

## Tugas Perkuliahan 2

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1. a. apakah 17 dapat membagi habis 357 dan 1001

$$\rightarrow 357 = 21 \cdot 17 + 0 \rightarrow q = 21$$

$r = 0 \Rightarrow$  habis dibagi

$$\rightarrow 1001 = 58 \cdot 17 + 15 \rightarrow q = 58$$

$r = 15 \Rightarrow$  tidak habis

b.  $a \equiv -133 \pmod{23}$   $\quad \quad \quad = (a+b) \pmod{23}?$

$b \equiv 261 \pmod{23}$

$$\begin{aligned} (-133 \pmod{23} + 261 \pmod{23}) \pmod{23} &= (-133 + 261) \pmod{23} \\ &= 128 \pmod{23} \\ &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

2. a. konversi bilangan desimal 1025 ke:

• biner:  $(1025)_{10}$

$$1025 / 2 = 512 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$512 / 2 = 256 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$256 / 2 = 128 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$128 / 2 = 64 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$64 / 2 = 32 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$32 / 2 = 16 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$16 / 2 = 8 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$8 / 2 = 4 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$4 / 2 = 2 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$2 / 2 = 1 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$1 / 2 = 0 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$= (10000000001)_2$$

• oktal:  $(1025)_{10}$

$$1025 / 8 = 128 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$128 / 8 = 16 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$16 / 8 = 2 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$2 / 8 = 0 \text{ sisa } 2$$

$$= (2001)_8$$

• heksadesimal:  $(1025)_{10}$

$$1025 / 16 = 64 \text{ sisa } 1$$

$$64 / 16 = 4 \text{ sisa } 0$$

$$4 / 16 = 0 \text{ sisa } 4$$

$$= (401)_{16}$$

b. hasil penjumlahan dan perkalian  $(12021)_3$  dan  $(2112)_3$

• penjumlahan:  $(12021)_3$

$$(2112)_3$$

$$(21210)_3$$

$$\rightarrow 1+2 = 3 \cdot 1 + 0$$

$$1+2+1 = 3 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$1+0+1 = 3 \cdot 0 + 2$$

$$0+2+2 = 3 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$1+1 = 3 \cdot 0 + 2$$

• perkalian:  $(12021)_3$

$$(2112)_3$$

$$21112$$

$$12021$$

$$12021$$

$$21112$$

$$(101010122)_3$$

perkalian 2

$$2 \times 1 = 2 (< 3)$$

$$2 \times 2 = 4 (> 3)$$

$$4 = 3 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$2 \times 0 = 0 + 1 = 1 (< 3)$$

$$2 \times 2 = 4 (> 3)$$

$$4 = 3 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$2 \times 1 = 1 + 1 = 2 (< 3)$$

(perkalian 1 dibawah 3 semua jadi tidak saya cantumkan)

penjumlahan

$$2 = 3 \cdot 0 + 2$$

$$1+1 = 3 \cdot 0 + 2$$

$$1+2+1 = 3 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$1+1+0+2+2 = 3 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$2+2+2+1 = 3 \cdot 2 + 1$$

$$2+1+2+1 = 3 \cdot 2 + 0$$

$$2+1+1 = 3 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$1+2 = 3 \cdot 1 + 0$$

1



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3a. apakah 107 dan 119 adalah bilangan prima

107 tidak bisa dibagi habis 2, 3, 5, 7, maka adalah bilangan prima

119 bisa dibagi habis 2 dan 3, maka bukan bilangan prima

b. GCD (124, 323) dalam kombinasi linier

$$323 = 2 \cdot 124 + 75$$

$$124 = 1 \cdot 75 + 49$$

$$75 = 1 \cdot 49 + 26$$

$$49 = 1 \cdot 26 + 23$$

$$26 = 1 \cdot 23 + 3$$

$$23 = 7 \cdot 3 + 2$$

$$3 = 1 \cdot 2 + 1$$

$$2 = 1 \cdot 1 + 1$$

$$1 = 1 \cdot 1 + 0$$

Extended Euclidean:

$$75 = 323 - 2 \cdot 124$$

$$49 = 124 - 1 \cdot 75$$

Substitusi:

$$49 = 124 - 1 \cdot (323 - 2 \cdot 124)$$

$$49 = 124 - 1 \cdot 323 + 2 \cdot 124$$

$$= 3 \cdot 124 - 1 \cdot 323$$

$$s = -1 \text{ dan } t = 3$$