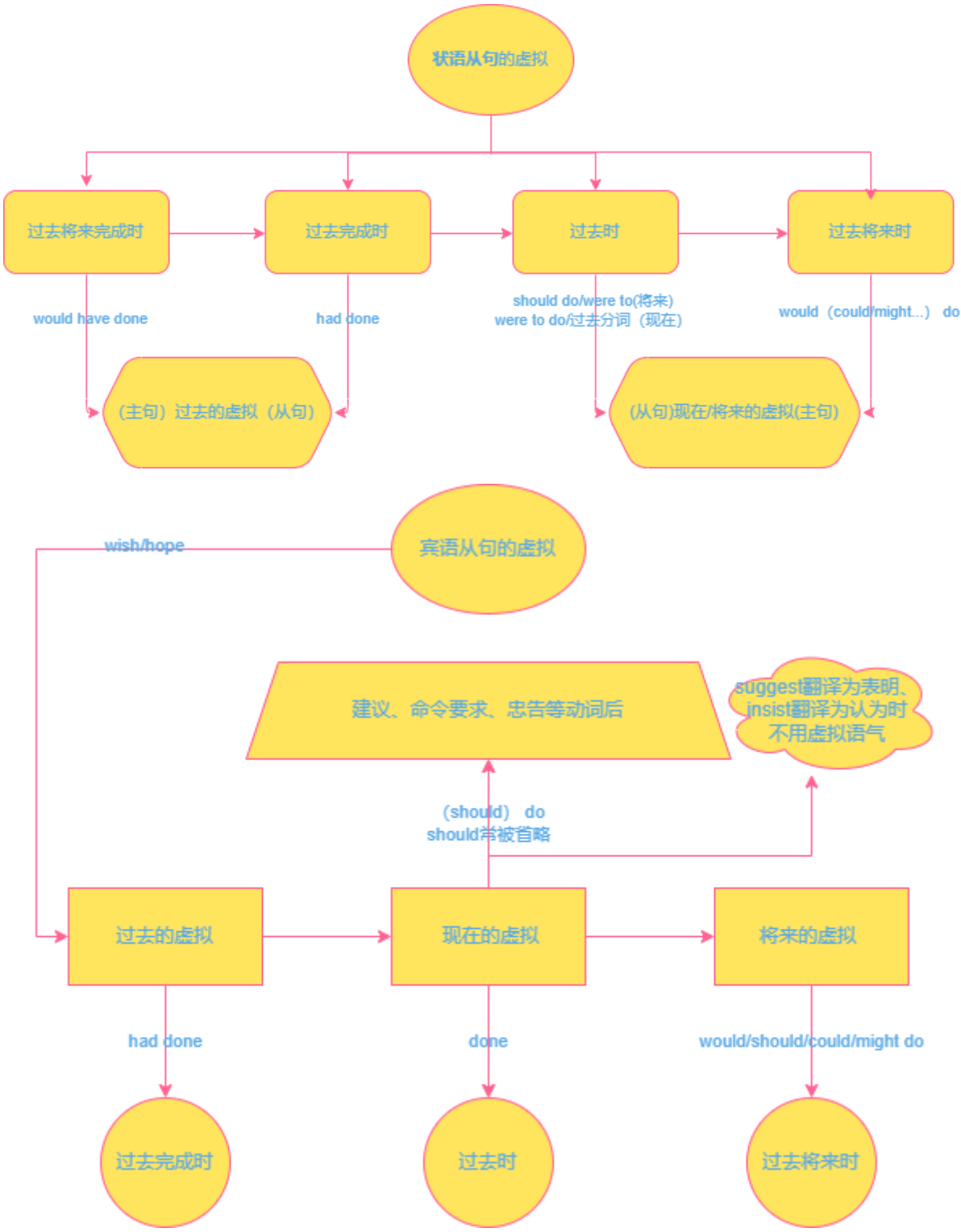
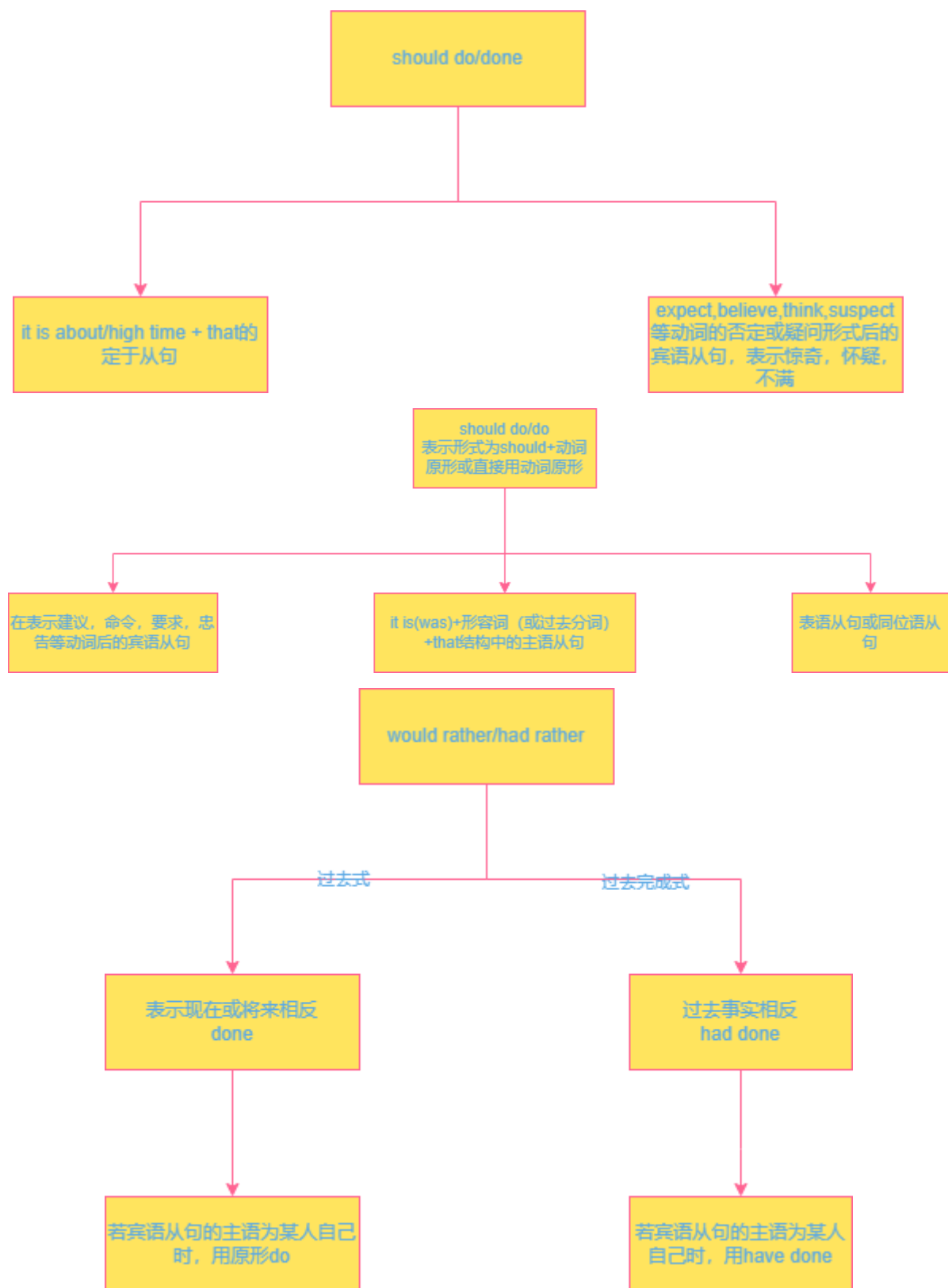


虚拟语气





状语从句的虚拟

一些疑惑:

would

If you tried again, you would succeed 如果你再试一次, 就一定会成功。

would表示必然的结果; 表示可能发生的事情没有发生, 是因为之前另一件事没有发生, 就会发生

could

If you tried again, you could succeed. 如果你再试一次，你就能成功。

could表能够；

表示能力、建议或请求。在虚拟语气中表示可能不会实现的愿望。

should

Jack Ma insisted that there should be no excellent businessmen if everything went too smoothly and that they carried on as normal in face of hardships.

should表示预期，应该会，可能。

表示建议、命令或愿望。在虚拟语气中表示对未来可能发生的事情提出的愿望或建议。

might

If you tried again, you might succeed. 如果你再试一次，你或许能成功。

might表可能的结果

现在的虚拟：

if引导的从句用过去时态，主句用过去将来时

从句的只用were 不用 was

过去将来时：would/should/might + 动词原形

使用以下结构

if + 过去时态，过去将来时的主句。

exp:

If I **had** a large number of money, I **would travel** around the world

如果我有很多钱，我会环游世界。

If I **were** you, I **should study** English.

如果我是你，我就应该学英语。

过去的虚拟：

if引导的从句用过去完成时态，主句用过去将来完成时

主句：主语+would(could should might) + 过去分词

过去将来完成时：would/ should have done

使用以下结构

if + 过去完成时，过去将来完成的主句。

exp:

If I have been admitted, I wouldn't have studied hard.

如果我被录取了，我就不会努力学习了。

If you had come here yesterday, you would have met him.

如果你昨天来的话，你会见到他的。

将来的虚拟：

使用以下结构：

1.

if + 过去时态，过去将来时的主句。

2.

If + 主语 + **were to** + 动词原形，过去将来时的主句。

3.

If + 主语 + **should** + 动词原形，过去将来时的主句。

主句：主语 + would(could should might) + 动词原型

exp:

If it **were to / should rain** tomorrow, the meeting **would be** put off.

如果明天下雨，会议就会推迟。

If you **came** tomorrow, we **would have** the meeting.

如果明天你来，我们会开会

条件状语和虚拟语气的区别

If it rains tomorrow, I will stay at home. 真实条件状语

If it rained tomorrow, I would stay at home. 虚拟

if it should/were to rain tomorrow, I would stay at home. 虚拟

倒装

在含有were、had、should的虚拟语气中，可以省去if，用部分倒装。请比较：

1. Were it not for the sun, there would be no life on earth.

= If it were not for the sun, there would be no life on earth. (若不是因为有太阳，地球上就不会有生命存在。)

2. Had it not been for you, he would have drowned.

= If it hadn't been for you, he would have drowned. (当时若不是因为你，他就淹死了。)

3. Should you have any further questions, please contact us at the address above.

= If you should have any further questions, please contact us at the address above. (如果您还有其他问题，请通过上面的地址与我们联系。)