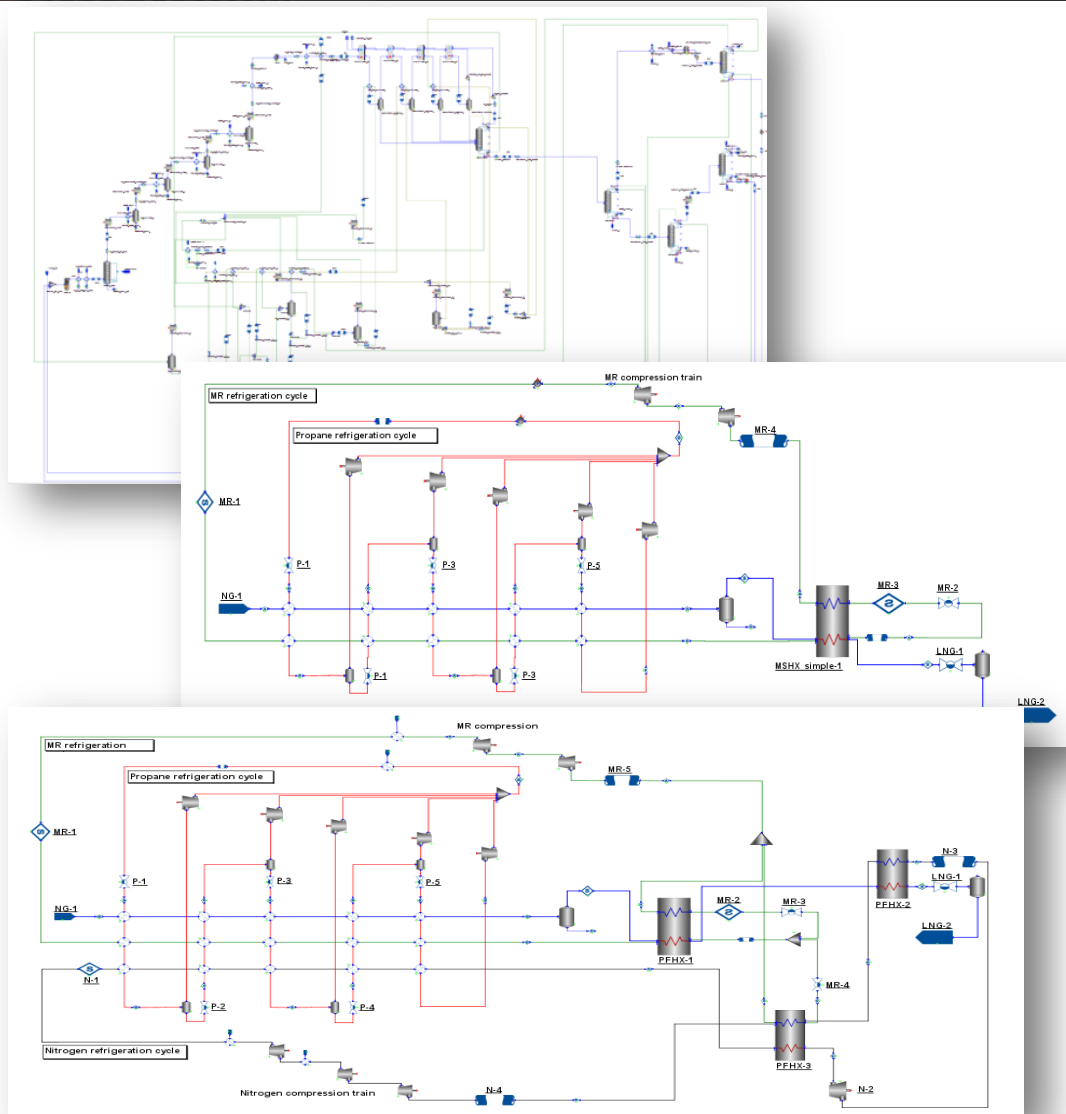
SAFT- $\gamma$  Mie

databanks



ADVANCED PROCESS  
MODELLING FORUM 2014

- Unit operation models
  - steady-state elements mostly completed
  - addition of dynamic elements under way
- Application/testing on key processes
  - Olefins
  - Gas processing (NG/LNG)
  - Industrial gases
  - Syngas / hydrogen
  - Batch/reactive distillation
- Ongoing evaluations by selected users
  - migration paths from gPROMS ModelBuilder



In conclusion...



# Advanced Process Modelling

Getting the most out of past investment

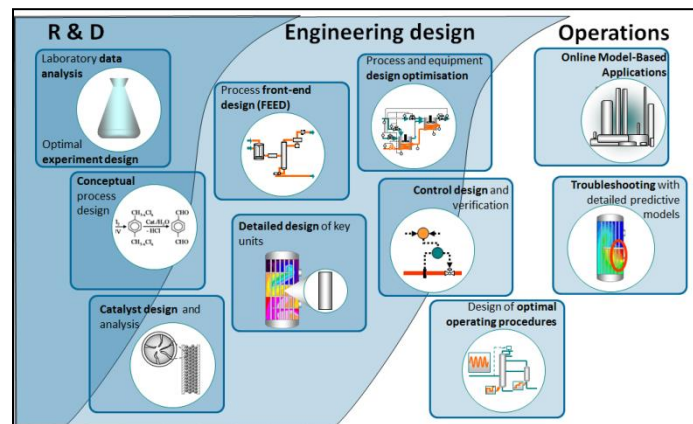
Targeting future investment

Managing innovation

**Managing risk in an uncertain world**

Process Builder

**Major step towards  
organisation-wide  
deployment of APM**



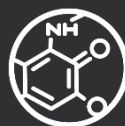




ADVANCED PROCESS  
MODELLING FORUM **2014**



Thank you



# gPROMS ModelBuilder v4.0

## Product configuration options



| Platform                                   |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| gPROMS environment (inc. Case file viewer) | ✓ |   |
| Flowsheet construction & specification     | ✓ |   |
| Custom modelling                           | ✓ |   |
| Simulation (steady-state & dynamic)        | ✓ |   |
| Optimisation (steady-state & dynamic)      | ✓ |   |
| Parameter estimation                       | ✓ |   |
| Experiment design                          |   | ✓ |
| Export to gPROMS Objects                   | ✓ |   |
| Custom model library management licence    |   | ✓ |
| Hybrid Multizonal CFD Interface            |   | ✓ |
| Physical properties                        |   |   |
| gSAFT                                      |   | ✓ |
| gPROMS Properties (MS Windows only)        |   | ✓ |
| gPROMS Properties - DIPPR                  |   | ✓ |



Company Concepts Sectors Products Services Contact

PSE > gPROMS > enterprise solutions

## gE:Web – Enterprise Web Publishing Solution

Publish and deploy gPROMS models via the web or intranet

The gPROMS Enterprise Web Publishing Solution makes the power of gPROMS models developed in the gPROMS ModelBuilder and the other members of the gPROMS product family accessible across the enterprise.

It supports all types of gPROMS-based calculations, including steady-state and dynamic simulation and optimisation, and parameter estimation.

### Why use gE:Web?

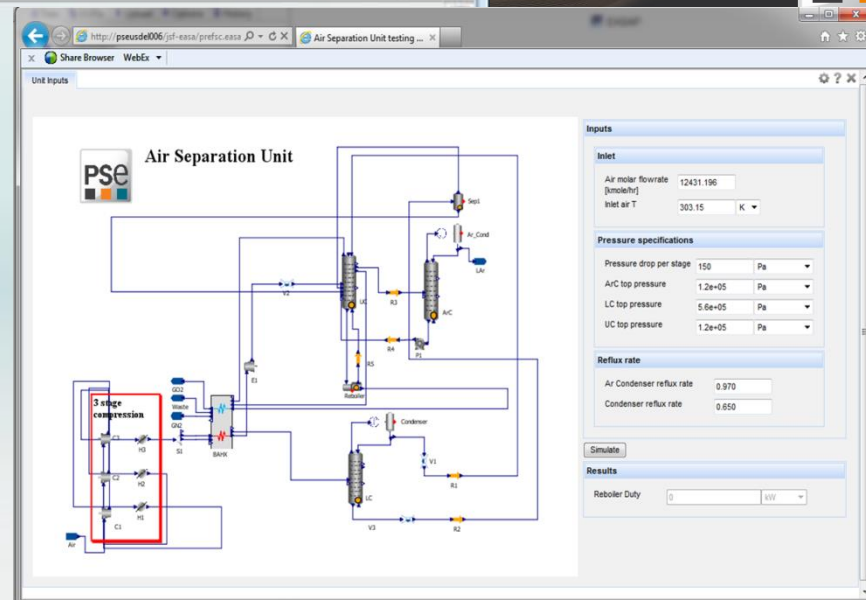
The gE:Web solution provides a powerful and convenient way to, for example, allow central R&D or engineering personnel to develop and 'publish' model-based tools for use in supporting day-to-day decisions by operations or purchasing personnel.

Typical use is in applications such as:

- day-to-day plant optimisation of plant operations
- processing of plant data – for example, for data reconciliation and yield accounting
- look-ahead dynamic simulation or optimisation for operating decision support
- support of feedstock purchasing decisions
- catalyst activity monitoring.

### Benefits of gE:Web

gE:Web enables multiple return on modelling investment through re-use of gPROMS models



### Adding value via gE:Web

- easy re-use of valuable modelling investment
- easy transfer of powerful models between modelling experts and other users
- brings gPROMS model-based decision support to operations or purchasing teams
- deployment of models across the enterprise

### Typical applications



## General mathematical modelling



Advanced process modelling environment

## Sector-focused modelling tools

### Chemicals & Petrochemicals

Process Builder

Process flowsheeting



Advanced model libraries for reaction & separation

### Life Sciences, Consumer, Food, Spec & Agrochem



Solids process optimisation



Crystallization process optimisation



Oral absorption

### Power & CCS



CCS system modelling

### Fuel Cells & Batteries



Fuel cell stack & system design

### Oil & Gas



Flare networks & depressurisation

### Wastewater Treatment



Wastewater systems optimisation



## The gPROMS platform

Equation-oriented modelling & solution engine

### Materials modelling



INFOCHEM  
Multiflash



### Model deployment tools

