GRE 同义形近词汇

- 1. (relinquish 放手, languish 憔悴, vanquish 征服) anguish 痛苦, twinge 痛苦, agony 痛苦, trauma 外伤, woe 悲哀, torment 痛苦, lament 哀悼, plaintive 哀伤的, plangent 凄切的, mournful 悲哀的, doleful 寂寞的, dolorous 悲痛的 (doldrums 忧郁), smart (剧痛), traumatic 创伤的, pang 剧痛, harrowing 悲惨的, affliction 折磨, twinge 阵痛; dismal 凄凉的, sullen 不高兴的, hangdog 卑躬屈膝的, downcast 沮丧的, gloomy 沮丧的, crestfallen 气馁的, morose 郁闷的, dour 严厉的, saturnine 忧郁的, dispirited 沮丧的, despondent 沮丧的, melancholy 忧郁的
- 2. repatriate 遺返, patriarchy 家长统治, patrician 贵族, patriot 爱国者, compatriot 同胞, expatriate 被流放者 (extradite 引渡)
- 3. profuse 丰富的,慷慨的,浪费的,extravagant 奢侈的,lavish 浪费的,wasteful 浪费的,profligate 放荡的,spendthrift 挥霍的,improvident 浪费的,dissipated 沉迷于酒色的,挥霍的, prodigal 挥霍的, wastrel 废品, squander 浪费
- 4. surly 粗暴, touchy 难以取悦的, irascible 易怒的, waspish 易怒的, snappish, peppery 辛辣的,暴躁的, peevish, petulant, pettish, prickly 多刺的,易怒的, crabbed 暴躁的,晦涩的, grumpy, cantankerous, fractious, inflammable 易燃的,易怒的, spleenful, splenetic, churlish 易怒的,没礼貌的, irritable 过敏的,易怒的, indignant 义愤填膺的, liverish, bilious, huffy, choleric, ill-tempered, bad-tempered, short-tempered; fury 狂怒, ire 愤怒, wrath, fume 愤怒,烟, incensed 愤怒的, sulky 生气的; outrage 愤怒,凌辱,强奸, irritation 刺激,生气,兴奋, vexation 苦恼,恼怒, annoyed 愤怒的,打扰, pique 刺激,生气; wroth 愤怒的,汹涌的, berserk 狂怒地, livid 青灰色的,生气的
- 5. anchor 锚, anchorite 隐居, recluse 隐居的,隐士, hermit 隐士, solitary 孤独的,独居者, seclusion 隔离,隐退; sequester 使隔绝,没收
- 6. dislodge 驱逐, lodge 寄宿, shack 居住, 小屋 (shackle 居住), shanty 棚屋, hut 小屋, hovel 小屋 (thatch 茅草, dome 圆屋顶), igloo 圆顶建筑, lodger 房客, tenant 房客, 租借, (ledger 账本)
- 7. nadir 最低, zenith 顶点, apex 顶点, spire 顶点, pinnacle 高峰, vertex 顶点 (vortex 漩涡, 中心, whirlpool 漩涡), apogee 极点, (perigee 近地点), acme 顶点 (acne 痤疮, freckle 雀斑), culmination 顶点, 高潮 heyday 全盛期, noon 全盛期
- 8. gist 要点, kernel 核心,要点 kennel 狗屋), tenor 男高音,大意, pith 精髓(piss 小便), plank 厚木板, 支架
- 9. timorous 胆小的, tremulous, timid, recreant 胆小的,懦夫,叛徒, pusillanimous 胆小的,优柔寡断的, craven 胆小的,懦夫, gutless, spineless 没有骨气的,懦弱的, nerveless 无力的, chinless 无下颚的,优柔寡断的 quail 畏缩,鹌鹑 (quake 地震,颤抖, quiver 抖动), wince 畏缩,退避, cower, recoil 退缩,弹回, flinch, cringe 畏缩,奉承
- 10. timorous 胆小的, diffident 羞怯的, 缺乏自信的, 谦虚谨慎的, bashful 害羞的, abashed 尴尬的, coy 腼腆的, 忸怩, self-effacing 谦逊的
- 11. poltroon 胆小鬼,胆小的, dastard 胆小的, 卑劣的, milksop 懦夫, coward 胆小的, 懦夫, recreant, craven effeminate 柔弱的, virile 阳刚的
- 12. seminal 种子的,生殖的,有创造力的, disseminate 宣传(sow 播种, intersperse 点缀,散布), seminar 研讨班, seminary 学校, conservatory 温室, 音乐学校, greenhouse 温室, fishery 渔场, 水产业, apiary 养蜂场 (apiculture 养蜂业), aviary 鸟舍 (aviation 航空, aviator 飞行员), hotbed 温床, arboretum 植物园, aquarium 水族馆 (aquaculture 水产业, pisciculture 养鱼业), sanatorium 疗养院, solarium 日晷, vivarium 植物园, 动物园
- 13. propensity 倾向,癖好, tendency 趋势,癖好, disposition 处置,性情,部署, predisposition 倾向,

素质,易染病体制, inclination 倾向,爱好,斜坡, proclivity 倾向,癖好, bent 爱好,弯曲的, liability 债务,倾向,可能性, predilection 嗜好, penchant 嗜好,倾向 (enchant 使迷惑, trenchant 尖锐的, 苛刻的)

- 14. desirable 令人满意的, desirous 渴望的; stubborn 顽固的, obstinate, headstrong 顽固的,任性的, wrongheaded 固执的, intransigent 不妥协的, perverse 堕落的,倔强的 (perversity 邪恶,任性,性变态), refractory 不听话的, recalcitrant 反抗的,顽强的, contumacious, impossible 难以忍受的, inflexible, unyielding 不屈的, unbending 坚定的,冷漠的, pertinacious, tenacious 顽强的,固执的,粘性的, intractable 棘手的,倔强的, persistent, obdurate 顽固的,冷酷的, hidebound 死板的,顽固的, adamant 固执的,坚硬的, willful 故意的,任性的, dogged, mulish, ossified 僵化的
- 15. viscous 粘性, tacky 俗气的,缺乏教养的,发粘的, viscid 粘的, sticky, glutinous
- 16. grouse 埋怨, grumble,抱怨,嘟囔 gripe, grouch 抱怨,不高兴的人, grudge 怨恨,妒忌,吝啬, repine, moan 抱怨,呻吟, querulous 易怒的,抱怨的,挑剔的

- 1. qualified 合格的, qualification 资格, reservation 预约, 保留, unqualified 不胜任的, 无条件的, categorical 绝对的, 无条件的; diverge 分歧, converge 聚集; sane, 理智的, insane 疯狂的; coordinate 坐标, 同等的, subordinate 下属, 从属的, 次级的
- 2. whimsical 古怪的, capricious 反复无常的,任性的, fickle 易变的,浮躁的, mercurial 水银,机智的,善变的, erratic 不稳定的, 古怪的, volatile 挥发性的,不稳定的, labile, protean 千变万化的, versatile 多才多艺的,通用的, inconstant, changeable; steadfast 坚定的,不变的, stalwart 坚定的,强壮的
- 3. obstacle 障碍, barrier 障碍物, 屏障, 界线, hurdle 障碍, 克服(huddle 拥挤), obstruction, impediment 口吃,妨碍,阻止, hindrance, encumbrance 累赘, block 块,障碍物,阻止, barricade 路障,争论点, spoke 辐条,刹车,阻挠; retard 延迟,妨碍, check 抑制, hinder 阻止,后面的, impede hamper (hamstring 腿筋,使残废, ham-handed 笨手笨脚的), arrest 逮捕,阻止, balk 阻止,犹豫, obstruct, occlude 封闭, bar 禁止, stymie, stem, stunt 阻止,表演特技, cumber, clog, incommode (commodious 方便的), foil 衬托,阻止, thwart 挫败,阻碍, frustrate, blackball 排斥,反对票 (blackmail 敲诈, black sheep 害群之马) filibuster 海盗,阻碍, stonewall
- 4. bar 障碍 (disbar 剥夺律师资格), grille 格子 (grill 烧烤, broil 烤, 争吵), stockade 栅栏, stall 货摊, 托辞, 停止, 拖延 (forestall 预先阻止, 垄断, install 安装, 任命), fold 折叠, 羊栏, coop 鸡笼, 限制, corral 畜栏, 捕捉, pigsty 猪舍
- 5. dote 溺爱, spoil 溺爱, 掠夺, pamper 纵容, coddle, mollycoddle 溺爱, 懦夫, cosset, humor 迎合, fuss 大惊小怪, 烦扰; humor, phlegmatic 冷淡的, 迟钝的, choleric 易怒的; sanguine 乐观的, 血染, melancholic 忧郁的
- 6. hypocritical 虚伪, hypercritical 苛刻的, captious 强词夺理, carping 挑剔的, fussy, nitpicking, pernickety, finicky 过分讲究的, fastidious (coarse 粗糙的, 粗俗的), dainty 美味的, 讲究的, censorious 挑剔的, 受批判的, cavil 吹毛求疵, (scrutinize 仔细检查)
- 7. Fluster 慌乱, faze 打扰, abash 使羞愧, disconcert 使困惑, 破坏, discomfit 破坏, nonplus 使困惑, discompose 使烦恼, 使混乱, obfuscate 使模糊 (decompose 分解, dispose 处置, depose 废黜, 作证, deposition 沉淀物, 证词, despot 暴君, deposit 存款, 押金, 存放, disposition), dismay 使沮丧; mute 沉默的, muffle 裹住, 抑制
- 8. Ingrained 根深蒂固, inveterate 恶习, confirmed 确诊病菌感染, oppose 反对, demur, buck 元, 纨绔子弟, deprecate 抨击, 轻视, quibble 谬论, 双关, 诡辩
- acid 酸的,讽刺的, acidulous, tart 酸的,锋利的, pungent 辛辣的,尖刻的, acerbic, vinegared, caustic 腐蚀性的,腐蚀剂,刻薄的, sarcastic 辛辣的,挖苦的, sharp 急剧的,锋锐的,敏捷的,刺耳的, vitriolic 硫酸的,刻薄的, mordant 腐蚀性的,尖酸的, mordacious 锐利的,辛辣的, nipping锋利的,刻薄的, acrimonious 严厉的,辛辣的,刻薄的
 - lampoon,讽刺 burlesque 滑稽的, caricature 讽刺画, skit 讽刺文, satire 讽刺,讽刺作品, spoof 戏

弄,讽刺, parody 拙劣模仿

- 10. felon 罪犯, felony 重罪; adversary 对手, foe 敌人, 危害物, rival 对手, 竞争, antagonist, opponent (proponent 支持者)
- 11. conspirator 同谋 (conspire), accomplice 共犯, confederate 同盟的, accessory 附件,同盟的,附属的, abettor 教唆犯
- 12. conspire 共谋, respire 呼吸, expire 到期、去世, suspire 叹气, perspire 出汗, transpire 蒸发, inspire 鼓舞, 其实, 产生, aspire 渴望, 立志, 追求
- 13. soothe 安慰, placate 抚慰, 怀柔, pacify, appease 使平息, 让步, mollify, solace, conciliate 安抚, 巡抚, 怀柔, 赢得, mitigate (unmitigated 严厉的, 未缓和的), assuage 减轻, 缓和, alleviate, allay 缓和, 使平静 (alley 小路, alloy 合金, ally 结盟, 助手), propitiate 安慰
- 14. underling 下面的<mark>, lackey 侍从, minion 部下, pawn 典当,人质,兵卒, puppet 傀儡(figurehead)</mark>
- 15. acolyte,助手 adjutant, retinue 随从, ancillary 辅助的,助手, vassal 诸侯
- 16. audacious 无畏的,鲁莽的,impudent 无耻的,鲁莽的,放肆的,foolhardy 有勇无谋的, rash, precipitate 突然的,促成,precipitous 险峻的,急躁的,鲁莽的,unadvised 轻率的,reckless, hardihood 厚颜,大胆, forwardness 鲁莽,过分热情, impetuous, impulsive 冲动的, daredevil 铤而走险的, 蛮勇的, cursory 草率的, 匆忙的, curt 简要的, 草率的; specter 幽灵, apparition, wraith, phantom 幽灵的,有名无实的, spook 幽灵,受惊, spoor 足迹, spoof 讽刺, spool 缠绕, spoon 勺子, scoop 勺子
- 17. penetrate 渗透,洞察 (penetrating 尖锐的,有洞察力的), perpetrate 犯罪 (perpetrator 罪犯), perpetuate 使不朽,长存的 (perpetual)
- 18. duplicate 复制, 副本, replica 复制品, facsimile 传真, 复制的, plagiarism 抄袭 (counterfeit 伪造, 赝品, sham 假装, 骗子, fake 伪造的, 假装, 骗子, forgery 伪造品)
- repulsion 厌恶,反驳, repulsive 排斥的, 击退的, 冷淡的, rebarbative 令人讨厌的, 难看的, repellent 令人讨厌的, exceptionable 引起反感的, undesirable 不受欢迎的, execrable 恶劣的, pesky 讨厌的 (pest 害虫, gadfly 牛虻, 讨厌的人, nuisance 讨厌的东西, plague 瘟疫, 灾祸, 讨厌的人, bore 讨厌的人, 钻孔), abominable 讨厌的, disagreeable 不愉快的, 难相处的, 脾气坏的, odious 讨厌的 (odium 憎恶), repugnant 讨厌的, 矛盾的, 敌对的 (pugnacious 好战的), irksome, objectionable, offensive 攻击的, 无礼的, 讨厌的, obnoxious, detestable, loathsome, repellent 排斥的, 讨厌的, revolting 背叛的, 讨厌的, abhorrent 可恶的, 格格不入的, resent 怨恨, animosity 憎恶, 敌意, antipathy 反感, 憎恶

- 1. scorch 烧焦, scald 烫伤, parch 烤干, insolate 使曝晒, sear 烤焦, singe; tinge 深色, suffuse 弥漫, swarthy 黝黑的, sweltering 闷热的, sultry, sizzler 极烫的东西, torrid 晒热的, 热情的, torpid 迟钝的, sluggish 萧条的, 迟钝的, 懒惰的, languid 倦怠的, lethargic 昏睡的, listless,倦怠的 lassitude 疲乏, indolent 懒惰的 (redolent 芬芳的), insolent 无礼的, 无耻的, blatant 喧嚣的, 俗丽的, brassy 刺耳的, 厚脸皮的, brazen 厚颜无耻的, effrontery 厚颜无耻
- 2. inveigle 诱骗, decoy 诱骗,诱饵, coax, wheedle 哄骗, cajole 哄骗, swindle 诈骗, bilk 诈骗, beguile 欺骗(guileless 诚实的), hoodwink 欺骗, gull(gullible 易受骗的), hoax 愚弄, double-cross 欺骗, bamboozle, gouge; sly 狡猾的,淘气的, wily, slippery, guile 狡诈, vulpine 诡计多端的, feline 猫科的,狡猾的; cunning 狡猾的, chicanery 狡辩, shifty, duplicitous 奸诈的
- 3. libertine 放荡的, reprobate 拒绝,邪恶的, profligate 放荡的, lecher 好色之徒, rake 倾斜,搜索,放荡的人, sybarite 爱享乐之人 (sybaritic 骄奢淫逸的), voluptuary 耽于酒色的
- 4. dissolute 放荡的, wanton 放纵的, licentious 放肆的, abandoned 无拘束的, liberated, indulgent 放纵的, 任性的
- 5. libidinous 淫荡的, lascivious, lewd, salacious, lustful 好色的,渴望的, prurient, lubricious
- 6. bawdy 猥亵的, smutty, obscene, risqué 伤风败俗的, ribald 下流的,粗俗的
- 7. sin 罪孽, genesis 起源, travail 分娩的痛苦,艰苦劳动, drudgery, husband 节俭, serpentine 蜿蜒的, sinuous, snaky 蛇一般的, tortuous 扭曲的,啰嗦的, convoluted 复杂的 (spiral 螺旋型的, coiled

- 盘绕的, slew 回旋), curved 弯曲的, crooked, winding
- 8. windy 多风的,吹牛的,wordy 冗长的,唠叨的,longwinded 唠叨的,prolix 冗长的,verbose,garrulous 唠叨的,diffuse 弥漫的 (defuse 平息, transfuse 灌输, profuse 丰富的,慷慨的,浪费的,effuse 流出),circuitous 迂回的 (circumlocution 婉转的说法),roundabout 迂回的,windbag 喋喋不休的人,chatterbox 喋喋不休的人,loquaciousness 多话,gusher 喷油井,话痨,harp 喋喋不休
- 9. hamper 妨碍, tamper 篡改, 削弱, 贿赂, pamper 纵容, tamp 夯实, tramp 流浪, 践踏(trudge 跋涉, trek), trample 践踏, 蔑视, vamp 修补, decamp 逃走
- 10. metamorphose 变质 (metaphysics 形而上学, metaphor 隐喻), maggot 蛆, 空想, caterpillar 毛毛虫, tadpole 蝌蚪; solder 焊接, weld, caulk 堵缝, seal 密封; breach 违背, 破坏, split 分离, 劈开, sunder 切开, 分离, rend 撕碎, 分裂, cleave 裂开, rive; cleavage 劈开, cleft, crevice 裂缝, fissure 裂开, hiatus 裂缝, interstice, slit, rift, gap, gash 裂缝, 伤口, rent 租金, laceration 撕裂, chasm 峡谷, 裂口, 分歧
- 11. hapless 倒霉的, mishap 灾祸, misadventure 灾难, disaster, bale 灾祸, calamity, cataclysm, catastrophe 大祸, 惨败, maelstrom 大漩涡, 极度混乱, aftermath 余殃, untoward 不幸的
- 12. aver 断言,主张, assert, affirm 断言,确认, asseverate 断言,宣称, proclaim 宣告,赞扬, predicate 断定, avow承认; deny否认,拒绝, gainsay 反驳, repudiate 否认,拒绝, disclaim 否认,拒绝, negate 否定,取消, disavow 否认,抵赖
- 13. offhand 随便的,即时的, impromptu 即席的, extemporary 即席的, extemporaneous, improvised 即兴的, adlib, unrehearsed 未经预演的
- 14. appropriate 挪用公款, peculate, embezzle 贪污; promote 晋升, demote 降职 subsidization 津贴, allowance 津贴, 零用钱
- 15. noisome 恶臭的,有害的, foul 邪恶的, rancid 腐臭的, flagrant 公然的,恶名昭著的, malodorous 恶臭的, stinking 恶臭的, fetid, putrid, stench 恶臭, effluvia 臭气, reek
- 16. flagrant, notorious 臭名昭著的, opprobrious 无礼的,可耻的, infamous, arrant, malodorous 恶臭的,令人反感的,不合法的
- 17. fragrant 芳香的, aromatic, balmy 芳香的, 止痛的, odoriferous, redolent, perfumed, musky 麝香的
- 18. nasal 鼻的, nostril 鼻孔 (proboscis 鼻子), olfactory 嗅觉的

- 1. (音乐)solo 独唱, aria 咏叹调, duet 二重奏, trio 三重唱, quartet 四重唱; fantasia 幻想曲, capriccio 狂想曲, 恶作剧, concerto 协奏曲, rhapsody 狂想曲, reverie 幻想, 沉思, serenade 小夜曲, sonata 奏鸣曲, medley 混合的, 组曲, pastiche 混成曲, 东拼西凑; note 音符, bar 小节, phrase 乐句, movement 乐章, score 配乐; overture 前奏, 序幕, finale 终章, 尾声, prelude, coda, denouement; piano 钢琴, forte 响亮的, lento 缓慢的,慢板, presto 迅速的,急板, allegro 快板,快速的, crescendo 渐强的, diminuendo 渐弱的, refrain 副歌,叠句, staccato 断音, cantata 大合唱, oratorio 宗教剧, operetta 小歌剧, melodrama 音乐剧,闹剧, farce 闹剧, pantomime 哑剧, soprano 女高音, tenor 男高音, canary 加那利舞, recital 朗诵,独奏会, rendering 表演,描写; maestro 大音乐家, virtuoso 艺术大师, percussionist 打击乐手, ballerina 芭蕾舞女; minuet 小步舞, pirouette 以脚尖旋转, madrigal 情歌, ballad 民谣, ditty 小曲; harpsichord 大键琴, violin 小提琴, viola 中提琴, cello 大提琴, bassoon 巴松管, tambourine 小手鼓; horn 喇叭, trumpet 喇叭
- 2. (绘画)easel 画架, brush 画笔, canvas 油画布(canvass 细究, 拉选票), palette 调色板, 颜料 (palate 味觉, 上颚), crayon 蜡笔, collage 拼贴画, pastel 粉蜡笔画, fresco 壁画, mural 墙壁的, 壁画, pornography 色情文学, tableau 人物画, 场面, woodcut 木刻, tapestry 织锦, rebus 画谜, limn 描写, stipple 点画, daub 涂抹, 乱画(daubster 笨画匠), doodle 涂鸦, 闲混
- hide 兽皮, 隐藏, rind 外皮, epidermis 表皮, cuticle 角质层, pelt 毛皮, 攻击, fell 兽皮, 木材, peel 皮, 剥, hull 外壳, chaff 谷壳, 糠, shell 贝壳, 剥落, membrane 膜, 羊皮纸, enamel 珐琅, crust 外壳, integument 覆盖物, 皮肤, carapace 壳, bark 树皮, 皮肤, husk 皮, 壳
- 4 pied 杂色的, piebald, mottled, dappled 斑纹的, brindled, motley 杂色的, 小丑, variegated, multicolored 多彩的

- 5. magenta 洋红色, sapphire 天蓝色, 蓝宝石, emerald 翠绿色, 绿宝石, sable 黑的, 丧服, drab 单调的, 浅褐色, azure 天蓝色, saffron 橘黄的, sallow 灰黄色的, livid 青灰色的, 生气的, pallid 苍白的, 无生气的, chromatic 彩色的
- 6. (医学)anemia 贫血症, hemophilia 血友病, scurvy 坏血病, 卑鄙的, hypertension 高血压, leukemia 白血病 (leukocyte 白血球), stroke 中风 (apoplectic 中风的, 易怒的), fester 溃烂, neurosis 神经症 (schizophrenia 精神分裂), hypochondria 忧郁症, paranoia 偏执狂, 妄想狂, insomnia 失眠, phobia 恐惧症 (hydrophobia 狂犬病), asthma 哮喘, tuberculosis 肺结核, amnesia 健忘症, aphasia 失语症, dyslexia 阅读障碍, rabies 狂犬病 (rabid 狂暴的, 患狂犬病的); measles 麻疹, typhoid 伤寒的, diabetes 糖尿病, leprosy 麻风病; megalomania 狂妄自大, pyromania 纵火癖, dipsomania 饮酒狂, intemperance 酗酒 (teetotaller 禁酒者)
- 7. flaunt 炫耀, daunt 使畏缩, taunt 嘲讽, vaunt 自夸, haunt 萦绕, jaunt 远足, saunter 闲逛, gaunt 憔悴的; flaunt, sport 夸耀, swank 出风头,虚张声势, fanfare 炫耀,吹牛, splurge 挥霍,炫耀, ostentation 卖弄,虚有其表
- 8. extirpate 根除, annihilate 歼灭, exterminate 根除, eradicate, uproot, destruction 毁灭, extinguish 熄灭, decimate 取十分之一,大批杀死
- 9. hecatomb 大屠杀, massacre, genocide, slaughter 屠杀, 使惨败, holocaust (holograph 亲笔的), carnage
- 11. carnival, jamboree 聚会, carousal 酒宴, bacchanalia 酒神节, 酒宴, saturnalia 农神节, gala 节日, 欢乐的
- 12. inchoate 初期的,刚开始的, nascent, incipient, rudimentary 基本的,初步的, embryonic 胚胎的
- 13. brilliance 才华,宏伟, coruscating 闪光, scintillating 才华横溢的,闪烁的, sparkling 闪烁的; ingenious 独创的, 机灵的, resourceful 资源丰富的,足智多谋的, sagacious 睿智的, sapient 聪明的, judicious 明智的, prodigy 奇才,奇观; dunce 傻瓜, loon 笨蛋, idiot, ignoramus 无知的人, imbecile 愚笨的,虚弱的, dolt 笨蛋, moron, simpleton, dupe 欺骗,易受骗的人; oafish 痴呆的,畸形的, lunatic 疯狂的,疯子, asinine 愚蠢的, benighted 愚昧的, purblind 半盲的,愚钝的
- 14. waterproof 防水的, leakproof 不漏地, airtight 密封的, 无懈可击的, foolproof 十分简单的, proofread 校对; soggy 湿透的, 沉闷的, soaked 湿透的, sodden, saturated 饱和的, 渗透的, drenched; souse 腌制, 弄醉, steep 浸泡, douse, immerse 沉浸; calibrate 校正, caliber 口径, 才干

- 1. sedulous 聚精会神的, sedate 安静的, sedative 镇静剂, sedentary 久坐的, sediment 沉积, sedan 轿车
- 2. (车辆)sedan (vehicle 交通工具, conveyance, buggy 婴儿车, 马车, convertible 可改变的,汽车, sprinkler 洒水车, caisson 弹药车, van 厢式货车, tractor 拖拉机, limousine 豪华轿车, trailer 拖车, locomotive 火车头,运动的, flatcar 货车, barrow 手推车); chassis 底架, bumper 保险杠, headlight 车前灯, tyre 轮胎, brake 刹车, compartment 舱, honk 喇叭声, shunt 转轨, promenade 散步
- 3. brisk 活泼的, animated, vivacious, buoyant 轻快的,上涨的,有活力的, gay 快乐的, sprightly 活泼的, vibrant 振动的,有生气的, dashing 时髦的, dynamic 有活力的; frisky 活泼的, perky 神气的, frolicsome 嬉戏的, rollicking 欢乐的,喧闹的, sportive 嬉戏的, blithe 愉快的, care-free 无忧无虑的, lighthearted 快乐的, jolly 愉快的, jovial, jubilant, convivial, exultant, jocund, mirthful, ecstatic 狂喜的, 入迷的, rapturous, festive 喜庆的, 欢乐的
- 4. paragon 模范,完美的, paradigm 范例, pagan 异教徒, infidel, heathen; proscribe 禁止, ban, interdict, taboo
- 5. proscribe, inscribe 雕刻, 题写, subscribe 订阅, 签署, transcribe 抄写, ascribe 归咎于
- 6. predict 预报, prognosticate 预言, augur 预言, 预言者, prefigure 预示, prevision 预知, presage 预感, 前兆, portend 预示, prophesy 预言, forebode 预示, bode, foreboding 预感, 不祥的, omen 预

- 兆, foreshadow 预示, adumbrate, sibyl 女巫, sibylline 女巫的, 预言的, apocalyptic 天启 (apocryphal 可疑的, 伪的)
- 7. tenacity 韧性,黏性, tenure 占有,任期, tenable 站得住脚的, tenet 原则 (credo 信条, creed), retention 扣留,记忆力, retentive 记忆力强的, attenuate 减弱,稀薄的, extenuating 情有可原的, tenuous 稀薄的,贫乏的
- 8. puissance 权力, monarch 君主, sovereign, potentate; dictator 独裁者, tyrant 暴君, autocrat 独裁者, despot; tycoon 巨头, magnate, mogul 显要人物 (mongrel 杂种的 baron 巨头, upstart 暴发户, 自命不凡的, parvenu 暴发户; peer 贵族,凝视(peep 偷看, peek), aristocrat 贵族, noble 高尚的,贵族的, patrician 贵族的 (plebeian 平民的,粗俗的), nobility 高贵, gentry 人们,贵族们, regent 摄政的,统治的
- 9. riddle 谜语, rebus 字谜, charade, anagram 变形词,sphinx 斯芬克斯, 谜一样的人, enigma 谜 (stigma 耻辱, insignia 标志,荣誉), conundrum 难题; epigram 警句, adage 格言, saying 谚语, saw, proverb, maxim 座右铭, aphorism 格言, precept 认知, dictum 格言, 宣言, phrase 成语, gnome 格言, motto 座右铭; florid 红润的, rubicund, ruddy; ruby 红宝石
- 10. quack 庸医,骗人的, charlatan 骗人的, mountebank 骗子; fledgling 初出茅庐者, sapling 年轻人 (sap 汁液, 元气, 使衰竭 (resin 树脂), vigor 活力, vim, vitality, verve), stripling 年轻人, gosling 年轻无知者, cub, brat 顽童 (imp, urchin, rapscallion 流氓; brattish 讨厌的, 宠坏的, mischievous 淘气的, puckish), greenhorn 不懂世故的人, neophyte 初学者(neologism 新词), novice 新手, tyro, apprentice 学徒, callow 羽翼未丰的, jejune 幼稚的, 无营养的
- 11. convert 转换,皈依, proselyte 改变信仰, proselytize 使改变宗教, embrace 信奉
- 12. mundane 平凡的, 世俗的, worldly 世俗的, earthly 尘世的, 可能的, temporal 世间万物, secular 世俗的, 长期的; unicorn 独角兽, monarch 君主, monograph 专题论文, monotone 单调的; biped 两足的, ambiguous 引起歧义的, ambidextrous 双手灵巧的, 有二心的, amphibian 两栖动物; trivial 琐碎的, tripod 三脚架; quarter 四分之一, quatrain 四行诗; pentagon 五边形; sextant 六分仪, seraphic 美丽纯洁的; decade 十年, decibel 分贝, decimate 十分之一, 大批杀死; centurion 百夫长
- 13. ephemeral 短暂的, transitory, transient 短暂的, 候鸟, momentary, temporary, fleeting, evanescent 逐渐消失的, fugitive 逃亡的, 无常的, fugacious 短暂的, 无常的, meteoric 流星的, 迅速的 (mediocre 平凡的), deciduous 脱落的; corporeal 有形的, 肉体的, somatic 肉体的, physical
- 14. averse 反对的, adverse 相反的,不利的,敌对的
- 15. indifferent 冷漠的,中性的, impassive 冷漠的, nonchalant, insouciant 冷漠的,无忧无虑的, apathetic 冷漠的,没有兴趣的
- valorous 勇敢的, valiant, dauntless, undaunted, indomitable 不屈不挠的, intrepid 勇敢的, plucky, gallant 勇敢的, 华丽的, stouthearted, heroic 英勇的, 夸张的, 史诗, prowess 英勇, 高超技艺, mettle,勇气,耐力 lion 勇猛的人, bravado 虚张声势, bluffing 欺骗,吓唬, scrupulous 一丝不苟的, meticulous, circumspect 细心的,慎重的, punctilious, measured 慎重的, prudent 谨慎的,节俭的, discreet 谨慎的/discrete 离散的

- 1. taciturn 沉默寡言的, reserved 预定的,高冷的,缄默的, reticent 沉默的,谨慎的, mute, uncommunicative 沉默寡言的,拘礼的
- 2. din 喧嚣, clamor, uproar, racket, fracas, hurly-burly, hubbub, pandemonium 闹哄哄的场所, commotion 骚动, ferment 动乱, riot, tempest (tempestuous 暴乱的, 剧烈的), turbulence 动荡,湍流, turmoil 骚动,混乱
- 3. gaucheness 不圆滑, awkward 尴尬的, 笨拙的, ungainly 笨拙的, bungling, uncouth, lumpish; crude 粗糙的, 粗鲁的, craggy 崎岖的, coarse 粗糙的, 粗俗的 (coalesce 合并), lowbred 没礼貌的, churl 吝啬鬼,乡下人, boor 农民,粗鄙之人, lout 笨拙的人
- 4. polished 优美的,圆滑的, refined 精确的,有教养的, cultivated 有教养的, debonair 高兴的,温文尔雅的, courtly 彬彬有礼的, urbane, civilized (civil 民间的,有礼貌的,文职的), cultured 有

教养的,讲究的, suave 温文尔雅的, genteel 有教养的

- probity,廉洁,正直 uprightness 正直, rectitude 公正,清廉, integrity 完整,正直
- 6. acumen 敏锐, shrewd 精明的,狡猾的, acute 敏锐的, astute 狡猾的, calculating 深谋远虑的, savvy 悟性,理解, sagacious 睿智的,perspicacious 清晰易懂的, tact 机智,圆滑,鉴赏力
- 7. redoubtable 可怕的, formidable 可怕的,艰难的; ambiguous,模糊不清的 equivocal 模棱两可的 inevitable 不可避免的, unavoidable, ineluctable
- 8 arcane 神秘的,晦涩的, enigmatic 神秘的, inscrutable, occult
- 9. acquaint 使熟悉, conversance 精通,熟悉, familiar 熟悉的,常见的,密友
- 10. assiduous 刻苦的, diligent 勤勉地, industrious, studious 用功的,热心的,专心的,故意的
- 11. indurate 使硬化,冷酷的,顽固的, ossify 使硬化
- 12. germane 有密切关系的, relevant 有关的,中肯的, pertain 属于,关于,适合
- 13. ruffian 流氓,残暴的, vagrant 流浪的,无赖, knave 流氓

- 1. eschew 避开, shun, avoid, sidestep 回避,横跨, dodge 躲闪, elude 避开,使达不到, evade, shirk 推卸, 逃避, escape, circumvent 回避,绕行, parry 回避,挡开, scuttle 逃避
- 2. verify 证实, prove, substantiate, validate; refute 反驳, controvert 驳斥, disproof, disapprove 不赞成, 不喜欢, disprove 反驳, contravene 违反, 否认, contradict 反驳, 否定, 相矛盾, rebut 反驳, 揭露, 拒绝 (debunk 揭穿, 暴露, debut 初次登台(premiere), rebuke 指责)
- 3. rebuke 指责,制止, castigate 严惩,矫正,修订, reprehend 指责, censure, denounce 谴责,告发 (announce 宣布,预示, pronounce 发音,断言, enounce 声明, renounce 放弃), reprobate 非难, 拒绝, chastise 惩罚, condemn 谴责,判刑, denunciate, obloquy 诽谤, decry(descry 看见, espy)
- 4. revere 尊敬, venerate, esteem 尊敬, 认为, adore 崇拜, honor 尊敬, defer to 尊重, 听从
- 5. deride 嘲笑, mock 嘲弄,蔑视,虚假的, jape, jeer, sneer 嘲笑,冷笑, jibe (gibe), ridicule; taunt 讥讽, scorn 轻蔑,嘲笑; persiflage 挖苦, slight 怠慢, snub 冷落,斥责, raillery 开玩笑, banter
- 6. lag 延迟,最后的, laggard 落后的, sluggard 游手好闲者, niggard 小气的, haggard 憔悴的
- 7. blend 混合, mingle, commingle, intermingle, amalgamate 合并, jumble 混杂, 混乱, merge 合并, consolidate 巩固, coalesce, conjoin 连结, incorporate 包含, 吸收; coalition 合并, consortium 财团, agglomeration 凝聚, potpourri 混合物, 大杂烩, miscellany 混合物,杂集, medley 混合的,混合物, pastiche 东拼西凑; eclectic 折衷的
- 8. expurgate 删去, purgative 净化的,泻药, purgatory 涤罪的,炼狱, purge 净化,泻药
- 9. abrogate 废除, arrogant 傲慢的, interrogate 审问, surrogate 代理, derogatory 贬损的, prerogative 特权, 有特权的
- 10. complaisant 彬彬有礼的,顺从的, fawning 奉承的, subservient, servile 奴隶的, 屈卑的, obsequious 奉承的, cringing, adulatory, toady 谄媚, 马屁精, sycophant, ingratiate 逢迎
- 11. ingenious 机智的, 独创的, genius 天赋, ingenuous 正直的, genuine 诚恳的, genesis 起源, genetic 基因的, eugenic 优种的, congenial 意气相投的, degenerate 退化, genealogy 血统, progeny 后裔, progenitor 祖先, 原著, engender 产生, photogenic 上镜的
- 12. panegyric 颂词, hymn 赞美诗, paean 赞美诗, psalm 圣歌, anthem (anathema 诅咒), ode 颂歌, eulogy 悼词,赞词, lyrics 歌词,抒情诗
- 13. volatile 不稳定的, versatile 多才多艺的, 通用的, fertile 富饶的, ductile 柔软的, 易教导的, tactile 触觉的, mercantile 商业的, facile 轻率的,灵巧的
- 14. stygian 幽暗的, murky 黑暗的,朦胧的
- 15. mutter 咕哝, mumble 咕噜, murmur 低声抱怨
- 16. lucubration 刻苦钻研, deliberation 考虑,从容, contemplation 沉思,注视
- 17. slender 苗条的, faint,虚弱的 feeble 虚弱的,薄弱的

- 1. abrogate 废除, repeal, revoke, annul, nullify, invalidate, abolish, rescind, scrap, desuetude 废止
- 2. embellish 装饰, adorn, embroider 刺绣,装饰, garnish, trim 修建, 整齐的, transfigure 使变形, 美化; garish 炫耀的, 过分装饰的, gaudy 华而不实的, flamboyant 艳丽的, tawdry 俗丽的, meretricious 俗气的, 娼妓的, flashy 闪光的, 俗丽的, flaring 燃烧的, 引人注目的
- 3. banal 陈腐的, nondescript 平凡的, 难区分的, trite 陈腐的, commonplace 司空见惯的, hackneyed(hack 文人, 砍), stereotyped 老套的, stale(stalemate 僵局), fusty 发霉的,守旧的, musty 发霉的,落伍的, timeworn, threadbare 磨破的,俗套的, stock 常备的,平凡的, mildewed 陈腐的,发霉的, corny 谷类的,陈腐的, jejune 枯燥的,幼稚的,无营养的, fluffy 蓬松的, platitude 陈词滥调, cliché, pastiche 东拼西凑,模仿画, parrot 鹦鹉,应声虫
- 4. attractive 引人的, appealing, prepossessing 有魅力的, winsome, engaging, gripping 扣人心弦的, 引人注意的 (grasping 贪婪的,紧紧抓住的), inviting, stunning 极好的,震耳欲聋的, taking 迷人的,传染的 arresting 醒目的, riveting, captivating, engrossing 引人入胜的, enthralling, ravishing, seductive 性感的,引人注意的
- 5. flexible 灵活的, pliant 顺从的,易受影响的, supple 柔软的,逢迎的, yielding 屈从的,柔顺的
- 6. list 列出, incline 倾斜,易于, slant 倾斜, careen, heel 脚后跟,倾侧, tilt, cant 斜面,黑话,使倾斜, lean; hypotenuse 三角形的斜边, declivity 下坡, gradient 倾斜度, skew 斜交的, askew 歪的, oblique 斜的,不光明正大的
- 7. adversity 逆境,灾祸><diversity 多样性
- 8. compensate 补偿><compromise 妥协
- 9. disinterested 无私的,公正的,冷漠的, impartial 公正的, detachment 分离,超然, evenhanded 公平的
- 10. gorge 峡谷,狼吞虎咽, gulp 狼吞虎咽, cram; stomach 胃,吃下,忍受, weather 经受住,使风吹雨打
- 11. toxin 毒素>< tonic 补药, 滋补的
- 12. refutation 反驳, refute><refuse 垃圾, 拒绝, refusal 拒绝, 取舍权
- 13. cessation 中断><cession 转让,割让

SECTION ADD

- abundant 丰富的, slew 极多, myriad 无数的
- 2. convoke 召集, convene
- 3. culprit 犯人, perpetrator; smuggler 走私犯, stowaway 偷渡者, shoplifter 扒手, burglar 窃贼, embezzler 盗用公款者, usurper 篡位者
- 4. prudence 审慎, discretion, circumspection
- 5. sate 使心满意足, satiate 充分满足; slake, quench 熄灭,解渴,结束
- 6. crudity 粗糙, spiny 多刺的, 麻烦的
- 7. supplicate 恳求, entreat, beseech, invoke, conjure 恳求, 施法, implore (deplore 谴责, 哀叹)
- 8. purifying 净化, catharsis 净化,精神发泄
- 9. calumniate 诽谤, slander, defame, aspersion, libel 诽谤, 控诉, denigrate 诋毁, 玷污, disparage 蔑视, 诽谤, vilify, abuse 滥用, 虐待, besmirch, defile 污损, 亵渎, malign 诽谤, 恶意的
- 10. amulet 护身符, talisman 法宝
- 11. supine 仰卧的, 懒散的, recumbent 休息的, prone 俯卧的, 有倾向的, procumbent 匍匐的
- 12. eloquent 雄辩的, elocution 演说法, colloquial 白话的, interlocution 对话, loquacious 多话的, colloquium 讨论会, locution 说话风格, 惯用语, circumlocution 婉转的说法, grandiloquent 夸张的, magniloquent 夸张的, soliloquy 独白, obloquy 谩骂, 耻辱
- 13. bog 沼泽,使动弹不得, marsh, morass 沼泽,困境, quagmire, mire(使深陷)泥潭, swamp

- 14. taper 减少, diminish, abridge 缩短, dwindle, curtail 缩减,剥夺, retrench 删除,节省, wane 衰落, 退潮, 消逝 (wax 上蜡, 增大, 月满), deplete 耗尽
- congruent 适合的,一致的, congruous, consensus 一致, 舆论, consistent 始终如一的, 坚持的, consonant 辅音的,一致的, coherent 连贯的,一致的, concordant 和谐的,一致的, unanimous 意见一致的, jibe 嘲笑,符合, rapport 密切关系,和谐一致, coordinate 同等的,并列的
- 16. flock 聚集, herd 成群,聚在一起, drove 畜群, pack 一群, gang 一伙, gaggle 一群, bevy, brood 一伙; coterie 小集团, clique 派系,小圈子, cabal 阴谋集团
- 17. coterminous 毗连的, contiguous 连续的,邻近的, vicinity 邻近, abut 毗邻
- 18. dawdle 游手好闲, dally 浪费时间, trifle 虚度, loiter 虚度
- 19. expiate 赎罪,补偿, redeem 赎回,履行,补偿, atone 赎罪,弥补, offset 补偿
- 20. lethal 致命的, pernicious 有害的,致命的, pestilent 有害的,致命的

SECTION APP

- 1. fanatic 狂热者,盲信, zealot 狂热者; frantic 狂乱的, frenetic 狂热的, maniacal 疯狂的
- 2. delay 延期, moratorium 暂停, respite 暂缓, reprieve 暂缓,缓刑
- 3. impeccable 无瑕的, unblemished 无缺点的,清白的, unspotted 清白的,无瑕的
- 4. impenitent, unregenerate, unrepentant
- 5. presumptuous 专横的,放肆的,冒险的 (presume 推测,相信,擅自, assume 假定,篡夺,擅用), assuming 傲慢的,僭越的, pompous 自大的,浮夸的, vainglorious 虚荣的,自负的, arrogant 傲慢的, haughty, hauteur 傲慢, supercilious, overbearing 傲慢的, 压倒一切的, imperious 傲慢的, 专横的,迫切的 (impervious 不可渗透的,无动于衷的), pontifical 教皇的,武断的
- 6. limber 柔软的, 敏捷的, lithe 轻盈的, 柔软的, supple 柔软的, 顺从的, limp 柔软的, 无力的, ductile 柔软的, 易延展的, pliable 柔软的, 圆滑的
- 7. astringent 涩的,收敛的,止血的,严厉的, constrict 压缩, prestigious 有声望的, stringent 严厉的, 紧缩的, 短缺的
- 8. moat 壕沟, 护城河, fosse
- 9. mite 极小量,小孩,小东西, morsel,一口,少量 iota 极微小, infinitesimal 无限小的, mote 微粒, 小错, paltry 无价值的,琐碎的,卑鄙的, petty 琐碎的,小气的, piddling,琐屑的 pinch 勒索,匮乏,少量, pittance 少量,小额施舍, paucity,缺乏,少量 measly 极少的,低贱的
- 10. mosque,清真寺 church 教堂
- 11. lumber 伐木, lurch 蹒跚,挫折,倾斜, shamble 蹒跚, falter 踌躇,结巴,颤抖,蹒跚
- 12. palmy 繁荣的, lush 丰富的,豪华的, luxuriant 繁茂的,奢华的, gracious 亲切的,雅致的
- 13. pan 平底锅,淘金,批评, invective 谩骂的, inveigh 谩骂
- 14. ordnance 大炮, munitions 军需品; artillery 大炮, cannon 大炮, 炮轰; arsenal 军工厂, armory
- 15. fortuitous 偶然的,幸运的,意外的,fluke 侥幸,意外受挫
- 16. parsimony 吝啬, mean 平均的, 卑鄙的, 吝啬的, miser 吝啬鬼, begrudge 羡慕, 嫉妒, 吝惜
- 17. perpetual 永久的,四季开花的,
- 18. pierce 刺穿,洞察,进入, bore 钻孔, 令人讨厌的人, perforate 打孔, 贯穿
- 19. pinch 捏, 勒索, perch 栖息, 就位, pitch 倾斜, 高音, 投掷, 定位于,
- 20. ominous 预兆的,不吉利的, portentous 不祥的,预兆的,令人惊讶的; precarious 危险的,不缺定的, jeopardy 危险, peril 危险,冒险, menace 威胁,恐吓