

## 巧学妙记

### 1、巧记动词不定式基本用法口诀

不定式有标记,to 与动原连一起。 to do sth

没有人称数变化,动词特点它具备。

主宾定补表状语,唯独作谓不可以。

not 加上不定式,否定结构要牢记。 not to do

疑问词与不定式,构成短语有意义。 what / how/ when/ where、、、 to do

仔细推敲多思考,准确判断有依据,

### 2、巧记接不定式做宾语得动词

我与我得爸爸妈妈 W H W D E P P M M A

三个希望两答应(hope, wish, want, agree, promise)

一个要求莫拒绝(demand, refuse)

设法学会做决定(manage, learn, decide)

不要假装在选择(pretend, choose)

### 3、巧记接疑问词加 to do 做宾语得常见动词

学会忘记就是有难处(learn, forget)

想知道就别来劝阻(wonder, know, advise)

展开讨论教人对付(show, discuss, teach)

弄清楚才决定告诉(find out, decide, tell)

### 4、巧记既可以跟动名词也可以跟不定式得动词

一旦开始莫后悔(begin, start, regret)

爱憎分明要切记(like, love, hate, remember, forget)

继续努力有打算(continue, try, mean)

三个需要由您选(need, want, require, prefer)

### 5、巧记后接省略 to 得不定式

五瞧(see, watch, look at, notice)

二听(listen to, hear)

一感(feel)

三让(let, make, have)

一个 help 两均可

### 6、巧记少数后面只能用动名词做宾语得动词

喜欢考虑不可免(enjoy, consider, escape, avoid)

停止放弃太冒险(stop, give up, risk)

介意想象莫推延(mind, imagine, delay, put off)

要求完成就是期望(require, finish, look forward to)

建议继续勤练习(suggest, go on, practise)

不禁原谅要坚持(can't help, excuse, insist on)

继续注意使成功(keep on, mind, succeed in)

非谓语动词作宾语

1. I don't allow \_\_\_\_\_ in my drawing room. I don't allow my family \_\_\_\_\_ at all.

A、 smoking;to smoke B、 to smoke;smoking

C、 to smoke;to smoke D、 smoking;smoking

2. Your clothes need \_\_\_\_\_.

A、 washed B、 to be washed

C、 to wash D、 being washing

3. This bike is not worthy \_\_\_\_\_.

A、 to be repaired B、 of repairing

C、 to repair D、 repairing

4. \_\_\_\_\_ provides us with essential nutrients, while \_\_\_\_\_ provides us with oxygen.

A、 To eat;breathing B、 Eating;to breathe

- C、 Eating;breathing D、 Eaten;breathed
- 5.Rebecca was unhappy for \_\_\_\_\_ the first chance to go abroad、  
A、 not having been given B、 not having given  
C、 not giving D、 having been given
- 6.\_\_\_\_\_ is better to love than \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 That; to be loved B、 That; be love  
C、 It; be loved D、 It; to be loved
- 7.I've got the loaf; now I'm looking for a bread knife \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 cutting it by B、 cutting it with  
C、 to cut it with D、 to cut it by
- 8.I'm glad \_\_\_\_\_ by him yesterday、  
A、 not be seen B、 to not have been seen  
C、 not to have been seen D、 not to have seen
- 9.-What do you think about English?  
-It's a difficult language \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 speaking B、 to be spoken  
C、 to speak D、 spoken
- 10.He would rather stay at home than \_\_\_\_\_ out with you、  
A、 go B、 to go  
C、 going D、 goes
- 11.I'm considering \_\_\_\_\_ your offer、  
A、 to have accepted B、 being accepted  
C、 accepting D、 to accept
- 12.-What's made Ruth so upset?  
- \_\_\_\_\_ three tickets to the folk music concert、  
A、 Lost B、 Losing  
C、 Because of losing D、 Since she lost
- 13.Before \_\_\_\_\_ to the college, he had to go through an examination、  
A、 admitting B、 to admit  
C、 being admitted D、 having been admitting
- 14.She pretended \_\_\_\_\_ me when I passed by、  
A、 not to see B、 not seeing  
C、 to not see D、 having not seen
- 15.The story was so funny that we \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 couldn't help laugh B、 can't but laugh  
C、 couldn't help laughing D、 couldn't help but to laugh
- 16.Don't forget \_\_\_\_\_ this book to John when you see him、  
A、 to return B、 returning  
C、 return D、 to returning
- 17.-It's getting very late、 Maybe we shouldn't go、  
- No, let's go、 Getting there late is better than \_\_\_\_\_ at all、  
A、 we don't arrive B、 to arrive not  
C、 not to arrive D、 not arriving
- 18.Only one of these books is \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 worth to read B、 worth being read  
C、 worth of reading D、 worth reading
- 19.We are both looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_ next week、  
A、 going on vacation B、 go on vacation  
C、 be going on vacation D、 have gone on vacation
- 20.Remember \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper when you have finished it、  
A、 putting back B、 having put back

- C、 to put back      D、 will put back
- 21.He had no difficulty \_\_\_\_\_ the problems、  
A、 working out                      B、 having worked out  
C、 to have worked out      D、 to work out
- 22.The sentence wants \_\_\_\_\_ once more、  
A、 to explain                      B、 explaining  
C、 being explained      D、 to be explained it
- 23.Articles used by patients must be disinfected before \_\_\_\_\_ others、  
A、 using      B、 being used by  
C、 used by      D、 being using
- 24.I regretted \_\_\_\_\_ that to her、  
A、 having said      B、 to have said  
C、 to say              D、 /
- 25.Our monitor suggested \_\_\_\_\_ a discussion of the subject、  
A、 to have      B、 should have  
C、 have              D、 having
- 26.I can't understand \_\_\_\_\_ at her、  
A、 you laugh      B、 you to laugh  
C、 why laugh      D、 your laughing
- 27.In order to reach the top of the hill in six hours, they try \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 to climb the mountain hardly      B、 hard to climb the mountain  
C、 to climb hardly the mountain      D、 to climb the mountain hard
- 28.I happened \_\_\_\_\_ the article when he asked me about it、  
A、 having read      B、 to have read  
C、 to be read      D、 reading
- 29.He is said \_\_\_\_\_ to London already、  
A、 having sent                      B、 to be sending  
C、 to have been sent      D、 being sent
- 30.The little boy insisted on \_\_\_\_\_ with a cake、  
A、 being served      B、 to be served  
C、 serving                      D、 serve
- 31.Mr. Crossett seemed \_\_\_\_\_ the visitor somewhere before、  
A、 meeting                      B、 to have met  
C、 to be meeting      D、 to meet
- 32.He asked who was the man \_\_\_\_\_ on、  
A、 to be operating      B、 operating  
C、 to operate                      D、 being operated
- 33.I apologize for \_\_\_\_\_ my promise、  
A、 not having kept      B、 being kept  
C、 not to have kept      D、 having not kept
- 34.He doesn't like \_\_\_\_\_ in public、  
A、 praising                      B、 to be praised  
C、 to praise                      D、 praised
- 35.The doctor was careful \_\_\_\_\_ the patient the truth、  
A、 not having told      B、 not to tell  
C、 to not tell                      D、 not telling
- 36.Will you \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ out this problem myself?  
A、 forbid; to work      B、 allow; work  
C、 let; work                      D、 permit; working
- 37.-What do you think of this school?  
-It is a very good \_\_\_\_\_、

- A、 studying school      B、 school for children to study  
C、 school to study in      D、 school to study
38. He loves parties. He is always the first \_\_\_\_\_ and the last \_\_\_\_\_.  
A、 of ing; of leaving      B、 es; leaves  
C、 to e; to leave      D、 ing; leaving
39. Before liberation he had no chance \_\_\_\_\_.  
A、 of going to the school      B、 to go to school  
C、 to go to the school      D、 going to school
40. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ her the bad news now.  
A、 don't tell      B、 not tell  
C、 won't tell      D、 not to tell
- 1、 I like \_\_\_\_\_ very much, but I don't like \_\_\_\_\_ this morning.  
A、 swimming, swimming      B、 to swim, to swim  
C、 swimming, to swim      D、 to swim, swimming
- 2、 Little Jim should love \_\_\_\_\_ to the theatre this evening.  
A、 to be taken      B、 to take      C、 being taken      D、 taking
- 3、 Remember \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper when you have finished it.  
A、 putting back      B、 having put back  
C、 to put back      D、 will put back
- 4、 Henry always forgets things he has done. Yesterday he forgot \_\_\_\_\_ and looked for it everywhere.  
A、 to post the letter      B、 to have the letter posted  
C、 to have posted the letter      D、 having posted the letter
- 5、 My brother regretted \_\_\_\_\_ a lecture given by Professor Liu.  
A、 missing      B、 to miss      C、 missed      D、 being missed
- 6、 I regret \_\_\_\_\_ you that we are unable to offer you a job.  
A、 informing      B、 having informed      C、 to inform      D、 to informing
- 7、 I felt tired with walking, so I stopped \_\_\_\_\_ a break for an hour.  
A、 having      B、 to have      C、 taking      D、 to taking
- 8、 — “What can we do to help Li Hai.”  
— “All we can do is to try \_\_\_\_\_ that he ought to study more.”

- A、 making him to realize                      B、 making him realize  
C、 to make him realize                      D、 to make him to realize
- 9、 The grass has grown so tall that it needs \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 to cut                      B、 to be cut it                      C、 cutting                      D、 being cut
- 10、 You didn' t need \_\_\_\_\_ him the news; it just made him sad、  
A、 telling                      B、 tell                      C、 to tell                      D、 that you would tell
- 11、 These young trees require \_\_\_\_\_ carefully、  
A、 looking after                      B、 to look after  
C、 to be looked at                      D、 looking for
- 12、 The sentence wants \_\_\_\_\_ once more、  
A、 to explain                      B、 explaining                      C、 being explained                      D、 to be explained it
- 13、 He hasn' t got used \_\_\_\_\_ in the countryside yet、  
A、 live                      B、 to live                      C、 to living                      D、 living
- 14、 A very well-known person \_\_\_\_\_ in this house、  
A、 is used to live                      B、 used to live  
C、 is used to living                      D、 used to living
- 15、 The clock was beginning \_\_\_\_\_ twelve and everybody held their breath、  
A、 strike                      B、 to strike                      C、 striking                      D、 struck
- 16、 I begin \_\_\_\_\_ the meaning, which begins \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 understanding, to be clear                      B、 to understand, to be clear  
C、 understanding, being clear                      D、 to understand, being clear
- 17、 The police forbid \_\_\_\_\_ here、  
A、 park                      B、 parking                      C、 to park                      D、 to be parked
- 18、 The heavy rain forbade me \_\_\_\_\_ to school、  
A、 from my ing                      B、 to e



- C、 practising to speak                      D、 to practise spoken
- 30、 Our monitor suggested \_\_\_\_\_ a discussion of the subject、  
A、 to have    B、 should have    C、 have    D、 having
- 31、 We are considering \_\_\_\_\_ a new plan、  
A、 making    B、 being made    C、 to make                      D、 to have made
- 32、 The squirrel was lucky that it just missed \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 catching    B、 to be caught    C、 being caught    D、 to catch
- 33、 Can you imagine yourself \_\_\_\_\_ on a desert island?  
A、 staying    B、 stay    C、 have stayed    D、 being stayed
- 34、 We can understand why he avoids \_\_\_\_\_ to us、  
A、 to speak    B、 speech    C、 having spoken    D、 speaking
- 35、 Please excuse my \_\_\_\_\_ in without \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 e, asking                      B、 ing, asking  
C、 to e, being asked                      D、 ing, being asked
- 36、 Why have they delayed \_\_\_\_\_ the new school?  
A、 opening    B、 to open    C、 having opened    D、 to have opened
- 37、 She \_\_\_\_\_ the key、  
A、 admitted taking                      B、 admitted taking  
C、 admitted having taken                      D、 admitted to have taken
- 38、 I got to the station earlier than others、 I couldn' t risk \_\_\_\_\_  
the train、  
A、 missing    B、 would miss    C、 to miss    D、 missed
- 39、 I hope \_\_\_\_\_ him as soon as possible、  
A、 see    B、 seeing    C、 to see    D、 to have seen
- 40、 I expected \_\_\_\_\_ your friend, but my car broke down on the way、

- A、 I' ll meet B、 meeting C、 to meeting D、 to meet
- 41、 We are planning \_\_\_\_\_ Europe this summer、  
A、 to pay a visit      B、 pay a visit to  
C、 visiting              D、 to visit
- 42、 She told me that she had decided \_\_\_\_\_ again、  
A、 be not late              B、 not be late  
C、 not to be late          D、 to be not late
- 43、 Almost everyone fails \_\_\_\_\_ on the first try、  
A、 in passing his driver' s test  
B、 to pass his driver' s test  
C、 to have passed his driver' s test  
D、 passing his driver' s test
- 44、 The two weavers pretended \_\_\_\_\_ very hard, though they did nothing at the looms、  
A、 work      B、 working C、 to be work D、 to be working
- 45、 When he got off the train, it happened \_\_\_\_\_、  
A、 to rain B、 to be raining C、 raining D、 to raining



