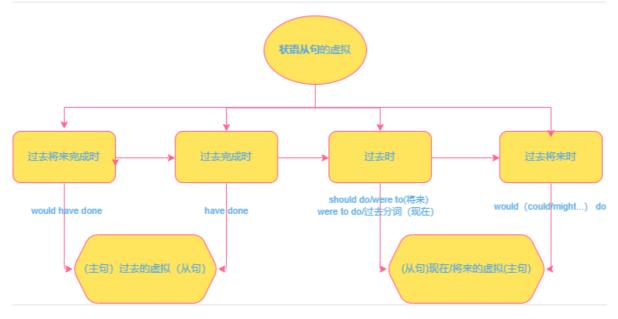
虚拟语气



语法

状语从句的虚拟

一些疑惑:

would

If you tried again, you would succeed 如果你再试一次,就一定会成功。would表示必然的结果

could

If you tried again, you could succeed. 如果你再试一次,你就能成功。could表能够

might

If you tried again, you might succeed.如果你再试一次,你或许能成功。 might表可能的结果

现在的虚拟:

if引导的从句用过去时态,主句用过去将来时

从句的只用were 不用 was

过去将来时: would/should/might + 动词原形

使用以下结构

if + 过去时态,过去将来时的主句。

exp:

If I had a large number of money, I would travel around the world

如果我有很多钱,我会环游世界。

If I were you, I should study English.

如果我是你,我就应该学英语。

过去的虚拟:

if引导的从句用过去完成时态,主句用过去将来完成时

主句: 主语+would(could should might) + 过去分词

过去将来完成时: would/ should have done

使用以下结构

```
if + 过去完成时,过去将来完成的主句。
```

exp:

If I have been admitted,I wouldn't have studied hard.

如果我被录取了,我就不会努力学习了。

If you had come here yesterday, you would have met him.

如果你昨天来的话,你会见到他的。

将来的虚拟:

使用以下结构:

1.

```
if + 过去时态,过去将来时的主句。
```

2.

```
If + 主语 + were to+ 动词原形,过去将来时的主句。
```

3.

```
If + 主语 + should+ 动词原形,过去将来时的主句。
```

主句: 主语+would(could should might) + 动词原型

exp:

If it were to / should rain tomorrow, the meeting would be put off.

如果明天下雨,会议就会推迟。

If you came tomorrow, we would have the meeting.

如果明天你来,我们会开会

条件状语和虚拟语气的区别

If it rains tomorrow, I will stay at home.真实条件状语

If it rained tomorrow, I would stay at home.虚拟

if it should/were to rain tomorrow, I would stay at home.虚拟