

Oppyright © Todos los Derechos Reservados - Cibertec Perú SAC

Tipo : Guía de Enunciado Capítulo : Servicios en Tiempo Real

Duración: 60 minutos

I. OBJETIVO

Instalación y configuración de Signal-R.

II. REQUISITOS

Los siguientes elementos de software son necesarios para la realización del laboratorio:

- Windows 10 (como mínimo Windows 8)
- Visual Studio 2017 (como mínimo Visual Studio 2015)

III. EJECUCIÓN DEL LABORATORIO

- 1. Abrir la solución del módulo anterior.
- En el proyecto "Cibertec.Mvc" procedemos a crear una nueva carpeta con el nombre Hubs.
- 3. En esta carpeta cortamos y Pegamos el "CustomerHub.cs" y lo editamos con el siguiente código:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Web;
using Microsoft.AspNet.SignalR;
namespace Cibertec.Mvc
{
    public class CustomerHub : Hub
        static List<int> CustomerIds = new List<int>();
        public void AddCustomerId(int id)
            if(!CustomerIds.Contains(id)) CustomerIds.Add(id);
            Clients.All.customerStatus(CustomerIds);
        }
        public void RemoveCustomerId(int id)
            if (CustomerIds.Contains(id)) CustomerIds.Remove(id);
            Clients.All.customerStatus(CustomerIds);
        }
        public override Task OnConnected()
            return Clients.All.customerStatus(CustomerIds);
        }
    }
}
```

4. Dado que el mensaje a ver esta en nuestro helper de modal, procedemos a editar dicho helper que se encuentra en la carpeta "App_Code" y le agregamos el siguiente código: @helper_GetModal(string_title, string closeFunction)

```
<div class="modal fade" id="modal-container"</pre>
         tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-labelledby="myModalLabel">
        <div class="modal-dialog" role="document">
            <div class="modal-content">
                <div class="modal-header">
                     <button type="button" class="close"</pre>
                             data-dismiss="modal"
                             aria-label="Close">
                         <span aria-hidden="true">&times;</span>
                     <h4 class="modal-title">@title</h4>
                </div>
                <div class="modal-body">
                </div>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
    <script type="text/javascript">
        $(function () {
            $('#modal-container').on('hidden.bs.modal', function () {
                @closeFunction
            });
        });
    </script>
}
```

5. En la vista index de Customer, procedemos a actualizar la llamada a nuestro modal: @Modal.GetModal("Customer", "customer.closeModal();")

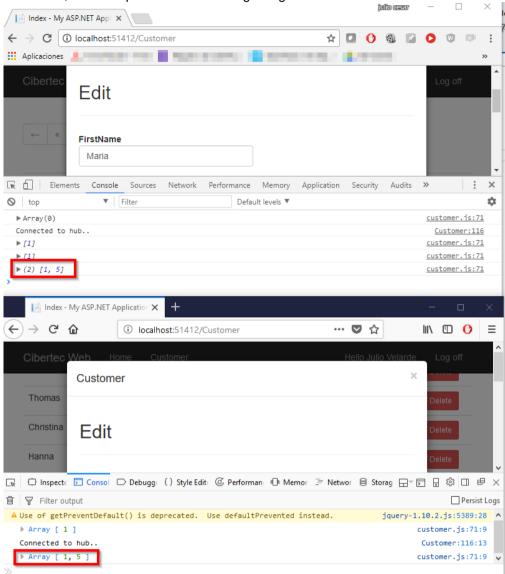
```
17
                                            <div class="pagination"></div>
                                           <div class="content"></div>
18
                                            <div class="pagination"></div>
19
 20
                                           @Modal.GetModal("Customer", "customer.closeModal();")
 21
22
  23
                                           <script src="~/Scripts/jquery.bootpag.min.js"></script>
                                          <script src="~/App/cibertec.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
<script src="~/App/customer.js" type="text/javascript"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script>
 24
25
                                           <script src="~/Scripts/jquery.signalR-2.2.2.js"></script>
 26
                                           <script src="/signalr/hubs"></script>
27
```

6. Modificaremos la vista modal " Edit.cshtml" de la siguiente manera: Omodel Cibertec.Models.Customer <h2>Edit</h2> @Messages.Message("inUse", "Edit", "danger", "This Customer is in use at this moment.") @using (Ajax.BeginForm("Edit", new { Controller = "Customer" }, new AjaxOptions HttpMethod = "POST", InsertionMode = InsertionMode.Replace, UpdateTargetId = "modal-body", OnSuccess = "customer.success('edit'); customer.removeCustomer(@Model.Id);" }, htmlAttributes: new { id = "editForm" })) @Html.AntiForgeryToken() <div class="form-horizontal"> <hr /> @Html.ValidationSummary(true, "", new { @class = "text-danger" }) @Html.HiddenFor(model => model.Id) <div class="form-group"> @Html.LabelFor(model => model.FirstName, htmlAttributes: new { @class = "control-label col-md-2" }) <div class="col-md-10"> @Html.EditorFor(model => model.FirstName, new { htmlAttributes = new { @class = "form-control" } }) @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.FirstName, "", new { @class = "text-danger" }) </div> </div> <div class="form-group"> @Html.LabelFor(model => model.LastName, htmlAttributes: new { @class = "control-label col-md-2" }) <div class="col-md-10"> MHtml.EditorFor(model => model.LastName, new { htmlAttributes = new { @class = "form-control" } }) @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.LastName, "", new { @class = "text-danger" }) </div> </div> <div class="form-group"> @Html.LabelFor(model => model.City, htmlAttributes: new { @class = "control-label col-md-2" }) <div class="col-md-10"> @Html.EditorFor(model => model.City, new { htmlAttributes = new { @class = "form-control" } }) @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.City, "", new { @class = "text-danger" }) </div> </div> <div class="form-group"> @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Country, htmlAttributes: new { @class = "control-label col-md-2" }) <div class="col-md-10">

```
@Html.EditorFor(model => model.Country, new {
  htmlAttributes = new { @class = "form-control" } })
                   @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.Country, "", new
  { @class = "text-danger" })
               </div>
           </div>
           <div class="form-group">
               @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Phone, htmlAttributes: new {
  @class = "control-label col-md-2" })
               <div class="col-md-10">
                   @Html.EditorFor(model => model.Phone, new { htmlAttributes
  = new { @class = "form-control" } })
                   @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.Phone, "", new {
  @class = "text-danger" })
               </div>
           </div>
           <div class="form-group">
               <div class="col-md-offset-2 col-md-10">
                   <input type="submit" value="Save" class="btn btn-default"</pre>
  />
               </div>
           </div>
       </div>
  }
  <script type="text/javascript">
      $(function () {
           $.validator.unobtrusive.parse("#editForm");
           $('#inUse').addClass('hidden');
          customer.addCustomer(@Model.Id);
           customer.validate(@Model.Id);
      });
       customer.closeModal = function () {
           if(!customer.recordInUse)
              customer.removeCustomer(@Model.Id);
      };
  </script>
7. Nos ubicamos en nuestra librería javascrip para el Customer, que se encuentra en la
  carpeta "App" y modificamos el código de la siguiente manera:
  (function (customer) {
       customer.pages = 1;
       customer.rowSize = 25;
       customer.hub = {};
       customer.ids = [];
       customer.recordInUse = false;
       customer.success = successReload;
       customer.addCustomer = addCustomerId;
       customer.removeCustomer = removeCustomerId;
       customer.validate = validate;
       $(function () {
           connectToHub();
           init();
       });
       return customer;
```

```
function successReload(option) {
        cibertec.closeModal(option);
   function init() {
        $.get('/Customer/Count/' + customer.rowSize,
            function (data) {
                customer.pages = data;
                $('.pagination').bootpag({
                    total: customer.pages,
                    page: 1,
                    maxVisible: 5,
                    leaps: true,
                    firstLastUse: true,
                    first: '←',
                    last: '→,
                    wrapClass: 'pagination',
                    activeClass: 'active',
                    disabledClass: 'disabled',
                    nextClass: 'next',
                    prevClass: 'prev',
                    lastClass: 'last',
                    firstClass: 'first'
                }).on('page', function (event, num) {
                    getCustomers(num);
                    });
                getCustomers(1);
            });
   function getCustomers(num) {
       var url = '/customer/List/' + num + '/' + customer.rowSize;
        $.get(url, function (data) {
            $('.content').html(data);
   }
   function addCustomerId(id) {
       customer.hub.server.addCustomerId(id);
   function removeCustomerId(id) {
        customer.hub.server.removeCustomerId(id);
   function connectToHub() {
        customer.hub = $.connection.customerHub;
        customer.hub.client.customerStatus = customerStatus;
   }
   function customerStatus(customerIds) {
        console.log(customerIds);
        customer.ids= customerIds;
   function validate(id) {
        customer.recordInUse = (customer.ids.indexOf(id) > -1);
       if (customer.recordInUse) {
            $('#inUse').removeClass('hidden');
        }
   }
})(window.customer = window.customer || {});
```

8. Compilamos y podremos ver en la consola del navegador que se van incrementando los ids en uso, como se puede ver en la imagen siguiente:



IV. EVALUACIÓN

- 1. ¿Qué son los Websockets?

- ¿Qué es un HUB de SignalR?
 ¿Por qué se prefiere usar como protocolo de transporte Websockets?
 ¿Cuál es la diferencia más importante entre SignalR y SignalR Core?