

United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21501

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935

§ 21501. Findings

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

Congress finds the following:

(1) Megan Nicole Kanka, who was 7 years old, was abducted, sexually assaulted, and murdered in 1994, in the State of New Jersey by a violent predator living across the street from her home. Unbeknownst to Megan Kanka and her family, he had been convicted previously of a sex offense against a child.

(2) In 1996, Congress adopted Megan's Law (Public Law 104-145) as a means to encourage States to protect children by identifying the whereabouts of sex offenders and providing the means to monitor their activities.

(3) In 2006, Congress passed the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (Public Law 109-248) to protect children and the public at large by establishing a comprehensive national system for the registration and notification to the public and law enforcement officers of convicted sex offenders.

(4) Law enforcement reports indicate that known child-sex offenders are traveling internationally.

(5) The commercial sexual exploitation of minors in child sex trafficking and pornography is a global phenomenon. The International Labour Organization has estimated that 1,8000,000¹ children worldwide are victims of child sex trafficking and pornography each year.

(6) Child sex tourism, where an individual travels to a foreign country and engages in sexual activity with a child in that country, is a form of child exploitation and, where commercial, child sex trafficking.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 2, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 15.)

Footnotes

1 So in original. Probably should be “18,000,000”.

34 U.S.C.A. § 21501, 34 USCA § 21501

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

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United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21502

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935a

§ 21502. Definitions

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

In this chapter:

(1) Center

The term “Center” means the Angel Watch Center established pursuant to section 21503(a) of this title.

(2) Convicted

The term “convicted” has the meaning given the term in section 111 of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911).¹

(3) Covered sex offender

Except as otherwise provided, the term “covered sex offender” means an individual who is a sex offender by reason of having been convicted of a sex offense against a minor.

(4) Destination country

The term “destination country” means a destination or transit country.

(5) INTERPOL

The term “INTERPOL” means the International Criminal Police Organization.

(6) Jurisdiction

The term “jurisdiction” means--

(A) a State;

(B) the District of Columbia;

(C) the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico;

(D) Guam;

(E) American Samoa;

(F) the Northern Mariana Islands;

(G) the United States Virgin Islands; and

(H) to the extent provided in, and subject to the requirements of, section 127 of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16927),¹ a Federally recognized Indian tribe.

(7) Minor

The term “minor” means an individual who has not attained the age of 18 years.

(8) National Sex Offender Registry

The term “National Sex Offender Registry” means the National Sex Offender Registry established by section 119 of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16919).¹

(9) Sex offender under SORNA

The term “sex offender under SORNA” has the meaning given the term “sex offender” in section 111 of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911).¹

(10) Sex offense against a minor

(A) In general

The term “sex offense against a minor” means a specified offense against a minor, as defined in section 111 of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911).¹

(B) Other offenses

The term “sex offense against a minor” includes a sex offense described in section 111(5)(A) of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911(5)(A))¹ that is a specified offense against a minor, as defined in paragraph (7) of such section, or an attempt or conspiracy to commit such an offense.

(C) Foreign convictions; offenses involving consensual sexual conduct

The limitations contained in subparagraphs (B) and (C) of section 111(5) of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16911(5))¹ shall apply with respect to a sex offense against a minor for purposes of this chapter to the same extent and in the same manner as such limitations apply with respect to a sex offense for purposes of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 3, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 16.)

Footnotes

¹ Reclassified. See References in Text notes set out for this section.

34 U.S.C.A. § 21502, 34 USCA § 21502

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21503

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935b

§ 21503. Angel Watch Center

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

(a) Establishment

Not later than 90 days after February 8, 2016, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall establish within the Child Exploitation Investigations Unit of U.S. Immigrations and Customs Enforcement a Center, to be known as the “Angel Watch Center”, to carry out the activities specified in subsection (e).

(b) Incoming notification

(1) In general

The Center may receive incoming notifications concerning individuals seeking to enter the United States who have committed offenses of a sexual nature.

(2) Notification

Upon receiving an incoming notification under paragraph (1), the Center shall--

(A) immediately share all information received relating to the individual with the Department of Justice; and

(B) share all relevant information relating to the individual with other Federal, State, and local agencies and entities, as appropriate.

(3) Collaboration

The Secretary of Homeland Security shall collaborate with the Attorney General to establish a process for the receipt, dissemination, and categorization of information relating to individuals and specific offenses provided herein.

(c) Leadership

The Center shall be headed by the Assistant Secretary of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, in collaboration with the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection and in consultation with the Attorney General and the Secretary of State.

(d) Members

The Center shall consist of the following:

- (1)** The Assistant Secretary of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement.
- (2)** The Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection.
- (3)** Individuals who are designated as analysts in U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement or U.S. Customs and Border Protection.
- (4)** Individuals who are designated as program managers in U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement or U.S. Customs and Border Protection.

(e) Activities

(1) In general

In carrying out this section, the Center shall, using all relevant databases, systems and sources of information, not later than 48 hours before scheduled departure, or as soon as practicable before scheduled departure--

- (A)** determine if individuals traveling abroad are listed on the National Sex Offender Registry;
- (B)** review the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center case management system or other system that provides access to a list of individuals who have provided advanced notice of international travel to identify any individual who meets the criteria described in subparagraph (A) and is not in a system reviewed pursuant to this subparagraph; and
- (C)** provide a list of individuals identified under subparagraph (B) to the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center to determine compliance with title I of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16901 et seq.).¹

(2) Provision of information to Center

Twenty-four hours before the intended travel, or thereafter, not later than 72 hours after the intended travel, the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center shall provide, to the Angel Watch Center, information pertaining to any sex offender described in subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1).

(3) Advance notice to destination country

(A) In general

The Center may transmit relevant information to the destination country about a sex offender if--

- (i) the individual is identified by a review conducted under paragraph (1)(B) as having provided advanced notice of international travel; or
- (ii) after completing the activities described in paragraph (1), the Center receives information pertaining to a sex offender under paragraph (2).

(B) Exceptions

The Center may immediately transmit relevant information on a sex offender to the destination country if--

- (i) the Center becomes aware that a sex offender is traveling outside of the United States within 24 hours of intended travel, and simultaneously completes the activities described in paragraph (1); or
- (ii) the Center has not received a transmission pursuant to paragraph (2), provided it is not more than 24 hours before the intended travel.

(C) Corrections

Upon receiving information that a notification sent by the Center regarding an individual was inaccurate, the Center shall immediately--

- (i) send a notification of correction to the destination country notified;
- (ii) correct all data collected pursuant to paragraph (6); and
- (iii) if applicable, notify the Secretary of State for purposes of the passport review and marking processes described in section 212b of Title 22.

(D) Form

The notification under this paragraph may be transmitted through such means as are determined appropriate by the Center, including through U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement attaches.

(4) Memorandum of Agreement

Not later than 6 months after February 8, 2016, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall enter into a Memorandum of Agreement with the Attorney General to facilitate the activities of the Angel Watch Center in collaboration with the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center, including the exchange of information, the sharing of personnel, access to information and databases in accordance with paragraph (1)(B), and the establishment of a process to share notifications from the international community in accordance with subsection (b)(1).

(5) Passport application review

(A) In general

The Center shall provide a written determination to the Department of State regarding the status of an individual as a covered sex offender (as defined in section 212b of Title 22) when appropriate.

(B) Effective date

Subparagraph (A) shall take effect upon certification by the Secretary of State, the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Attorney General that the process developed and reported to the appropriate congressional committees under section 21507 of this title has been successfully implemented.

(6) Collection of data

The Center shall collect all relevant data, including--

(A) a record of each notification sent under paragraph (3);

(B) the response of the destination country to notifications under paragraph (3), where available;

(C) any decision not to transmit a notification abroad, to the extent practicable;

(D) the number of transmissions made under subparagraphs (A),(B), and (C) of paragraph (3) and the countries to which they are transmitted, respectively;

(E) whether the information was transmitted to the destination country before scheduled commencement of sex offender travel; and

(F) any other information deemed necessary and appropriate by the Secretary of Homeland Security.

(7) Complaint review

(A) In general

The Center shall--

- (i) establish a mechanism to receive complaints from individuals affected by erroneous notifications under this section;
- (ii) ensure that any complaint is promptly reviewed; and
- (iii) in the case of a complaint that involves a notification sent by another Federal Government entity, notify the individual of the contact information for the appropriate entity and forward the complaint to the appropriate entity for prompt review and response pursuant to this section.

(B) Response to complaints

The Center shall, as applicable--

- (i) provide the individual with notification in writing that the individual was erroneously subjected to international notification;
- (ii) take action to ensure that a notification or information regarding the individual is not erroneously transmitted to a destination country in the future; and
- (iii) submit an additional written notification to the individual explaining why a notification or information regarding the individual was erroneously transmitted to the destination country and describing the actions that the Center has taken or is taking under clause (ii).

(C) Public awareness

The Center shall make publicly available information on how an individual may submit a complaint under this section.

(D) Reporting requirement

The Secretary of Homeland Security shall submit an annual report to the appropriate congressional committees (as defined in section 21507 of this title) that includes--

- (i) the number of instances in which a notification or information was erroneously transmitted to the destination country of an individual under paragraph (3); and
- (ii) the actions taken to prevent similar errors from occurring in the future.

(8) Annual review process

The Center shall establish, in coordination with the Attorney General, the Secretary of State, and INTERPOL, an annual review process to ensure that there is appropriate coordination and collaboration, including consistent procedures governing the activities authorized under this chapter, in carrying out this chapter.

(9) Information required

The Center shall make available to the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center information on travel by sex offenders in a timely manner.

(f) Definition

In this section, the term “sex offender” means--

- (1)** a covered sex offender; or
- (2)** an individual required to register under the sex offender registration program of any jurisdiction or included in the National Sex Offender Registry, on the basis of an offense against a minor.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 4, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 17.)

Footnotes

1 Reclassified as 34 U.S.C.A. § 20901 et seq.

34 U.S.C.A. § 21503, 34 USCA § 21503

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21504

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935c

§ 21504. Notification by the United States Marshals Service

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

(a) In general

The United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center may--

- (1) transmit notification of international travel of a sex offender to the destination country of the sex offender, including to the visa-issuing agent or agents in the United States of the country;
- (2) share information relating to traveling sex offenders with other Federal, State, local, and foreign agencies and entities, as appropriate;
- (3) receive incoming notifications concerning individuals seeking to enter the United States who have committed offenses of a sexual nature and shall share the information received immediately with the Department of Homeland Security; and
- (4) perform such other functions at the Attorney General or the Director of the United States Marshals Service may direct.

(b) Consistent notification

In making notifications under subsection (a)(1), the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center shall, to the extent feasible and appropriate, ensure that the destination country is consistently notified in advance about sex offenders under SORNA identified through their inclusion in sex offender registries of jurisdictions or the National Sex Offender Registry.

(c) Information required

For purposes of carrying out this chapter, the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center shall--

- (1) make the case management system or other system that provides access to a list of individuals who have provided advanced notice of international travel available to the Angel Watch Center;

(2) provide the Angel Watch Center a determination of compliance with title I of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 (42 U.S.C. 16901 et seq.)¹ for the list of individuals transmitted under section 21503(e)(1)(C) of this title;

(3) make available to the Angel Watch Center information on travel by sex offenders in a timely manner; and

(4) consult with the Department of State regarding operation of the international notification program authorized under this chapter.

(d) Corrections

Upon receiving information that a notification sent by the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center regarding an individual was inaccurate, the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center shall immediately--

(1) send a notification of correction to the destination country notified;

(2) correct all data collected in accordance with subsection (f); and

(3) if applicable, send a notification of correction to the Angel Watch Center.

(e) Form

The notification under this section may be transmitted through such means as are determined appropriate by the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center, including through the INTERPOL notification system and through Federal Bureau of Investigation Legal attaches.

(f) Collection of data

The Attorney General shall collect all relevant data, including--

(1) a record of each notification sent under subsection (a);

(2) the response of the destination country to notifications under paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (a), where available;

(3) any decision not to transmit a notification abroad, to the extent practicable;

(4) the number of transmissions made under paragraphs (1) and (2) of subsection (a) and the countries to which they are transmitted;

(5) whether the information was transmitted to the destination country before scheduled commencement of sex offender travel; and

(6) any other information deemed necessary and appropriate by the Attorney General.

(g) Complaint review

(1) In general

The United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center shall--

(A) establish a mechanism to receive complaints from individuals affected by erroneous notifications under this section;

(B) ensure that any complaint is promptly reviewed; and

(C) in the case of a complaint that involves a notification sent by another Federal Government entity, notify the individual of the contact information for the appropriate entity and forward the complaint to the appropriate entity for prompt review and response pursuant to this section.

(2) Response to complaints

The United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center shall, as applicable--

(A) provide the individual with notification in writing that the individual was erroneously subjected to international notification;

(B) take action to ensure that a notification or information regarding the individual is not erroneously transmitted to a destination country in the future; and

(C) submit an additional written notification to the individual explaining why a notification or information regarding the individual was erroneously transmitted to the destination country and describing the actions that the United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center has taken or is taking under subparagraph (B).

(3) Public awareness

The United States Marshals Service's National Sex Offender Targeting Center shall make publicly available information on how an individual may submit a complaint under this section.

(4) Reporting requirement

The Attorney General shall submit an annual report to the appropriate congressional committees (as defined in section 21507 of this title) that includes--

(A) the number of instances in which a notification or information was erroneously transmitted to the destination country of an individual under subsection (a); and

(B) the actions taken to prevent similar errors from occurring in the future.

(h) Definition

In this section, the term “sex offender” means--

(1) a sex offender under SORNA; or

(2) a person required to register under the sex offender registration program of any jurisdiction or included in the National Sex Offender Registry.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 5, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 20.)

Footnotes

1 Reclassified as 34 U.S.C.A. § 20901 et seq.

34 U.S.C.A. § 21504, 34 USCA § 21504

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21505

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935d

§ 21505. Implementation

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

In carrying out this chapter, and the amendments made by this chapter, the Attorney General may use the resources and capacities of any appropriate agencies of the Department of Justice, including the Office of Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking, the United States Marshals Service, INTERPOL Washington-U.S. National Central Bureau, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Criminal Division, and the United States Attorneys' Offices.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 6(c), Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 23.)

34 U.S.C.A. § 21505, 34 USCA § 21505

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

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United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21506

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935e

§ 21506. Reciprocal notifications

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

It is the sense of Congress that the Secretary of State, in consultation with the Attorney General and the Secretary of Homeland Security, should seek reciprocal international agreements or arrangements to further the purposes of this chapter and the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (42 U.S.C. 16901 et seq.).¹ Such agreements or arrangements may establish mechanisms and undertakings to receive and transmit notices concerning international travel by sex offenders, through the Angel Watch Center, the INTERPOL notification system, and such other means as may be appropriate, including notification by the United States to other countries relating to the travel of sex offenders from the United States, reciprocal notification by other countries to the United States relating to the travel of sex offenders to the United States, and mechanisms to correct and, as applicable, remove from any other records, any inaccurate information transmitted through such notifications.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 7, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 23.)

Footnotes

¹ Reclassified as 34 U.S.C.A. § 20901 et seq.

34 U.S.C.A. § 21506, 34 USCA § 21506

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21507

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935f

§ 21507. Implementation plan

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

(a) In general

Not later than 90 days after February 8, 2016, the Secretary of Homeland Security, the Secretary of State, and the Attorney General shall develop a process by which to implement section 21503(e)(5) of this title and the provisions of section 212b of Title 22.

(b) Reporting requirement

Not later than 90 days after February 8, 2016, the Secretary of Homeland Security, the Secretary of State, and the Attorney General shall jointly submit a report to, and shall consult with, the appropriate congressional committees on the process developed under subsection (a), which shall include a description of the proposed process and a timeline and plan for implementation of that process, and shall identify the resources required to effectively implement that process.

(c) “Appropriate congressional committees” defined

In this section, the term “appropriate congressional committees” means--

- (1) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate;
- (2) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives;
- (3) the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate;
- (4) the Committee on Homeland Security of the House of Representatives;
- (5) the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate;
- (6) the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives;

(7) the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate; and

(8) the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 9, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 25.)

34 U.S.C.A. § 21507, 34 USCA § 21507

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

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United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21508

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935g

§ 21508. Technical assistance

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

The Secretary of State, in consultation with the Attorney General and the Secretary of Homeland Security, may provide technical assistance to foreign authorities in order to enable such authorities to participate more effectively in the notification program system established under this chapter.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 10, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 25.)

34 U.S.C.A. § 21508, 34 USCA § 21508

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21509

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935h

§ 21509. Authorization of appropriations

Effective: January 8, 2019

Currentness

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this chapter \$6,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2021.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 11, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 25; Pub.L. 115-425, Title III, § 302, Jan. 8, 2019, 132 Stat. 5488.)

34 U.S.C.A. § 21509, 34 USCA § 21509

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United States Code Annotated

Title 34. Crime Control and Law Enforcement (Refs & Annos)

Subtitle II. Protection of Children and Other Persons

Chapter 215. Advanced Notification of Traveling Sex Offenders

34 U.S.C.A. § 21510

Formerly cited as 42 USCA § 16935i

§ 21510. Rule of construction

Effective: September 1, 2017

Currentness

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to limit international information sharing or law enforcement cooperation relating to any person pursuant to any authority of the Department of Justice, the Department of Homeland Security, or any other department or agency.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 114-119, § 12, Feb. 8, 2016, 130 Stat. 25.)

34 U.S.C.A. § 21510, 34 USCA § 21510

Current through P.L. 118-41. Some statute sections may be more current, see credits for details.

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