

COIT20277 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Week 6

Deep Learning

- AI, Machine Learning and Deep Learning
- Artificial Neural Networks



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Acknowledgement of Country

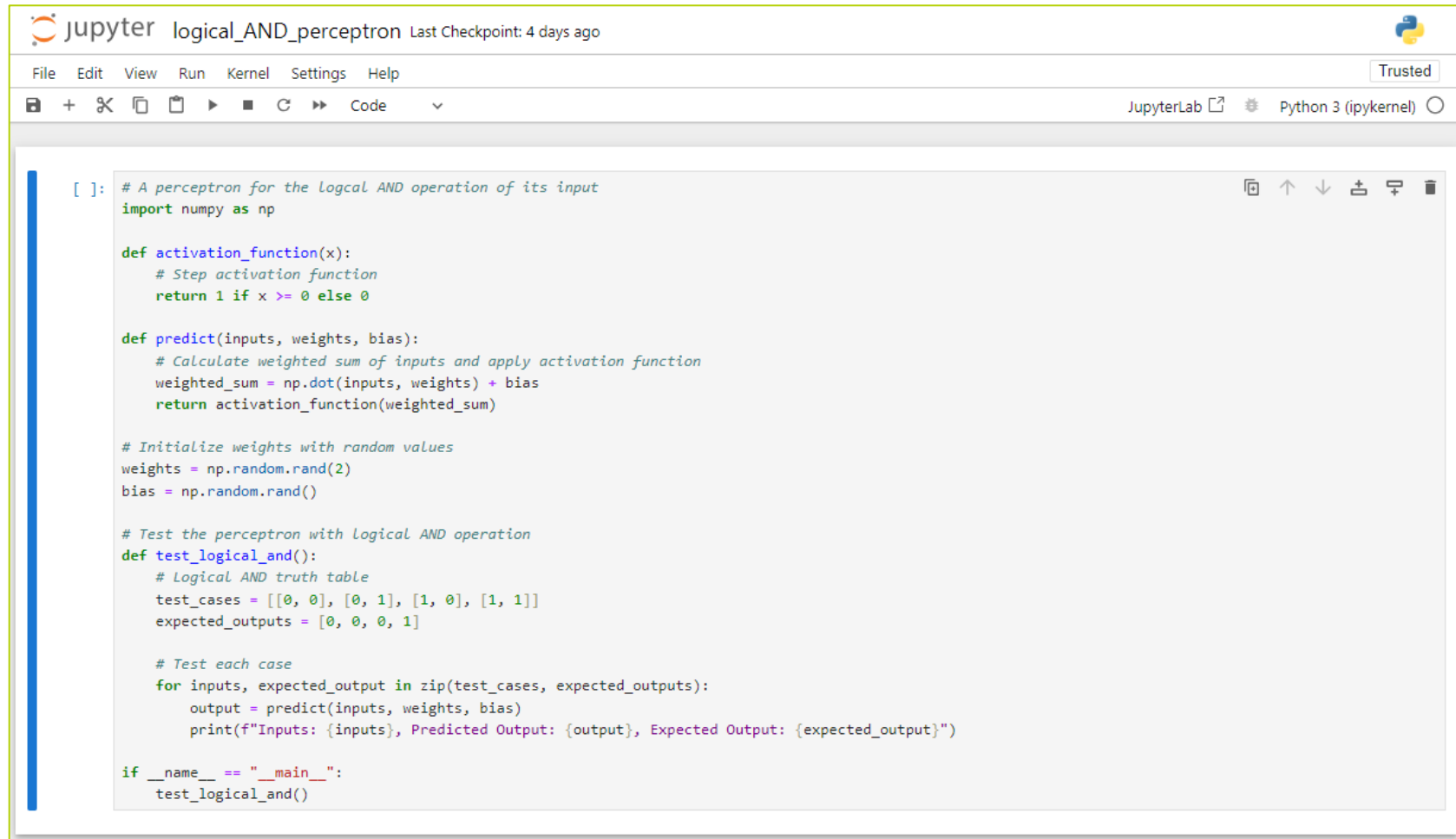
I respectfully acknowledge the Traditional Custodians of the land on which we live, work and learn. I pay my respects to the First Nations people and their Elders, past, present and future



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The Perceptron Program

- **TASK:** Modify this program so that it performs a **logical OR** of the inputs instead.



The screenshot shows a JupyterLab window titled "logical_AND_perceptron" with a "Trusted" badge. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Run, Kernel, Settings, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations and execution. The code editor displays a Python script for a perceptron that performs a logical AND operation. The code is as follows:

```
[ ]: # A perceptron for the logical AND operation of its input
import numpy as np

def activation_function(x):
    # Step activation function
    return 1 if x >= 0 else 0

def predict(inputs, weights, bias):
    # Calculate weighted sum of inputs and apply activation function
    weighted_sum = np.dot(inputs, weights) + bias
    return activation_function(weighted_sum)

# Initialize weights with random values
weights = np.random.rand(2)
bias = np.random.rand()

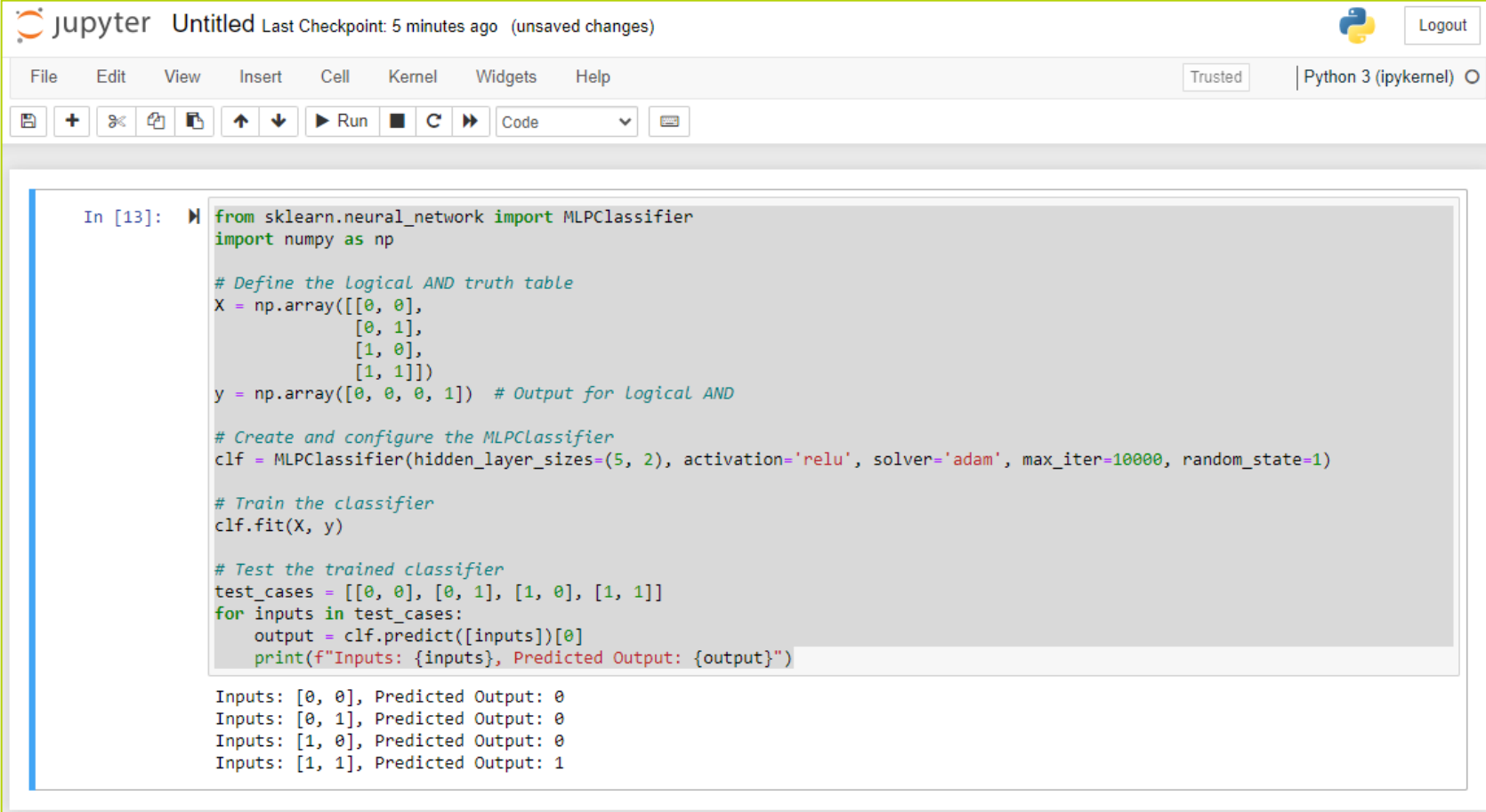
# Test the perceptron with Logical AND operation
def test_logical_and():
    # Logical AND truth table
    test_cases = [[0, 0], [0, 1], [1, 0], [1, 1]]
    expected_outputs = [0, 0, 0, 1]

    # Test each case
    for inputs, expected_output in zip(test_cases, expected_outputs):
        output = predict(inputs, weights, bias)
        print(f"Inputs: {inputs}, Predicted Output: {output}, Expected Output: {expected_output}")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    test_logical_and()
```

The Multiple Layer Neural Network

- **TASK:** Modify this program so that it performs a **logical XOR** of the inputs instead.



```
In [13]: from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
import numpy as np

# Define the Logical AND truth table
X = np.array([[0, 0],
              [0, 1],
              [1, 0],
              [1, 1]])
y = np.array([0, 0, 0, 1]) # Output for Logical AND

# Create and configure the MLPClassifier
clf = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(5, 2), activation='relu', solver='adam', max_iter=10000, random_state=1)

# Train the classifier
clf.fit(X, y)

# Test the trained classifier
test_cases = [[0, 0], [0, 1], [1, 0], [1, 1]]
for inputs in test_cases:
    output = clf.predict([inputs])[0]
    print(f"Inputs: {inputs}, Predicted Output: {output}")

Inputs: [0, 0], Predicted Output: 0
Inputs: [0, 1], Predicted Output: 0
Inputs: [1, 0], Predicted Output: 0
Inputs: [1, 1], Predicted Output: 1
```



THANK YOU

TIME FOR DISCUSSION & QUESTIONS