

Polysemy is an essential feature of a language's economy and efficiency

- 1 absolute
[adj]绝对的、完全的
[adj]无限制的 <反>qualified unlimited; unrestricted; unqualified
- 2 acute
[adj.]灵敏的、敏锐的
[adj.] 1.(病)急性的 <反>mild
2.very great; severe 极大的; 严重的: *suffer acute hardship* 遭受极大的苦难
- 3 affect
[v]感情、影响
[v]假装冒充 affect illness装病 to put on a pretense of : FEIGN
- 4 apprehend
[v]领会, 理解 perceive understand grasp
[v]逮捕、恐惧 arrest seize
- 5 arresting
[adj.]显著的、引人注意的
- 6 arrest
[v]逮捕
[v]阻止、抑制
stop or check (a process or movement) 阻止或抑制 (进展或运动) : *Attempts are being made to arrest the spread of*
[v]吸引 attract
- 7 balloon
[n]气球
[v]快速增加 <反> decrease slowly
- 8 base
[n]底部、基础
[adj.] 卑鄙的, 低级的 不纯的, 不值钱的 <反> sublime, noble, virtuous
- 9 bent
[adj.]弯曲的
[n]特长、爱好、才能 predilection <反> ineptitude笨拙, 无能
- 10 betray
[v]背叛
[v]暴露、显示 reveal=indicate=divulge
She said she was sorry, but her eyes betrayed her secret delight

11	blue	[adj.]忧伤的、沮丧的
12	blunt	[adj.]钝的、直率的
13	bore	[v]令人讨厌 [v]钻孔 [n]孔、令人讨厌的人
14	brook	[v]容忍、忍受 tolerate (sth); allow [n]小河
15	buck	[n]雄鹿、美元 [v]反对 <u>OPPOSE</u> , <u>RESIST</u> < <i> bucking </i> the system>
16	bucket	[n]桶 [v]雨倾盆而下；颠簸
17	buoy	[n]浮标、救生圈 [v]使浮起, 支持, 鼓励 <u>SUPPORT</u> , <u>UPLIFT</u> <an economy <i>buoyed</i> by the dramatic postwar growth of industry — <i>Time</i> >
18	cardboard	[n]硬纸板 [adj.]不真实的
19	carp	[n]鲤鱼 [adj.]吹毛求疵
20	cast	[v]投掷 [v]铸造 [n]演员阵容、剧团
21	chase	[v]追赶, 追逐 [v]雕镂 cut patterns or designs on (metal); engrave or emboss 在（金属）上镂刻图案或花样；雕刻；刻污
22	check	[v]核对 [n]账单、支票 [v]突然停止、阻止 <i>check the flow of blood from a wound</i>

23	chisel	[n] 凿子 [v] 凿 [v] 欺骗 cheat or swindle sb
24	chop	[n] (用斧头) 砍 [v] (风) 突然改变方向
25	closet	[n] 壁橱 pantry 餐具室, 食品室: food=closet: clothes [adj.] 秘密的
26	commencement	[n] 开始 [n] (大学的) 毕业典礼
27	commercial	[adj.] 商业的、贸易的 [n] 电视或商业中的广告
28	commit	[v] 犯罪 <i>commit murder, suicide, theft, a blunder, an unforgiveable error, etc</i> [v] 托付、承诺 <i>entrust commit a man to prison</i> 保证, 承诺 <i>Signing this form commits you to buying the goods.</i> 你签此表格后就一定要买这批货 ~ sb/oneself (to sth/to doing sth)
29	conservatory	[n] 温室 [n] 音乐学校
30	continent	[n] 大陆, 陆地 [adj.] 有节制的 =self-restrained=temperate
31	control	[n] 试验的参照组、试验参照的标准 <反> group experimented on 被试验组 standard of comparison for checking the results of an experiment
32	convertible	[n] 可转换的 [adj.] 敞篷车
33	court	[n] 宫廷、法庭 [v] 献殷勤、追求
34	cow	

[n]母牛

[n]威胁 **make sb do as one wants by frightening him; intimidate sb**

36 crab

[n]蟹

[v]挑剔, 抱怨

37 credit

[n]赊购, 信任; 学分; 表扬

be to sb's credit; do sb credit; do credit to sb/sth

make sb worthy of praise

It is greatly to your credit that you gave back the money you found; your honesty does you credit

[n] (电影) 片头字幕 (credits=credit titles)

38 cringe

[v]谄媚

~ (to/before sb)

[v]畏缩

~ (at/from sth)

39 critical

[adj.]批评的

[adj.]关键的

40 crook

[v]使弯曲

[n]) person who is habitually dishonest

41 cushion

[n]坐垫

[v]缓冲

42 damp

[adj.]潮湿的

[v]减弱, 制止震动 damp: vibration振动=stanch止住: flow

damp sth down

damped

[adj.]压低声音的, 减震的 <反> amplified放大的扩大的

dampen

[v] (使) 潮湿 ; 使沮丧 dampen: ardor=assuage: sorrow

43 defect

[n]缺点

[v]变节, 脱党

44 defile

[v]弄脏, 弄污; 亵渎

[n] (山间) 小道 defile: narrowness=precipice悬崖: steepness

narrow pass through mountains

[v]以纵队前进

45 determine

[v] 决定, 确定

[v] 测定 calculate

determine the speed of light

46 digest

[v]消化

[v]领会, 领悟

[n]摘要; 文摘; 纲要

47 discriminate

[v]区别

[v]歧视

48 dispatch

[v]派遣

[n]迅速做完, 迅速了结 finish (a job, meal, etc) quickly

chairman dispatched the meeting in 20 minutes.

49 dissipate

[v] (使) 驱散

[v] 浪费 waste foolishly

dissipated 放荡的

50 distinguished (区别的过去式)

[adj.]著名的, 卓越的

51 down

[n] 绒毛, 软毛, 开阔的高地

52 drove (drive)

[n]畜群 (= flock = herd), 人群

53 elaborate

[adj.]精致的, 复杂的 <反>abstract抽象的, 深奥的, 理论的, 精炼的

[v]详尽地说明<>simplify, elaborate: sketchy粗略的=articulate: unclear

=fawn奉承, 讨好: imperious傲慢的; 专横的=equivocate: directness

54 embarrass

[v]使困窘, 使局促不安

[v] 阻碍, 麻烦 hinder impede

55 entrance

[n]入口<反>egress出口

[v]使神态恍惚, 使着迷

They were completely entranced by/with the music.

56 epic

[n]叙事诗，史诗
[adj.]英雄的，了不起的

57 even

[adj.]心情平和的，不易生气的，
[adj.]偶数的 <反>odd
[adj.]有规律的，均匀的<反>irregular *an even colour*

58 exact

[adj.]精确的
[v]强求，强索
The kidnappers exacted a ransom of 10000 from the family
[v]（指工作、环境等）使（某事物）不可或缺；要求；需要
Her work exacts great care and attention to detail

exacting	苛求的，严格的，需极其努力的	<i>an exacting teacher</i> 严师
exaction	强索，强求，苛税；极大的需求	<i>the exactions of a senior post in governme</i>

59 expansive

[n]可扩大的，可伸展的
[n]（指人）健谈的，开朗的 <>reserved, taciturn

60 expedition

[n]远征，探险
[n]迅速

61 fast

[adv.]很快的；紧紧地，牢固地
[n]绝食，斋戒

62 ferret

[n]雪貂
[v]搜索，翻找 **ferret sth out**

63 fell

[n]兽皮
[v]砍伐；击倒

64 file

[n]文件
[n]锉刀
[v]挫平

65 flag

[n]旗帜
[v]衰退，枯萎

- 66 fluffy
[adj.]有绒毛的
[adj.]空洞的,肤浅的 disembodied
- 67 foil
[n]钝剑,花剑
[n]锡箔纸,金属薄片 foil: metal=veneer(镶面板v胶合,虚饰)
- 68 wood
out of woods = free from trouble or difficulties
- 69 fold
[n]羊栏,畜栏
[v]折叠
- 70 forage
[n](牛马的)饲料,粮草
[v]搜索,翻寻
- 71 forge
[n]铁匠铺 smithy
[v]锤炼
[v]伪造 counterfeit
[v]稳步前进 to move forward slowly and steadily
- 72 forward
[adj.]莽撞的 presumptuous
- 73 foul
[adj.]恶臭的,邪恶的
[v]弄脏
[n](体育等)犯规
- 74 founder
[n]创建者
[v](船)沉没,(计划)失败 *The project foundered as a result of lack of finance.*
[v](马)绊倒
- 75 frequent
[adj.]惯常的
[v]时常拜访 often go to or visit (a place)
- 76 galvanize
[v]电镀,通电
[v]激励
- 77 gander

[n]雄鹅，笨人
[v]look, glance

78 gloss
[n]光泽
[n]虚假的外表
[n]注解 gloss: explanation=blurb大作广告: notice

79 goad
[n]赶牛棒
[v]刺激，激励

80 gorge
[n]峡谷
[v]贪婪地吃

81 graft
[v]嫁接，移植
[n]贪污

82 grave
[adj.]严峻的，庄重的
[n]墓穴

83 grounded
[adj.]有理由的 <反> precarious靠不住的, 有问题的, 根据不充足的
[adv.]地面上的 <反> aloft

85 grouse
[n]松鸡
[v]牢骚，诉苦

86 gull
[n]海鸥
[v]欺骗

87 guy
[n]家伙
[n]支索；拉绳 guy: pylon塔门, 标塔, 标杆=strut: wing

88 hack
[v]乱劈，乱砍
[n]雇佣文人
person paid to do hard and uninteresting work, esp as a writer

- 89 hamper
[v]妨碍，阻挠
[n]有盖提篮
- 90 harbor
[n]港，避难所
[v]包庇，藏匿
- 91 hatch
[v]孵出
[n]船舱盖
- 92 hedge
[n]树篱，限制
- 93 hew
[v]砍伐
[v]遵守 comform adhere
- 94 hide
[n]兽皮（动物厚密、粗糙的生皮或毛皮）；
- 95 hold
[n]货舱
- 96 humor
[n]幽默
[v]纵容，迁就
- 97 husband
[v]做 的丈夫
[v]妥善而又节约地管理
- 98 husbandry
[n]耕种，务农，节俭管理
- 99 illumination
[n]照明，古书上的图案，装饰
- 100 incense
[n]香味
[v]激怒
- 101 installment
[n]分期付款，安装
- 102 issue
[v]出来，流出，发给，分给

[n]论题, 争论点, 争端
[n] (书刊的) 一期 volume: issue=stanza: line

103 latitude
[n]纬度
[n]言行自由
freedom of action or choice <students are allowed considerable latitude in choosing courses>

104 legend
[n]传说
[n]地图里的说明文字或图例 legend: map=glossary: text

105 license
[n]执照、许可
[n]放肆、放荡

106 manifest
[n]载货清单
[v]show (sth) clearly; demonstrate 清楚地表明, 显示 (某事物); 证明
[adj.]显然的, 明白的

107 mercenary
[adj.]唯利是图的 venal greedy
[n]雇佣兵 one that serves merely for wages especially : a soldier hired into foreign service

108 milk
[n]牛奶
[v]榨取、剥削 milk: extract提炼出, 分离出, 榨出=exploit: utilize

109 mint
[n]薄荷
[n]大量, 巨额
[v]铸造 (钱币)

110 minute
[n] (复数) 会议记录
[adj.]微小的

111 mold
[n]模子
[v]塑造
[n] (美) 霉

112 moment
[a] 片刻的, 瞬间的
[n]瞬间
[n] 重要, 紧要momentous极重要的 : important 程度类比

- 113 movement
[n]运动
[n]乐章
- 114 obscure
[adj] 朦胧的, 模糊的
[adj]不出名的 celebrity名声 ; 声闻; 名人
[v]hide (sb/sth) from view 使 (某事物) 不分明; 遮掩
The main theme of the book is obscured by frequent digressions.
- 115 overlook
[v]忽视 *fail to see or notice (sth); miss*
[v]俯视
oversee 向下看, 监督, 瞭望
- 116 pan
[n]平底锅
[v/n]严厉批评 pan: harsh=barb说话带刺的: caustic刻薄的
- 117 peak
[n]山峰
[v]憔悴, 消瘦
- 118 pelt
[n]毛皮
[v]投掷 throw sth at sb repeatedly in order to attack him
[v] (雨) 猛降 *The rain was pelting down*
- 119 pen
[n]钢笔 ; 围栏 , 圈
[n]母天鹅 pen: swan=ewe母羊: sheep
[v]监禁
- 120 perch
[v]栖息
[n]鲈鱼
- 121 piano
[n]钢琴
[adj.] (音乐) 轻柔的
- 122 pine
[n]松树
[adj.] (因疾病) 憔悴 , 痛苦
She certainly hasn't been pining while you were away!
[adj.]渴望
- 123 pirate
[n]海盗, 剽窃者

[v]盗印, 掠夺

124 pitch

[n]沥青

[n]音调

125 plant

[n]飞机

[n]平面

[n]刨子

[v]刨

126 plot

[n]情节

[n]阴谋

127 plumb

[adv.]精确地[adj.] 完全的, 绝对的, 垂直的

[v] 查明, 了解

[v]测水深

128 polish

[v] 擦亮, 磨光

burnish

[n] 上光剂

[n] 优雅, 精良

additional quality of fineness or elegance; refinement

129 prohibitive

[adj.]抑制的, 禁止的

[adj.] 非常高的, 昂贵的

so high that one cannot afford to buy

130 protocol

[n] 草案, 协议

[n] 外交礼节; 礼仪

131 **provision**

prevision 先见, 预知

[n] 供应; 补给物

[n] 【法律】规定, 条款 provisional暂时的; 临时的

132 prune

[n] 梅干 prune: plum李子= raisin葡萄干: grape

[v] 修剪; 删改; 删除 prune: hedge=trim: hair

133 purchase

[v] 购买

[n] 支点 purchase: slippage滑动, 滑移=ballast: instability

The climbers had difficulty getting a/any purchase on the rock face.

- 134 qualified
[adj.] 有资格的
[adj.] 有限制的；有保留的 She gave qualified agreement. 她表示有条件的同意
- 135 quarry
[n] 猎物; 追求目标
[n] 采石场 quarry: rock=mine: ore,
[v] 采(石); 挖掘 quarry: stone=fell(v砍伐n兽皮, 羊毛): timber木材
- 136 rail
[n] 横杆, 围栏, 扶手, 铁轨
[v] 责骂, 抱怨 to revile or scold in harsh, insolent, or abusive language
- 137 rank
[n] 等级, 阶级 *rank-and-file workers* 普通工作者
[adj.] 繁茂的, 恶臭的, 讨厌的, 下流的
- 138 ravel
[v] 拆开; 拆散
[v] 使纠缠; 使纷乱
- 139 ready
[adj.] 有准备的
[adj.] 迅速的；敏捷的
- 140 refuse
[v] 拒绝, 谢绝
[n] 废物, 垃圾
- 141 rifle
[n] 步枪
[v] 搜劫；洗劫
- 142 royalty
[n] 皇室, 王权
[n] 版税； *sum paid to the owner of a copyright or patent*
- 143 sap
[n] 树液, 汁液, 活力, 傻瓜
[v] 消耗; 腐蚀; 耗竭
- 144 scale
[v] 攀登, 衡量
[n] 刻度, 衡量
[n] 鳞, 鳞片
[n] 音阶

- 145 secure
 [adj.]安全的, 可靠的
 [v] 使安全, 掩护
 [v] 关牢, 绑住, 固定
- 146 semblance
 [n]外表、相似
 [n]伪装
- 147 shadow
 [n]阴影、影子
 [v]遮蔽、尾随 follow: shadow=leave: abscond
- 148 shoulder
 [n]肩膀、路肩
 [v] 肩负,抗 ; 承担责任
- 149 shoal
 [adj.] 水浅的
 [n] 沙洲; 浅滩
 [n] 鱼群
 [n]大量、许多
 [v]成群、聚集
- 150 signal
 [n] 信号
 [v] 发信号; 表示, 显示
 [adj.] 显著的; 重大的; 卓越的, 超群的
- 151 skirt
 [n] 裙子
 [v]绕行、回避
- 152 slew
 [v] 使旋转 , 使回旋
 [n]大量
 []slay的过去分词 : 杀害, 毁灭
- 153 slight
 [adj.]微小的
 [n/v] 轻[蔑]视; 玩忽, 怠慢
- 154 smart
 [n/v] 刺痛, 痛苦 smart: pain=grieve (使)悲痛: sorrow 前者导致后者
 They're still smarting from their defeat in the final.
 [adj.] 聪明的, 漂亮的, 刺痛的, 剧烈的, 时髦地
- 155 sock

[n] 短袜, 零食
[v] 重击, 猛投; 请...吃零食

156 spate
[n] 大批, 大量; 突然[强烈]的爆发=outburst
[n] 洪水 <反> trickling flow涓涓细流
 FRESHET, FLOOD

157 spell
[n] 拼写
[n] 符咒, 魅力
[n] 一段时间
[n] 轮班; [集合体]一班工人=a shift of workers

158 sport
[v] 炫耀、卖弄

159 stalk
[n] (植物的) 干, 茎, 梗, 柄
[v] 隐伏跟踪

160 steep
[adj.] 陡峭的, 险峻的, 不合理的
[v] 浸泡, 沉浸

161 steer
[v] 驾驶, 掌舵
[n] (经阉割的) 公牛

162 stem
[n] 干, 茎
[v] 阻止、抑制
[v] 起源, 来自
 discontent stemming from low pay and poor working conditions
 Correct decisions stem from correct judgments

163 stock
[n] 股票; 血统; 声望, 名誉;
[n] 家畜 farm animals
[adj.] 普通的、常备的
[v] 储备, 供货
[n] 储备存货

164 stomach
[n] 胃, 胃口
[v] 忍受, 容忍

165 strength

[n]力量、兵力

[n] 浓度 dilute: strength=slacken松弛, 放慢, 减弱: tauntness嘲弄, 奚落

166 table

[n] 桌子, 工作台

[v] 搁置, 不加考虑 <反> consider

167 telling

[adj]有效的, 明显的, 生动的

effective

expressive

168 temper

[n] 脾气, 情绪, 心情

[v] 冲淡; 缓和; 调剂 to temper strong drink with water 用水将烈酒冲淡

169 tender

[adj.] 温柔的, 软弱的; 敏感的;

[v] 提出; 投标; 使变柔软

[n] 娇惯的人

170 theatrical

[adj.] 戏剧性的

[adj.] 夸张的; 矫揉造作的 <> natural

171 hero

[n.]英雄

[n.]男主角

172 give

[n.]弹性

rope has too much give in it. 这条绳子弹性太大

173 date

[n.]枣

174 deal

[n]. (松等的)木板; 木材, 木料; adj. 松木的

a deal table

175 catch

[n]. 陷阱, 圈套, 诡计; 料不到的困难

176 champion

[v]. 支持, 拥护

[adj]. 优越的, 一流的

177 exploit

[n]. 英勇的、冒险的行为或事迹

- 178 fashion
[v]. 将某物做成某形状；设计或制造
~ **A from B/B into A** give form or shape to sth; design or make sth
- 179 lay
[adj]. 世俗的，外行的
layman 外行，门外汉
- 180 leave
[n]. 许可，准许
She has my leave to see him.
- 181 observe
[v]. say by way of comment; remark 评说; 评论
He observed that it would probably rain
- 182 outstanding
[adj]. (指报酬、工作、问题等) 未偿付的, 未完成的, 未解决的
(of payment, work, problems, etc) not yet paid, done, resolved, etc
A good deal of work is still outstanding
- 183 preserve
[n]. 果酱，果脯，蜜饯
[n] 禁猎区
- 184 pronounced adj. 决然的，断然的，强硬的；明白的，显著的。
- 185 provide
[v] **规定**；提供

provided **provided that, providing**
on the condition or understanding that 在...情况或条件下；假若；倘若；除非：
I will agree to go provided/providing (that) my expenses are paid. 假如为我负担费用，我就同意去。
** Provided we get good weather it will be a succesful holiday.* 如果天气良好，我们的假日将过得非常好。
- 186 quarters
[n] 住处；（尤指）营房
- 187 relief
[n]. 【雕刻】凸起；浮起，浮雕；浮雕品；【绘画】人物凸现，轮廓鲜明
relief map 地形图
- 188 **save**
[prep] 除了 except
We know nothing about her save that her surname is Jones

- 189 school
[n] (鱼、 鲸等的) 群.
large number of fish, whales, etc swimming together; shoal
- 190 secure
[v] 固定住
[v] 得到某事情
~ sth (for sb/sth) (*fml* 文) obtain sth, sometimes with difficulty
They've secured government backing
- 191 serve
[v] 【网球】开球；发球
- 192 shrink n. 精神病医师
- 193 spell
[v] as a result; mean 招致 (某事物) ; 意味着
The failure of their crops spelt disaster for the peasant farmers
- 194 standard
[n]直立的柱子或台座，支座，基座
standard lamp 落地灯
- 195 start
[n] (因惊奇、 恐惧等) 震动
The news gave me quite a start
- 196 strain
n.拉紧, 紧张, 血统, 笔调, (动食物或疾病的) 品种
v.拉紧, 劳累, 过分使用
- 197 wind n. 肠气，屁； v. 嗅出，察觉，嗅到猎物的气味 (winded/winded)；。 v. (wound/wound) 卷绕，缠绕；上发条
v. (winded/wound) 吹(角笛、喇叭等)。 wind a call 吹哨子(召唤)