# Einführung Overpass

Stuttgarter Stammtisch

### Übersicht

- Was ist Overpass?
- wichtige Links
- getting started
- Wizzard
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### Was ist Overpass?

- Overpass turbo ist ein webbasierendes
   Datensammelwerkzeug für OpenStreetMap.
   Die Webadresse ist <a href="http://overpass-turbo.eu">http://overpass-turbo.eu</a>.
- Es läuft mit jeder <u>Overpass-API-Abfrage</u> und zeigt die Resultate in einer interaktiven Karte.

### wichtige Links

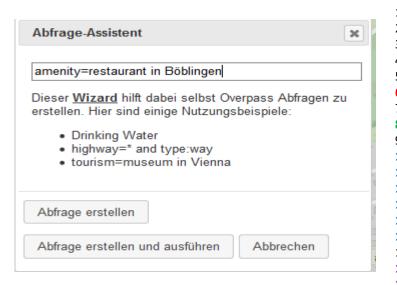
- Main developpers:
  - <u>Turbo: Martin Raifer (mail: martin@raifer.tech )</u>
    <u>https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/User:Tyr )</u>
  - API: Roland Olbricht (mail: roland.olbricht@gmx.de
     https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/User:Roland.olbricht
- http://overpass-turbo.eu/ "GUI"
- https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/DE:Overpass\_turbo
   Wiki
- <a href="http://overpass-api.de/index.html">http://overpass-api.de/index.html</a>
  Doku
- <a href="https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Overpass API/Overpass QL">https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Overpass API/Overpass QL</a> Query Lang
- https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Overpass API/Overpass API by Example
- https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Overpass API
   API Dok

getting started

http://overpass-turbo.eu/

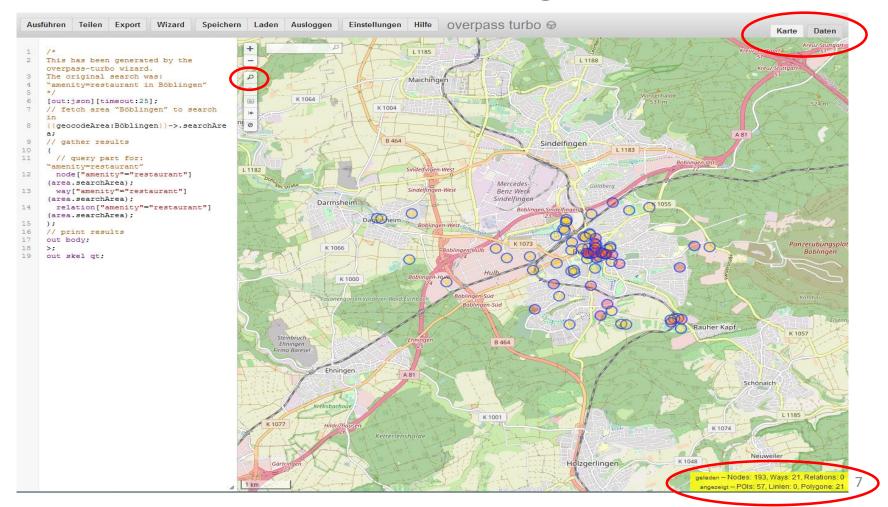


### Wizzard



```
1.
         This has been generated by the overpass-turbo wizard.
         The original search was:
         "amenity=restaurant in Böblingen"
         */
5.
         [out:json][timeout:25];
6.
         // fetch area "Böblingen" to search in
7.
         {{geocodeArea:Böblingen}}->.searchArea;
8.
         // gather results
9.
10.
          // query part for: "amenity=restaurant"
11.
          node["amenity"="restaurant"](area.searchArea);
12.
          way["amenity"="restaurant"](area.searchArea);
13.
          relation["amenity"="restaurant"](area.searchArea);
14.
15.
         // print results
16.
17.
         out body;
18.
         >;
         out skel qt;
19.
```

### erste Abfrage



# erste Abfrage

```
Ausführen
          Teilen
                 Export
                            Wizard
                                     Speichern Laden Ausloggen
                                                                    Einstellungen Hilfe
                                                                                        overpass turbo ♥
                                                                                                                                                                    Daten
    This has been generated by the
                                                       "version": 0.6,
                                                       "generator": "Overpass API 0.7.56.1004 6cd3eaec",
     overpass-turbo wizard.
    The original search was:
    "amenity=restaurant in Böblingen"
                                                         "timestamp osm base": "2020-05-08T18:32:03Z",
                                                         "timestamp areas base": "2020-03-06T11:03:01Z",
     [out:json][timeout:25];
                                                         "copyright": "The data included in this document is from www.openstreetmap.org. The data is made available unde
     // fetch area "Böblingen" to search
                                                       "elements": [
     {{geocodeArea:Böblingen}}->.searchAre
9
     // gather results
                                                       "type": "node",
                                                       "id": 260176446,
10
                                                13
11
      // query part for:
                                                14
                                                       "lat": 48.6922167
     "amenity=restaurant"
                                                15
                                                       "lon": 8.9509296,
      node["amenity"="restaurant"]
                                                       "tags": {
                                                         "amenity": "restaurant",
     (area.searchArea);
      wav["amenitv"="restaurant"]
                                                         "name": "Heisser Ofen".
     (area.searchArea);
                                                         "wheelchair": "yes"
      relation["amenity"="restaurant"]
                                                20
     (area.searchArea);
                                                21 },
                                                22
    // print results
                                                23
                                                       "type": "node",
    out body;
                                                24
                                                       "id": 286868069.
18
                                                25
                                                       "lat": 48.6932258,
                                                       "lon": 8.9607236,
    out skel qt;
                                                27
                                                       "tags": {
                                                28
                                                         "amenity": "restaurant",
                                                29
                                                         "cuisine": "pizza",
                                                         "name": "Ristorante Pizzeria Da Pippo",
                                                30
                                                31
                                                         "wheelchair": "yes"
                                                32
                                                33
                                                     },
                                                34
                                                35
                                                       "type": "node".
                                                       "id": 295728634,
                                                36
                                                       "lat": 48.6692250,
                                                37
                                                38
                                                       "lon": 9.0052570,
                                                39
                                                       "tags": {
                                                40
                                                         "addr:city": "Böblingen",
                                                         "addr:country": "DE",
                                                42
                                                         "addr:housenumber": "59",
                                                         "addr:postcode": "71034",
                                                43
                                                44
                                                         "addr:street": "Freiburger Allee",
                                                45
                                                         "amenity": "restaurant",
                                                46
                                                         "name": "Smart",
                                                47
                                                         "toilets:wheelchair": "no",
                                                48
                                                         "website": "http://www.restaurant-smart.com",
                                                         "wheelchair": "limited"
```

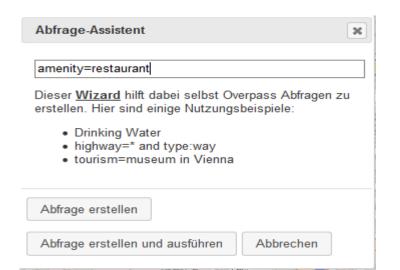
## Weiterentwicklung der Abfrage

```
1. [out:json][timeout:25];
  // fetch area "Böblingen" to search in
3. {{geocodeArea:Böblingen}}->.searchArea;
   // gather results
5.
    nwr["amenity"="restaurant"][website](area.searchArea);
   // print results
    out body;
10. >; out skel qt;
```

## Weiterentwicklung der Abfrage

```
1. [out:json][timeout:25];
   // fetch area "Böblingen" to search in
    {{geocodeArea:Böblingen}}->.searchArea;
   // gather results
5.
    nwr["amenity"="restaurant"][website](area.searchArea);
    nwr[tourism=hotel][website](area.searchArea);
8.
    // print results
10. out body;
11. >; out skel qt;
```

## die Bounding Box



```
[out:json][timeout:25];
2. // gather results
3.
    // query part for: "amenity=restaurant"
    node["amenity"="restaurant"]({{bbox}});
    way["amenity"="restaurant"]({{bbox}});
    relation["amenity"="restaurant"]({{bbox}});
8. );
9. // print results
10. out body;
11. >;
12. out skel qt;
```

### Verknüpfungen

 Union nwr[amenity=restaurant][website](area.searchArea); nwr[tourism=hotel][website](area.searchArea); Differenz nwr[amenity=restaurant](area.searchArea); - nwr[amenity=restaurant][website](area.searchArea);

### Ausgabe

#### Format

#### Daten

#### out body;

ids: Print only the ids of the elements in the set

skel: Print the minimum information necessary for geometry

body: Print all information necessary to use the data

tags: Print only ids and tags for each element

*meta*: Print everything known about the elements

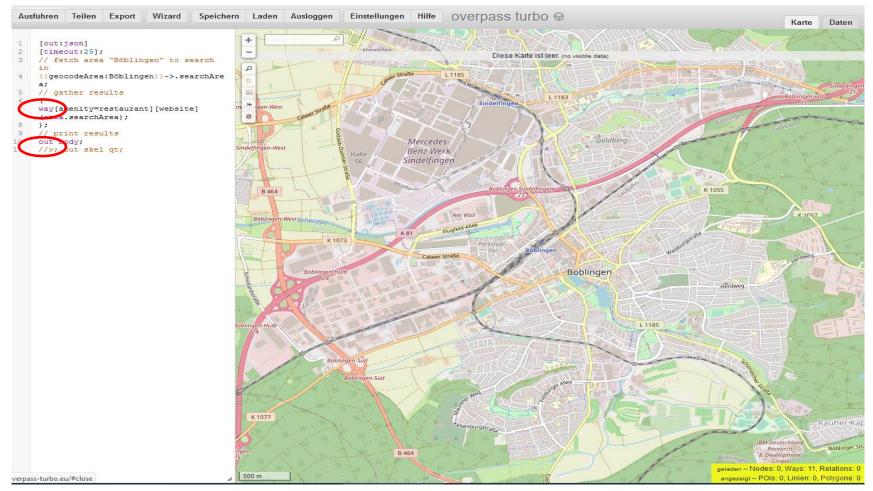
count: Print number of found elements

#### >; out skel qt;

# Ausgabe

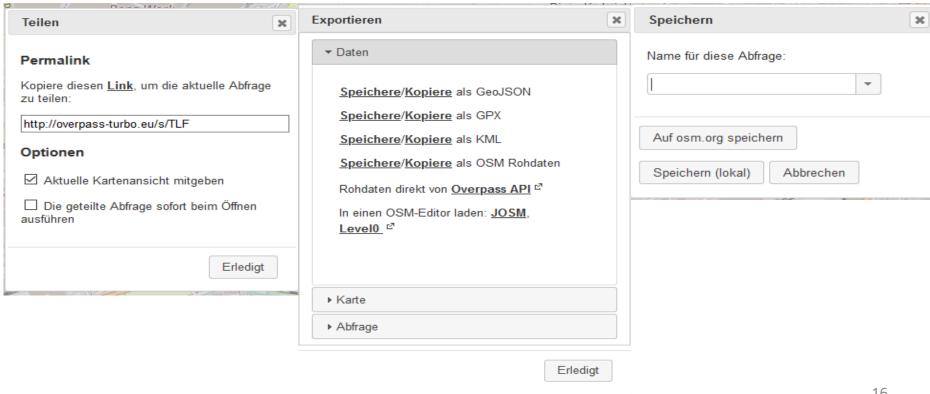
uə	sführen Teilen Export Wizard Speichern	La	dell Auslogg	en Einstellungen Hilfe overpass turbo ↔	Karte	1
	[out:csv(::id,::type,name,cuisine,web	1	@id @type	name cuisine website		
	site) 1	2	295728634	node Smart http://www.restaurant-smart.com		
	[timeout:25];	3	309830817	node Ehrbar burger http://ehrbar-bb.de/		
	// fetch area "Böblingen" to search	4	309832135	node Platzhirsch german; regional https://www.platzhirsch-boeblingen.de/		
	in	5	309833945	node Bootshaus am Oberen See german http://www.bootshaus-boeblingen.de		
	{{geocodeArea:Böblingen}}->.searchAre	6	310103886	node El Zapata mexican http://www.el-zapata.com		
	a;	7	311806875	node Sinam chinese; vietnamese http://www.si-nam.de		
	// gather results	8	319598937	node Neuberths am See http://www.neuberths-am-see.de		
	(	9	320950594	node Asia 5 Sterne asian https://boeblingen.asia5sterne.de		
	nwr[amenity=restaurant][website]	10	326286773	node Da Signora italian http://www.ristorante-dasignora.de/		
	(area.searchArea);	11	393195495	node IBM Klub Restaurant balkan; german; pasta http://ibm-klubrestaurant.com		
	);	12	453643812	node Paladion https://www.heilingsgastro.de/im-paladion		
	// print results	13	520116030	node Hola Mexicana mexican https://www.hola-mexicana.de		
	out body;	14	635744397	node Wichtel https://www.wichtel.de/		
	//>; out skel qt;	15	1670712090	node ESV Gaststätte http://www.amtisch.de/eisenbahner.htm		
		16	1891963208	node Thermini german https://www.heilingsgastro.de/de/thermini		
		17	2166857853	node Mauritius https://www.my-mauritius.com/restaurants/boeblingen		
		18	2626768420	node Tower 66 - Steakhouse & Bar steak_house https://www.tower66-steakhouse.de/		
		19	2903496876	node Il Fresco https://www.il-fresco.de/		
		20	3363277091	node Restaurant Merhaba mediterranean https://www.restaurant-merhaba.de/		
		21	3654716027	node Balaton zum Schlosskeller hungarian http://www.balatonzumschlosskeller.de		
		22	3866994696	node Ristorante Pizzeria da Michelina italian http://www.ristorante-da-michelina.de/		
		23	4532944550	node Check Inn Foodport international http://www.check-inn.events		
		24	6053081941	node Indian King indian http://desi-tadka.de		
		25	6151274539	node Café Lichtwerk https://cafe-lichtwerk.de/		
		26	6423971742	node Restaurant Gaumenfreude regional https://www.restaurant-gaumenfreude.de/		
		27	6444510786	node Tokyo Sushi sushi http://www.sushibb.de		
		28	7002952885	node Kitchen https://www.kitchen-bb.de		
		29 30	7127850842 23648430	node Suite 25 https://www.suite25.de/ way "Restaurant ""Gauri""" german;american http://restaurant-zimmerschlag.de		
		31	32641270	way Da Gianni italian;pizza https://www.da-gianni.com		
		32	32642941	way ba Graini 1 talian, pizza niceps.//www.ida-graini.com way Ming chinese https://restaurant-ming.eatbu.com		
		33	34353131	way Zum Reussenstein regional https://www.reussenstein.com		
		34	40523030	way Zum Acussenseen regional neups://www.rcussenseen.com way Ganssee Stüble italian;pizza;german http://www.gansseestueble.de		
		35	42276441	way Dram Bowl american https://www.dreembowl.de/dream-bowl-boeblingen		
		36	48001086	way Dream now1 micros://www.ideambow1.ud/dreambow1-boblingen burger;german;breakfast;american;ice cream;cooffee shop;cake http://www.seeg	maertle	
		37	48003510	way Frechdax https://www.frech-bb.de/125/ladengeschaefte/frechdax	,	-
		38	48304318	way Schönbuch Bräu Brauhaus https://www.brauhaus-bb.de		
		39	48424516	way Schönaicher Fürst http://www.bratmanabb.uc		
		40	277524325	way Ristorante Pizzeria Ochsentrog pizza https://www.restaurant-ochsentrog.de/		
		41	2.7021020	may naporanae represent of present of present of the present of th		

# Ausgabe



### Kommandos

Ausführen Teilen Export Wizard Speichern Laden Ausloggen Einstellungen Hilfe



### Warnungen

- Syntax muss exakt eingehalten werden
- Fehlermeldungen teils kryptisch
- Einschließen von keys/values in " " schadet nie
- Verwendung von ";" teils ungewöhnlich
- Vorsicht bei großen Datenmengen: Browser "stirbt"
- Bei Kartenausgabe >; out skel qt; nicht vergessen
- Kommentare //, /\* \*/ machen das Leben leichter
- Overpass hat eigene Datenbasis: einige Min. Lag

### weitere Themen

- Value matches regular expression (~, !~)
- Area (ähnlich geocoding)

```
(area[admin_level=6][name="Landkreis Ludwigsburg"];
area[admin_level=6][name="Landkreis Böblingen"];
area[admin_level=6][name="Landkreis Esslingen"];
area[admin_level=6][name="Rems-Murr-Kreis"];
area[admin_level=6][name="Stuttgart"];)->.sarea;
```

- Verwendung von Variablen
- Einbindung in Tools: JOSM, UMAP (Heiko 2019)
- Zeitabfragen (newer, date, diff)
- Evaluators
- CSS

## regular expression / Variablen

```
[timeout:180];
nwr[~"^.*:covid19$"~"."]({{bbox}});
out meta;
{{LK="Landkreis Esslingen"}}
area[admin level=6][name={{LK}}]->.searchArea;
```

### Nachtrag

```
nwr[~"^.*:covid19$"~"."]({{bbox}});
```

Die Frage war, ob es ~"." oder ~".\*" heißen muss.

Lt. <a href="https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Overpass\_API/Overpass\_QL">https://wiki.openstreetmap.org/wiki/Overpass\_API/Overpass\_QL</a> ist beides möglich.

Das macht auch Sinn, wenn man den Operator ~ als "enthält" deutet.

Es werden sowohl keys mit mindestens einem beliebigen Zeichen (".") oder einer beliebigen Zeichenkette (".\*") mit mindestens einem Zeichen gefunden.

Beides ist in diesem Fall identisch.

## Nachtrag: > oder >>

#### Recurse down (>)

The *recurse down* standalone query is written as a single greater than. It takes an input set. It produces a result set. Its result set is composed of:

- all nodes that are part of a way which appears in the input set; plus
- all **nodes and ways** that are members of a **relation** which appears in the **input** set; plus
- all nodes that are part of a way which appears in the result set

#### Recurse down relations (>>)

The *recurse down relations* statement has a similar syntax to the recurse down statement, but it is written as a double greater than.

In particular, you can change the input and/or result set with the same notation as for the recurse-down standalone query.

It continues to follow the membership links inlcuding nds in ways until for every object in its input or result set all the members of that object are in the result set as well.

Precisely, the *recurse down relations* statement returns the transitive and reflexive closure of membership.

# Nachtrag: > oder >>

```
relation[name="Martinusweg Hauptweg"][type=superroute];
out meta;
>>; out skel at;
// die gefundenen Relation ist eine Superrelation mit Relationen als Members
// daher ist >>; notwendig
relation[name="Martinusweg HW-35-11 Herrenberg -
Böblingen"][type=route];
out meta;
>; out skel qt;
// die gefundenen Relation ist eine einfache Relation mit nodes und ways als Members
// daher ist >; ausreichend, >>; tuts aber auch
```