

Calculating Tumor and Necrotic Radius From Images

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Image Processing

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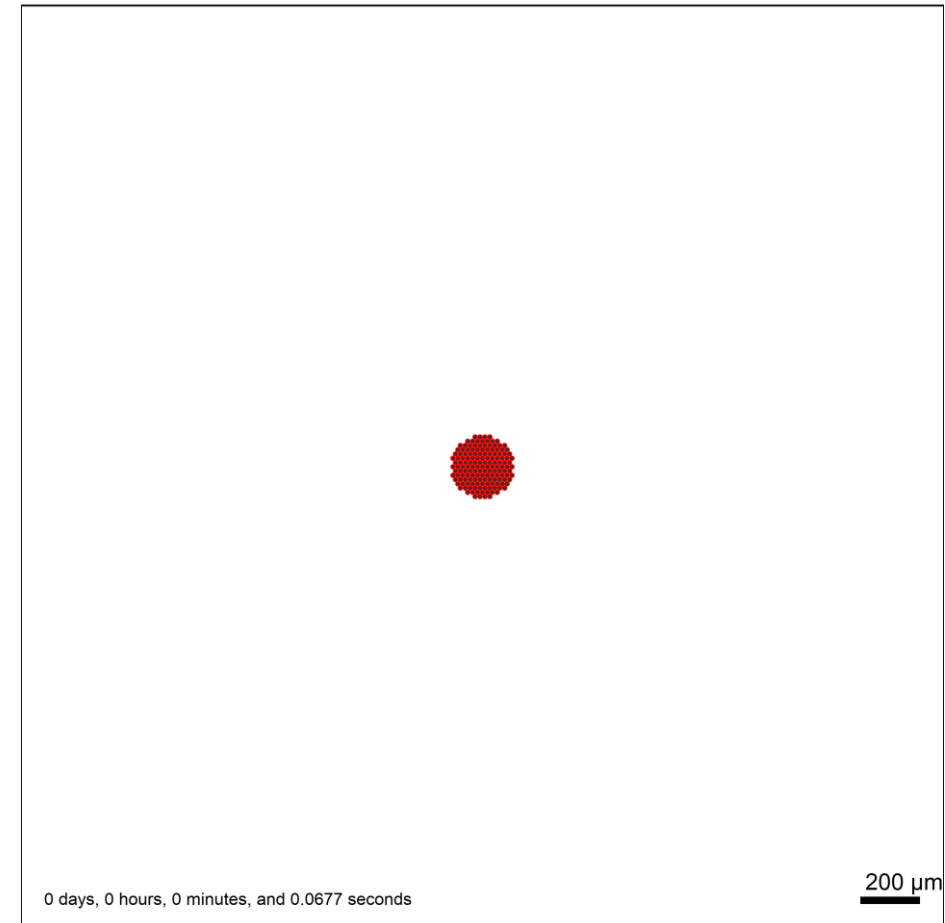
Outline

- Introduction
 - Biological Background (Very Short)
 - Problem Definition
- Methods
 - Work Flow
- Results
 - Demo
- Future Works

Introduction - Biological Background

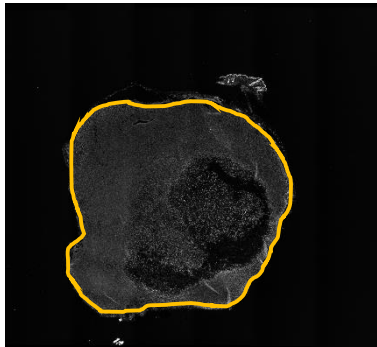
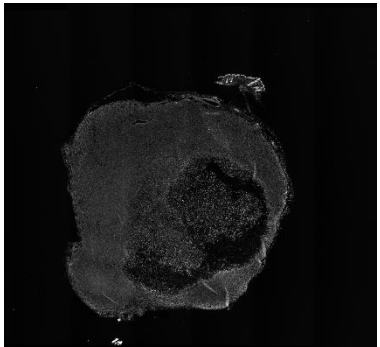
- Tumor radius is increasing by time because it's growing.
- Cells in tumor uses oxygen to grow.
- However, tumor is killing vasculature which supplies oxygen to the environment.
- Therefore, in the middle of tumor, oxygen is depleted by tumor cells.
- Hence, the middle cells are dying due to lack of oxygen.

Current time: 0 days, 0 hours, and 0.00 minutes, $z = 0.00 \mu\text{m}$
151 agents

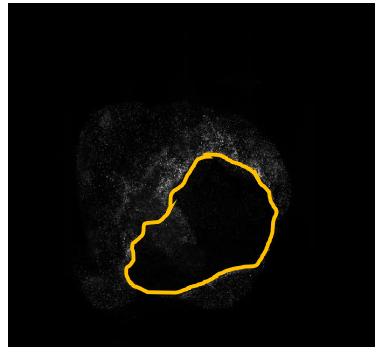


Introduction - Problem Definition

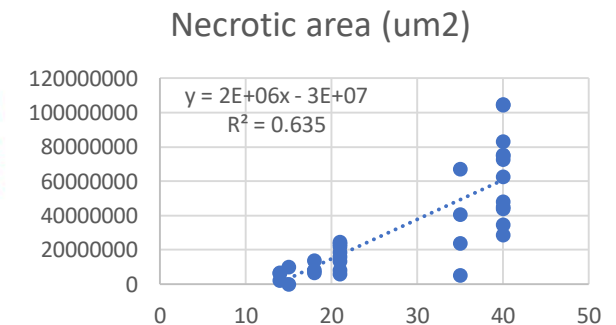
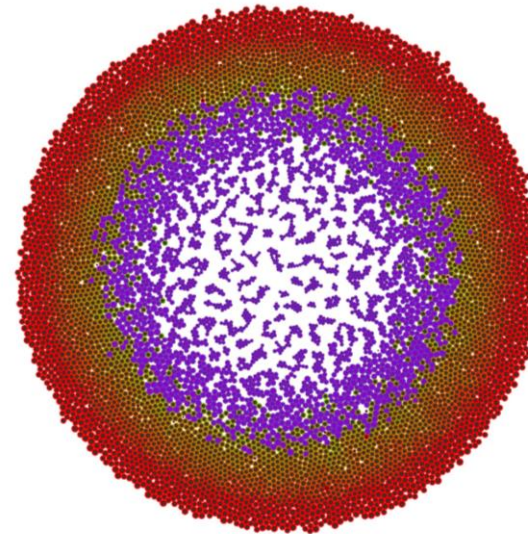
- Simulating by time and producing simulation results
- Calculating Tumor Radius and Necrotic Radius from simulation images for each time step.
- This results will be used to calibrate our Model Parameters to be consisted with experimental results.



Tumor area



Necrotic area

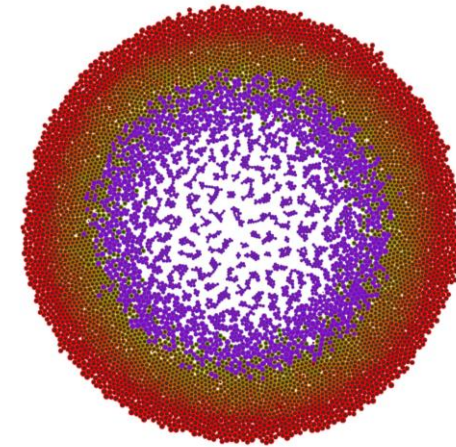
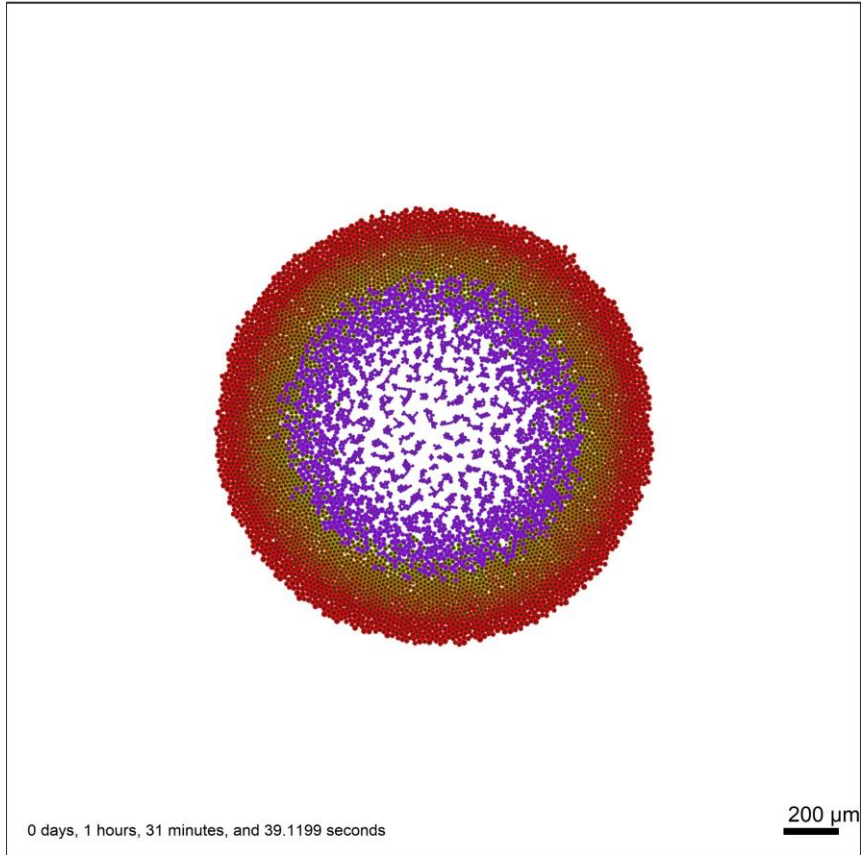


Methods - Work Flow



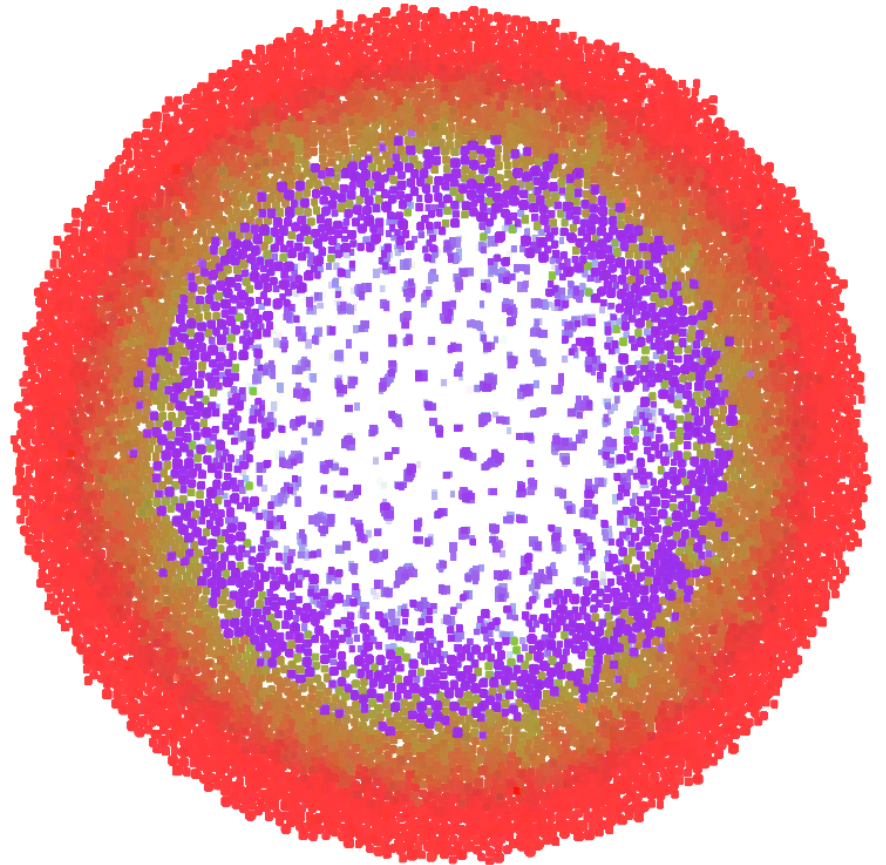
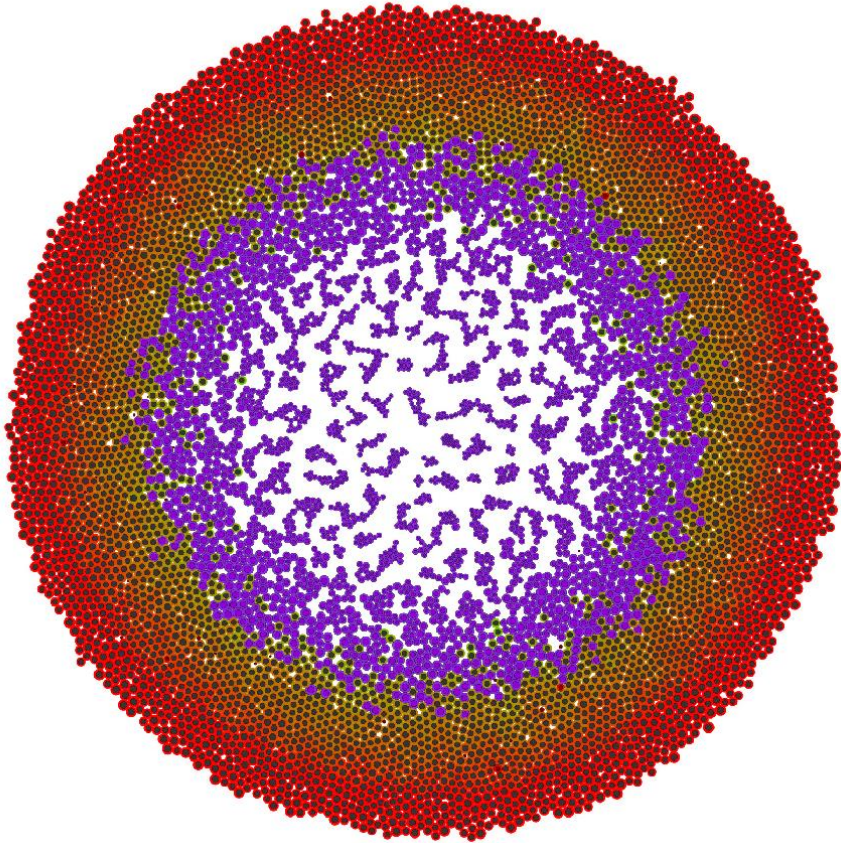
Methods - Cropping

Current time: 9 days, 21 hours, and 0.00 minutes, $z = 0.00 \mu\text{m}$
7689 agents



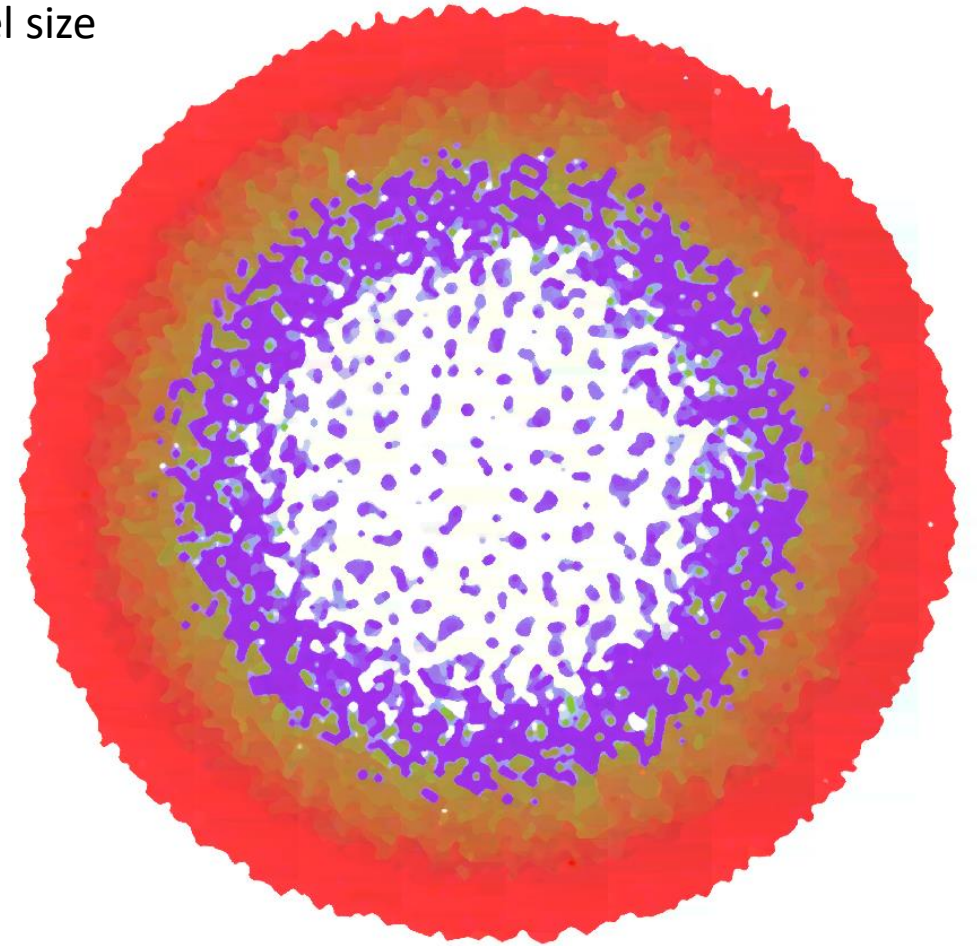
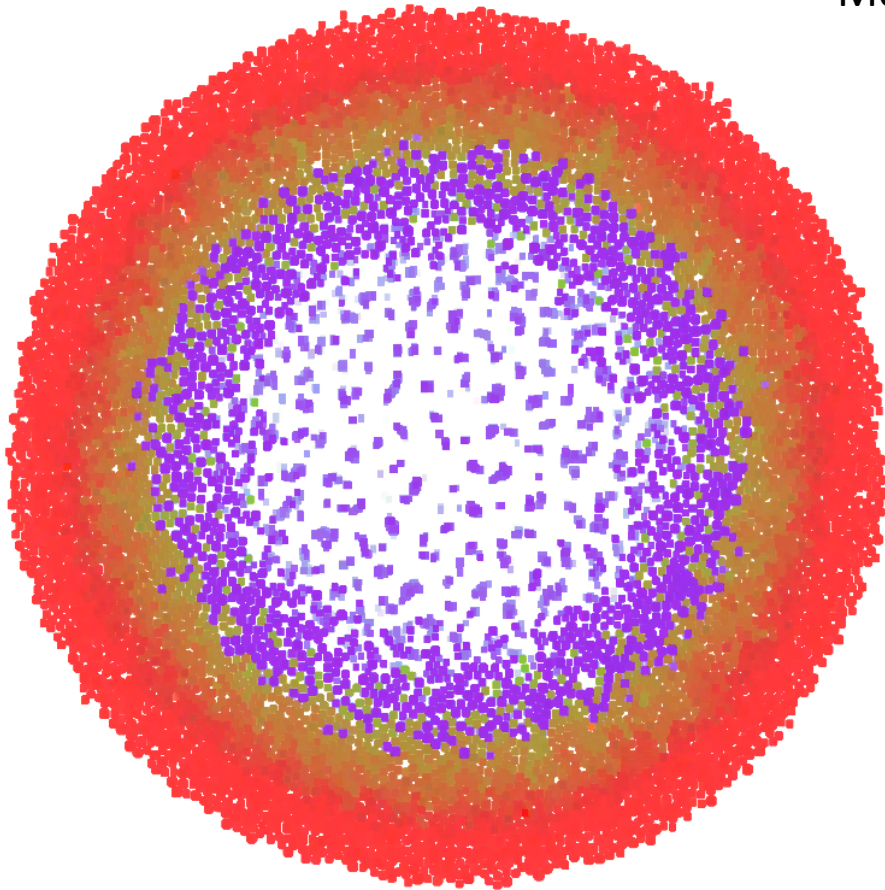
Methods - Closing

Closing
- With Kernel (12,12)

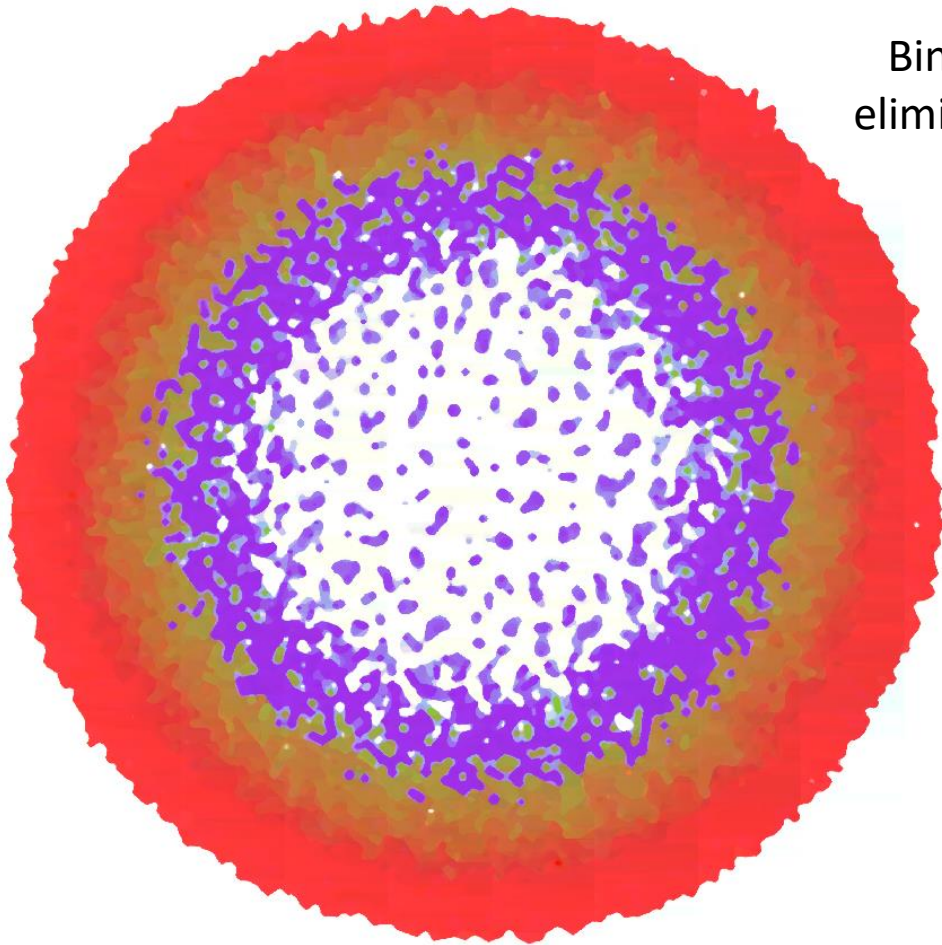


Methods - Blurring

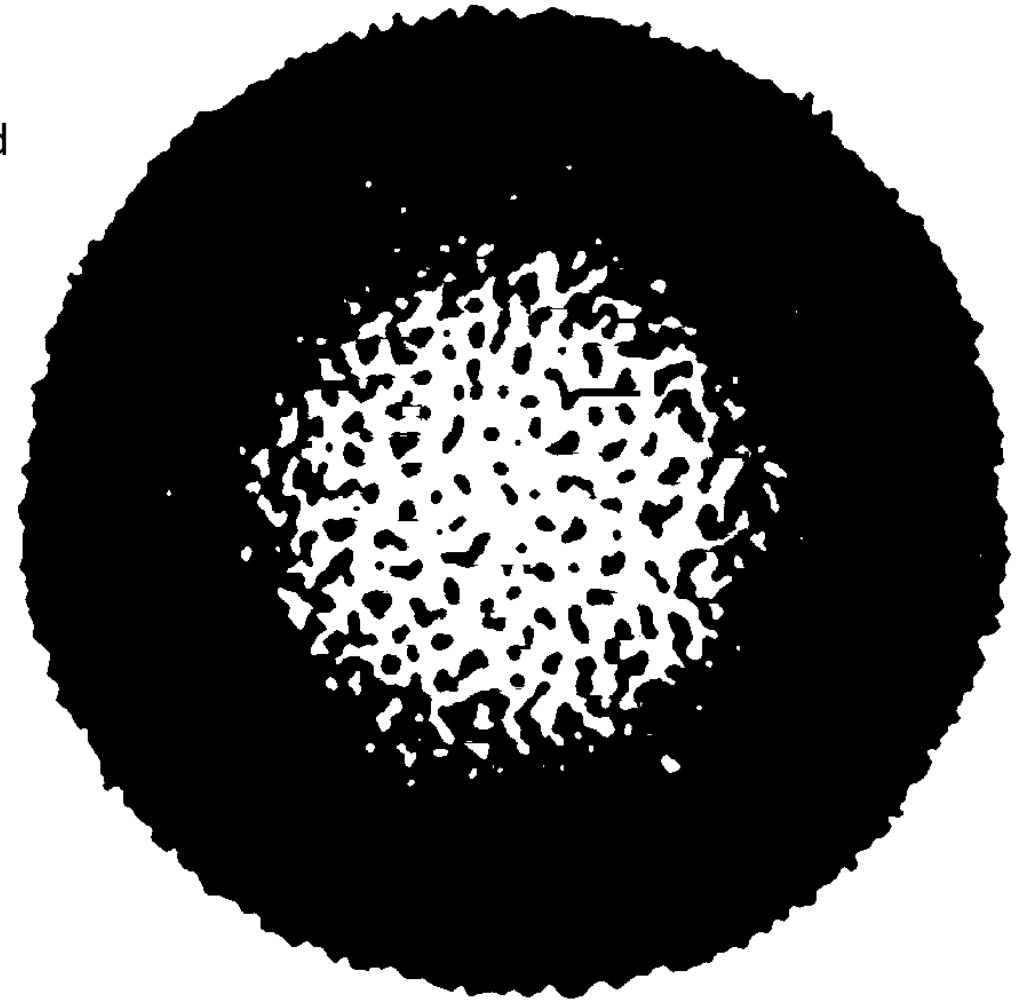
Median Blur with 15 pixel size



Methods – Binary Thresholding



Binary Thresholding to
eliminate background and
binary labeling



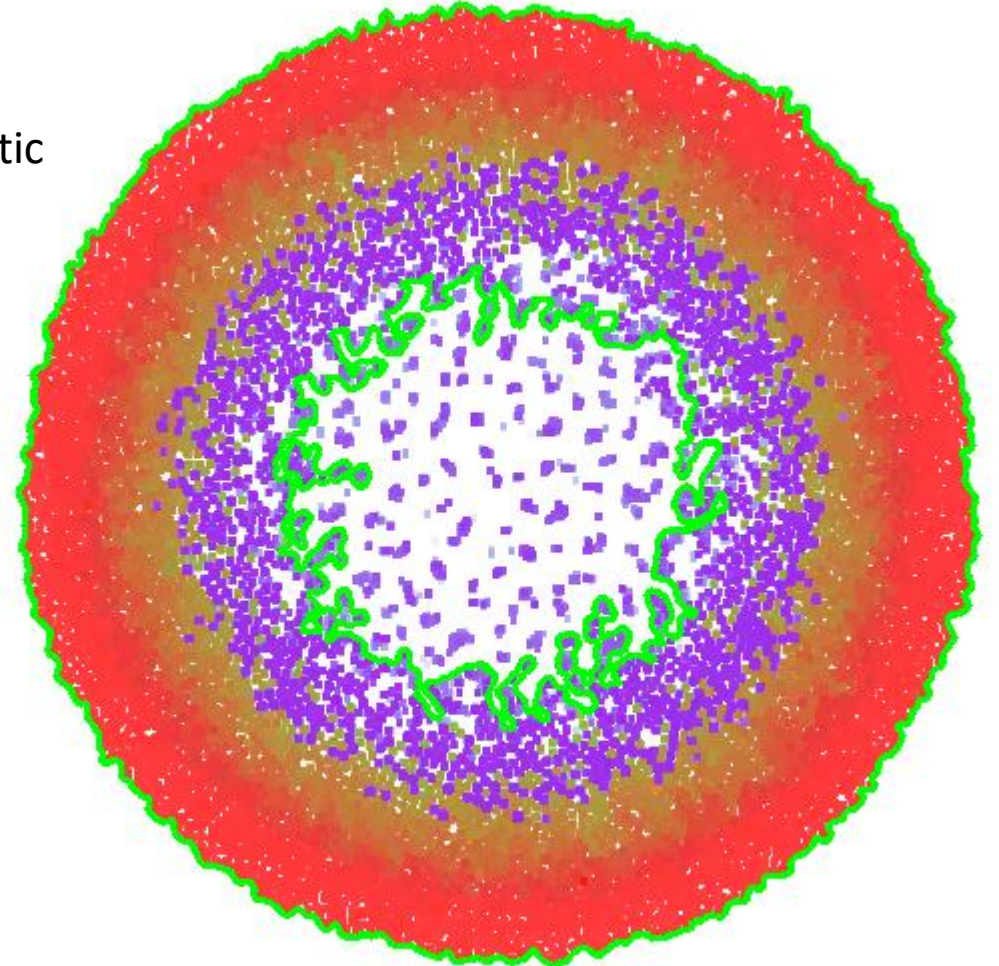
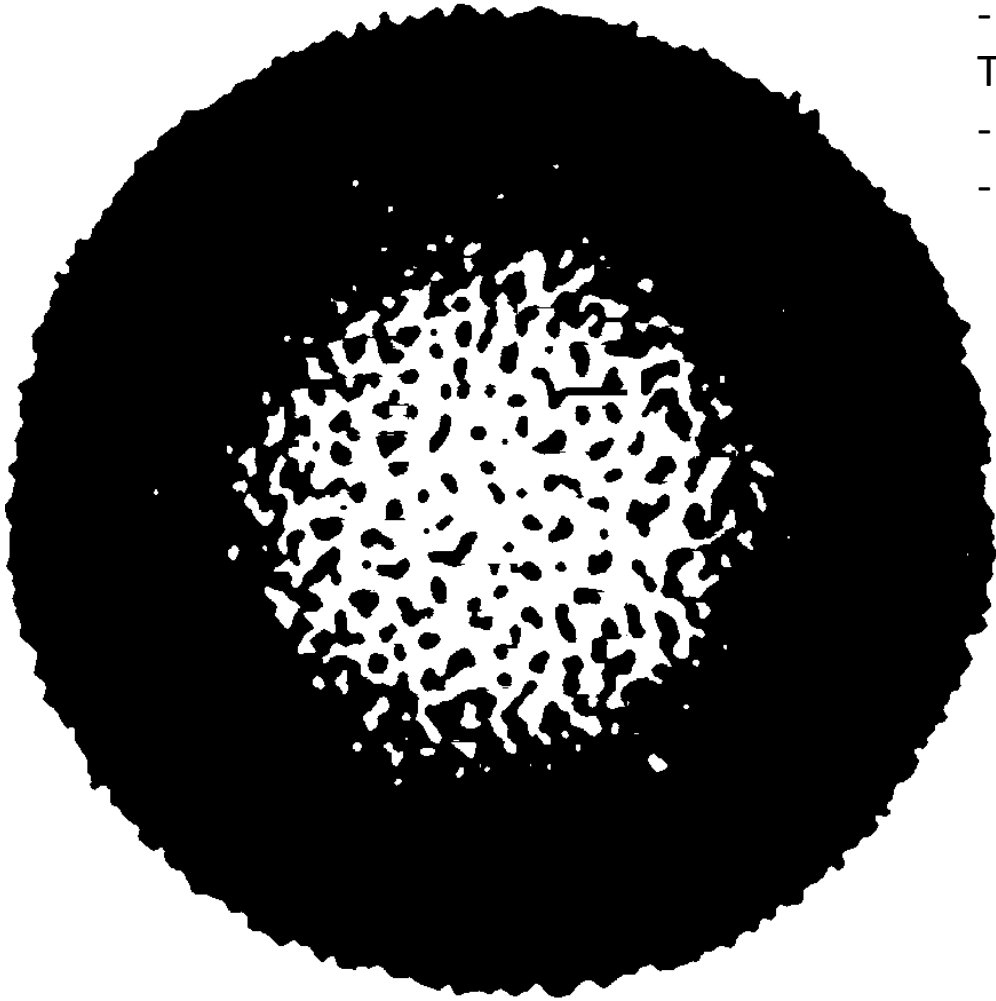
Methods – Finding Contours and Drawing Contours

If One Contour:

- Only tumor radius

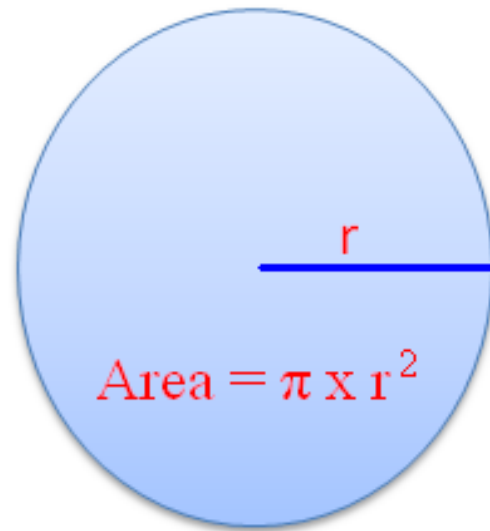
Two Contour

- Big Contour is Tumor
- Small Contour is Necrotic



Methods – Radius Calculation

- It is assumed that tumor grow in circular shape
- Area to Radius



Results - Demo

- Lets Do a Demo

Future Works

- Each pixel is one micron
 - That can be changed in future
 - There is a measure bar at the bottom.
 - OCR to get number and calculate the tumor accordingly
- Cell types between tumor gap and edge of tumor
 - It could be find these cells with HUE color space and selection of color with a saturation and value.
 - Or Clustering algorithm can be used to determine different type of cells.

Thank you so much!