How to Build, Staff and Evolve Your Digital Innovation and Enablement Function

Nick Jones

© 2023 Gartner, Inc. and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Gartner is a registered trademark of Gartner, Inc. and its affiliates. This publication may not be reproduced or distributed in any form without Gartner's prior written permission. It consists of the opinions of Gartner's research organization, which should not be construed as statements of fact. While the information contained in this publication has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, Gartner disclaims all warranties as to the accuracy, completeness or adequacy of such information. Although Gartner research may address legal and financial issues, Gartner does not provide legal or investment advice and its research should not be construed or used as such. Your access and use of this publication are governed by Gartner's Usage Policy. Gartner prides itself on its reputation for independence and objectivity. Its research is produced independently by its research organization without input or influence from any third party. For further information, see "Guiding Principles on Independence and Objectivity."

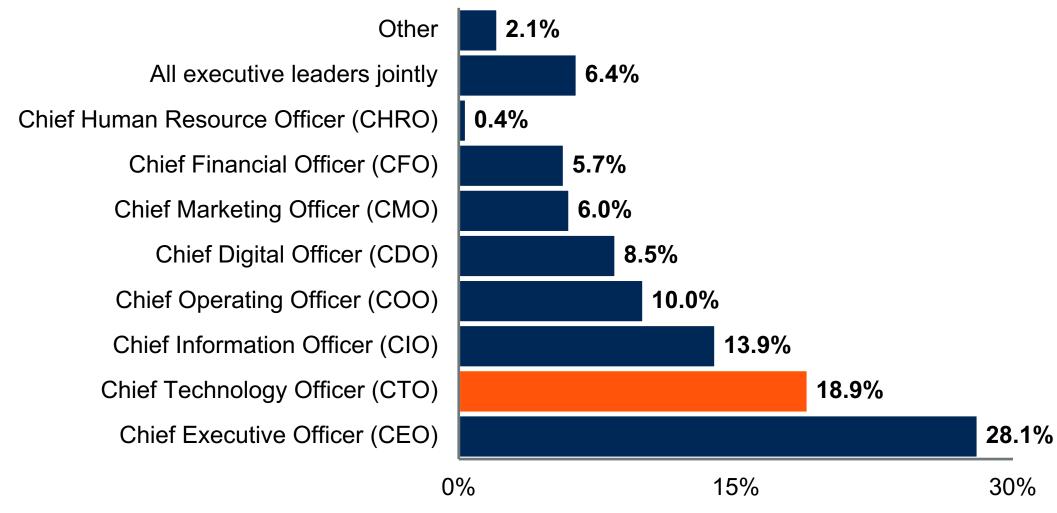


What Is Digital Innovation Enablement?





The CTO Is a Key Digital Enablement Leader



n = 281, nonexecutive board of directors, excluding don't know

Q, Who is the primary digital leader that has primary responsibility for driving digital business initiatives in your organization? Source: 2023 Gartner Board of Directors Survey on Business Strategy in an Uncertain World



Key Issues

1. What are the essential capabilities and success factors for a digital innovation enablement function?

2. What challenges does the digital innovation enablement function face and how should it be organised to address them?



Digital Leadership Capabilities [1]

Transform & enable the digital business

Lead technology innovation

Develop/implement technology strategy

Optimize technology operations

Manage the digital leader's organization

- Build digital product capabilities
- Innovate new digital products
- Drive business model innovation
- Apply business architecture
- Evolve CX and EX
- Manage digital business platform
- Trend spotting and foresight
- Manage innovation portfolio
- Lead idea and innovation management
- Manage the innovation team
- Create an innovation culture
- Act as a technology evangelist



Digital Leadership Capabilities [2]

Transform & enable the digital business

Lead technology innovation

Develop/implement technology strategy

Optimize technology operations

Manage the digital leader's organization

- Own technology strategy
- Optimize business operations
- Manage technology life cycle
- Create technology roadmaps
- Manage technology risk and security
- Drive technology sustainability

- Evolve technical architecture
- Lead infrastructure modernization
- · Maintain IT service mgmt.

- Create shared IT services
- Manage strategic technology vendors

- Design and track metrics
- Manage org. structure and governance
 - Manage day-to-day operations •
- Socialize CTO/digital organization value proposition
- Manage talent strategy
 - Manage external partnerships



The Growing Scope of Digital Innovation

Three Key Areas for Which Digital Innovation Leaders and CTOs Are Gaining More Responsibility

Transform & enable the digital business

Lead technology innovation

Develop/implement technology strategy

Optimize technology operations

Manage the digital leader's organization

Sustainability

- Sustainable business
- Sustainable IT
- Innovation to improve sustainability

Ecosystems and partners enable digital innovation

- Business/technology ecosystems
- Innovation partners, e.g., startups/academics
- JVs, investments
- R&D partners, innovation ecosystems

Ecosystems and partners enable digital innovation

- Business/technology ecosystems
- Innovation partners, e.g., startups/academics
- JVs, investments
- R&D partners, innovation ecosystems



There Are 4 Basic CTO Personas







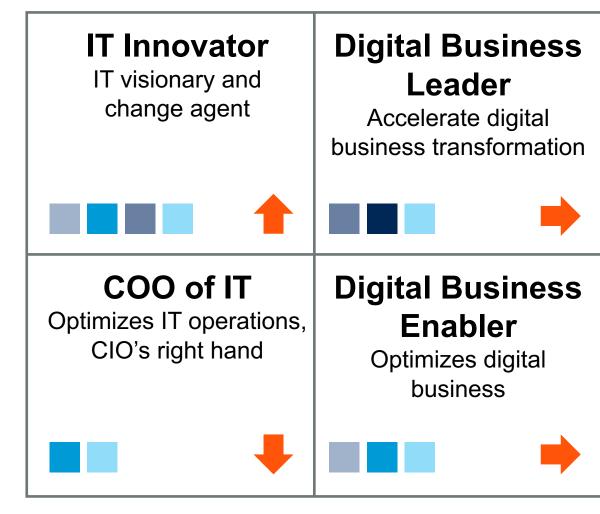
Transform & enable the digital business

Lead technology innovation

Develop/implement technology strategy

Optimize technology operations

Manage the digital leader's organization



Transformation Focus

Optimization Focus

IT Focus

Business Focus



Manage 3 Horizons of Technology Strategy

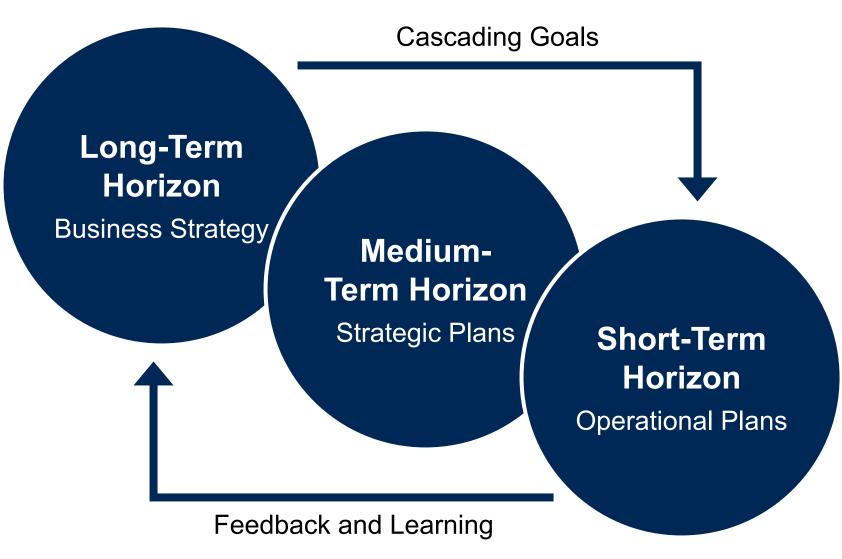
Trend and Technology Spotting

Technology Innovation

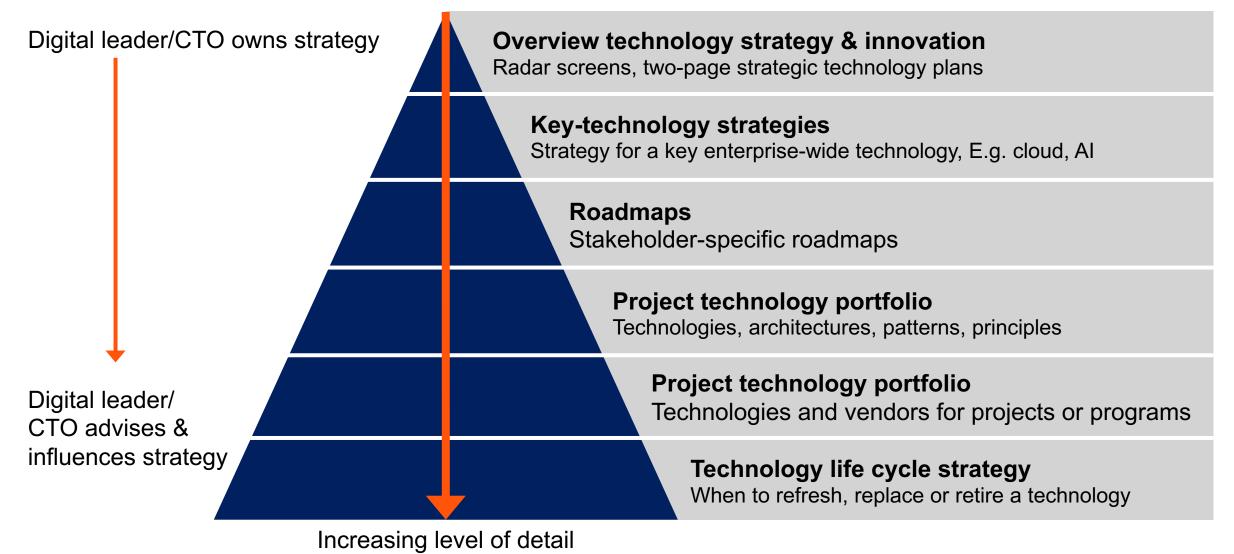
Technology Deployment

Technology Operation

Technology Retirement



There Are Many "Technology Strategies"





Digital Innovation Has 3 Goals

Run a central innovation team Create **Innovation** Evaluate Ideate Realise Create an organizationwide culture of innovation **Empower Innovation** Tools **Processes** Education Guide business-led/devolved innovation Guide **Innovation** Guard rails, advice

Innovation is typically a challenge for organizations



Key Issue Take-Away:

Innovation is key for digital innovation and execution to success but is a weak spot in many organizations.



Key Issues

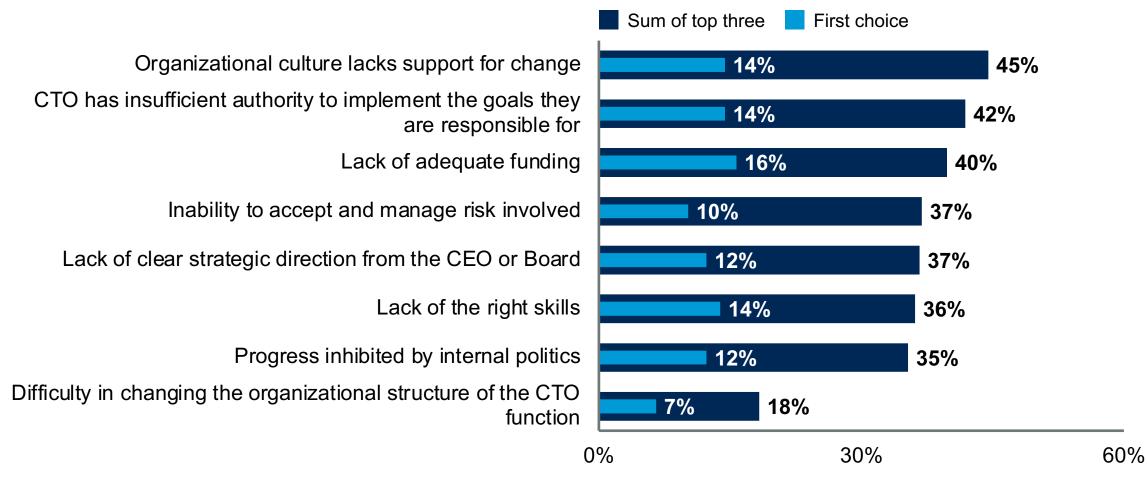
1. What are the essential capabilities and success factors for a digital innovation enablement function?

2. What challenges does the digital innovation enablement function face and how should It be organised to address them?



Selected CTO Internal Challenges

Internal Roadblocks, Sum of Top Three Ranks and Rank 1



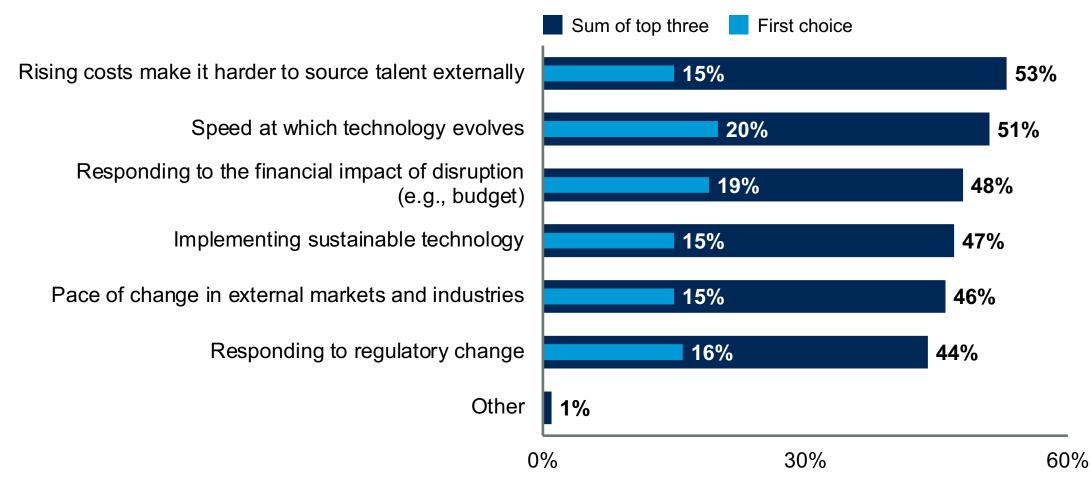
n = 382, excluding 'not sure,' table does not include other

Q: Now, thinking about the current challenges the CTO at your organization faces, what are the top three internal roadblocks that impact the CTO function's ability to meet its current goals? Source: 2023 Gartner Changing Role of the CTO Function Survey



Selected CTO External Challenges

CTO External Challenges, Sum of Top Three Ranks and Rank 1

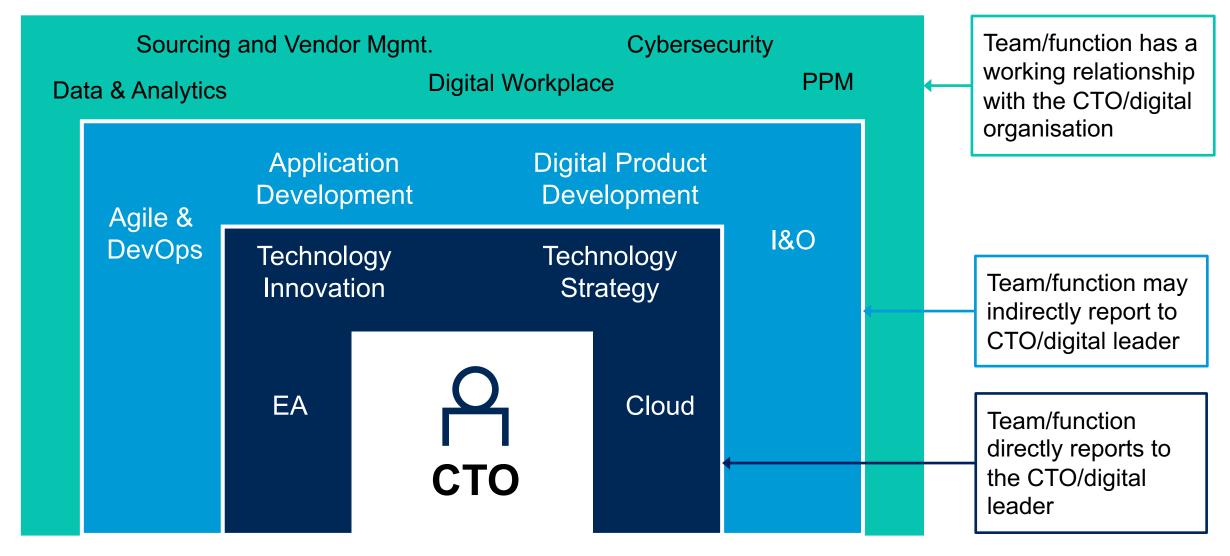


n = 394, excluding 'not sure'

Q20: What are the top three externally driven challenges for the CTO function at your organization? Source: 2023 Gartner Changing Role of the CTO Function Survey



Align Responsibility and Power





Define Your Operating Model

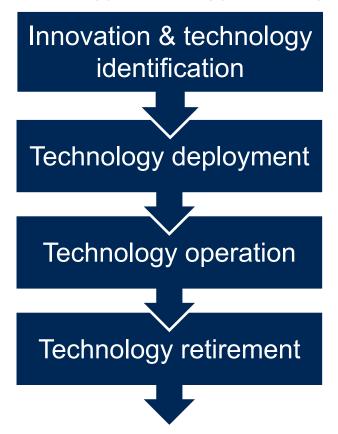






Build Relationships and Communicate — Frequently

Technology Strategy Life Cycle



Example Tactics

- Position and strategy papers
- Workshops
- Technology roadmaps and radar screens
- Networking and listening tours
- Webinars
- Videos
- Meetings, e.g., "town halls"
- Drop by "open door" times

- Training: classes and "how to" materials
- Success stories
- Team messaging and chat systems
- Crowdsourcing platforms
- Matchmaking
- Joint strategy/advisory groups
- Internal conferences

More communications channels are better, "you can't over-communicate."



Organisational Danger Signs

- An advisory CTO with no staff
- No seat at the tables where decisions are made
- Too many/too diverse responsibilities
- Unclear/incomplete goals and metrics
- Responsibility without power
- Weak relationships/poor communication channels
- CTO viewed as a technologist lacking business credibility
- Unclear/incomplete business strategy





Charters Bring Clarity to the Role

- Innovation charter
- CTO/digital innovation organization charter

Section Executive summary and endorsement Mission statement and business objectives Goals and principles Metrics and reporting Stakeholder roles and responsibilities Teams and functions Key deliverables Risks and assumptions Charter governance

A charter provides a concise definition of a role, goals, expectations and its relationship to the rest of the organization.



Key Issue Take-Away:

Align power and responsibility, especially in areas where there are tensions between central and devolved goals.



Recommendations

- Define your mission and metrics as a digital innovation leader.
- Review your innovation process and organization to ensure it is fit for purpose and delivering what the organization needs.
- Communicate with a wide range of stakeholders more frequently than you think is necessary, using many communications channels.
- Ensure you have the sponsorship, organizational structure and power to achieve your goals.
- Create a CTO charter and an innovation charter.
- ☑ Enhance your business credibility, don't be seen as merely a technologist.



Recommended Gartner Research

- Quick Answer: What Are the Components of a CTO Operating Model?
 Nick Jones and Samantha Searle
- Building CTO Credibility: An Interview With the CTO for the Hospital for Special Surgery
 Enterprise Architecture Research Team
- How CTOs Can Create a Winning Digital Innovation and Enablement Function
 Samantha Searle and Nick Jones
- Digital Innovation and Enablement Function Primer for 2023 Samantha Searle

