

## 词汇语法【正常难度】

### Part I Vocabulary and Structure

1. We were tired and nervous \_\_\_\_\_ the constant tension.  
A. from B. for C. with D. off
2. "Which do you want, the red one or the black one?"  
"\_\_\_\_\_. How about showing me another?"  
A. Either B. Both C. Neither D. None
3. "What makes her so unhappy?"  
"\_\_\_\_\_ one of her favorite books."  
A. Because she lost B. Because of her losing C. She lost D. Her losing
4. "I usually sleep with the windows closed at night, even in summer."  
"You can never be \_\_\_\_\_ careful."  
A. very B. much C. too D. so
5. "\_\_\_\_\_ is your nationality, Miss Green?"  
"Australian."  
A. What B. Where C. Which D. Who
6. I hope the stove will \_\_\_\_\_ enough heat to warm the room.  
A. get over B. give in C. get out D. give off
7. You look tired. Do you \_\_\_\_\_ a rest?  
A. like having B. feel like having C. like have D. feel like to have
8. \_\_\_\_\_ the price is, they are prepared to pay.  
A. However B. whichever C. whatever D. wherever
9. Wait a moment, please. Richard will be back \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in no time B. at no time C. at times D. at a time
10. \_\_\_\_\_ I accept that the plan is not perfect, I do actually like it.  
A. When B. Since C. while D. Unless
11. She says she'd rather he \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow instead of today.  
A. leaves B. left C. leave D. would leave
12. There were dirty marks on her trousers \_\_\_\_\_ she had wiped her hands.  
A. where B. when C. that D. what
13. History is a record of mankind; different historians, \_\_\_\_\_, interpret it differently.  
A. therefore B. on the contrary  
C. however D. consequently
14. Mr. Smith \_\_\_\_\_ here for three weeks.  
A. is already being B. has already been  
C. has already been being D. is already
15. Billy has difficulty \_\_\_\_\_ the rest of the class.  
A. to keep up with B. to keep up  
C. keeping up with D. keeping on
16. It won't make much \_\_\_\_\_ whether you leave today or tomorrow.  
A. different B. differences C. difference D. differently

17. Let us hope we can settle the matter without \_\_\_\_\_ more trouble.

- A. any                      B. a little                      C. some                      D. little

18. \_\_\_\_\_ the temperature, \_\_\_\_\_ water turns into steam.

- A. The high; the fast                      B. Higher; faster  
C. The more higher; the faster                      D. The higher; the faster

19. We \_\_\_\_\_ for her because she never came.

- A. needn't wait                      B. shouldn't have waited  
C. mustn't wait                      D. mustn't have waited

20. I insist that a doctor \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.

- A. has been sent for                      B. sends for  
C. will be sent for                      D. be sent for

21. He was disappointed to find his suggestions \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. been turned down                      B. turned down  
C. to be turned down                      D. to turn down

22. The Yellow River is the second \_\_\_\_\_ river in China.

- A. long                      B. longer                      C. longest                      D.

most long

23. I don't regret \_\_\_\_\_ even if it might have upset her.

- A. to tell her what I thought                      B. to have told her that I thought  
C. telling what I thought                      D. telling her what I thought

24. The rice \_\_\_\_\_ if you had been more careful.

- A. would not be burning                      B. would not burn  
C. would not have been burnt                      D. would not burnt

25. Upon graduation he asked to be sent to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. where he is most needed                      B. where he needed  
C. where he is mostly needed                      D. where is he mostly needed

26. The roof fell \_\_\_\_\_ he had time to dash into the room to save his baby.

- A. since                      B. as                      C. before                      D.

until

27. \_\_\_\_\_ got into the room, the telephone rang.

- A. He hardly had; then                      B. Hardly had he; when  
C. He had not; than                      D. Not had he; when

28. Is this the house \_\_\_\_\_ Shakespeare was born?

- A. which                      B. in that                      C. in which                      D.

at which

29. 1. When Mary paid the bill she was given a \_\_\_\_\_ for her money.

- A. cheque                      B. receipt                      C. ticket                      D. label

30. 2. A peculiarly pointed chin is his most memorable facial \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. mark                      B. feature                      C. trace                      D. appearance

31. 3. Do you call them \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. apples trees                      B. apple trees                      C. apple tree                      D apple's tree



32. 4. Medical care reform has become this country's most important public

health\_\_\_\_\_.

- A. question B. matter C. stuff D. issue

33. 5. How can you avoid mistakes when you're in such a \_\_\_\_\_ ?

- A. speed B. worry C. hastening D. hurry

34. 6. There is no \_\_\_\_\_ in insisting on the impossible.

- A. mind B. meaning C. sense D. help

35. 7. As a doctor, I'm very interested in medical \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. magazine B. journal C. periodical D. technical

36. 8. Their profits have grown rapidly in recent years, and this upward \_\_\_\_\_ is

expected to continue.

- A. increase B. tendency C. movement D. progress

37. 9. The doctor told Penny that too much \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun is bad for the skin.

- A. exposure B. exhibition C. extension D. expansion

38. 10. When the student graduated from college, he got his \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. degree B. certificate C. license D. bachelor

39. 11. The regular teacher is ill, so a (an) \_\_\_\_\_ is teaching us today.

- A. candidate B. applicant C. sponsor D. substitute

40. 12. The Great Wall is a great tourist \_\_\_\_\_ drawing millions of visitors every

year.

- A. drawer B. attention C. attraction D. arrangement

参考答案

1. C 2. C 3. D 4. C 5. A 6. D 7. B  
8. C 9. A 10. C  
11. D 12. A 13. C 14. B 15. C 16. C 17. A 18. D 19. B 20. D  
21. B 22. C 23. D 24. C 25. A 26. C 27. B 28. C 29. B 30. B  
31. B 32. B 33. D 34. C 35. B 36. B 37. A 38. A 39. D 40. C

Vocabulary and Structure

1. 7.— "When \_\_\_\_\_ again?"

— "When he ,I' ll let you know."

- A. he comes; comes B. will he come; will come  
C. he comes; will come D. will he come; comes

2. 8. She didn't remember \_\_\_\_\_ him before.

- A. having met B. have met C. to meet D. to having met

3. 9. I haven't seen the film. \_\_\_\_\_ I know very little about it.

- A. After B. As C. Although D.

Before

4. 10. Let me give you \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. such an advice B. some advices C. an advice D. some advice

5. 11. Has anyone seen my dictionary \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. everywhere      B. somewhere      C. nowhere      D. anywhere

6. 12. After seeing the film, I felt \_\_\_\_\_ my friend.

- A. same as      B. the same as      C. same with      D. the same

for

7. Four people were seriously \_\_\_\_\_ in an accident on the motorway.

- A. injured      B. damaged      C. spoiled      D. broken

8. They want to know \_\_\_\_\_ do to help us.

- A. what can they      B. what they can      C. how they can      D. how can

they

9. You \_\_\_\_\_ return the book now. You can keep it till next week if you like.

- A. can't      B. mustn't      C. needn't      D.

may not

10. The horse is getting old and cannot run \_\_\_\_\_ it did.

- A. as faster as      B. so fast than      C. so faster as      D. as fast

as

11. —“Where \_\_\_\_\_ the recorder? I can't see it anywhere.”

— “I \_\_\_\_\_ it right here. But now it's gone!”

- A. did you put; have put      B. have you put; put  
C. had you put; was putting      D. were you putting; have put

12. It is impossible for so \_\_\_\_\_ workers to do so \_\_\_\_\_ work in a single day.

- A. few; much      B. few; many      C. little; much      D. little;

many

13. “Hello! I \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ in London. How long have you been here?”

- A. don't know; were      B. hadn't known; are  
C. haven't known; are      D. didn't know; were

14. The streets are all wet. It \_\_\_\_\_ during the night.

- A. must be raining      B. must have rained  
C. had to rain      D. must have rain

15. John went to town yesterday and had his bike \_\_\_\_\_ there.

- A. to repair      B. repaired      C. repairing      D. repair

16. She had always wanted to own a house, and now she had obtained her \_\_\_\_\_

- A. aim      B. object      C. goal      D. purpose

17. His ignorance of the best ways of investing in the stock market brought him on the

\_\_\_\_\_ of ruin.

- A. bank      B. peak      C. edge      D. side

18. He once had the \_\_\_\_\_ of selling the house.

- A. fancy      B. thought      C. supposition      D. heart



19. The management has authorized wage increases for all \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. employers                      B. citizens                      C. employees                      D. residents
20. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is one who sits for an exam or enters into a competition in the name of another.  
A. examiner                      B. educator                      C. ringer                      D. trainer
21. Let me take this \_\_\_\_\_ to thank you publicly for all you have done for our company.  
A. occasion                      B. chance                      C. opportunity                      D. occurrence
22. In order to be issued a passport, one must either present legal documents or call a witness to give \_\_\_\_\_ concerning one's identity.  
A. reference                      B. evidence                      C. indication                      D. confidence
23. \_\_\_\_\_ had made great contributions to science is a fact.  
A. What he                      B. Which he                      C. He                      D. That he
24. He said \_\_\_\_\_ was not within his power to answer the question.  
A. that                      B. this                      C. such                      D. it
25. I didn't hear \_\_\_\_\_ because there was too much noise where I was sitting.  
A. what did he say                      B. what he said  
C. what was he saying                      D. what for him to say
26. Don't you think \_\_\_\_\_ a special committee to study the problem?  
A. us better to form                      B. it better we to form  
C. we better form                      D. it better for us to form
27. The main road through Littlebury was blocked for three hours today after an accident \_\_\_\_\_ two lorries.  
A. containing                      B. connection                      C. involving                      D. combining
28. In our apartment there are three rooms, \_\_\_\_\_ is used as a living-room.  
A. the largest of them                      B. the largest of what  
C. the largest of which                      D. the largest of that
29. He doesn't seem at all sorry for \_\_\_\_\_ he has done.  
A. that                      B. what                      C. which                      D. how
30. The mad man was put in the soft-padded cell lest he \_\_\_\_\_ himself.  
A. injure                      B. had injured                      C. injured                      D. would injure
31. There is a crowd of people in front of the house over there. What do you suppose \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. happened                      B. happening  
C. has happened                      D. to have happened
32. If the horse wins tomorrow, he \_\_\_\_\_ twenty races in the past three years.  
A. will win                      B. will have won  
C. would have won                      D. has won
33. Is that the man you \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday?  
A. had met                      B. met                      C. have met                      D. meet
34. The monument was constructed in honor of the explorer who was believed \_\_\_\_\_ the

river.

- A. to have discovered                      B. to have been discovered  
C. to discover                                  D. having been discovered
35. At first, I didn't recognize her because she \_\_\_\_\_ at least fifty pounds.  
A. lost                      B. might lose                      C. had lost                      D. would lose
36. They found the lecture hard \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to be understood                      B. to understand  
C. being understood                      D. understood
37. She is going to town \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. repairing her watch                      B. for repairing her watch  
C. to have repaired her watch                      D. to have her watch repaired
38. You can hardly imagine Bell \_\_\_\_\_ a meal.  
A. to be cooking                      B. cooking                      C. to cook                      D. cook
39. John suggested \_\_\_\_\_ anything about it until they found out more facts.  
A. not to say                      B. not say                      C. to say not                      D. not saying
40. The government is believed to be considering \_\_\_\_\_ a law making it a crime to

import any kind of weapon.

- A. to pass                      B. passed                      C. have passed                      D. passing

参考答案

1. D    2. A    3. B    4. D    5. D    6. B    7. A
8. B    9. C    10. D
11. B    12. A    13. D    14. B    15. B    16. C    17. C    18. B    19. C    20. C
21. C    22. B    23. D    24. D    25. B    26. D    27. C    28. C    29. B    30. A
31. C    32. B    33. B    34. A    35. C    36. A    37. C    38. B    39. B    40. A

Vocabulary and Structure

1. With such poor \_\_\_\_\_ he really needs glasses.  
A. vision                      B. view                      C. sense                      D. scene
2. No one has yet succeeded in explaining the \_\_\_\_\_ of how life began.  
A. cause                      B. confusion                      C. reason                      D. puzzle
3. Fie suddenly had a great \_\_\_\_\_ of relief.  
A. instinct                      B. doubt                      C. thought                      D. feeling
4. The newly \_\_\_\_\_ method has brought great economic benefits.  
A. adopted                      B. accepted                      C. received                      D. treated
5. A completely new situation will \_\_\_\_\_ when the new examination system comes into existence.  
A. rise                      B. raise                      C. arouse                      D. arise
6. Which door does this key \_\_\_\_\_ to?  
A. set                      B. become                      C. fit                      D. belong



7. When he was in prison he was not allowed to \_\_\_\_\_ with his family.  
A. commit B. communicate C. commission D. command
8. That field \_\_\_\_\_ a good crop of potatoes last year.  
A. planted B. grew C. raised D. yielded
9. The Olympic Games can \_\_\_\_\_ its history back to the sixth century B. C.  
A. dash B. chase C. trace D. follow
10. John \_\_\_\_\_ a great deal about examinations.  
A. worries B. wonders C. amuses D. annoys
- 11.— “How are you planning to Hangzhou?”  
— “I haven’t decided, but I’m considering \_\_\_\_\_ a train.”  
A. to travel; take B. travel; of taking  
C. to travel; taking D. travelling; to take
- 12.— “Your English has certainly improved.”  
— “Yes, but I wish I know \_\_\_\_\_ fluently.”  
A. to speak B. how speak C. how speaking D. how to speak
13. Running in the rain, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. I fell on a stone B. a stone blocked me  
C. a stone caused me to fall D. I was fallen on a stone
14. It was essential that the application forms \_\_\_\_\_ back before the deadline.  
A. be sent B. must be sent C. were sent D. would be sent
15. They failed to pass the exam last time, I regretted \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to be not able to help B. being unable to help  
C. being not able to helping D. not be able to help
16. He ordered the work \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. started at once B. to be started at once  
C. to start at once D. at once starting
17. In order to be a good scientist, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. mathematics is urgent B. one should have the mathematics  
C. one must understand mathematics D. mathematics is important to understand
18. You all \_\_\_\_\_ those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of thing.  
A. must not have done B. needn’t have done  
C. can not have done D. shouldn’t have done
19. Most people don’t mind \_\_\_\_\_ complete strangers the way, but for my part, I am  
too shy to do so.  
A. to ask B. asking C. ask to  
D. being asked
20. She worked up her courage to ask them to stop \_\_\_\_\_ over such a small matter.  
A. to quarrel B. quarrelling C. quarrel D. from  
quarrelling
21. The old man preferred to stay at home \_\_\_\_\_ to the concert.  
A. than to go B. to go C. rather than going D. rather

than go

22. Who is \_\_\_\_\_ for starting the fire?

- A. to blame      B. blaming      C. to be blamed      D. blame

23. I think \_\_\_\_\_ him to expect anyone to support his idea.

- A. it is childish for      B. it childish of  
C. childish of      D. it childish for

24. \_\_\_\_\_ help me, I had to do it all alone.

- A. There is no one to      B. There being no one to  
C. Being no one      D. With no one

25. By this time tomorrow, perhaps I \_\_\_\_\_ reading the book.

- A. will finish      B. will have been finished  
C. will have finished      D. have been finished

26. 1. It was years \_\_\_\_\_ I had visited my hometown and was determined to enjoy my

stay.      A. after      B. that      C. since      D.  
when

27. I am \_\_\_\_\_ of the same old breakfast every morning.

- A. worn out      B. tired      C. ill      D. exhausted

28. We had to \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise when the children were at home.

- A. go in for      B. hold on to  
C. put up with      D. keep pace with

29. It is no use \_\_\_\_\_ me not to worry about his injury.

- A. for you to tell me      B. your telling  
C. you tell      D. having told

30. No sooner had Mrs. Tyler entered the kitchen \_\_\_\_\_ a knock at the gate door.

- A. did she hear      B. then she heard  
C. when she heard      D. than she heard

31. The large vase in which he kept his umbrella for many years \_\_\_\_\_ to be a valuable  
piece of Chinese pottery.

- A. came round      B. turned up      C. turned out      D. figured out

32. We \_\_\_\_\_ to get what we want, anyway.

- A. operated      B. managed      C. controlled      D. handled

33. Don't waste time; let's \_\_\_\_\_ hands in the business.

- A. join      B. connect      C. combine      D. join in

34. Because of the recent accidents, my parents \_\_\_\_\_ my sister and me to swim in the  
river.

- A. disapprove      B. disagree      C. forbid      D. prohibit

35. We were \_\_\_\_\_ for half an hour in the traffic and so we arrived late.

- A. kept off      B. held up      C. put back      D. broken down

36. You must walk slowly if you want the children to \_\_\_\_\_ you.

- A. put up with      B. come up with



- C. keep up with D. go on with
37. If you suspect that the illness might be serious you should not \_\_\_ going to the doctor.  
A. hold back B. put off C. put aside D. hold up
38. The foreign visitors said that they wouldn't mind \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. having a hard bed for the night  
B. have a hard bed for the night  
C. to have a hard bed for the night  
D. they had a hard bed for the night
39. I remember my father \_\_\_\_\_ me to the beach when I was a very small child. We forgot \_\_\_\_\_ a towel and I felt very cold.  
A. taking; to take B. to take; taking  
C. taking; taking D. to take; to take
40. \_\_\_\_\_ a reply, he decided to write again.  
A. Not receiving B. Not having received  
C. Having not received D. Not received

参考答案

1. A 2. D 3. D 4. A 5. D 6. D 7. B
8. D 9. C 10. A
11. C 12. D 13. A 14. A 15. B 16. B 17. C 18. B 19. B 20. B
21. D 22. A 23. B 24. B 25. C 26. C 27. B 28. C 29. B 30. D
31. C 32. B 33. A 34. C 35. B 36. C 37. B 38. A 39. A 40. B

Vocabulary and Structure

1. I did not know what to do but then an idea suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ my mind.  
A. occurred to B. came into  
C. entered into D. happened to
2. Positions as teaching assistants \_\_\_\_\_ good writing and speaking skills.  
A. stand for B. call for C. account for D. act for
3. John was very upset because he was \_\_\_\_\_ by the police with breaking the law.  
A. accused B. charged C. arrested D. sentenced
4. The civil war has \_\_\_\_\_ the country's economic development by more than ten years.  
A. set back B. set down C. set aside D. set about
5. I don't want to get \_\_\_\_\_ the quarrel between Tom and Mary.  
A. in touch with B. combined with C. involved in D. engaged in
6. He's mean and bad-tempered and snores, but she loves him \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. but for B. after all C. above all D. for all
7. Mrs. Johnson \_\_\_\_\_ about it before me.  
A. would not like speaking B. had better not speaking  
C. would not like to speak D. had better not to speak
8. I prefer writing a term paper \_\_\_\_\_ an examination.  
A. to taking B. to take C. for taking D. that take
9. Most doctors recognize that medicine is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. as art as much it is a science      B. much an art as it is a science  
C. as an art as much it is a science      D. as much an art as it is a science
10. My father seemed to be in no \_\_\_\_\_ to look at my school report.  
A. mood      B. emotion      C. attitude      D. feeling
11. The riot(暴乱) is said \_\_\_\_\_ by the government's negligence of the people's welfare.  
A. to have been caused      B. being caused  
C. to be caused      D. to cause
12. Such \_\_\_\_\_ the case, there were no grounds to justify your complaints.  
A. was      B. had been      C. would be      D. being
13. I took the medicine, but it didn't have any \_\_\_\_\_ on me.  
A. effect      B. relation      C. touch      D. affect
14. Electricity, like other forms \_\_\_\_\_ of has greatly increased in price.  
A. strength      B. force      C. power      D. energy
15. Even after I washed the coat, \_\_\_\_\_ it still had some marks on it.  
A. weak      B. familiar      C. faint      D. regular
16. Everyone in the room remained \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. happily and friendly      B. orderly and kindly  
C. happily and kindly      D. orderly and friendly
17. The little boy \_\_\_\_\_ his hiding place when he coughed.  
A. gave away      B. gave up      C. got away      D. got in
18. Rapid reading means reading something fast just to \_\_\_\_\_ the general idea.  
A. master      B. seize      C. grasp      D. imagine
19. The bank manager asked his assistant if it was possible for him to \_\_\_\_\_ the investment plan within a week.  
A. work out      B. put out      C. make out      D. set out
20. Apples are \_\_\_\_\_ in summer and cost a lot.  
A. rare      B. scarce      C. common      D. unusual
21. Some discussion has \_\_\_\_\_ about who should be put in charge of this project.  
A. risen      B. lifted      C. raised      D. arisen
22. This house is \_\_\_\_\_ by my grandfather, it means a lot to me.  
A. handed down      B. handed out      C. handed over      D. handed in
23. The teacher didn't know who \_\_\_\_\_ for the broken glass.  
A. is to blame      B. is going to complain  
C. is prepared to criticize      D. is ready to teach
24. He never \_\_\_\_\_ to his customers in his business except occasionally for some special reasons. This time he cut the price by half, which really shocked me.  
A. leaked      B. drew      C. quoted      D. yielded
25. The age of the students in this class \_\_\_\_\_ from eighteen to twenty.  
A. changes      B. alters      C. ranges      D. limits
26. Mankind in the last few decades has witnessed an enormous worldwide political, economic



and cultural \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. tradition      B. transportation      C. transmission      D. transformation

27. The agriculture production \_\_\_\_\_ is expected to double in northern part of China

this year as a result of a sufficient rain fall in the spring and the new privileged policy

for the farmers.

- A. capacity      B. potential      C. possession      D. impact

28. Reading between the lines, I would say that the professor was more worried than he

\_\_\_\_\_ in his paper.

- A. addressed      B. adopted      C. accepted      D. admitted

29. My brother is a very \_\_\_\_\_ young man, he wants to master English, French and

Spanish before he is sixteen.

- A. arbitrary      B. aggressive      C. ambitious      D. abundant

30. After finishing the paper, he \_\_\_\_\_ himself to have a good rest.

- A. extended      B. stretched      C. spread      D. reached

31. Some students ran back to the dormitory, magazines \_\_\_\_\_ under their arms.

- A. to be held      B. was held      C. held      D. holding

328. \_\_\_\_\_ the case, there were no grounds to justify your complaints.

- A. Being such      B. Such is      C. It being such      D. Such being

33. I like to get up early so that I can get plenty of work \_\_\_\_\_ before lunch.

- A. to do      B. doing      C. done      D. being done

34. \_\_\_\_\_ finished his work, he had to stay at home at the weekend.

- A. Having not been      B. Being not  
C. Not having      D. Having not

35. \_\_\_\_\_ experiments on the laboratory, it started to rain heavily.

- A. While performing      B. Performing  
C. While I was performing      D. To perform

36. If you want \_\_\_\_\_ you have to get the fund somewhere.

- A. the job clone      B. the job to do  
C. the job to have done      D. the job that is done

37. The gray building is where the workers live, and the white one is where the spare

parts \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. are produced      B. are producing  
C. produced      D. being produced

38. I \_\_\_\_\_ fill in the form now, shouldn't I?

- A. could      B. couldn't      C. should      D. shouldn't

39. John's score on the test is the highest in the class; \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. he must have to study last night      B. he must have studied last night  
C. he should have studied last night      D. he should study last night

40. According to one belief, if truth is to be known it will make itself apparent, so

one \_\_\_\_\_ wait instead of searching for it.

- A. would rather      B. had to      C. cannot but      D. had best

参考答案

1. B      2. B      3. B      4. A      5. C      6. D      7. C

8. A      9. A      10. A

11. A      12. D      13. A      14. D      15. C      16. D      17. A      18. C      19. A      20. B

21. D      22. A      23. A      24. D      25. C      26. D      27. A      28. D      29. C      30. B

31. C      32. D      33. C      34. C      35. C      36. A      37. A      38. C      39. B      40. D

### Vocabulary and Structure

1. The girl was \_\_\_\_ a shop assistant; she is now a manager in a large department store.

- A. preliminarily      B. presumably      C. formally      D. formerly

2. I find it \_\_ difficult for the whole family to live within my income.

- A. invariably      B. completely      C. absolutely      D. increasingly

3. The computer revolution may well change society as \_\_\_\_\_ as did the Industrial

Revolution.

- A. certainly      B. insignificantly  
C. fundamentally      D. comparatively

4. He speaks English \_\_\_\_\_ better than I.

- A. very      B. so      C. much      D. too

5. We came to the station so late we \_\_\_\_\_ had time to catch the train.

- A. almost      B. nearly      C. hardly      D. simply

6. Foreign students find certain structures particularly difficult; \_\_\_\_\_, teachers

need a reliable source of practice material to put these points across effectively.

- A. so that      B. in order that  
C. consequently      D. eventually

7. In spite of the thunderstorm, the children slept \_\_\_\_\_ all night.

- A. noisily      B. sensitively      C. soundly      D. quickly

8. It has rained for almost a month and \_\_\_\_\_ some of the places were flooded.

- A. consequently      B. constantly      C. continuously      D. consistently

9. At first her parents refused to let her go to the party, but she finally brought them

\_\_\_\_\_ and they let her go.

- A. about      B. around      C. down      D. through

10. Steel is an alloy composed \_\_\_\_\_ of iron and carbon.

- A. primarily      B. traditionally      C. carefully      D. partially

11. It was at the airport \_\_\_\_\_ John met Mary.

- A. the place      B. which      C. that      D. where

12. Was it in that small room \_\_\_\_\_ they found the important document?



- A. which                      B. in which                      C. where                      D. that
13. \_\_\_\_\_ do we suspect that this district is rich in mineral resources.  
A. Little                      B. A little                      C. Few                      D. A few
14. John had been working hard and \_\_\_\_\_  
A. so had his brother                      B. so his brother had  
C. so was his brother                      D. so his brother did
15. To such an extent \_\_\_\_\_ his empty speech that some of us began to doze.  
A. did he go on with                      B. he would go on with  
C. he went on with                      D. he did go on with
16. The telegram was based on information from a \_\_\_\_\_ source.  
A. recent                      B. reliable                      C. rare                      D. private
17. With five hungry children seated around the table, the food disappeared \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in no time                      B. at no time                      C. ahead of time                      D. from time to time
18. Mr. Wilson said that he did not want to \_\_\_\_\_ any further responsibilities.  
A. take on                      B. bring on                      C. get on                      D. carry out
19. We were \_\_\_\_\_ for half an hour in the traffic and so we arrived late.  
A. held up                      B. put back                      C. broken down                      D. taken down
20. We develop trade with that company for our shared \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. honour                      B. reward                      C. benefit                      D. prize
21. Most of the food we eat contain some salt, which is almost sufficient to meet our body's requirement, actually we don't need to turn \_\_\_\_\_ the salt shaker every day.  
A. to                      B. over                      C. on                      D. up
22. The new law \_\_\_\_\_ people from committing acts of violence.  
A. restricts                      B. retains                      C. protects                      D. restrains
23. George Gallop has brought all his polling strategies together to \_\_\_\_\_ and analyze what he calls future force.  
A. synthesize                      B. standardize                      C. identify                      D. demonstrate
24. Alina and Blake got married for about 10 years but both of them found it difficult to become fit for the \_\_\_\_\_ life.  
A. marrying                      B. marriage                      C. marry                      D. married
25. Young as she is, she has very \_\_\_\_\_ opinions about clothing, she never wears anything strange.  
A. convenient                      B. contented                      C. conditional                      D. conventional
26. He kept sending milk to the old couple for about 7 years now \_\_\_\_\_ having to look after his own child in the last few years.

- A. in case of      B. in spite of      C. regardless of      D. on account of
27. Many English words are \_\_\_\_\_ from Latin.
- A. displayed      B. spread      C. lost      D. derived
28. Everybody at the theater \_\_\_\_\_ laughing when the clown made his appearance on the stage.
- A. burst out      B. burst up      C. burst into      D. burst open
29. If you want to make your point more obvious in your paper, you can use \_\_\_\_\_ type.
- A. bold      B. dark      C. black      D. big
30. As matter of fact, the true nature of communication process can be concluded in one sentence: Who says \_\_\_\_\_ through what channel to whom.
- A. what      B. when      C. how      D. where
31. In \_\_\_\_\_ of the first season of the year, farmers in northern China just start another busy year.
- A. the later part      B. the latest part      C. the last part
- D. the latter part
32. I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ to hurt you, so don't take it to heart.
- A. mean      B. assume      C. hope      D. suppose
33. I feel \_\_\_\_\_ to say that I can not believe what he said.
- A. wanted      B. observed      C. obliged      D. wandered
34. Some scientists \_\_\_\_\_ that the carbon dioxide content of the atmosphere would cause the Earth to warm up.
- A. estimated      B. prescribed      C. established      D. predicted
35. The boss decided to \_\_\_\_\_ a sign to attract more customers.
- A. put off      B. put down      C. put out
- D. put up
36. If I were in a movie, then it would be about time that I \_\_\_\_\_ my head in my hands for a cry.
- A. bury      B. am burying
- C. buried      D. would bury
37. He didn't come to the party last night. He \_\_\_\_\_ to see us.
- A. might not have wanted      B. could not have wanted
- C. should not have wanted      D. ought not to have wanted
38. Of course after I gave her my advice, she \_\_\_\_\_ go and do the opposite.
- A. must      B. should      C. need      D. have to
39. It is essential that all these features \_\_\_\_\_ twice.
- A. being checked      B. are checked      C. checked      D. be checked
40. \_\_\_\_\_ for your knowledge of language, I should have been completely lost.



- A. If had not  
B. Hadn't h been
- 参考答案
1. D    2. D    3. C    4. C    5. C    6. C    7. C
8. B    9. B    10. A
11. C    12. D    13. A    14. A    15. A    16. B    17. A    18. A    19. A    20. C
21. A    22. D    23. C    24. D    25. D    26. B    27. D    28. A    29. A    30. A
31. D    32. A    33. C    34. D    35. D    36. C    37. A    38. B    39. D    40. D

### Vocabulary and Structure

1. The fire must have \_\_\_\_\_ after the staff had gone home.  
A. broken out    B. broken down  
C. broken in    D. broken through
2. She had \_\_\_\_\_ idea what I meant.  
A. few    B. not    C. no    D. a little
3. The trade union decided to \_\_\_\_\_ to take the strike when the boss promised to satisfy the workers' demands.  
A. call out    B. call on    C. call off    D. call to
4. Care should be taken to decrease the length of the time that one is \_\_\_\_\_ loud continuous noise.  
A. associated with    B. subjected to  
C. filled with    D. attached to
5. If he refuses to pay I shall take \_\_\_\_\_ against him.  
A. process    B. punishment    C. approaches    D. measures
6. She had not as yet \_\_\_\_\_ to any special work.  
A. been trained    B. learned    C. been practiced    D. studied
7. \_\_\_\_\_ to wait for hours, she brought along a book to read.  
A. Expected    B. To expect    C. Expects    D. Expecting
8. When the little girl awoke, she found herself \_\_\_\_\_ by an old woman.  
A. look after    B. be looked after  
C. being looked after    D. being looking after
9. Professor Wang, \_\_\_\_\_ for his splendid lectures, is warmly received by his students.  
A. being known    B. known    C. having known    D. knowing
10. \_\_\_\_\_ she forgot to do her homework, but that she was busy nursing a sick classmate.  
A. Considering that    B. Seeing that    C. So that    D. Not that
11. He declined the invitation partly because he was busy and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. for lack of money    B. partly because his lack of money  
C. partly because he lacked money    D. partly his lack of money

12. He enjoyed not only the movie \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. but also enjoyed the play                      B. but enjoyed also the play  
C. but also the enjoy of play                      D. but also the play
13. There has not been a great response to the sale, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. does there                      B. hasn't it                      C. hasn't there                      D. has there
14. When Jane fell off the bike, the other children \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. were not able to help laughing                      B. could not help but laughing  
C. could not help laughing                      D. could not help laugh
15. To \_\_\_\_\_ their new shampoo, they are selling it at half price for a month.  
A. progress                      B. proceed                      C. promote                      D. propose
16. There are several characteristics of the textbook \_\_\_\_\_ attention.  
A. worthwhile                      B. worth of                      C. worthy                      D. worthy of
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ driver thinks that accidents only happen to other people.  
A. most                      B. usual                      C. average                      D. general
18. We will find a lot of time and ways to go over your reading in class before the \_\_\_\_\_  
time.  
A. due                      B. precise                      C. exact                      D.  
correct
19. He didn't \_\_\_\_\_ his mother that he was telling the truth.  
A. admit                      B. insure                      C. convince                      D.  
believe
20. The effect of the shock will soon \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. wear down                      B. wear away                      C. wear off                      D. wear out
21. Owning an automobile \_\_\_\_\_ greater expense than he had expected.  
A. entailed                      B. rendered                      C. thrust                      D.  
contributed
22. You may get good grades by studying only before examinations, but you will only succeed  
\_\_\_\_\_ by studying hard every day.  
A. in particular                      B. in the long run                      C. in season                      D.  
in the end
23. She \_\_\_\_\_ that difficult book with no trouble at all.  
A. thought through                      B. brought out                      C. caught up with                      D. breezed  
through
24. I have \_\_\_\_\_ much time and thought on the problem, but I am no nearer to finding a  
solution.  
A. exposed                      B. expended                      C. exhausted                      D.



exerted

25. The new building \_\_\_\_\_ all the other buildings in the town.

A. dwarfs                      B. distorts                      C. deserts

D. depresses

26. There are two \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes in this sentence. Can you point them out?

A. arranged                      B. deliberate                      C. planned                      D.

calculated

27. However, if you want to know his real meaning, you have to pay \_\_\_\_\_ attention to what

is being said.

A. constant                      B. temporary                      C. regular

D. continual

28. If the tailor comes today, please have him \_\_\_\_\_ my shirts.

A. shortened                      B. shortening                      C. to shorten                      D. shorten

29. The current, which is very \_\_\_\_\_, makes the river dangerous.

A. rapid                      B. fast                      C. quick

D. hurry

30. According to Chinese traditions, unmarried couples are \_\_\_\_\_ to stay together at

night.

A. banned                      B. prohibited                      C. objected                      D. forbidden

A. damaged                      B. spoiled                      C. crashed                      D. crushed

31. I passed the test. I \_\_\_\_\_ it without your help.

A. would not pass                      B. wouldn't have passed  
C. didn't pass                      D. had not passed

32. If \_\_\_\_\_ by now, we should have a terrible time tomorrow.

A. we shouldn't get everything ready                      B. we didn't get everything ready  
C. we hadn't got everything ready                      D. we were to get everything ready

33. If only the letter \_\_\_\_\_ there in time!

A. arrive                      B. is arriving                      C. had arrived                      D. has arrived

34. Susan would have gone to visit the Great Wall, but she \_\_\_\_\_ fully occupied the

whole of last week.

A. was                      B. were                      C. had been                      D. has been

35. The father writes in his will that every son and daughter \_\_\_\_\_ a share of his

property.

A. has                      B. to have                      C. having                      D. have

36. Neither his father nor his mother was willing to give \_\_\_\_\_ consent to the marriage.

- A. their                      B. her                      C. one's                      D. his
37. I couldn't find \_\_\_\_\_, and so I took this one.  
A. a large enough coat                      B. an enough lager coat  
C. a large coat enough                      D. a coat enough large
38. Jack knows how to repair a car, \_\_\_\_\_ how to drive it.  
A. much less                      B. much more                      C. no more than                      D. still less
39. The population of many Chinese cities has \_\_\_\_\_ doubled in the past thirty years.  
A. as great as                      B. larger than                      C. quite a bit                      D. more than
40. His honesty is \_\_\_\_\_: nobody can doubt it.  
A. without question                      B. Out of question  
C. beside the question                      D. Out of the question

参考答案

- |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A  | 2. C  | 3. C  | 4. B  | 5. D  | 6. A  | 7. D  | 8. C  | 9. B  | 10. D |
| 11. C | 12. D | 13. A | 14. C | 15. C | 16. D | 17. C | 18. A | 19. C | 20. C |
| 21. A | 22. B | 23. D | 24. B | 25. A | 26. B | 27. A | 28. D | 29. A | 30. D |
| 31. B | 32. C | 33. C | 34. A | 35. A | 36. C | 37. A | 38. B | 39. D | 40. B |