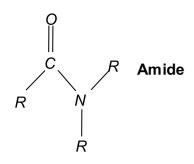
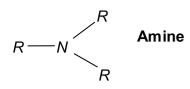
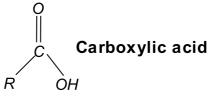


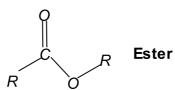
$$R - C = C - R$$
 Alkyne



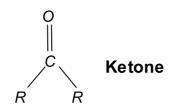








R —O—R Ether



R - C = N Nitrile

R—SH Thiol