

Assignment 1

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Section A

Math number-Chapter 1.1

Example 1.1.3

$A = \{x : x = 3, 4, 5, \dots\}$ where A is the event that it will take three or more flips of the coin to observe the same face on two consecutive flips

To find $P(A)$,

first find the probability of $A' = \{x : x = 2\}$, the complement of A

$P(A') = P(\{HH, TT\}) = 0.5$

$P(A) = 1 - 0.5$

$= 0.5$

```
import java.util.*;
class CoinToss
{
    public static void main (String[] args)
    {
        int p=0;
        double differ=2;
        int m;
        double arr[]=new double[1000];
        for( m=0;m<30;m++)
        {
            arr[m]=differ;
            differ=(differ+15);    //declaring checking times
        }

        int j;
        for(j=m;j<70;j++)
        {
            arr[j]=differ;
            differ=differ+150;
        }

        for(int i=j;i<100;i++)
```

```
{  
    arr[i]=differ;  
    differ=differ+500;  
}
```

```
System.out.println("number of checking time");  
for(int i = 0;i<100;i++)  
{  
    System.out.println(arr[i]);    //number of check  
}  
System.out.println("number of success ");
```

```
double arr2[]=new double[2];  
double arr3[]=new double[100];  
Random r = new Random();
```

```
int n=0;  
for(int i=0;i<100;i++)  
{
```

```
    p=0;
```

```
    for(int t=0;t<arr[i];t++)  
    {
```

```
        for(int k=0;k<2;k++)  
        {  
            n = r.nextInt(2) + 1;  
            arr2[k]=n;  
            //System.out.println(arr2[k]);
```

```
        }  
        if(arr2[0]==arr2[1] )
```

```
{
```

```
        p++;
        // System.out.println(p);

    }

}

arr3[i]=p;
System.out.println(arr3[i]);

}

double arr4[]=new double[100];
double d=0.0;

System.out.println("probability of having same face on first two toss");
for(int i=0;i<100;i++)
{
    d=arr3[i]/arr[i];

    System.out.println(d);

}

System.out.println("\n\nprobability of having same face on three or more than three toss  P(A)");

for(int i=0;i<100;i++)
{
    d=arr3[i]/arr[i];

    System.out.println(1-d);
}

}

}
```

(n)	2	N(A)	1	N(A)/n .5	1-N(A)/n .5
	17		9	0.5294117647	0.4705882353
	32		12	0.375	0.625
	47		28	0.5957446809	0.4042553191
	62		39	0.6290322581	0.3709677419
	77		44	0.5714285714	0.4285714286
	92		42	0.4565217391	0.5434782609
	107		48	0.4485981308	0.5514018692
	122		59	0.4836065574	0.5163934426
	137		76	0.5547445255	0.4452554745
	152		78	0.5131578947	0.4868421053
	167		81	0.4850299401	0.5149700599
	182		91	0.5	0.5
	197		91	0.461928934	0.538071066
	212		116	0.5471698113	0.4528301887
	227		119	0.5242290749	0.4757709251
	242		128	0.5289256198	0.4710743802
	257		132	0.513618677	0.486381323
	272		145	0.5330882353	0.4669117647
	287		137	0.4773519164	0.5226480836
	302		136	0.4503311258	0.5496688742
	317		158	0.4984227129	0.5015772871
	332		173	0.5210843373	0.4789156627
	347		189	0.5446685879	0.4553314121
	362		180	0.4972375691	0.5027624309
	377		204	0.5411140584	0.4588859416
	392		192	0.4897959184	0.5102040816
	407		200	0.4914004914	0.5085995086
	422		228	0.5402843602	0.4597156398
	437		236	0.5400457666	0.4599542334
	452		220	0.4867256637	0.5132743363
	602		299	0.4966777409	0.5033222591
	752		367	0.4880319149	0.5119680851
	902		464	0.5144124169	0.4855875831
1052		541	0.5142585551	0.4857414449	
1202		576	0.4792013311	0.5207986689	
1352		685	0.5066568047	0.4933431953	
1502		789	0.5252996005	0.4747003995	
1652		837	0.5066585956	0.4933414044	
1802		920	0.5105438402	0.4894561598	
1952		993	0.5087090164	0.4912909836	
2102		1024	0.4871550904	0.5128449096	
2252		1104	0.4902309059	0.5097690941	
2402		1205	0.5016652789	0.4983347211	
2552		1287	0.5043103448	0.4956896552	
2702		1381	0.5111028868	0.4888971132	
2852		1470	0.51542777	0.48457223	
3002		1523	0.5073284477	0.4926715523	
3152		1560	0.4949238579	0.5050761421	
3302		1665	0.5042398546	0.4957601454	
3452		1748	0.506373117	0.493626883	
3602		1820	0.5052748473	0.4947251527	
3752		1843	0.4912046908	0.5087953092	
3902		1942	0.4976934905	0.5023065095	
4052		1989	0.4908687068	0.5091312932	
4202		2119	0.5042836744	0.4957163256	
4352		2188	0.5027573529	0.4972426471	
4502		2257	0.501332741	0.498667259	
4652		2304	0.4952708512	0.5047291488	
4802		2433	0.50666389	0.49333611	
4952		2512	0.50726979	0.49273021	
5102		2545	0.4988239906	0.5011760094	
5252		2615	0.4979055598	0.5020944402	
5402		2686	0.4972232506	0.5027767494	
5552		2782	0.5010806916	0.4989193084	
5702		2830	0.4963170817	0.5036829183	
5852		2948	0.5037593985	0.4962406015	
6002		2941	0.4900033322	0.5099966678	
6152		3114	0.5061768531	0.4938231469	
6302		3180	0.5046017137	0.4953982863	
6452		3209	0.4973651581	0.5026348419	
6952		3532	0.5080552359	0.4919447641	
7452		3770	0.5059044552	0.4940955448	
7952		3964	0.4984909457	0.5015090543	
8452		4255	0.5034311406	0.4965688594	
8952		4533	0.5063672922	0.4936327078	
9452		4781	0.5058188743	0.4941811257	
9952		4967	0.4990956592	0.5009043408	
10452		5216	0.4990432453	0.5009567547	
10952		5482	0.5005478451	0.4994521549	
11452		5683	0.4962451973	0.5037548027	
11952		5935	0.4965696118	0.5034303882	
12452		6279	0.5042563444	0.4957436556	
12952		6476	0.5	0.5	
13452		6692	0.4974724948	0.5025275052	
13952		6940	0.4974197248	0.5025802752	
14452		7345	0.5082341544	0.4917658456	
14952		7415	0.4959202782	0.5040797218	
15452		7723	0.4998058504	0.5001941496	
15952		8037	0.5038239719	0.4961760281	
16452		8252	0.501580355	0.498419645	
16952		8428	0.4971684757	0.5028315243	
17452		8639	0.495014898	0.504985102	
17952		8928	0.4973262032	0.5026737968	
18452		9241	0.50081292	0.49918708	
18952		9586	0.5058041368	0.4941958632	
19452		9642	0.495681678	0.504318322	
19952		10006	0.5015036087	0.4984963913	
20452		10333	0.5052317622	0.4947682378	
20952		10453	0.4989022528	0.5010977472	

