Homework2

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i. 记

$$\boldsymbol{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \widehat{x_1} \\ \widehat{x_2} \\ \dots \\ \widehat{x_N} \end{bmatrix}, \boldsymbol{y} = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ \dots \\ y_N \end{bmatrix}$$

所以损失函数可以表示为:

$$L(\widehat{\boldsymbol{w}}; \boldsymbol{X}, \boldsymbol{y}) = \frac{1}{N} \|\boldsymbol{y} - \boldsymbol{X}\widehat{\boldsymbol{w}}\|^{2}$$
$$\widehat{\boldsymbol{w}}^{\star} = \arg\min_{\widehat{\boldsymbol{w}}} \frac{1}{N} \|\boldsymbol{y} - \boldsymbol{X}\widehat{\boldsymbol{w}}\|^{2}$$

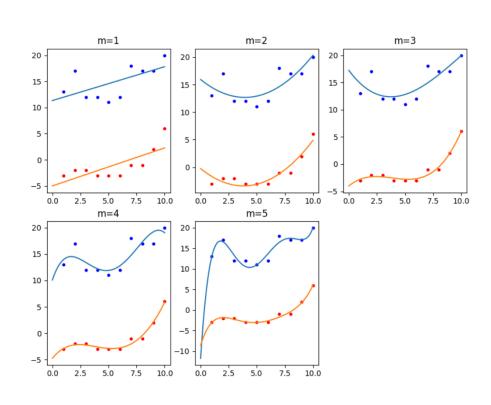
对损失函数求必求偏导得到:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \widehat{\boldsymbol{w}}} = -\frac{2}{N} \boldsymbol{X}^T (\boldsymbol{y} - \boldsymbol{X} \widehat{\boldsymbol{w}})$$

令 $\frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{w}} = 0$ 得到:

$$\widehat{\boldsymbol{w}}^{\star} = (\boldsymbol{X}^T \boldsymbol{X})^{-1} \boldsymbol{X}^T \boldsymbol{y}$$

ii.

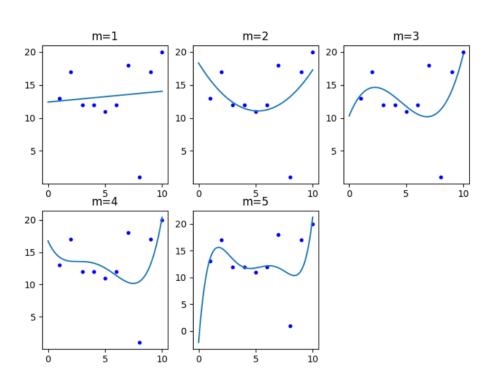


代码在附件中

w*的值为

```
[[11.33333333]
                             [[10.08333333]
 Γ 0.6484848511
                              [ 6.35567211]
                              [-2.89262821]
[[-5.
                                0.44298757]
 [ 0.72727273]]
                              [-0.02083333]]
[[15.91666667]
                             [[-4.75000000e+00]
 [-1.64318182]
                              [ 2.63986014e+00]
                              [-8.57080420e-01]
 [ 0.20833333]]
                                9.17832168e-02]
                              [-2.18531469e-03]]
[[-0.25
 [-1.64772727]
                             [[-1.17333333e+01]
 [ 0.21590909]]
                                4.23201165e+01]
                              [-2.17724359e+01]
[[ 1.72333333e+01]
                              [ 4.66392774e+00]
 [-2.81099456e+00]
                              [-4.40384615e-01]
   4.61538462e-01]
                                1.52564103e-02]]
 [-1.53457653e-02]]
                             [[-8.60000000e+00]
                                8.98652681e+00]
[[-4.
                              [-4.18881119e+00]
   1.678321687
                                8.36655012e-01]
 [-0.50524476]
                              [-7.62237762e-02]
   0.04370629]]
                              [ 2.69230769e-03]]
```

iii.



降低异常点对结果影响可能的方法:

- 1. 使用比较简单的模型进行拟合,可以降低异常点对结果的影响;
- 2. 先进行一步筛选,剔除样本中明显不合理的点;
- 3. 增加采样点(数据)可以减少异常点的影响。