Adaptive Governance Principles for the Era of Fusion Teams

Sharon Hakkennes

© 2023 Gartner, Inc. and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Gartner is a registered trademark of Gartner, Inc. and its affiliates. This publication may not be reproduced or distributed in any form without Gartner's prior written permission. It consists of the opinions of Gartner's research organization, which should not be construed as statements of fact. While the information contained in this publication has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, Gartner disclaims all warranties as to the accuracy, completeness or adequacy of such information. Although Gartner research may address legal and financial issues, Gartner does not provide legal or investment advice and its research should not be construed or used as such. Your access and use of this publication are governed by Gartner's Usage Policy. Gartner prides itself on its reputation for independence and objectivity. Its research is produced independently by its research organization without input or influence from any third party. For further information, see "Guiding Principles on Independence and Objectivity."



Adaptive Governance Principles for Fusion Teams

- 1 Organize for Interdependence, Not Autonomy.
- 2 Redirect the Center to Agility, Not Just Control.
- **3** Manage Risk at the Edges.
- 4 Co-Create, Don't Dictate, Standards.
- 5 Break, Don't Create, Talent Siloes.







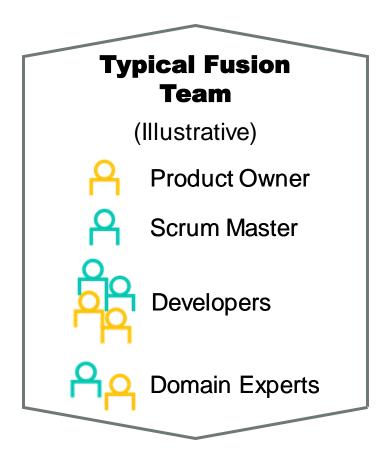




Fusion Teams: The Work Units of Digital Delivery

Fusion Teams: Multidisciplinary teams that blend technology or analytics and business domain expertise and share accountability for business and technology outcomes.







The Era of Fusion Teams

Digital delivery moves to where value is created: closest to customers, products, operations.



Digitalization Changes the Meaning of IT

Business Strategy
Drives IT Strategy

Business Strategy = Technology Strategy



Digitalization Changes the Meaning of IT

All IT Projects Are Business Projects All Business Initiatives
Are Technology Initiatives



Digitalization Changes the Meaning of IT

IT Is Sole Provider of Technology

IT Equips and Empowers
Others to Build Digital
Capabilities

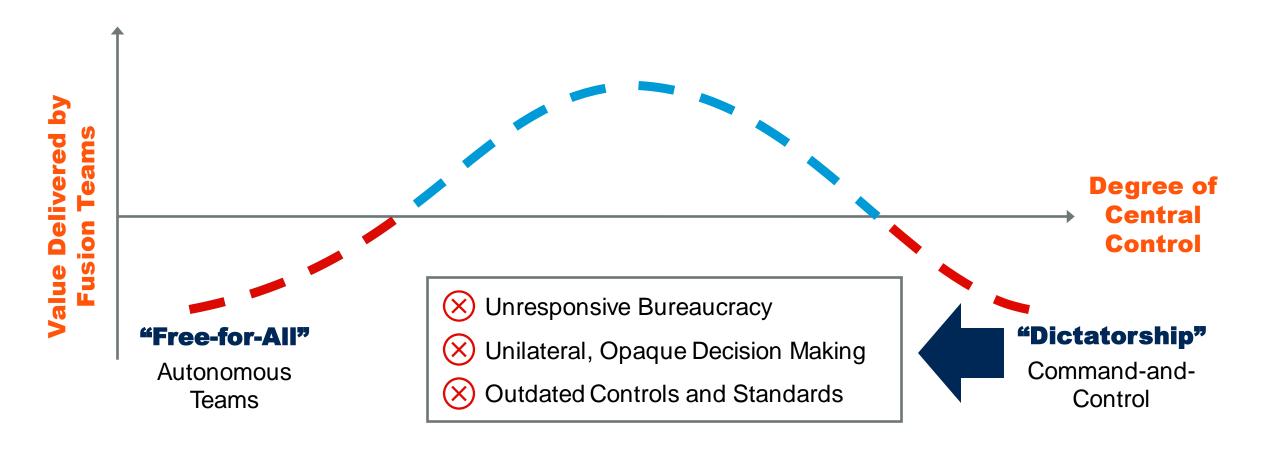


Not Too Tight, Not Too Loose

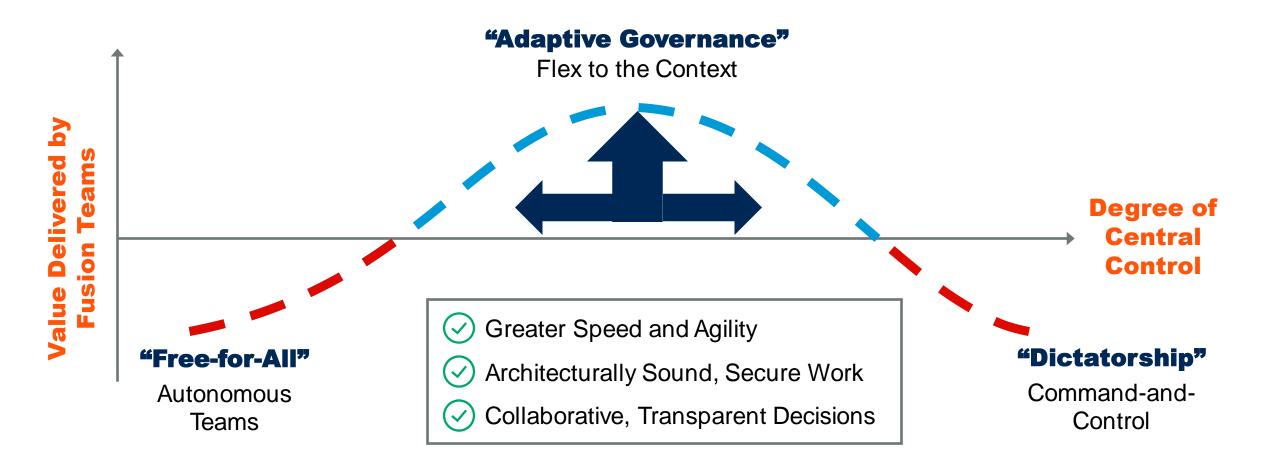




Not Too Tight, Not Too Loose



Not Too Tight, Not Too Loose





The World's Richest Dataset on Fusion Team Performance



Adaptive Governance Principles for Fusion Teams

- 1 Organize for Interdependence, Not Autonomy.
- **2** Redirect the Center to Agility, Not Just Control.
- 3 Manage Risk at the Edges.
- 4 Co-Create, Don't Dictate, Standards.
- 5 Break, Don't Create, Talent Siloes.











Organize for Interdependence, Not Autonomy.



The Myth of the Autonomous Fusion Team

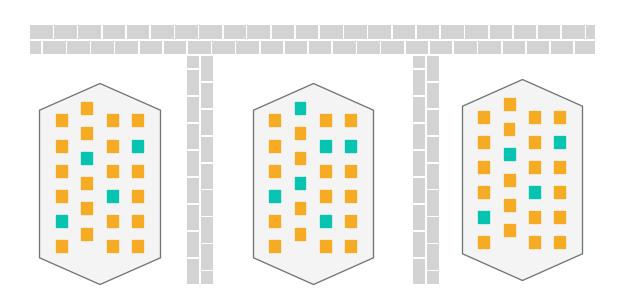
The Self-Contained Team

"Hermit Lifestyle"

Risk

HR

Finance





Hyperconnected, Not Self-Contained

Alternative Teaming Philosophies

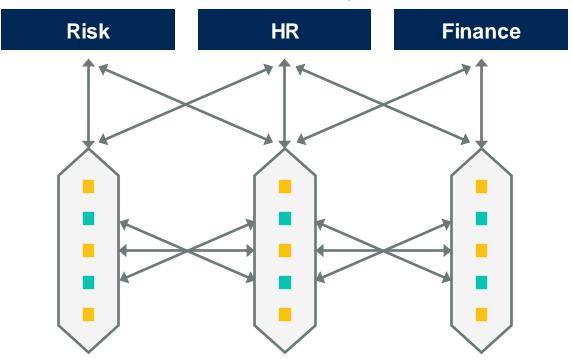
The Self-Contained Team

"Hermit Lifestyle"

Risk HR Finance

The Hyperconnected Team

"Socialite Lifestyle"



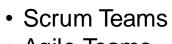


Hierarchies Refocused on Interdependency Management

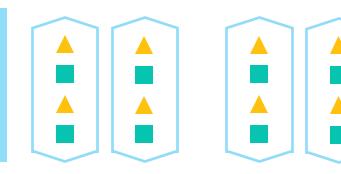
Business Area Staff



Also Known As



- Agile Teams
- Squads
- Hubs, Labs, Pods

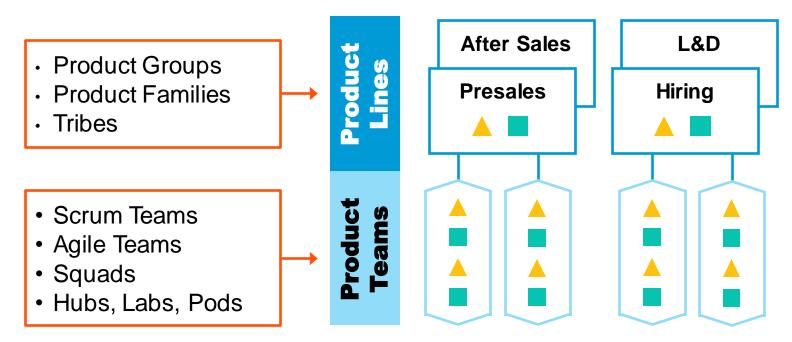


Hierarchies Refocused on Interdependency Management

Business Area Staff



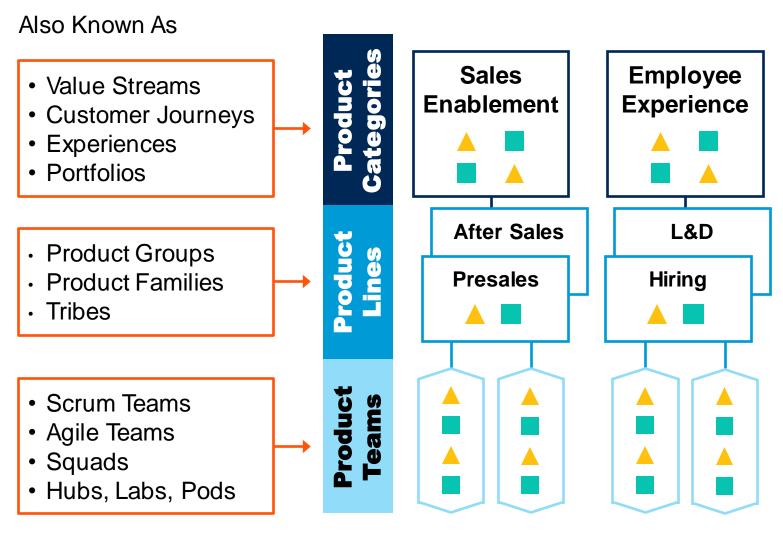
Also Known As





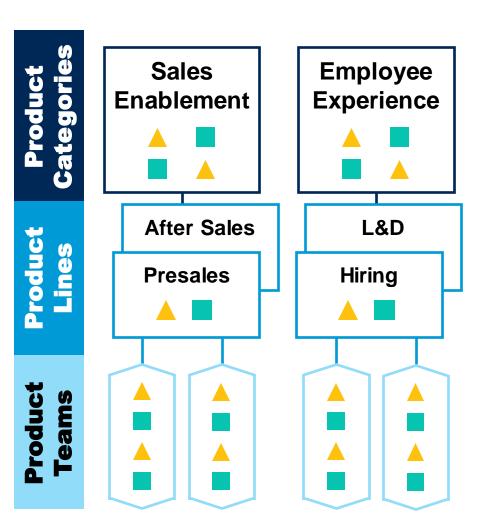
Hierarchies Refocused on Interdependency Management

A Business Area Staff IT Staf



Hierarchies Refocused on Interdependency Management

🛕 Business Area Staff 📘 IT Staff































Typical Interdependencies Typical Roles Managed Employee Sales **Experience Enablement After Sales** L&D **Presales** Hiring **Product** Backlogs **Teams** Product Owner Workloads Scrum Master Ways of Working DevOps Engineer



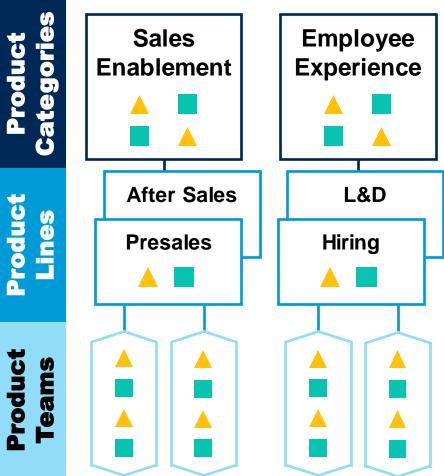
Integration

Typical Interdependencies Typical Roles Managed Employee Sales **Experience Enablement After Sales** L&D **Product** Roadmapping Product Line Manager Releases Solution Architect **Presales** Hiring Resourcing Release Train Engineer Technology Risks Risk Experts Product



Typical Interdependencies Managed

- Strategy Alignment
- Priorities
- Funding
- Business Risks



Typical Roles

- Product Category Manager
- Enterprise Architect
- Portfolio Manager
- Risk Experts

Typical Interdependencies Typical Roles Managed **Employee** Sales Product Category Manager Strategy Alignment **Enablement** Experience Enterprise Architect Priorities Portfolio Manager Funding Risk Experts Business Risks **After Sales** L&D Roadmapping Product Line Manager Solution Architect Releases **Presales** Hiring Resourcing Release Train Engineer Risk Experts Technology Risks **Product** Backlogs Product Owner Workloads Scrum Master Ways of Working DevOps Engineer Integration

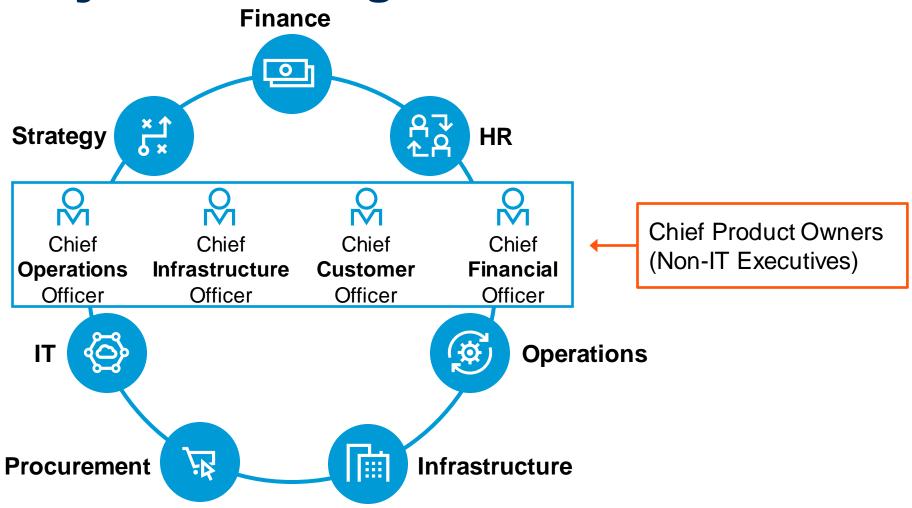


Redirect the Center to Agility, Not Just Control.



Codify Leadership Behaviors for New Ways of Working

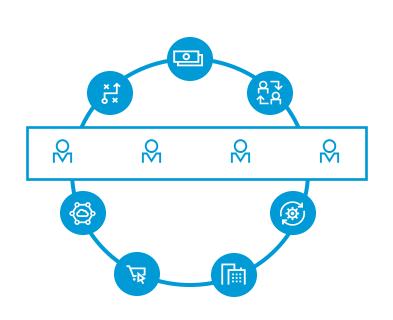




Source: Adapted From Watercare

Codify Leadership Behaviors for New Ways of Working





Leadership Manifesto for New Ways of Working

- 1. Behaving Over Instructing
- 2. Openness Over Fixed Mindsets
- 3. Outcomes Over Rules
- 4. Transparency Over Opaque, Siloed Decisions
- 5. Encouragement Over Condemnation
- 6. Learning Over Perfection
- 7. Innovation Over Risk Aversion
- 8. Agility Over Control

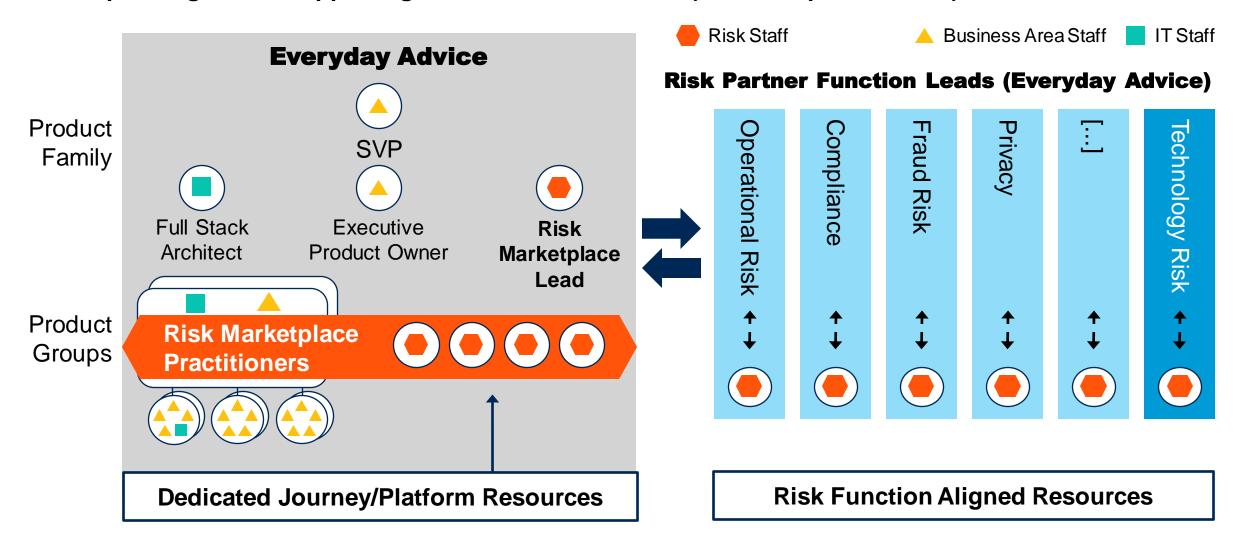


Manage Risk at the Edges.

Embed Risk Experts in Fusion Teams



Risk Operating Model Supporting Next Evolution of Work (Partial Representation)







How TD Embeds Risk Ownership as a Core Responsibility for Product Leaders



Agile Ways of Working

Accountability for Risk and Customer **Outcomes**

Accountability for Risk Outcomes

- Empowered to Make Product Delivery Decisions ...
- Identify and Manage Risks ...
- Maintain a Culture of Risk Management ...
- Anticipate ... Regulatory/Risk Issues





Co-Create, Don't Dictate, Standards.

Streamline Risk Assessments for Fusion Teams



Illustrative

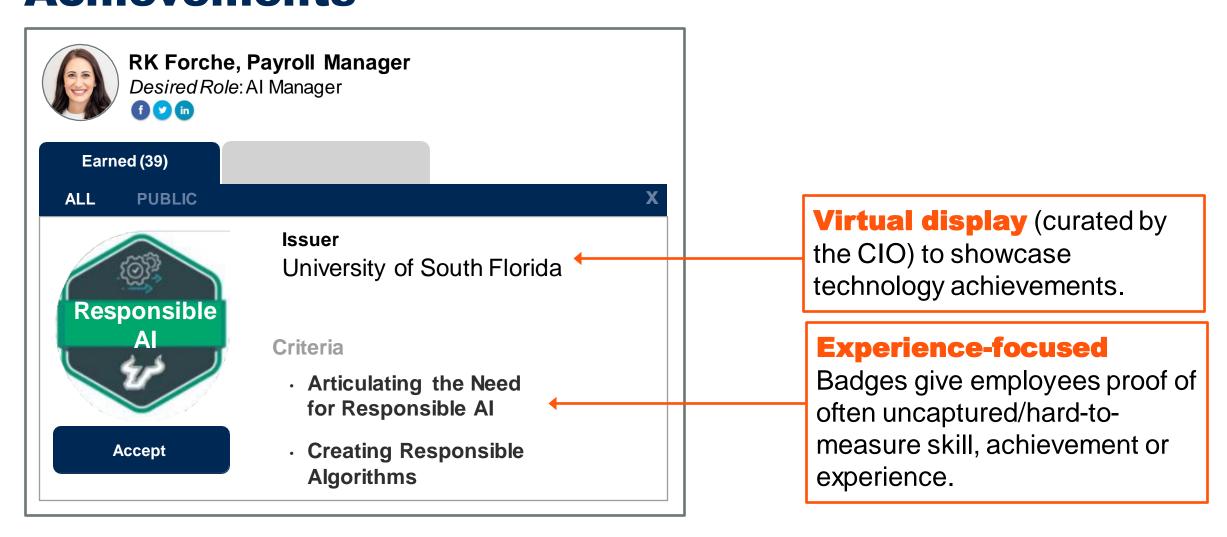
From: Individual Operational To: A Single, Unified, Operational Risk Assessment Risk Assessments **Assessments Required for Product Teams:** Legal Risk **Question One:** Will the product Cyber Risk impact more than 1,200 customers? Reputation Risk Operational Risk ✓ Yes □ No □ Unsure **Budget Risk** Assessment If yes or unsure, go to question 2. **Business Risk** If no, go to question 45. Privacy Risk **Question Two:** Will the system store or utilize users' personally identifiable information? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☑ Unsure



Break, Don't Create, Talent Siloes.

Use Badges to Recognize Technologists' Achievements

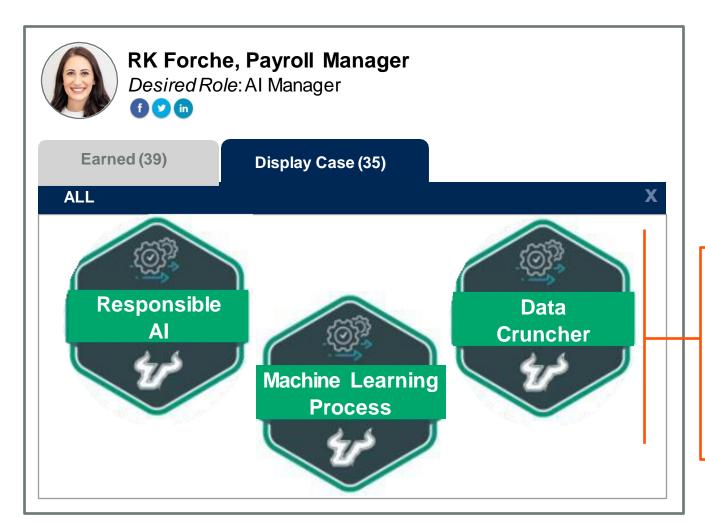




Source: Adapted From University of South Florida (USF)

Translate Badges Into Career Moves





Hiring managers can view employees' career preferences

and badge portfolios to help employees advance in their careers.

Source: Adapted From USF



Adaptive Governance Principles for Fusion Teams

CX**O**s

- 1 Organize for Interdependence, Not Autonomy.
- Redirect the Center to Agility, Not Just Control.
- **3** Manage Risk at the Edges.
- 4 Co-Create, Don't Dictate, Standards.
- 5 Break, Don't Create, Talent Siloes.

CEO

GMs

CIO

CFO

CHRO

Legal

Risk

L&D

Gartner

Recommended Gartner Research

- Adaptive Governance Principles: How to Orchestrate and Boost the Success of Fusion Teams
 CIO Research Team
- Case Study: A New Digital Delivery Model for Customer Centricity CIO Research Team
- Risk Management for Enterprise Agility (TD)
 CIO Research Team
- Case Study: Nationwide Building Society's Approach to Product-Aligned Cybersecurity
 Cybersecurity Research Team
- Case Study: Digital Badges to Provide Recognition for Business Technologists
 CIO Research Team

