

The CRISPR Guide Capture analysis provided by 10X CellRanger was used to generate UMI count matrices for both mRNA and gRNA. Detailed methods and procedures are described in the [10x Genomics official documentation](#).

```
cellranger count --id= SPARK_result\  
  --libraries=library.csv \  
  --transcriptome=refdata-gex-GRCh38-2020-A \  
  --feature-ref=feature_ref.csv
```

Generate the UMI count matrix for aptamers.

Step 1: Using the aptamer primer sequence GCAGCTCGGCCCATATAAGAAA, the random aptamer sequence located 45–47 bp upstream of the primer in Read2 was extracted. The corresponding Read1 sequence was retained.

```
perl step1_reads_extract.pl --R1 aptamer_data/${i}_R1.fastq.gz  
  --R2 aptamer_data/${i}_R2.fastq.gz --o1 step1_reads_extract/${i}_R1.fastq.gz  
  --o2 step1_reads_extract/${i}_R2.fastq.gz
```

Step 2: Cell barcodes were extracted based on the results of CRISPR Guide Capture analysis.

```
cd ./SPARK_result  
perl step2_barcode_correct.pl possorted_genome_bam.bam barcodes.tsv  
  step2_barcode_correct/${i}_result.txt
```

##Step 3: Read1 was filtered based on the cell barcodes extracted in Step 2, and the corresponding Read2 was retained. Additionally, aptamer sequences obtained in Step 1 were subjected to a secondary length-based filtering to remove non-compliant sequences. The final output includes aptamer sequences along with their associated cell barcodes and UMI information.

```
perl step3_cell_barcode_extract.pl --barcode step2_barcode_correct/${i}_result.txt  
  --R1 step1_reads_extract/${i}_R1.fastq.gz  
  --R2 step1_reads_extract/${i}_R2.fastq.gz  
  -o step3_barcode_extract/${i}.result.reads.txt
```

Step 4: The aptamer data were consolidated into standard file formats compatible with Seurat analysis.

```
perl step4_cell_adapter_umi_stat_add_matrix.pl  
  step3_barcode_extract/${i}.result.reads.uniq.txt step4_result/${i}.result.txt  
  step4_result/aptamer_result
```