

# RAL

Ex 06

# Ex. 1 Time optimal control with 2DOF

- Design the Time-optimal feedback controllers  $R_1 = \frac{q_r}{p_r}$  and

$$R_2 = \frac{r_r}{p_r} \text{ for system}$$

$$S = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{0.2z + 0.1}{z^2 - 0.5z + 0.1} = \frac{0.2d + 0.1d^2}{1 - 0.5d + 0.1d^2}$$

- Required value:

$$W = \frac{g_w}{f_w} = 1 + d + d^2 + d^3 + d^4$$

- Pseudochar. Polynomial  $\Delta = ap_r + bq_r$

$$E = \left(1 - \frac{br_r}{\Delta}\right) \frac{g_w}{f_w} - \frac{cp_r}{\Delta} - \frac{bh}{\Delta}$$

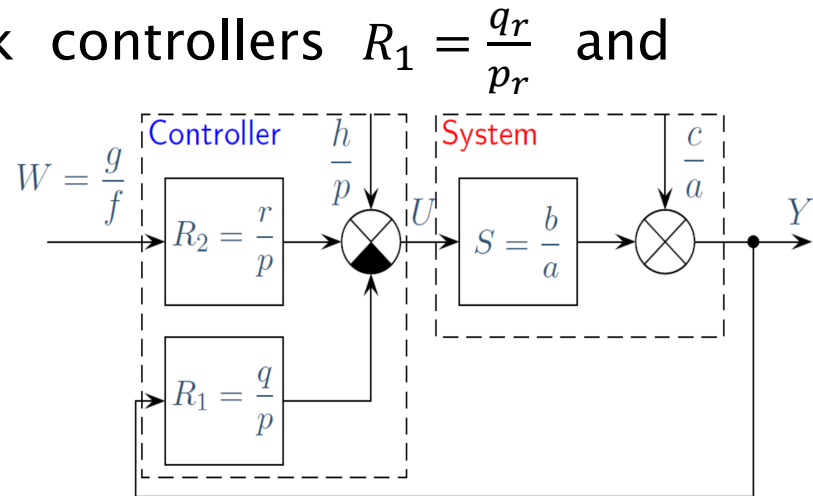
$$U = \frac{ar_r}{\Delta} \frac{g_w}{f_w} - \frac{cq_r}{\Delta} - \frac{ah}{\Delta}$$

$$ax + by = 1$$

$$ap_r + bq_r = 1$$

$$f_w s_r + br_r = 1$$

$$\text{Solvability condition: } f_w^0 = 1$$



$$F_w(d) = \frac{r_r b}{ap_r + bq_r}$$

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- Solvability condition:  $f_W^0 = 1$

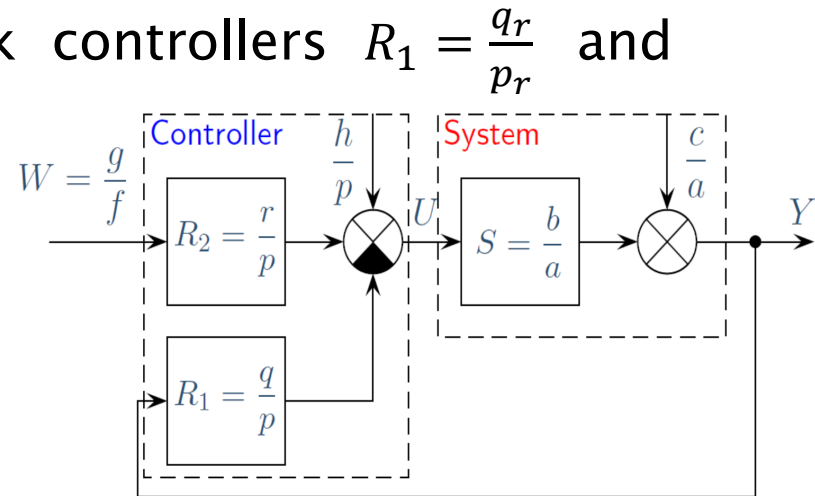
$$\frac{a}{f_W} = \frac{a^0 * GCD}{f_W^0 * GCD} \rightarrow f_W^0 = \frac{f_W}{GCD}$$

$$ax + by = 1$$

$$ap_r + bq_r = 1$$

$$f_W s_r + br_r = 1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} f_W & b \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} g_{NSD} & 0 \\ p & r \\ q & s \end{bmatrix}$$



$$p_r = x = p_1 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + r_1 h_1$$

$$q_r = y = q_1 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + s_1 h_1$$

$$s_r = x = p_2 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + r_2 h_2$$

$$r_r = y = q_2 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + s_2 h_2$$

## Ex. 2 Stable time optimal control with 2DOF

- Design the stable time-optimal feedback controllers  $R_1 = \frac{q_r}{p_r}$  and  $R_2 = \frac{r_r}{p_r}$  for system

$$S = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{0.2z + 0.1}{z^2 - 0.5z + 0.1} = \frac{0.2d + 0.1d^2}{1 - 0.5d + 0.1d^2}$$

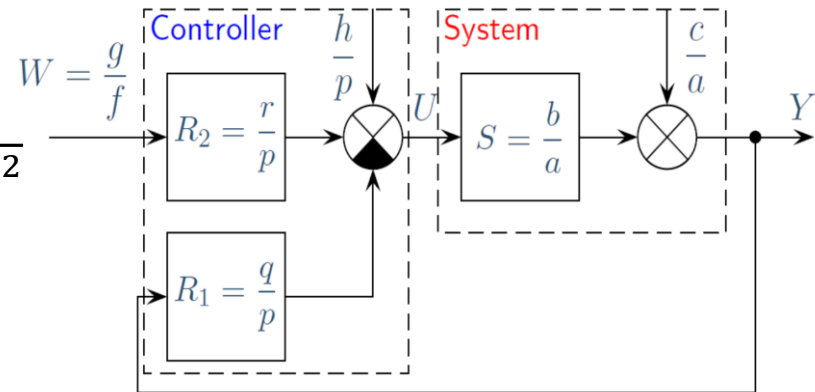
- Required value:

$$W = \frac{g_w}{f_w} = 1 + d + d^2 + d^3 + d^4$$

- Pseudochar. Polynomial  $\Delta = ap_r + bq_r$

$$E = \left(1 - \frac{br_r}{\Delta}\right) \frac{g_w}{f_w} - \frac{cp_r}{\Delta} - \frac{bh}{\Delta}$$

$$U = \frac{ar_r}{\Delta} \frac{g_w}{f_w} - \frac{cq_r}{\Delta} - \frac{ah}{\Delta}$$



$$F_w(d) = \frac{r_r b}{ap_r + bq_r}$$

$$ap_r + bq_r = b^+$$

$$a \frac{p_r}{b^+} + b^- q_r = 1$$

$$p_r = xb^+ \quad q_r = q_r$$

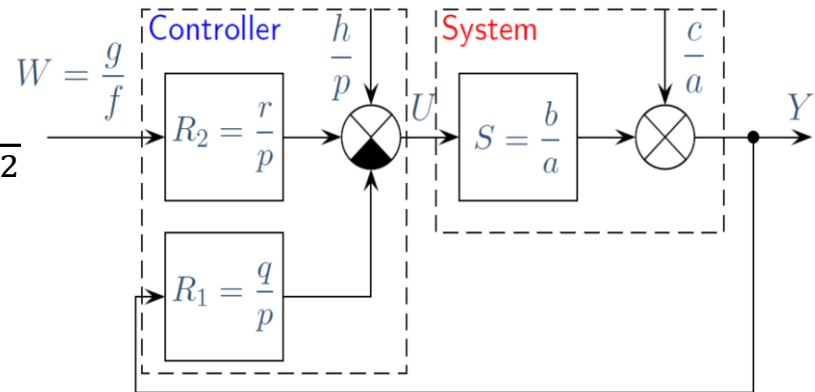
$$ax + b^- q_r = 1$$

$$f_w s_r + b^- r_r = 1$$

## Ex. 2 Stable time optimal control with 2DOF

- Design the stable time-optimal feedback controllers  $R_1 = \frac{q_r}{p_r}$  and  $R_2 = \frac{r_r}{p_r}$  for system

$$S = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{0.2z + 0.1}{z^2 - 0.5z + 0.1} = \frac{0.2d + 0.1d^2}{1 - 0.5d + 0.1d^2}$$



$$x = p_1 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + r_1 h_1$$

$$q_r = y = q_1 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + s_1 h_1$$

$$s_r = x = p_2 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + r_2 h_2$$

$$r_r = y = q_2 \frac{c}{g_{NSD}} + s_2 h_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} f_w & b \\ 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} g_{NSD} & 0 \\ p & r \\ q & s \end{bmatrix}$$

## Ex. 3 Function recip()

- Create a recip() function that creates a reciprocal polynomial from a vector with polynomial coefficients.

```
>> syms x
```

```
>> sym2poly(x^5+3*x^3-2*x-5)
```

```
ans = 1 0 3 0 -2 -5
```

# Ex. 4 RST controller

- Verify the feedback system from ex.1 in Matlab/Simulink.

$$S = \frac{0.2d + 0.1d^2}{1 - 0.5d + 0.1d^2} = \frac{b}{a}$$

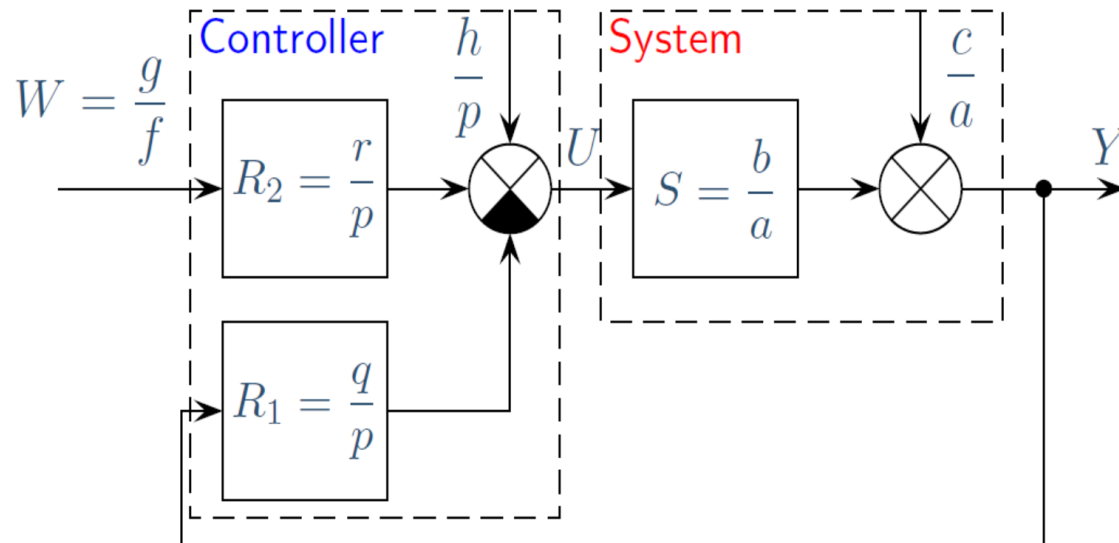
$$W = \frac{g_w}{f_w} = 1 + d + d^2 + d^3 + d^4$$

$$R_1 = \frac{q_r}{p_r} = \frac{\frac{25}{24} - \frac{7}{24}d}{\frac{7}{24}d + 1} \quad R_2 = \frac{r_r}{p_r} = \frac{\frac{10}{3}}{\frac{7}{24}d + 1}$$

- for two cases :
  - EMMP controller with two degrees of freedom
  - RST controller

# Ex. 4 EMMP and RST controllers

- ▶ EMMP controller with two degrees of freedom



- ▶ RST controller

