A PYTHON PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT SVM CLASSIFIER MODEL

EXP NO. 6

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Code:

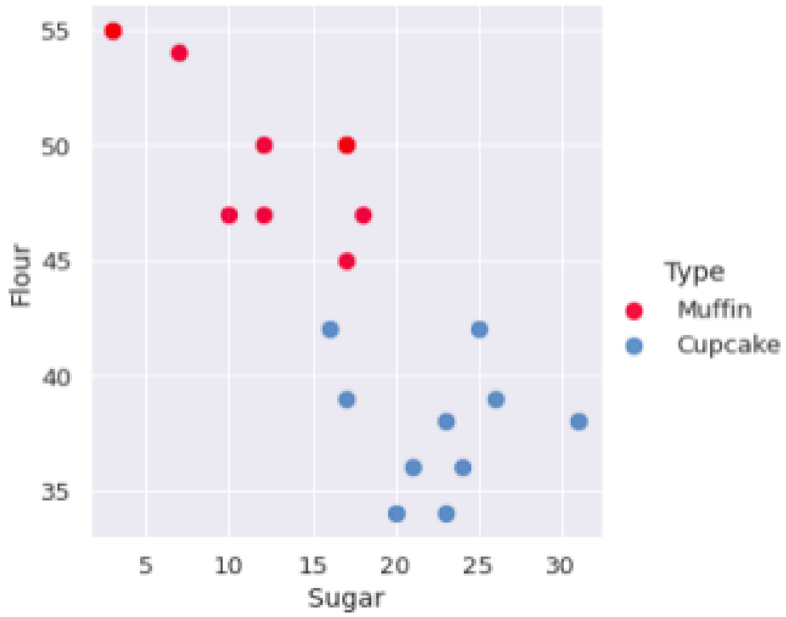
```
import numpy as np

import pandas as pd

from sklearn import svm

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import seaborn as sns


# Load dataset

recipes = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\Shyam Ganesh\\Documents\\kaggle\\recipes_muffins_cupcakes.csv")


# Check data

print(recipes.head())

print(recipes.shape)


# Scatter plot of sugar vs flour

sns.set(font_scale=1.2)

sns.lmplot(x='Sugar', y='Flour', data=recipes, hue='Type', palette='Set1', fit_reg=False, scatter_kws={"s": 70})
```

```
# Prepare features and labels
sugar_flour = recipes[['Sugar', 'Flour']].values
type_label = np.where(recipes['Type'] == 'Muffin', 0, 1)

# Train SVM model
model = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
model.fit(sugar_flour, type_label)

# Plot decision boundary
w = model.coef_[0]
a = -w[0] / w[1]
xx = np.linspace(5, 30)
yy = a * xx - (model.intercept_[0] / w[1])

# Margins
b_down = model.support_vectors_[0]
yy_down = a * xx + (b_down[1] - a * b_down[0])

b_up = model.support_vectors_[-1]
yy_up = a * xx + (b_up[1] - a * b_up[0])

# Plot all
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.scatterplot(x='Sugar', y='Flour', data=recipes, hue='Type', palette='Set1', s=70)
```

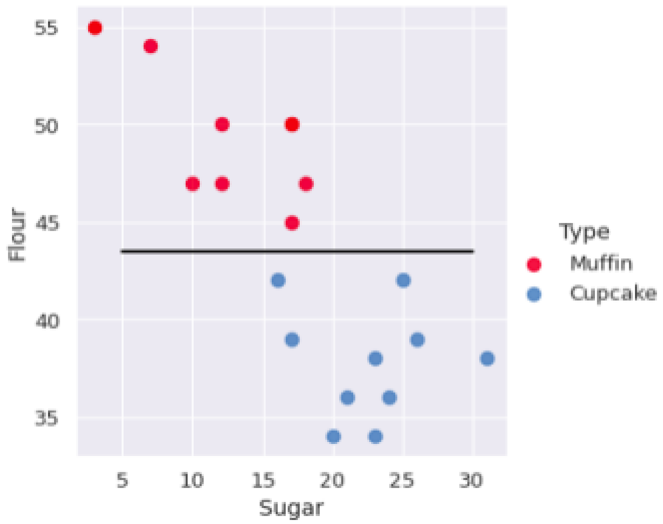
```
plt.plot(xx, yy, color='black', linewidth=2)
plt.plot(xx, yy_down, 'k--')
plt.plot(xx, yy_up, 'k--')
plt.scatter(model.support_vectors_[:, 0], model.support_vectors_[:, 1], s=80, facecolors='none', edgecolors='k')
plt.title("SVM Decision Boundary: Muffins vs Cupcakes")
plt.show()

# Train-test evaluation
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report

x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(sugar_flour, type_label, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

model1 = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
model1.fit(x_train, y_train)

pred = model1.predict(x_test)
print("Predictions:", pred)
print("\nConfusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, pred))
print("\nClassification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, pred))
```

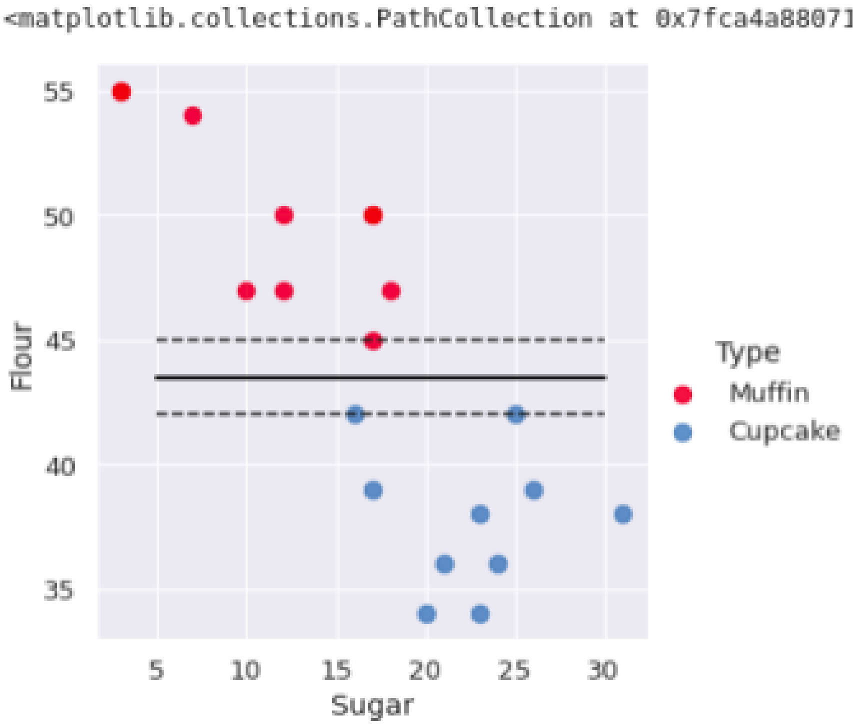
output:

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7fca4a9fda90>
```

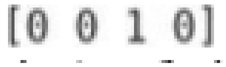

Flour
55
50
45
40
35
5
10
15
20
25
30
Sugar
Type
● Muffin
● Cupcake

```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fca4a98ba50>]
```

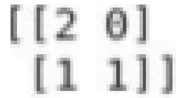

Flour
55
50
45
40
35
5
10
15
20
25
30
Sugar
Type
● Muffin
● Cupcake



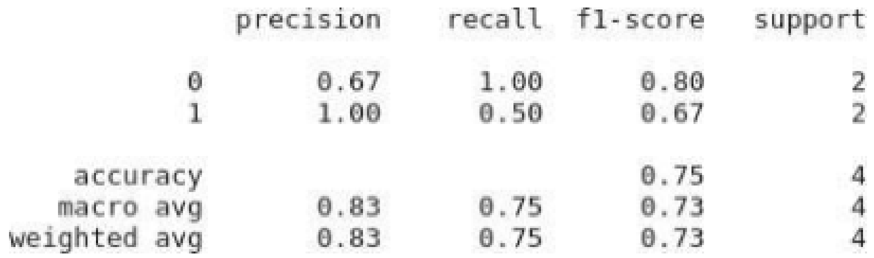
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fca4a88071
```



```
[0 0 1 0]
```



```
[[2 0]
 [1 1]]
```



```
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       0.67      1.00      0.80         2
           1       1.00      0.50      0.67         2

    accuracy                           0.75         4
   macro avg       0.83      0.75      0.73         4
weighted avg       0.83      0.75      0.73         4
```