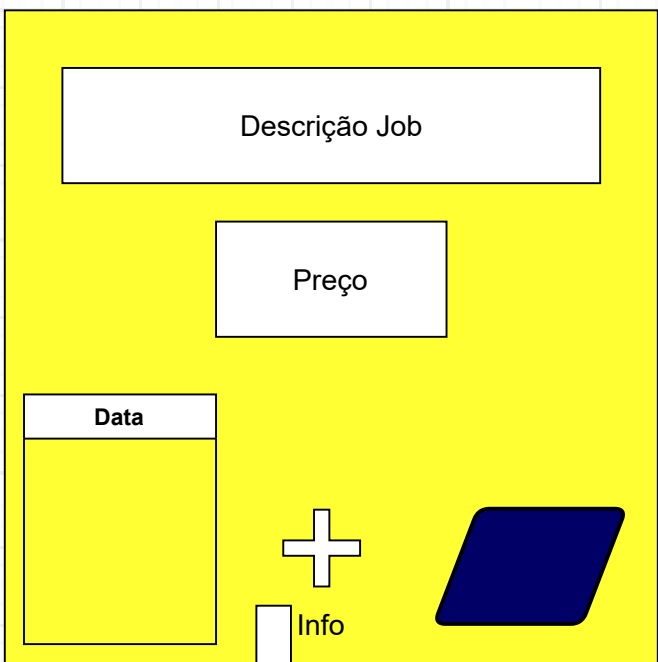


Cards



Header

